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What is "Embedded - Microcontrollers"?

"Embedded - Microcontrollers" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

Applications of "<u>Embedded -</u> <u>Microcontrollers</u>"

Details

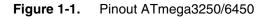
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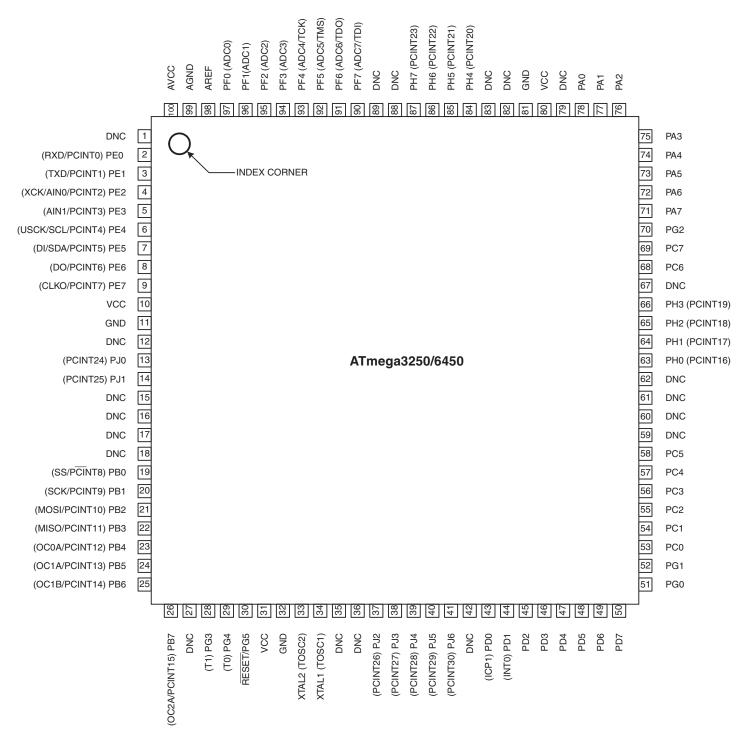
Details	
Product Status	Active
Core Processor	AVR
Core Size	8-Bit
Speed	16MHz
Connectivity	SPI, UART/USART, USI
Peripherals	Brown-out Detect/Reset, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	54
Program Memory Size	32KB (16K x 16)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	1K x 8
RAM Size	2K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	2.7V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	A/D 8x10b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	64-TQFP
Supplier Device Package	64-TQFP (14x14)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/atmega325-16aur

Email: info@E-XFL.COM

Address: Room A, 16/F, Full Win Commercial Centre, 573 Nathan Road, Mongkok, Hong Kong

1. Pin Configurations





2.3.6 Port D (PD7..PD0)

Port D is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port D output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port D pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port D pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port D also serves the functions of various special features of the Atmel ATmega325/3250/645/6450 as listed on page 71.

2.3.7 Port E (PE7..PE0)

Port E is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port E output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port E pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port E pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port E also serves the functions of various special features of the Atmel ATmega325/3250/645/6450 as listed on page 72.

2.3.8 Port F (PF7..PF0)

Port F serves as the analog inputs to the A/D Converter.

Port F also serves as an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port, if the A/D Converter is not used. Port pins can provide internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port F output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port F pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port F pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running. If the JTAG interface is enabled, the pull-up resistors on pins PF7(TDI), PF5(TMS), and PF4(TCK) will be activated even if a reset occurs.

Port F also serves the functions of the JTAG interface.

2.3.9 Port G (PG5..PG0)

Port G is a 6-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port G output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port G pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port G pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port G also serves the functions of various special features of the Atmel ATmega325/3250/645/6450 as listed on page 72.

2.3.10 Port H (PH7..PH0)

Port H is a 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port H output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port H pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port H pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port H also serves the functions of various special features of the ATmega3250/6450 as listed on page 72.



2.3.11 Port J (PJ6..PJ0)

Port J is a 7-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port J output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port J pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port J pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port J also serves the functions of various special features of the ATmega3250/6450 as listed on page 72.

2.3.12	RESET	
		Reset input. A low level on this pin for longer than the minimum pulse length will generate a reset, even if the clock is not running. The minimum pulse length is given in Table 28-4 on page 301. Shorter pulses are not guaranteed to generate a reset.
2.3.13	XTAL1	
		Input to the inverting Oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock operating circuit.
2.3.14	XTAL2	
		Output from the inverting Oscillator amplifier.
2.3.15	AVCC	
		AVCC is the supply voltage pin for Port F and the A/D Converter. It should be externally connected to V_{CC} , even if the ADC is not used. If the ADC is used, it should be connected to V_{CC} through a low-pass filter.
2.3.16	AREF	

This is the analog reference pin for the A/D Converter.



3. Resources

A comprehensive set of development tools, application notes and datasheets are available for download on http://www.atmel.com/avr.

4. Data Retention

Reliability Qualification results show that the projected data retention failure rate is much less than 1 PPM over 20 years at 85°C or 100 years at 25°C.

5. About Code Examples

This documentation contains simple code examples that briefly show how to use various parts of the device. These code examples assume that the part specific header file is included before compilation. Be aware that not all C compiler vendors include bit definitions in the header files and interrupt handling in C is compiler dependent. Please confirm with the C compiler documentation for more details.

For I/O Registers located in extended I/O map, "IN", "OUT", "SBIS", "SBIC", "CBI", and "SBI" instructions must be replaced with instructions that allow access to extended I/O. Typically "LDS" and "STS" combined with "SBRS", "SBRC", "SBR", and "CBR".

6. Capacitive touch sensing

The Atmel[®]QTouch[®] Library provides a simple to use solution to realize touch sensitive interfaces on most Atmel AVR[®] microcontrollers. The QTouch Library includes support for the QTouch and QMatrix[®] acquisition methods.

Touch sensing can be added to any application by linking the appropriate Atmel QTouch Library for the AVR Microcontroller. This is done by using a simple set of APIs to define the touch channels and sensors, and then calling the touch sensing API's to retrieve the channel information and determine the touch sensor states.

The QTouch Library is FREE and downloadable from the Atmel website at the following location: www.atmel.com/qtouchlibrary. For implementation details and other information, refer to the Atmel QTouch Library User Guide - also available for download from the Atmel website.



7. Register Summary

Note: Registers with bold type only available in ATmega3250/6450.

Address	Nome	D:+ 7	-	-	-		ga3250/6450		DH 0	Daga
Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0xFF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xFE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xFD)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xFC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xFB)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xFA)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF9)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF8)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF6)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF4)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF2)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
, ,	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xF0)										
(0xEF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xEE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xED)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xEC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xEB)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xEA)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE9)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE8)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE6)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
. ,	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	
(0xE4)										
(0xE3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE2)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xE0)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xDF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xDE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xDD)	PORTJ	-	PORTJ6	PORTJ5	PORTJ4	PORTJ3	PORTJ2	PORTJ1	PORTJ0	84
(0xDC)	DDRJ	-	DDJ6	DDJ5	DDJ4	DDJ3	DDJ2	DDJ1	DDJ0	84
(0xDB)	PINJ	-	PINJ6	PINJ5	PINJ4	PINJ3	PINJ2	PINJ1	PINJ0	84
(0xDA)	PORTH	PORTH7	PORTH6	PORTH5	PORTH4	PORTH3	PORTH2	PORTH1	PORTH0	84
(0xD9)	DDRH	DDH7	DDH6	DDH5	DDH4	DDH3	DDH2	DDH1	DDH0	84
, ,	PINH	PINH7	PINH6	PINH5	PINH4	PINH3	PINH2	PINH1	PINHO	84
(0xD8)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	04
(0xD7)										
(0xD6)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD4)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD2)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xD0)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xCF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xCE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xCD)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xCC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xCB)										
(0xCA)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xC9)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0, 00)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xC8)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xC8) (0xC7)	Reserved									
	Reserved UDR0				USART0 D	ata Register	1			179
(0xC7)					USART0 D	ata Register	USART0 Baud F	ate Register High		179 184



Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0xC3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xC2)	UCSR0C	-	UMSEL0	UPM01	UPM00	USBS0	UCSZ01	UCSZ00	UCPOL0	182
(0xC1)	UCSR0B	RXCIE0	TXCIE0	UDRIE0	RXEN0	TXEN0	UCSZ02	RXB80	TXB80	181
(0xC0)	UCSR0A	RXC0	TXC0	UDRE0	FE0	DOR0	UPE0	U2X0	MPCM0	180
(0xBF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBD)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBB)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBA)	USIDR				USI Data	a Register				192
(0xB9)	USISR	USISIF	USIOIF	USIPF	USIDC	USICNT3	USICNT2	USICNT1	USICNT0	193
(0xB8)	USICR	USISIE	USIOIE	USIWM1	USIWM0	USICS1	USICS0	USICLK	USITC	194
(0xB7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB6)	ASSR	-	-	-	EXCLK	AS2	TCN2UB	OCR2UB	TCR2UB	145
. ,	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB4)	OCR2A	-						-		145
(0xB3)				11/11		ut Compare Regis	er A			145
(0xB2)	TCNT2					Counter2				145
(0xB1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB0)	TCCR2A	FOC2A	WGM20	COM2A1	COM2A0	WGM21	CS22	CS21	CS20	143
(0xAF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAD)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAB)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAA)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA9)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA8)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA0) (0xA7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
. ,	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA6)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA5)										
(0xA4)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA2)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA0)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9E)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9B)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x99)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x99) (0x98)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
. ,	Reserved	-	_	-	-	_	_	-	-	
(0x97)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x96)	Reserved	-	-						-	
(0x95)				-	-	-	-	-		
(0x94)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x93)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x92)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x91)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x90)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8E)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8B)	OCR1BH				Counter1 Output	Compare Register				127
(0x8A)	OCR1BL					Compare Register				127
	OCR1AH					Compare Register				127
(0x89)	OCR1AL					Compare Register	-			127
(0x88)										
(0x87)	ICR1H					Capture Register	-			127
(0x86)	ICR1L TCNT1H			Tin		Capture Register	LOW			127
						unter1 High				127



Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0x84)	TCNT1L				Timer/Co	unter1 Low				127
(0x83)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x82)	TCCR1C	FOC1A	FOC1B	-	-	-	-	-	-	126
(0x81)	TCCR1B	ICNC1	ICES1	-	WGM13	WGM12	CS12	CS11	CS10	125
(0x80)	TCCR1A	COM1A1	COM1A0	COM1B1	COM1B0	-	-	WGM11	WGM10	123
(0x7F)	DIDR1	-	-	-	-	-	-	AIN1D	AIN0D	200
(0x7E)	DIDR0	ADC7D	ADC6D	ADC5D	ADC4D	ADC3D	ADC2D	ADC1D	ADC0D	217
(0x7D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x7C)	ADMUX	REFS1	REFS0	ADLAR	MUX4	MUX3	MUX2	MUX1	MUX0	213
(0x7B)	ADCSRB	-	ACME	-	-	-	ADTS2	ADTS1	ADTS0	198/217
(0x7A)	ADCSRA	ADEN	ADSC	ADATE	ADIF	ADIE	ADPS2	ADPS1	ADPS0	215
(0x79)	ADCH					Register High				216
(0x79) (0x78)	ADCL					Register Low				216
(0x78) (0x77)	Reserved	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	210
. ,	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x76)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	
(0x75)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x74)	PCMSK3		PCINT30		PCINT28	PCINT27	PCINT26	PCINT25	PCINT24	50
(0x73)		-		PCINT29		PCIN127				58
(0x72)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x71)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x70)	TIMSK2	-	-	-	-	-	-	OCIE2A	TOIE2	146
(0x6F)	TIMSK1	-	-	ICIE1	-	-	OCIE1B	OCIE1A	TOIE1	128
(0x6E)	TIMSK0	-	-	-	-	-	-	OCIE0A	TOIE0	99
(0x6D)	PCMSK2	PCINT23	PCINT22	PCINT21	PCINT20	PCINT19	PCINT18	PCINT17	PCINT16	58
(0x6C)	PCMSK1	PCINT15	PCINT14	PCINT13	PCINT12	PCINT11	PCINT10	PCINT9	PCINT8	59
(0x6B)	PCMSK0	PCINT7	PCINT6	PCINT5	PCINT4	PCINT3	PCINT2	PCINT1	PCINT0	59
(0x6A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x69)	EICRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	ISC01	ISC00	56
(0x68)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x67)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x66)	OSCCAL			(Oscillator Calibratio	n Register [CAL7	.0]			32
(0x65)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x64)	PRR	-	-	-	-	PRTIM1	PRSPI	PSUSART0	PRADC	40
(0x63)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x62)	Reserved	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
. ,	CLKPR	CLKPCE		-	-	CLKPS3	CLKPS2	CLKPS1	CLKPS0	32
(0x61)	WDTCR	-	-	-	WDCE	WDE	WDP2	WDP1	WDP0	47
(0x60)	SREG		T	H	S	V	N N	Z	C	12
0x3F (0x5F)	SPH	1	I	п		inter High	IN	2	C	
0x3E (0x5E)										14
0x3D (0x5D)	SPL					inter Low				14
0x3C (0x5C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x3B (0x5B)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x3A (0x5A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x39 (0x59)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x38 (0x58)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x37 (0x57)	SPMCSR	SPMIE	RWWSB	-	RWWSRE	BLBSET	PGWRT	PGERS	SPMEN	263
0x36 (0x56)	Reserved									
0x35 (0x55)	MCUCR	JTD	-	-	PUD	-	-	IVSEL	IVCE	53/81/227
0x34 (0x54)	MCUSR	-	-	-	JTRF	WDRF	BORF	EXTRF	PORF	47
0x33 (0x53)	SMCR	-	-	-	-	SM2	SM1	SM0	SE	35
0x32 (0x52)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x31 (0x51)	OCDR	IDRD/OCDR7	OCDR6	OCDR5	OCDR4	OCDR3	OCDR2	OCDR1	OCDR0	223
0x30 (0x50)	ACSR	ACD	ACBG	ACO	ACI	ACIE	ACIC	ACIS1	ACIS0	198
0x2F (0x4F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0x2F (0x4F) 0x2E (0x4E)	SPDR					Register				156
0x2E (0x4E) 0x2D (0x4D)	SPSR	SPIF	WCOL	-	-	-	-	-	SPI2X	156
, ,	SPCR	SPIE	SPE	- DORD	MSTR	CPOL	- CPHA	- SPR1	SPR0	156
0x2C (0x4C)		GFIE	JFE	DOND			UPTIA	JF N I	0F NV	
0x2B (0x4B)	GPIOR2					se I/O Register				25
0x2A (0x4A)	GPIOR1					se I/O Register		1		25
0x29 (0x49)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x28 (0x48)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0,20 (0,40)										00
0x27 (0x47)	OCR0A TCNT0					Output Compare A Counter0				98 98



Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
0x25 (0x45)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x24 (0x44)	TCCR0A	FOC0A	WGM00	COM0A1	COM0A0	WGM01	CS02	CS01	CS00	96
0x23 (0x43)	GTCCR	TSM	-	-	-	-	-	PSR2	PSR10	101/147
0x22 (0x42)	EEARH	-	-	-	-	-	EEPRO	OM Address Regis	ter High	22
0x21 (0x41)	EEARL				EEPROM Addre	ess Register Low				22
0x20 (0x40)	EEDR				EEPROM D	ata Register				22
0x1F (0x3F)	EECR	-	-	-	-	EERIE	EEMWE	EEWE	EERE	22
0x1E (0x3E)	GPIOR0				General Purpo	se I/O Register			1	25
0x1D (0x3D)	EIMSK	PCIE3	PCIE2	PCIE1	PCIE0	-	-	-	INT0	57
0x1C (0x3C)	EIFR	PCIF3	PCIF2	PCIF1	PCIF0	-	-	-	INTF0	57
0x1B (0x3B)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x1A (0x3A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x19 (0x39)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x18 (0x38)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x17 (0x37)	TIFR2	-	-	-	-	-	-	OCF2A	TOV2	147
0x16 (0x36)	TIFR1	-	-	ICF1	-	-	OCF1B	OCF1A	TOV1	128
0x15 (0x35)	TIFR0	-	-	-	-	-	-	OCF0A	TOV0	99
0x14 (0x34)	PORTG	-	-	-	PORTG4	PORTG3	PORTG2	PORTG1	PORTG0	83
0x13 (0x33)	DDRG	-	-	-	DDG4	DDG3	DDG2	DDG1	DDG0	84
0x12 (0x32)	PING	-	-	PING5	PING4	PING3	PING2	PING1	PING0	84
0x11 (0x31)	PORTF	PORTF7	PORTF6	PORTF5	PORTF4	PORTF3	PORTF2	PORTF1	PORTF0	83
0x10 (0x30)	DDRF	DDF7	DDF6	DDF5	DDF4	DDF3	DDF2	DDF1	DDF0	83
0x0F (0x2F)	PINF	PINF7	PINF6	PINF5	PINF4	PINF3	PINF2	PINF1	PINF0	83
0x0E (0x2E)	PORTE	PORTE7	PORTE6	PORTE5	PORTE4	PORTE3	PORTE2	PORTE1	PORTE0	83
0x0D (0x2D)	DDRE	DDE7	DDE6	DDE5	DDE4	DDE3	DDE2	DDE1	DDE0	83
0x0C (0x2C)	PINE	PINE7	PINE6	PINE5	PINE4	PINE3	PINE2	PINE1	PINE0	83
0x0B (0x2B)	PORTD	PORTD7	PORTD6	PORTD5	PORTD4	PORTD3	PORTD2	PORTD1	PORTD0	82
0x0A (0x2A)	DDRD	DDD7	DDD6	DDD5	DDD4	DDD3	DDD2	DDD1	DDD0	82
0x09 (0x29)	PIND	PIND7	PIND6	PIND5	PIND4	PIND3	PIND2	PIND1	PIND0	83
0x08 (0x28)	PORTC	PORTC7	PORTC6	PORTC5	PORTC4	PORTC3	PORTC2	PORTC1	PORTC0	82
0x07 (0x27)	DDRC	DDC7	DDC6	DDC5	DDC4	DDC3	DDC2	DDC1	DDC0	82
0x06 (0x26)	PINC	PINC7	PINC6	PINC5	PINC4	PINC3	PINC2	PINC1	PINC0	82
0x05 (0x25)	PORTB	PORTB7	PORTB6	PORTB5	PORTB4	PORTB3	PORTB2	PORTB1	PORTB0	82
0x04 (0x24)	DDRB	DDB7	DDB6	DDB5	DDB4	DDB3	DDB2	DDB1	DDB0	82
0x03 (0x23)	PINB	PINB7	PINB6	PINB5	PINB4	PINB3	PINB2	PINB1	PINB0	82
0x02 (0x22)	PORTA	PORTA7	PORTA6	PORTA5	PORTA4	PORTA3	PORTA2	PORTA1	PORTA0	81
0x01 (0x21)	DDRA	DDA7	DDA6	DDA5	DDA4	DDA3	DDA2	DDA1	DDA0	81
0x00 (0x20)	PINA	PINA7	PINA6	PINA5	PINA4	PINA3	PINA2	PINA1	PINA0	81

- Note: 1. For compatibility with future devices, reserved bits should be written to zero if accessed. Reserved I/O memory addresses should never be written.
 - 2. I/O Registers within the address range 0x00 0x1F are directly bit-accessible using the SBI and CBI instructions. In these registers, the value of single bits can be checked by using the SBIS and SBIC instructions.
 - Some of the Status Flags are cleared by writing a logical one to them. Note that, unlike most other AVRs, the CBI and SBI instructions will only operate on the specified bit, and can therefore be used on registers containing such Status Flags. The CBI and SBI instructions work with registers 0x00 to 0x1F only.
 - 4. When using the I/O specific commands IN and OUT, the I/O addresses 0x00 0x3F must be used. When addressing I/O Registers as data space using LD and ST instructions, 0x20 must be added to these addresses. The Atmel ATmega325/3250/645/6450 is a complex microcontroller with more peripheral units than can be supported within the 64 location reserved in Opcode for the IN and OUT instructions. For the Extended I/O space from 0x60 0xFF in SRAM, only the ST/STS/STD and LD/LDS/LDD instructions can be used.



Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
BRTC	k	Branch if T Flag Cleared	if (T = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BRVS	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Set	if (V = 1) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BRVC	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Cleared	if (V = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BRIE	k	Branch if Interrupt Enabled	if $(I = 1)$ then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BRID	k	Branch if Interrupt Disabled	if (I = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BIT AND BIT-TEST	INSTRUCTIONS	· ·			
SBI	P,b	Set Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P,b) ← 1	None	2
CBI	P,b	Clear Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P,b) ← 0	None	2
LSL	Rd	Logical Shift Left	$Rd(n+1) \leftarrow Rd(n), Rd(0) \leftarrow 0$	Z,C,N,V	1
LSR	Rd	Logical Shift Right	$Rd(n) \leftarrow Rd(n+1), Rd(7) \leftarrow 0$	Z,C,N,V	1
ROL	Rd	Rotate Left Through Carry	$Rd(0) \leftarrow C, Rd(n+1) \leftarrow Rd(n), C \leftarrow Rd(7)$	Z,C,N,V	1
ROR	Rd	Rotate Right Through Carry	$Rd(7) \leftarrow C, Rd(n) \leftarrow Rd(n+1), C \leftarrow Rd(0)$	Z,C,N,V	1
ASR	Rd	Arithmetic Shift Right	Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), n=06	Z,C,N,V	1
SWAP	Rd	Swap Nibbles	Rd(30)←Rd(74),Rd(74)←Rd(30)	None	1
BSET	s	Flag Set	$SREG(s) \leftarrow 1$	SREG(s)	1
BCLR	s	Flag Clear	$SREG(s) \leftarrow 0$	SREG(s)	1
BST	Rr, b	Bit Store from Register to T	$T \leftarrow Rr(b)$	т	1
BLD	Rd, b	Bit load from T to Register	Rd(b) ← T	None	1
SEC		Set Carry	C ← 1	С	1
CLC		Clear Carry	C ← 0	С	1
SEN		Set Negative Flag	N ← 1	Ν	1
CLN		Clear Negative Flag	N ← 0	Ν	1
SEZ		Set Zero Flag	Z ← 1	Z	1
CLZ		Clear Zero Flag	Z ← 0	Z	1
SEI		Global Interrupt Enable	l ← 1	1	1
CLI		Global Interrupt Disable	l ← 0	1	1
SES		Set Signed Test Flag	S ← 1	S	1
CLS		Clear Signed Test Flag	S ← 0	S	1
SEV		Set Twos Complement Overflow.	V ← 1	V	1
CLV		Clear Twos Complement Overflow	V ← 0	V	1
SET		Set T in SREG	T ← 1	Т	1
CLT		Clear T in SREG	T ← 0	Т	1
SEH		Set Half Carry Flag in SREG	H ← 1	Н	1
CLH		Clear Half Carry Flag in SREG	H ← 0	Н	1
DATA TRANSFER I	NSTRUCTIONS				-
MOV	Rd, Rr	Move Between Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rr$	None	1
MOVW	Rd, Rr	Copy Register Word	$Rd+1:Rd \leftarrow Rr+1:Rr$	None	1
LDI	Rd, K	Load Immediate	Rd ← K	None	1
LD	Rd, X	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (X)$	None	2
LD	Rd, X+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	$Rd \leftarrow (X), X \leftarrow X + 1$	None	2
LD	Rd, - X	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$X \leftarrow X - 1, Rd \leftarrow (X)$	None	2
LD	Rd, Y	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (Y)$	None	2
LD	Rd, Y+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	$Rd \leftarrow (Y), Y \leftarrow Y + 1$	None	2
LD	Rd, - Y	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$Y \leftarrow Y - 1, Rd \leftarrow (Y)$	None	2
LDD	Rd,Y+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	$Rd \leftarrow (Y + q)$	None	2
LD	Rd, Z	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	2
LD	Rd, Z+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	$Rd \leftarrow (Z), Z \leftarrow Z+1$	None	2
LD	Rd, -Z	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$Z \leftarrow Z - 1, Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	2
LDD	Rd, Z+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	$Rd \leftarrow (Z + q)$	None	2
LDS	Rd, k	Load Direct from SRAM	$Rd \leftarrow (k)$	None	2
ST	X, Rr	Store Indirect	$(X) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
ST	X+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	$(X) \leftarrow Rr, X \leftarrow X + 1$	None	2
ST	- X, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$X \leftarrow X - 1, (X) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
ST	Y, Rr	Store Indirect	$(Y) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
ST	Y+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	$(Y) \leftarrow Rr, Y \leftarrow Y + 1$	None	2
ST	- Y, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$Y \leftarrow Y - 1, (Y) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
STD	Y+q,Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	$(Y + q) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
ST	Z, Rr	Store Indirect	$(Z) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
ST	Z+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	$(Z) \leftarrow Rr, Z \leftarrow Z + 1$	None	2
ST	-Z, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	$Z \leftarrow Z - 1$, (Z) $\leftarrow Rr$	None	2
STD	Z+q,Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	$(Z + q) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2
STS	k, Rr	Store Direct to SRAM	(k) ← Rr	None	2
LPM		Load Program Memory	$R0 \leftarrow (Z)$	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z	Load Program Memory	$Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z+	Load Program Memory and Post-Inc	$Rd \leftarrow (Z), Z \leftarrow Z+1$	None	3



Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
IN	Rd, P	In Port	$Rd \leftarrow P$	None	1
OUT	P, Rr	Out Port	P ← Rr	None	1
PUSH	Rr	Push Register on Stack	STACK ← Rr	None	2
POP	Rd	Pop Register from Stack	$Rd \leftarrow STACK$	None	2
MCU CONTROL INS	STRUCTIONS				
NOP		No Operation		None	1
SLEEP		Sleep	(see specific descr. for Sleep function)	None	1
WDR		Watchdog Reset	(see specific descr. for WDR/timer)	None	1
BREAK		Break	For On-chip Debug Only	None	N/A



9.2 ATmega3250

Speed (MHz) ⁽³⁾	Power Supply	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package Type ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
8	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega3250V-8AU ATmega3250V-8AUR ⁽⁴⁾	100A 100A	Industrial
16	2.7 - 5.5V	ATmega3250-16AU ATmega3250-16AUR ⁽⁴⁾	100A 100A	(-40°C to 85°C)

Notes: 1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.

2. Pb-free packaging alternative, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.

3. For Speed Grades see Figure 28-1 on page 299 and Figure 28-2 on page 299.

4. Tape & Reel

	Package Type	
100A	100-lead, 14 x 14 x 1.0mm, 0.5mm Lead Pitch, Thin Profile Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)	



9.3 ATmega645

Speed (MHz) ⁽³⁾	Power Supply	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package Type ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
8	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega645V-8AU ATmega645V-8AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega645V-8MU ATmega645V-8MUR ⁽⁴⁾	64A 64A 64M1 64M1	Industrial
16	2.7 - 5.5V	ATmega645-16AU ATmega645-16AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega645-16MU ATmega645-16MUR ⁽⁴⁾	64A 64A 64M1 64M1	(-40°C to 85°C)

Notes: 1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.

2. Pb-free packaging alternative, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.

3. For Speed Grades see Figure 28-1 on page 299 and Figure 28-2 on page 299.

4. Tape & Reel

	Package Type					
64 A	64-lead, 14 x 14 x 1.0mm, Thin Profile Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)					
64M1	64-pad, 9 x 9 x 1.0mm, Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)					



9.4 ATmega6450

Speed (MHz) ⁽³⁾	Power Supply	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package Type ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
8	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega6450V-8AU ATmega6450V-8AUR ⁽⁴⁾	100A 100A	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
16	2.7 - 5.5V	ATmega6450-16AU ATmega6450-16AUR ⁽⁴⁾	100A 100A	

Notes: 1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.

2. Pb-free packaging alternative, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.

3. For Speed Grades see Figure 28-1 on page 299 and Figure 28-2 on page 299.

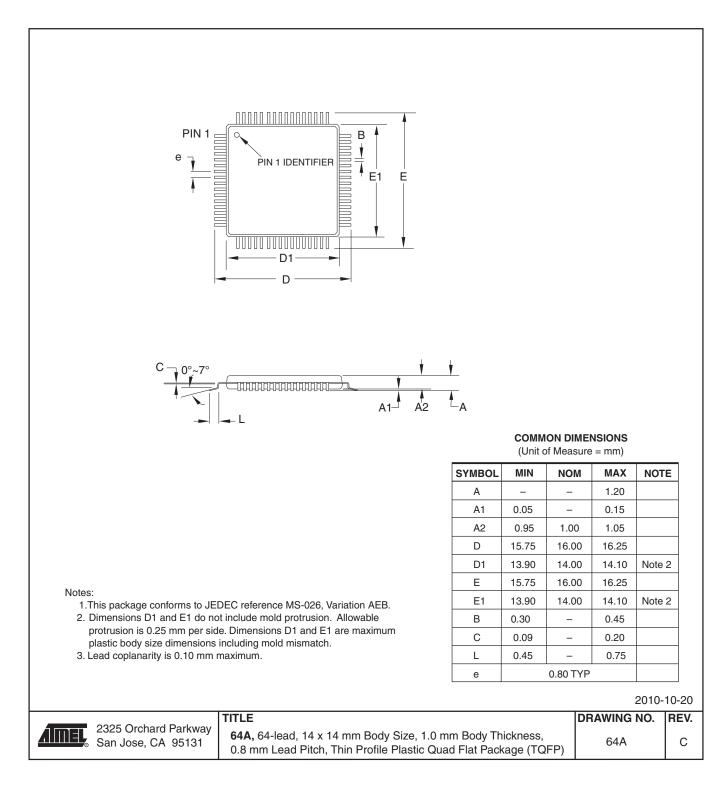
4. Tape & Reel

Package Type				
Pitch, Thin Profile Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)				



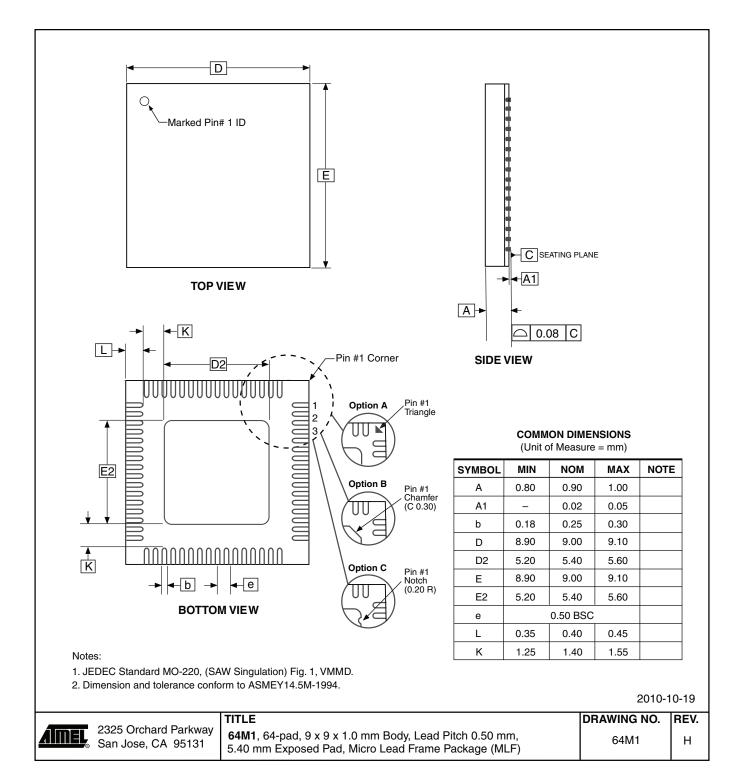
10. Packaging Information

10.1 64A



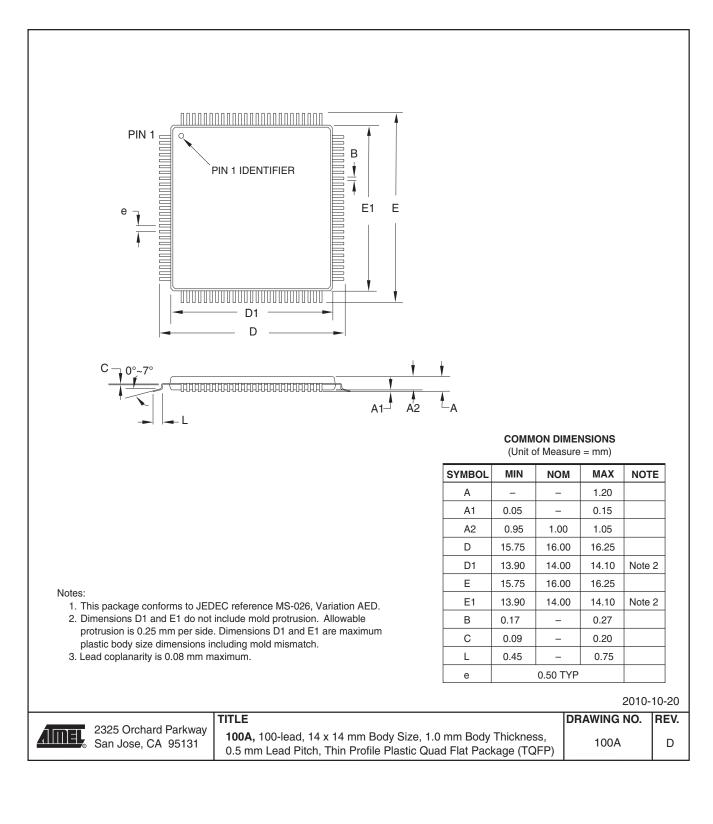


10.2 64M1





10.3 100A





12. Datasheet Revision History

Please note that the referring page numbers in this section are referring to this document. The referring revision in this section are referring to the document revision.

12.1 Rev. 2570N - 05/11

- 1. Added Atmel QTouch Library Support and QTouch Sensing Capablity Features.
- 2. Updated the last page with Atmel[®] trademarks and Microsft Windows[®] trademarks.

12.2 Rev. 2570M - 04/11

- 1. Removed "Preliminary" from the front page
- 2. Removed "Disclaimer" section from the datasheet
- 3. Updated Table 28-5 on page 301 "BODLEVEL Fuse Coding(1)"
- 4. Updated "Ordering Information" on page 17 to include the "Tape & Reel" devices. Removed "AI" and "MI" devices.
- 5. Updated "Errata" on page 24.
- 6. Updated the datasheet according to the Atmel new drand style guide, including the last page.

12.3 Rev. 2570L - 08/07

- 1. Updated "Features" on page 1.
- 2. Added "Data Retention" on page 9
- 3. Updated "Serial Programming Algorithm" on page 281.
- 4. Updated "Speed Grades" on page 299.
- 5. Updated "System and Reset Characteristics" on page 301.
- 6. Updated the Register Description at the end of each chapter.

12.4 Rev. 2570K - 04/07

1. Updated "Errata" on page 24.

12.5 Rev. 2570J - 11/06

- 1. Updated Table 28-7 on page 304.
- 2. Updated note in Table 28-7 on page 304.



12.6 Rev. 2570I - 07/06

- 1. Updated Table 15-6 on page 92.
- 2. Updated Table 15-2 on page 97, Table 15-4 on page 97, Table 17-3 on page 124, Table 17-5 on page 125, Table 18-2 on page 143 and Table 18-4 on page 144.
- 3. Updated "Fast PWM Mode" on page 115.
- 4. Updated Features in "USI Universal Serial Interface" on page 185.
- 5. Added "Clock speed considerations." on page 191.
- 6. Updated "Errata" on page 24.

12.7 Rev. 2570H - 06/06

- 1. Updated "Calibrated Internal RC Oscillator" on page 29.
- 2. Updated "OSCCAL Oscillator Calibration Register" on page 32.
- 3. Added Table 28-2 on page 300.

12.8 Rev. 2570G - 04/06

- 1. Updated "Calibrated Internal RC Oscillator" on page 29.
- 12.9 Rev. 2570F 03/06
 - 1. Updated "Errata" on page 24.

12.10 Rev. 2570E - 03/06

- 1. Added Addresses in Register Descriptions.
- 2. Updated number of Genearl Purpose I/O pins.
- 3. Correction of Bitnames in "Register Summary" on page 10.
- 4. Added "Resources" on page 9.
- 5. Updated "Power Management and Sleep Modes" on page 35.
- 6. Updated "Bit 0 IVCE: Interrupt Vector Change Enable" on page 54.
- 7. Updated Introduction in "I/O-Ports" on page 60.
- 8. Updated 19. "SPI Serial Peripheral Interface" on page 148.
- 9. Updated "Bit 6 ACBG: Analog Comparator Bandgap Select" on page 199.
- 10 Updated Features in "Analog to Digital Converter" on page 201.
- 11. Updated "Prescaling and Conversion Timing" on page 204.
- 12. Updated "Atmel ATmega325/3250/645/6450 Boot Loader Parameters" on page 262.
- 13. Updated "DC Characteristics" on page 297.



12.11 Rev. 2570D - 05/05

- 1. MLF-package alternative changed to "Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package QFN/MLF".
- 2. Added "Pin Change Interrupt Timing" on page 55.
- 3. Updated "Signature Bytes" on page 268.
- 4. Updated Table 27-15 on page 282.
- 5. Added Figure 27-12 on page 284.
- 6. Updated Figure 23-9 on page 209 and Figure 27-5 on page 276.
- 7. Updated algorithm "Enter Programming Mode" on page 271.
- 8. Added "Supply Current of I/O modules" on page 311.
- 9. Updated "Ordering Information" on page 17.

12.12 Rev. 2570C - 11/04

- 1. "0 8MHz @ 2.7 5.5V; 0 16MHz @ 4.5 5.5V" on page 1 updated.
- 2. Table 9-8 on page 30 updated.
- COM01:0 renamed COM0A1:0 in "8-bit Timer/Counter0 with PWM" on page 85.
- 4. PRR-bit descripton added to "16-bit Timer/Counter1" on page 102, "SPI Serial Peripheral Interface" on page 148, and "USART0" on page 157.
- 5. "Part Number" on page 225 updated.
- 6. "Typical Characteristics" on page 306 updated.
- 7. "DC Characteristics" on page 297 updated.
- 8. "Alternate Functions of Port G" on page 76 updated.

12.13 Rev. 2570B - 09/04

1. Updated "Ordering Information" on page 17.

12.14 Rev. 2570A - 09/04

1. Initial revision.





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