Welcome to [E-XFL.COM](#)**Understanding Embedded - CPLDs (Complex Programmable Logic Devices)**

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

**Applications of Embedded - CPLDs****Details**

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Product Status                  | Not For New Designs   |
| Programmable Type               | In System Programmable  |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max           | 7.5 ns  |
| Voltage Supply - Internal       | 3V ~ 3.6V   |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | -   |
| Number of Macrocells            | 256   |
| Number of Gates                 | -   |
| Number of I/O                   | 128   |
| Operating Temperature           | -40°C ~ 85°C (TA)   |
| Mounting Type                   | Surface Mount   |
| Package / Case                  | 256-BGA   |
| Supplier Device Package         | 256-FPBGA (17x17)   |
| Purchase URL                    | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-256-128-7fani">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-256-128-7fani</a> |

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ispMACH™ 4A family from Lattice offers an exceptionally flexible architecture and delivers a superior Complex Programmable Logic Device (CPLD) solution of easy-to-use silicon products and software tools. The overall benefits for users are a guaranteed and predictable CPLD solution, faster time-to-market, greater flexibility and lower cost. The ispMACH 4A devices offer densities ranging from 32 to 512 macrocells with 100% utilization and 100% pin-out retention. The ispMACH 4A families offer 5-V (M4A5-xxx) and 3.3-V (M4A3-xxx) operation.

ispMACH 4A products are 5-V or 3.3-V in-system programmable through the JTAG (IEEE Std. 1149.1) interface. JTAG boundary scan testing also allows product testability on automated test equipment for device connectivity.

All ispMACH 4A family members deliver First-Time-Fit and easy system integration with pin-out retention after any design change and refit. For both 3.3-V and 5-V operation, ispMACH 4A products can deliver guaranteed fixed timing as fast as 5.0 ns  $t_{PD}$  and 182 MHz  $f_{CNT}$  through the SpeedLocking feature when using up to 20 product terms per output (Table 2).

**Table 2. ispMACH 4A Speed Grades**

| Device       | Speed Grade |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
|--------------|-------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|-----|
|              | -5          | -55 | -6 | -65 | -7   | -10  | -12  | -14 |
| M4A3-32      | C           |     |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-32      |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-64/32   |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-64/32   |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-64/64   |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-96      |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-96      |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-128     |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-128     |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-192     |             |     | C  |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-192     |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-256/128 |             | C   |    | C   | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-256/128 |             |     |    | C   | C    | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-256/192 |             |     |    |     | C    | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-256/160 |             |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| M4A3-384     |             |     |    | C   |      | C, I | C, I | I   |
| M4A3-512     |             |     |    |     | C    | C, I | C, I | I   |

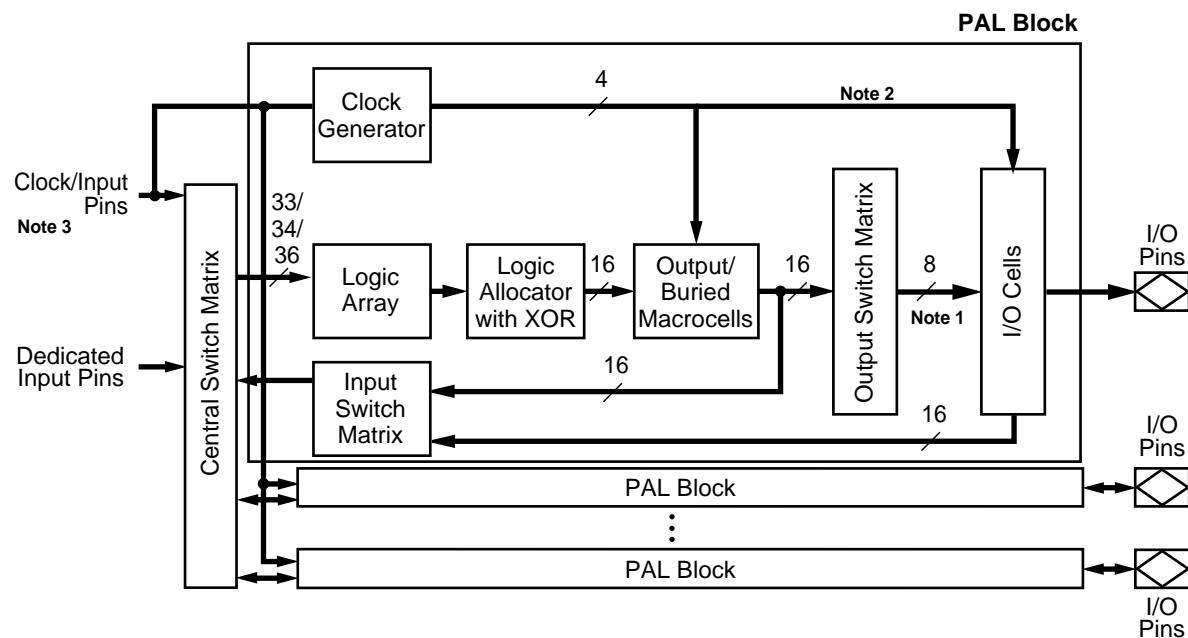
**Note:**

1. C = Commercial    I = Industrial

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The fundamental architecture of ispMACH 4A devices (Figure 1) consists of multiple, optimized PAL® blocks interconnected by a central switch matrix. The central switch matrix allows communication between PAL blocks and routes inputs to the PAL blocks. Together, the PAL blocks and central switch matrix allow the logic designer to create large designs in a single device instead of having to use multiple devices.

The key to being able to make effective use of these devices lies in the interconnect schemes. In the ispMACH 4A architecture, the macrocells are flexibly coupled to the product terms through the logic allocator, and the I/O pins are flexibly coupled to the macrocells due to the output switch matrix. In addition, more input routing options are provided by the input switch matrix. These resources provide the flexibility needed to fit designs efficiently.



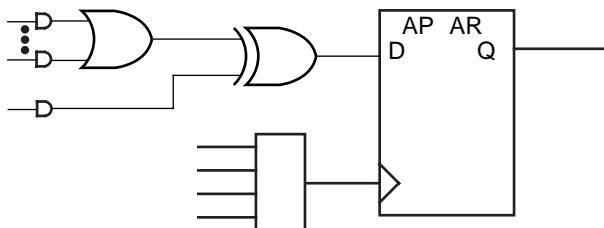
17466G-001

**Figure 1. ispMACH 4A Block Diagram and PAL Block Structure**

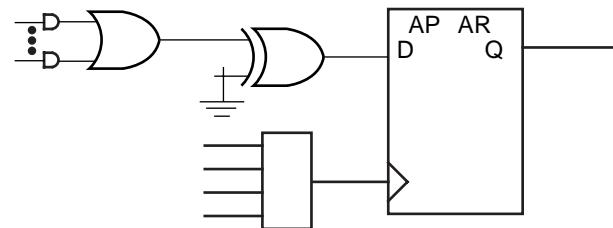
**Notes:**

1. 16 for ispMACH 4A devices with 1:1 macrocell-I/O cell ratio (see next page).
2. Block clocks do not go to I/O cells in M4A(3,5)-32/32.
3. M4A(3,5)-192, M4A(3,5)-256, M4A3-384, and M4A3-512 have dedicated clock pins which cannot be used as inputs and do not connect to the central switch matrix.

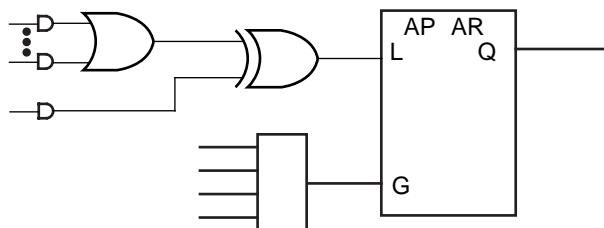
The flip-flop can be configured as a D-type or T-type latch. J-K or S-R registers can be synthesized. The primary flip-flop configurations are shown in Figure 6, although others are possible. Flip-flop functionality is defined in Table 8. Note that a J-K latch is inadvisable as it will cause oscillation if both J and K inputs are HIGH.



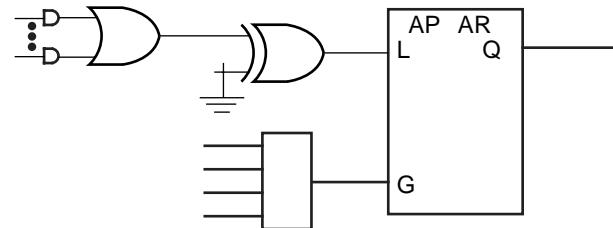
a. D-type with XOR



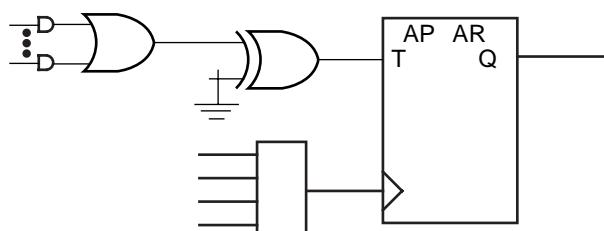
b. D-type with programmable D polarity



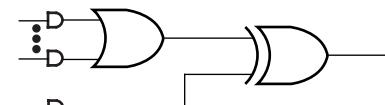
c. Latch with XOR



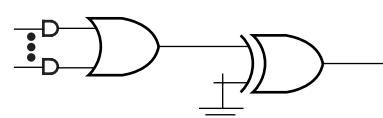
d. Latch with programmable D polarity



e. T-type with programmable T polarity



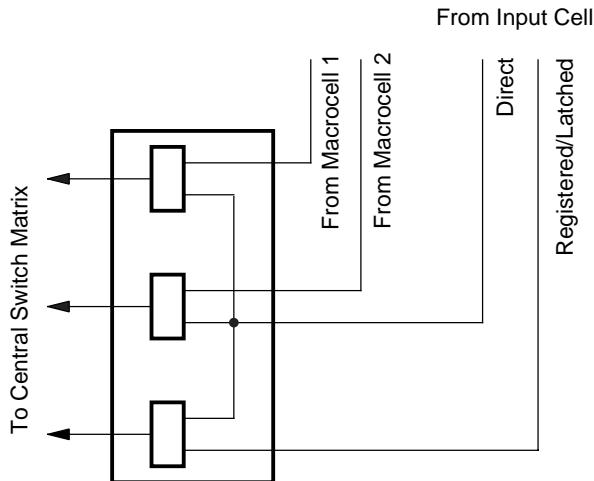
f. Combinatorial with XOR



g. Combinatorial with programmable polarity

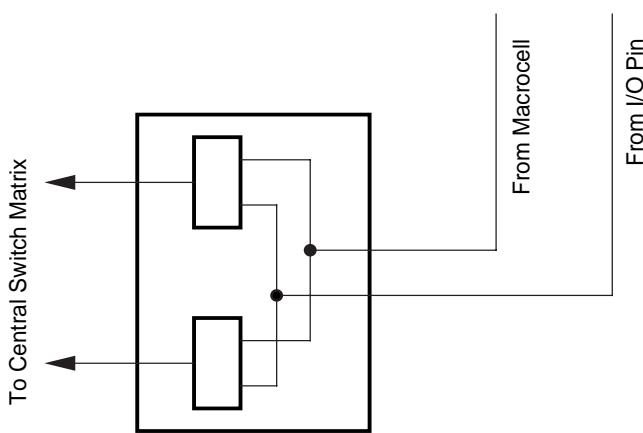
## Input Switch Matrix

The input switch matrix (Figures 12 and 13) optimizes routing of inputs to the central switch matrix. Without the input switch matrix, each input and feedback signal has only one way to enter the central switch matrix. The input switch matrix provides additional ways for these signals to enter the central switch matrix.



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**Figure 12. ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix**



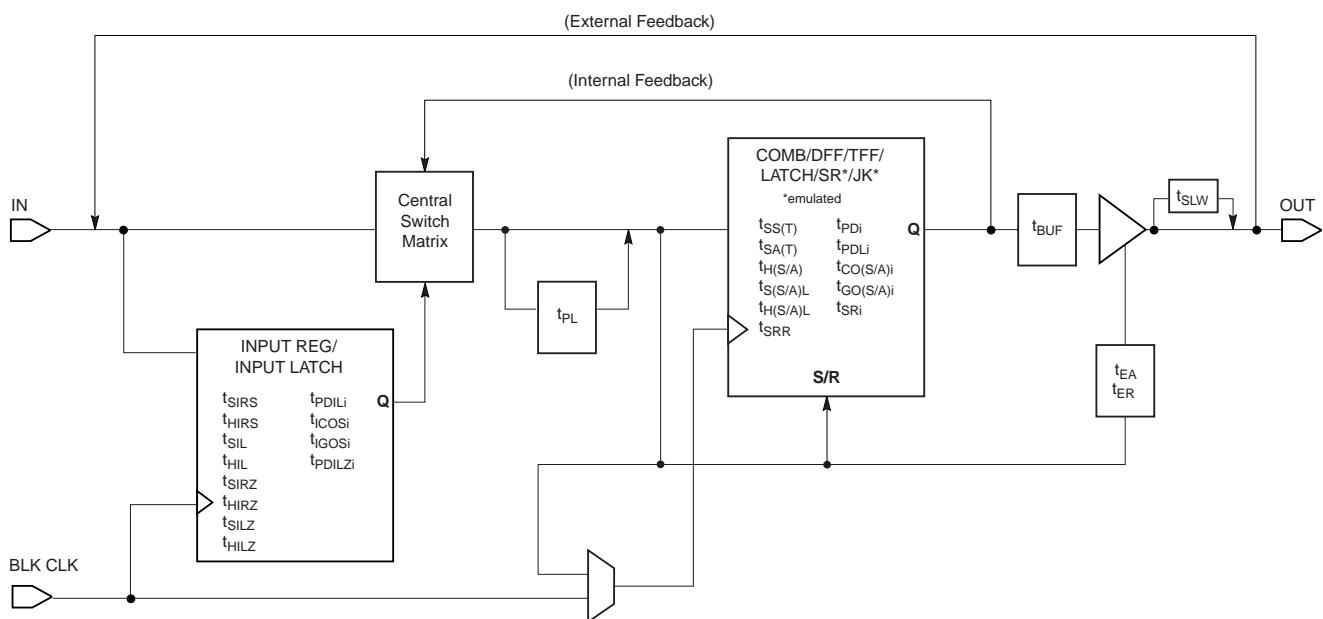
17466G-003

**Figure 13. ispMACH 4A with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix**

## ispMACH 4A TIMING MODEL

The primary focus of the ispMACH 4A timing model is to accurately represent the timing in a ispMACH 4A device, and at the same time, be easy to understand. This model accurately describes all combinatorial and registered paths through the device, making a distinction between internal feedback and external feedback. A signal uses internal feedback when it is fed back into the switch matrix or block without having to go through the output buffer. The input register specifications are also reported as internal feedback. When a signal is fed back into the switch matrix after having gone through the output buffer, it is using external feedback.

The parameter,  $t_{BUF}$ , is defined as the time it takes to go from feedback through the output buffer to the I/O pad. If a signal goes to the internal feedback rather than to the I/O pad, the parameter designator is followed by an “i”. By adding  $t_{BUF}$  to this internal parameter, the external parameter is derived. For example,  $t_{PD} = t_{PDI} + t_{BUF}$ . A diagram representing the modularized ispMACH 4A timing model is shown in Figure 15. Refer to the application note entitled *MACH 4 Timing and High Speed Design* for a more detailed discussion about the timing parameters.



17466G-025

**Figure 15. ispMACH 4A Timing Model**

## SPEEDLOCKING FOR GUARANTEED FIXED TIMING

The ispMACH 4A architecture allows allocation of up to 20 product terms to an individual macrocell with the assistance of an XOR gate without incurring additional timing delays.

The design of the switch matrix and PAL blocks guarantee a fixed pin-to-pin delay that is independent of the logic required by the design. Other competitive CPLDs incur serious timing delays as product terms expand beyond their typical 4 or 5 product term limits. Speed and SpeedLocking combine to give designs easy access to the performance required in today's designs.

## IEEE 1149.1-COMPLIANT BOUNDARY SCAN TESTABILITY

All ispMACH 4A devices have boundary scan cells and are compliant to the IEEE 1149.1 standard. This allows functional testing of the circuit board on which the device is mounted through a serial scan path that can access all critical logic nodes. Internal registers are linked internally, allowing test data to be shifted in and loaded directly onto test nodes, or test node data to be captured and shifted out for verification. In addition, these devices can be linked into a board-level serial scan path for more complete board-level testing.

## IEEE 1149.1-COMPLIANT IN-SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

Programming devices in-system provides a number of significant benefits including: rapid prototyping, lower inventory levels, higher quality, and the ability to make in-field modifications. All ispMACH 4A devices provide In-System Programming (ISP) capability through their Boundary ScanTest Access Ports. This capability has been implemented in a manner that ensures that the port remains compliant to the IEEE 1149.1 standard. By using IEEE 1149.1 as the communication interface through which ISP is achieved, customers get the benefit of a standard, well-defined interface.

ispMACH 4A devices can be programmed across the commercial temperature and voltage range. The PC-based ispVM™ software facilitates in-system programming of ispMACH 4A devices. ispVM takes the JEDEC file output produced by the design implementation software, along with information about the JTAG chain, and creates a set of vectors that are used to drive the JTAG chain. ispVM software can use these vectors to drive a JTAG chain via the parallel port of a PC. Alternatively, ispVM software can output files in formats understood by common automated test equipment. This equipment can then be used to program ispMACH 4A devices during the testing of a circuit board.

## PCI COMPLIANT

ispMACH 4A devices in the -5/-55/-6/-65/-7/-10/-12 speed grades are compliant with the *PCI Local Bus Specification* version 2.1, published by the PCI Special Interest Group (SIG). The 5-V devices are fully PCI-compliant. The 3.3-V devices are mostly compliant but do not meet the PCI condition to clamp the inputs as they rise above  $V_{CC}$  because of their 5-V input tolerant feature.

## SAFE FOR MIXED SUPPLY VOLTAGE SYSTEM DESIGNS

Both the 3.3-V and 5-V  $V_{CC}$  ispMACH 4A devices are safe for mixed supply voltage system designs. The 5-V devices will not overdrive 3.3-V devices above the output voltage of 3.3 V, while they accept inputs from other 3.3-V devices. The 3.3-V device will accept inputs up to 5.5 V. Both the 5-V and 3.3-V versions have the same high-speed performance and provide easy-to-use mixed-voltage design capability.

## PULL UP OR BUS-FRIENDLY INPUTS AND I/Os

All ispMACH 4A devices have inputs and I/Os which feature the Bus-Friendly circuitry incorporating two inverters in series which loop back to the input. This double inversion weakly holds the input at its last driven logic state. While it is good design practice to tie unused pins to a known state, the Bus-Friendly input structure pulls pins away from the input threshold voltage where noise can cause high-frequency switching. At power-up, the Bus-Friendly latches are reset to a logic level “1.” For the circuit diagram, please refer to the document entitled *MACH Endurance Characteristics* on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

All ispMACH 4A devices have a programmable bit that configures all inputs and I/Os with either pull-up or Bus-Friendly characteristics. If the device is configured in pull-up mode, all inputs and I/O pins are

weakly pulled up. For the circuit diagram, please refer to the document entitled *MACH Endurance Characteristics* on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

## POWER MANAGEMENT

Each individual PAL block in ispMACH 4A devices features a programmable low-power mode, which results in power savings of up to 50%. The signal speed paths in the low-power PAL block will be slower than those in the non-low-power PAL block. This feature allows speed critical paths to run at maximum frequency while the rest of the signal paths operate in the low-power mode.

## PROGRAMMABLE SLEW RATE

Each ispMACH 4A device I/O has an individually programmable output slew rate control bit. Each output can be individually configured for the higher speed transition (3 V/ns) or for the lower noise transition (1 V/ns). For high-speed designs with long, unterminated traces, the slow-slew rate will introduce fewer reflections, less noise, and keep ground bounce to a minimum. For designs with short traces or well terminated lines, the fast slew rate can be used to achieve the highest speed. The slew rate is adjusted independent of power.

## POWER-UP RESET/SET

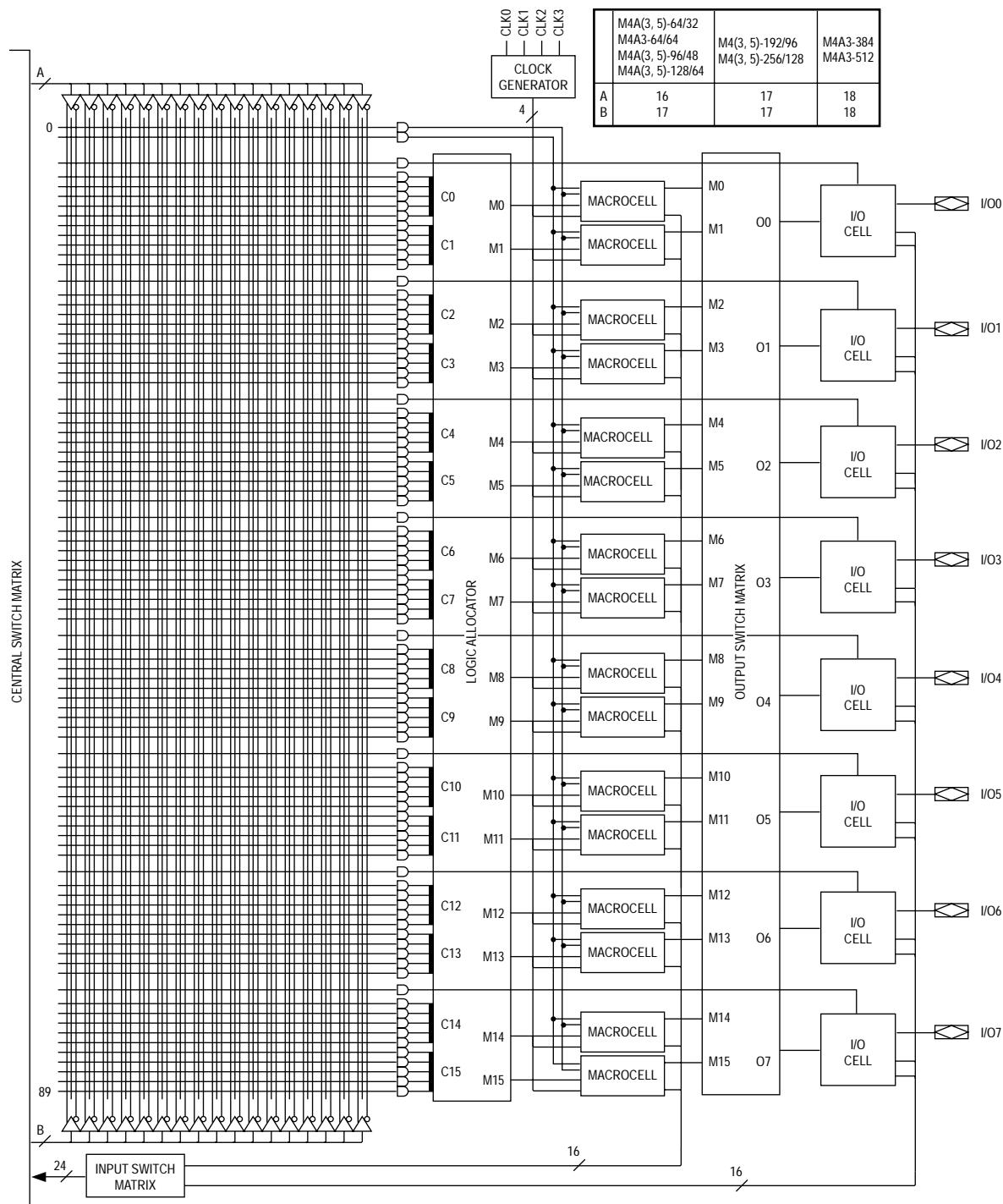
All flip-flops power up to a known state for predictable system initialization. If a macrocell is configured to SET on a signal from the control generator, then that macrocell will be SET during device power-up. If a macrocell is configured to RESET on a signal from the control generator or is not configured for set/reset, then that macrocell will RESET on power-up. To guarantee initialization values, the  $V_{CC}$  rise must be monotonic, and the clock must be inactive until the reset delay time has elapsed.

## SECURITY BIT

A programmable security bit is provided on the ispMACH 4A devices as a deterrent to unauthorized copying of the array configuration patterns. Once programmed, this bit defeats readback of the programmed pattern by a device programmer, securing proprietary designs from competitors. Programming and verification are also defeated by the security bit. The bit can only be reset by erasing the entire device.

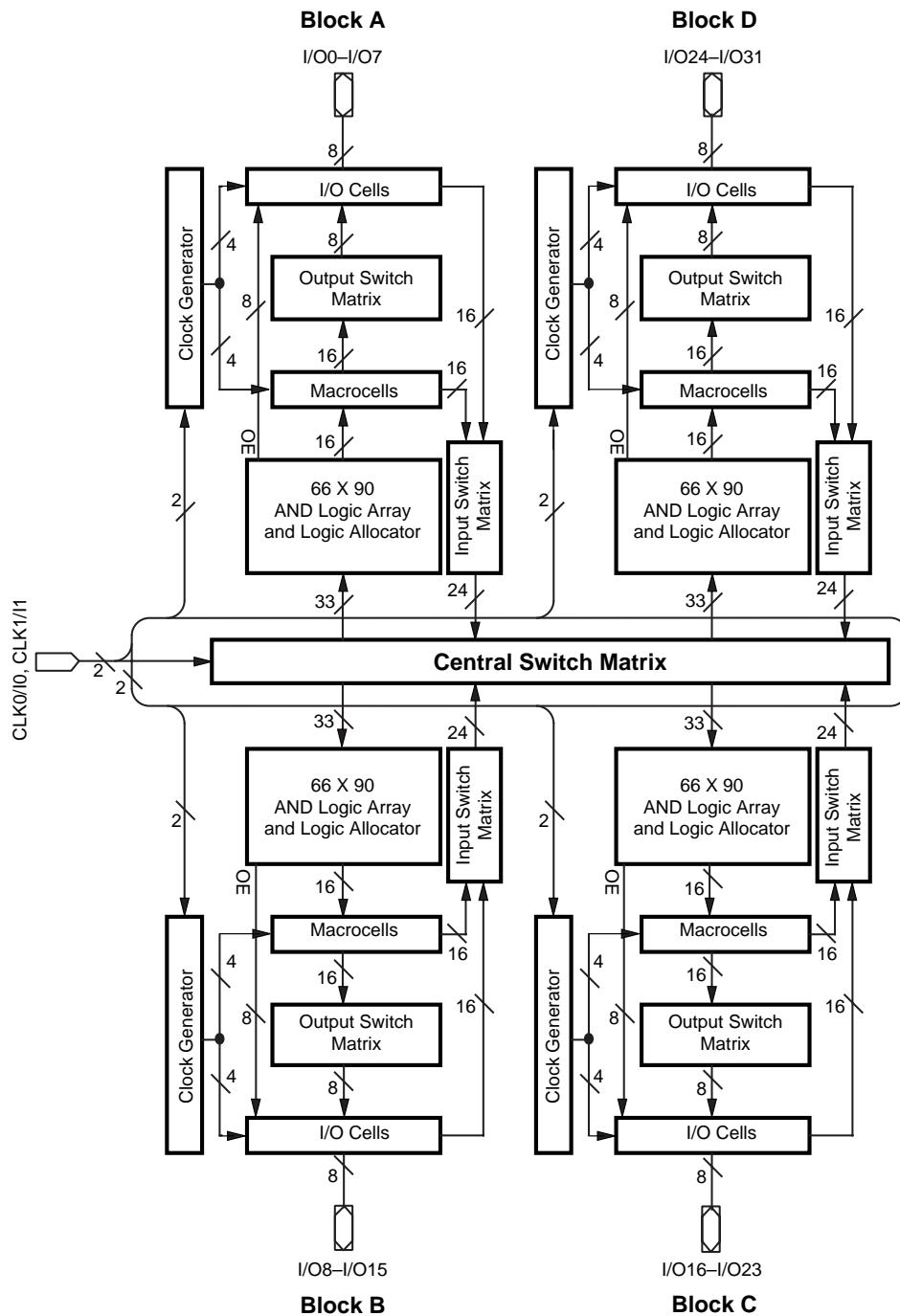
## HOT SOCKETING

ispMACH 4A devices are well-suited for those applications that require hot socketing capability. Hot socketing a device requires that the device, when powered down, can tolerate active signals on the I/Os and inputs without being damaged. Additionally, it requires that the effects of the powered-down MACH devices be minimal on active signals.

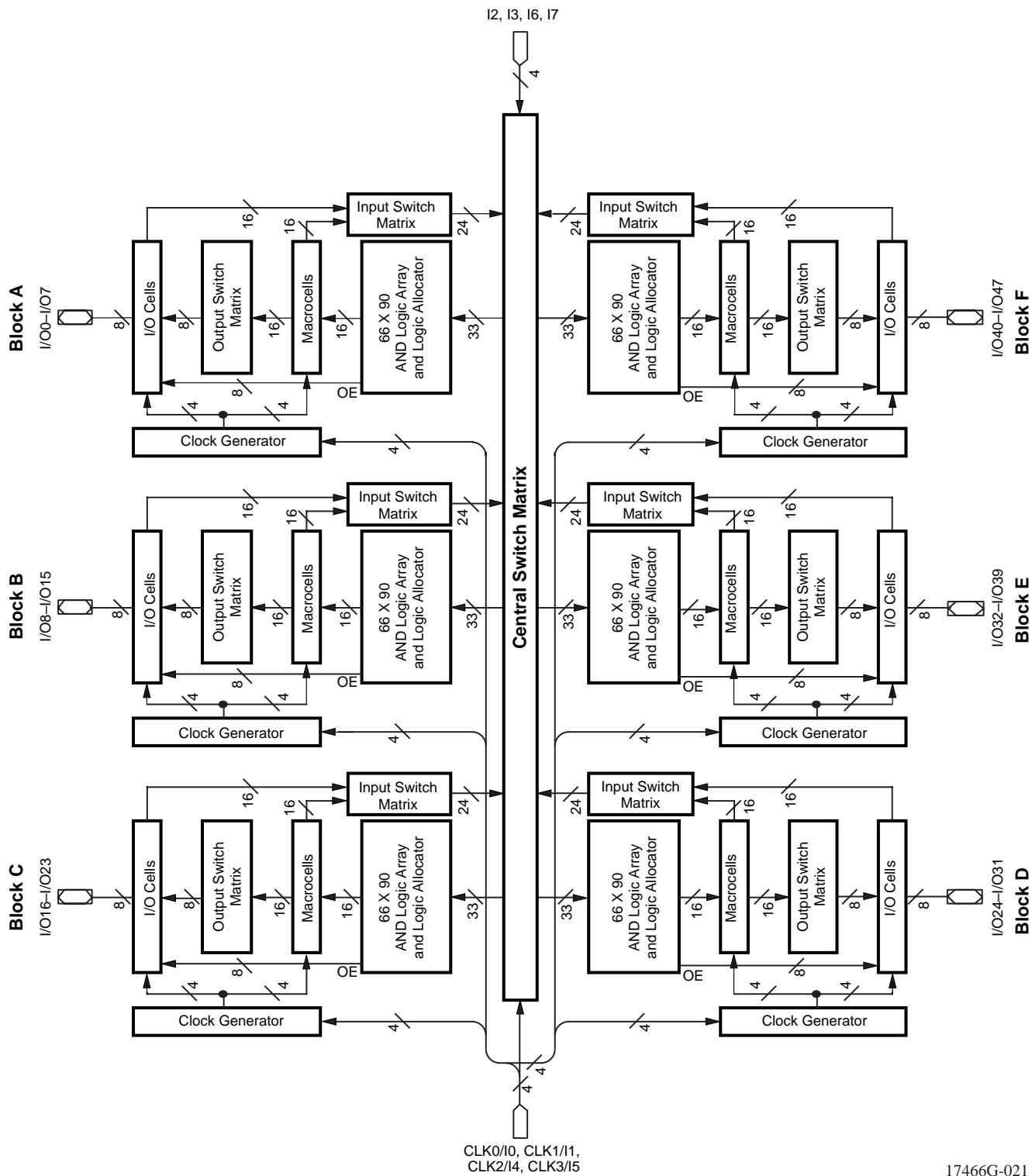


**Figure 16. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell - I/O Cell Ratio**

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-64/32



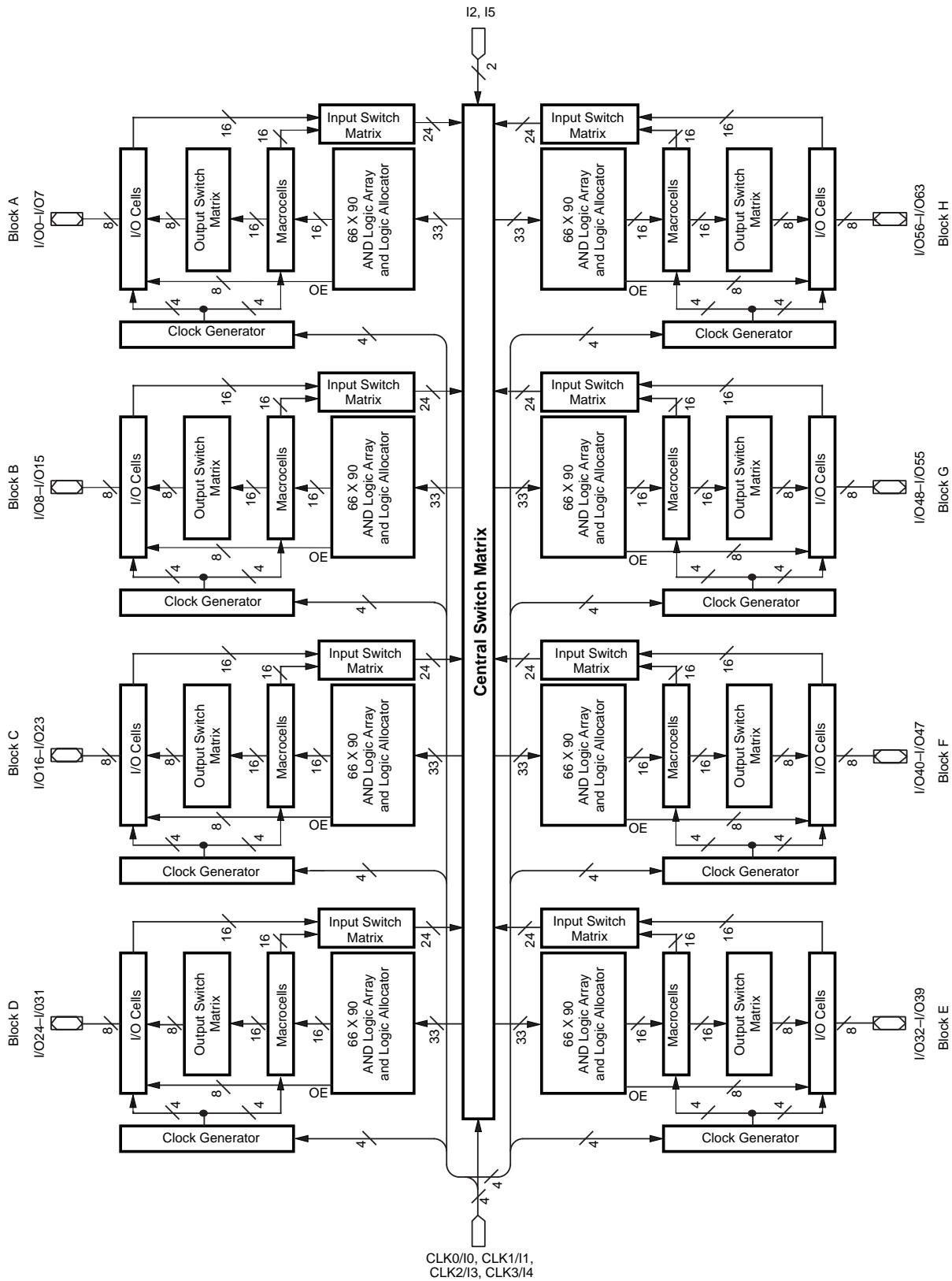
## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-96/48



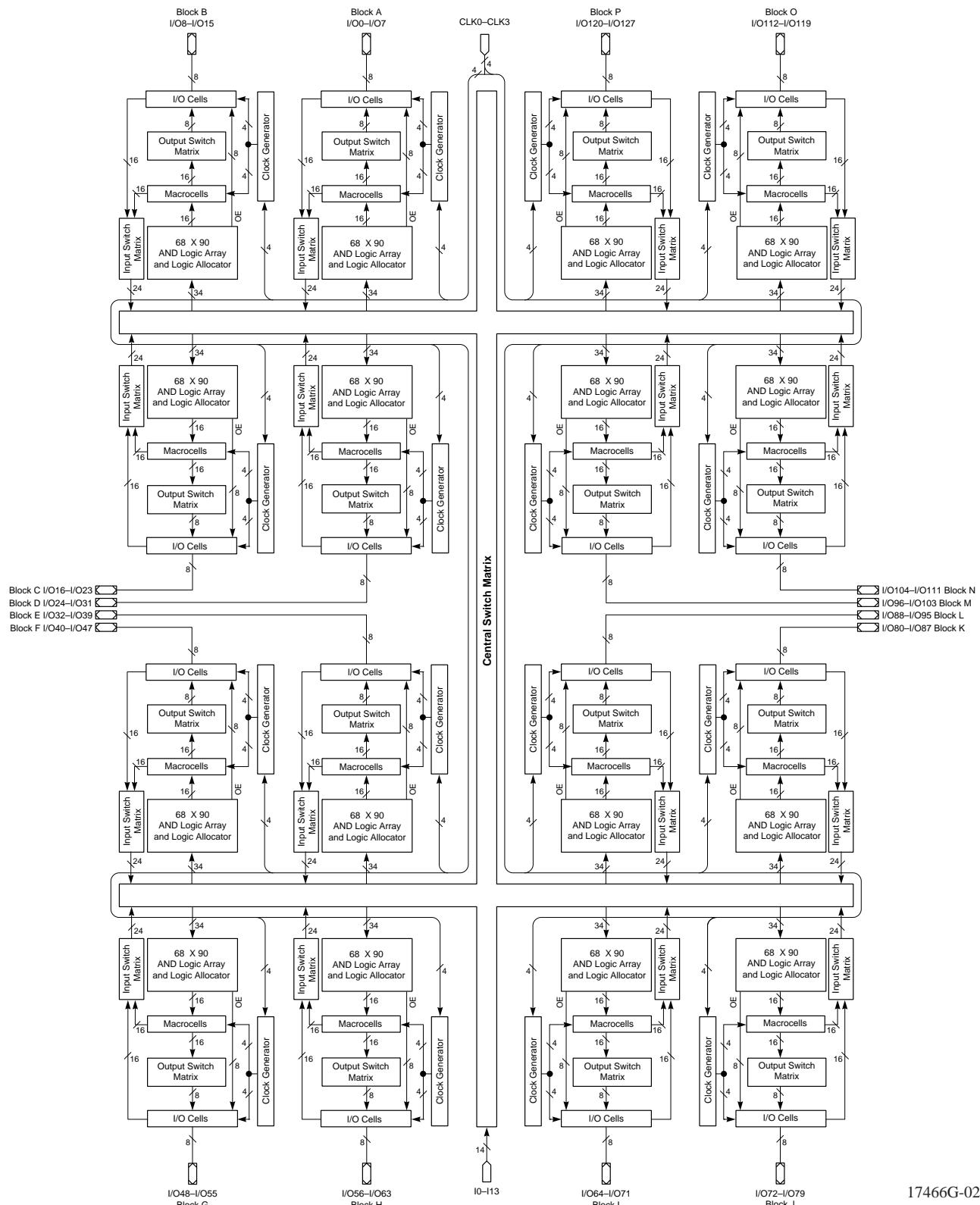
CLK0/I0, CLK1/I1,  
CLK2/I4, CLK3/I5

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## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-128/64

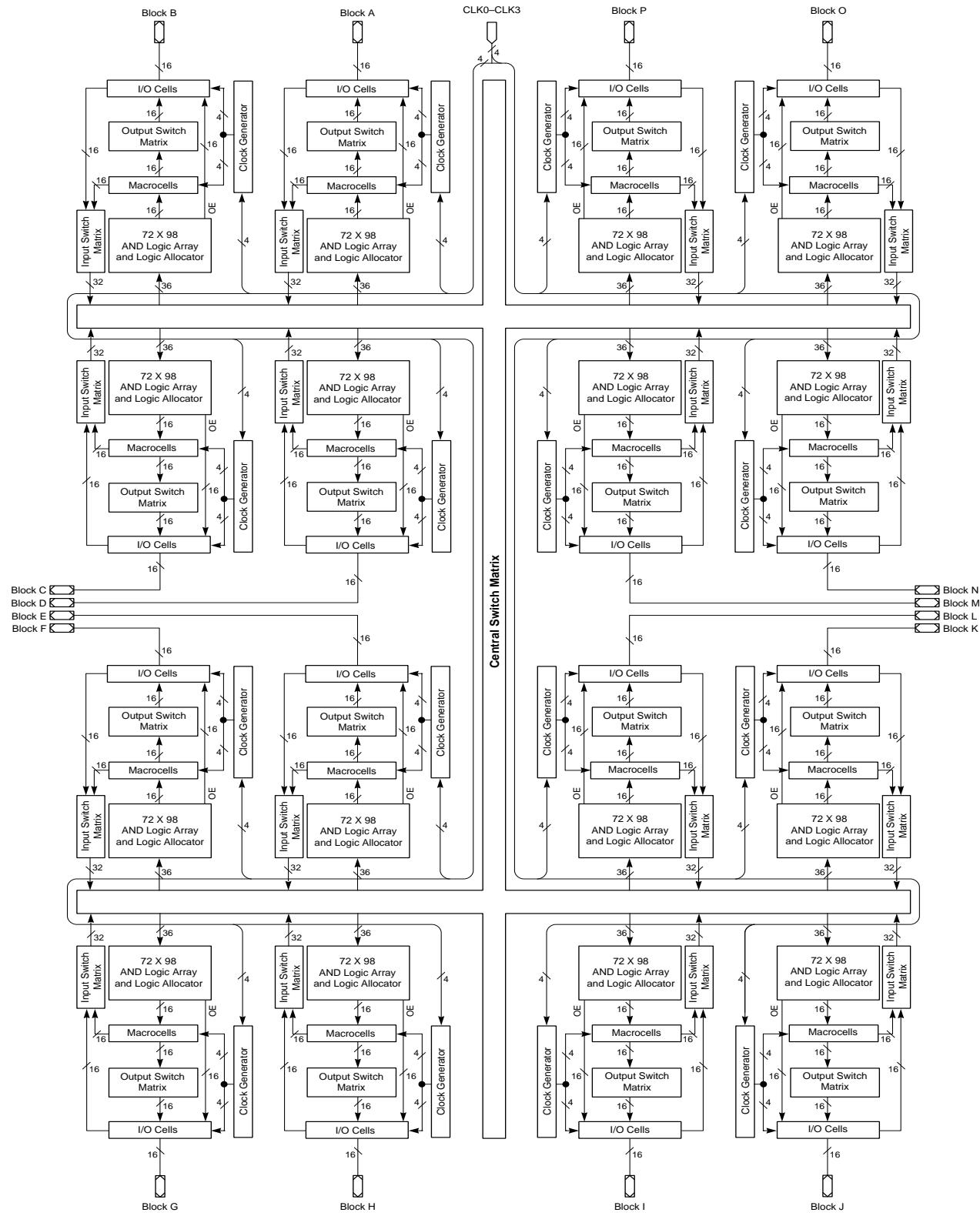


## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-256/128



17466G-024

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A3-256/160, M4A3-256/192



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

### M4A5

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| Storage Temperature.....  | -65°C to +150°C            |
| Ambient Temperature<br>with Power Applied.....  | -55°C to +100°C            |
| Device Junction Temperature.....  | +130°C                     |
| Supply Voltage<br>with Respect to Ground .....  | -0.5 V to +7.0 V           |
| DC Input Voltage .....  | -0.5 V to $V_{CC}$ + 0.5 V |
| Static Discharge Voltage.....   | 2000 V                     |
| Latchup Current ( $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ ) .....  | 200 mA                     |
| <i>Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent device failure. Functionality at or above these limits is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.</i> |                            |

## OPERATING RANGES

### Commercial (C) Devices

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )                              |                    |
| Operating in Free Air.....                                 | 0°C to +70°C       |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )<br>with Respect to Ground..... | +4.75 V to +5.25 V |

### Industrial (I) Devices

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )  |                   |
| Operating in Free Air.....   | -40°C to +85°C    |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )<br>with Respect to Ground.....   | +4.50 V to +5.5 V |
| <i>Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionality of the device is guaranteed.</i> |                   |

## 5-V DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGES

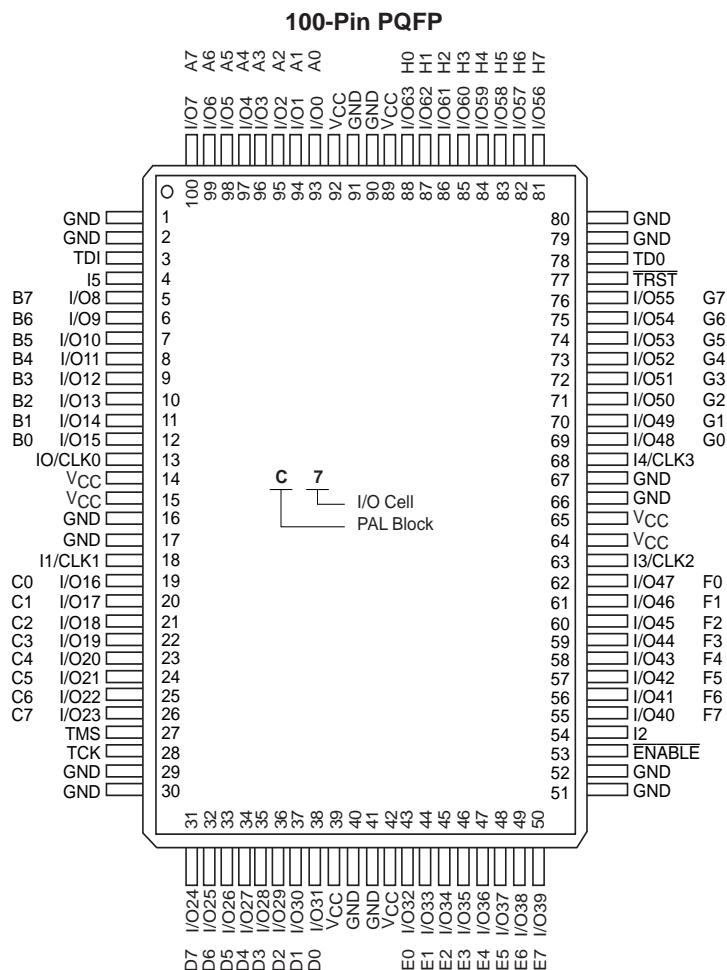
| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description                 | Test Conditions   | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit          |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|------|---------------|
| $V_{OH}$         | Output HIGH Voltage                   | $I_{OH} = -3.2 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$          | 2.4 |     |      | V             |
|                  |                                       | $I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$         |     | 3.3 | 3.6  | V             |
| $V_{OL}$         | Output LOW Voltage                    | $I_{OL} = 24 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 1)   |     |     | 0.5  | V             |
| $V_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Voltage                    | Guaranteed Input Logical HIGH Voltage for all Inputs (Note 2)                               | 2.0 |     |      | V             |
| $V_{IL}$         | Input LOW Voltage                     | Guaranteed Input Logical LOW Voltage for all Inputs (Note 2)                                |     |     | 0.8  | V             |
| $I_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Leakage Current            | $V_{IN} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)                                  |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{IL}$         | Input LOW Leakage Current             | $V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)                                     |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZH}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current HIGH | $V_{OUT} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 3) |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZL}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current LOW  | $V_{OUT} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 3)    |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{SC}$         | Output Short-Circuit Current          | $V_{OUT} = 0.5 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 4)                                  | -30 |     | -160 | mA            |

### Notes:

1. Total  $I_{OL}$  for one PAL block should not exceed 64 mA.
2. These are absolute values with respect to device ground, and all overshoots due to system or tester noise are included.
3. I/O pin leakage is the worst case of  $I_{IL}$  and  $I_{OZL}$  (or  $I_{IH}$  and  $I_{OZH}$ ).
4. Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.  $V_{OUT} = 0.5 \text{ V}$  has been chosen to avoid test problems caused by tester ground degradation.

## 100-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-128/64)

### Top View



### PIN DESIGNATIONS

I/CLK = Input or Clock

GND = Ground

I = Input

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

TDI = Test Data In

TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

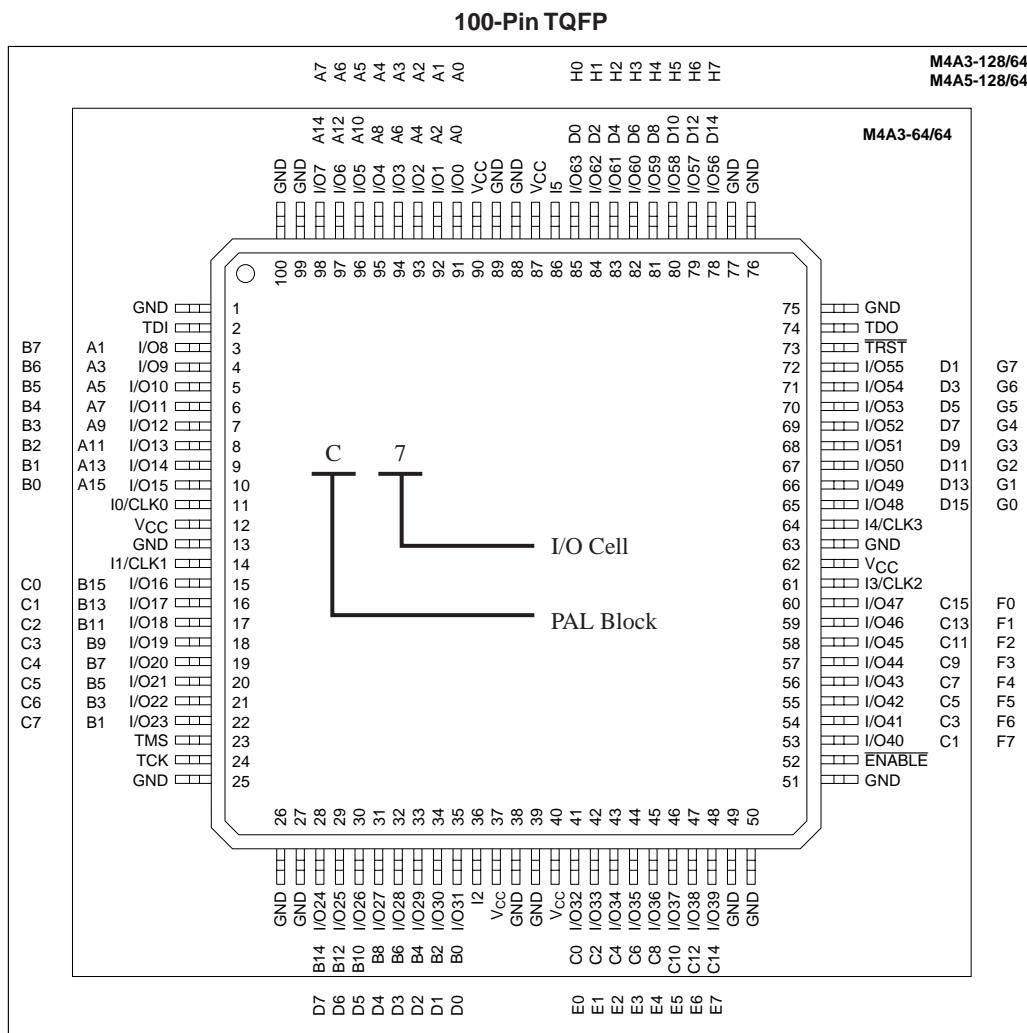
TDO = Test Data Out

TRST = Test Reset

ENABLE = Program

## 100-PIN TQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-64/64 AND M4A(3,5)-128/64)

### Top View



### PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I = Input

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

TDI = Test Data In

TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

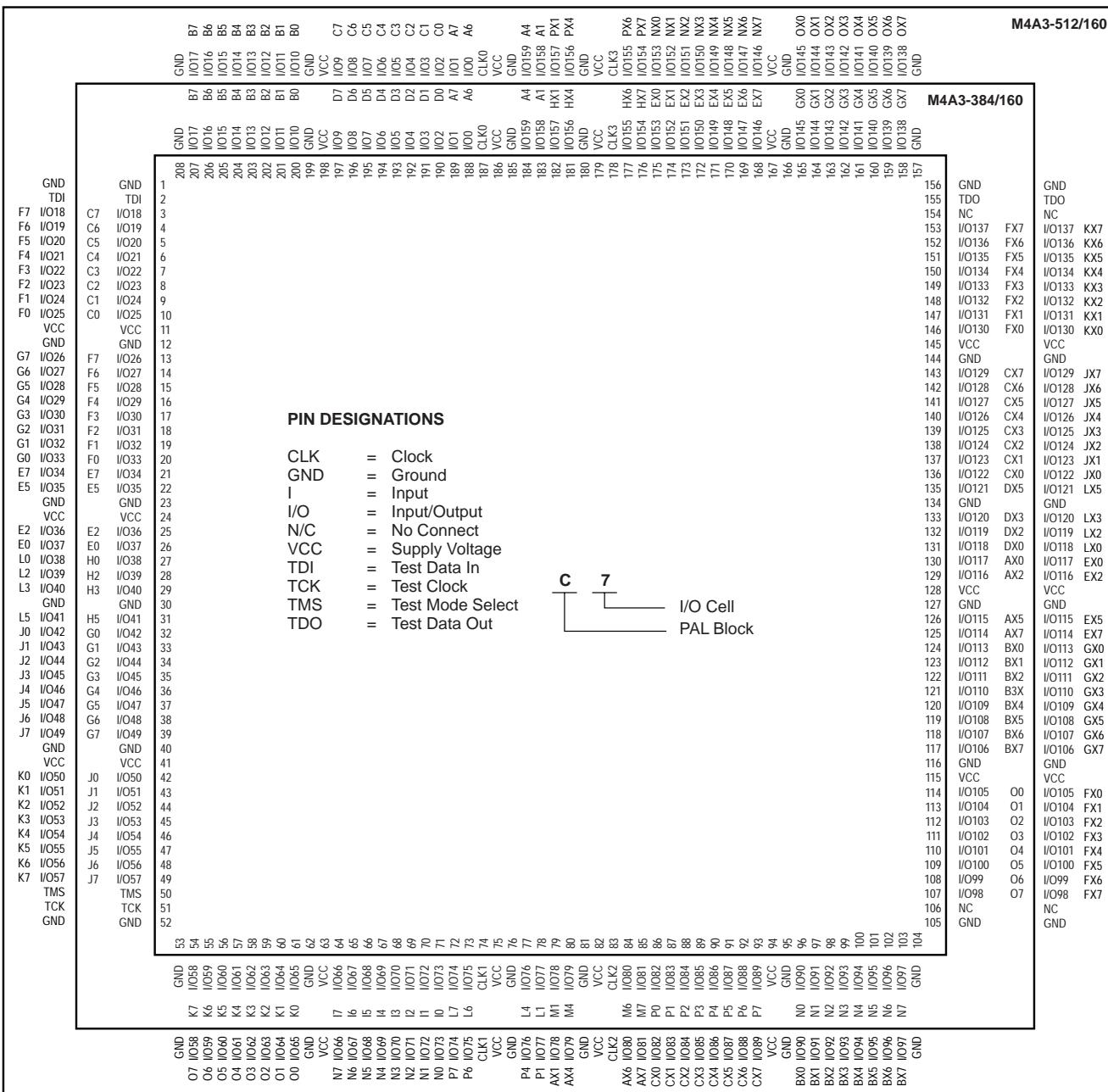
TRST = Test Reset

ENABLE = Program

## 208-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-384/160 AND M4A3-512/160)

### Top View

208-Pin PQFP



17466Ga-044

## 256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM - (M4A3-384/192)

### Bottom View

256-Ball BGA

|   | 20          | 19           | 18           | 17           | 16               | 15           | 14           | 13           | 12           | 11           | 10           | 9             | 8             | 7             | 6             | 5             | 4            | 3            | 2            | 1            |              |              |              |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A | GND         | I/O11<br>FX7 | GND          | I/O44<br>FX6 | I/O58<br>CX6     | GND          | I/O70<br>CX2 | I/O76<br>DX6 | GND          | GND          | GND          | I/O108<br>AX5 | I/O116<br>BX0 | GND           | I/O128<br>BX7 | I/O134<br>O3  | GND          | GND          | GND          | A            |              |              |              |
| B | GND         | I/O12<br>GX7 | I/O28<br>FX5 | I/O45<br>FX3 | I/O59<br>CX7     | I/O64<br>CX5 | I/O71<br>CX3 | I/O77<br>DX7 | I/O84<br>DX5 | I/O90<br>DX2 | I/O96<br>AX0 | I/O102<br>AX3 | I/O109<br>AX6 | I/O117<br>BX1 | I/O122<br>BX4 | I/O129<br>BX6 | I/O135<br>O4 | I/O148<br>O6 | I/O164<br>O7 | GND          | B            |              |              |
| C | I/O0<br>GX6 | I/O13<br>GX5 | VCC          | I/O46<br>FX4 | I/O60<br>FX2     | I/O65<br>FX1 | I/O72<br>CX4 | I/O78<br>CX0 | I/O85<br>DX4 | I/O91<br>DX1 | I/O97<br>AX1 | I/O103<br>AX4 | I/O110<br>BX2 | I/O118<br>BX5 | I/O123<br>O0  | I/O130<br>O1  | I/O136<br>O5 | VCC          | I/O165<br>N7 | I/O181<br>N6 | C            |              |              |
| D | I/O1<br>EX7 | I/O14<br>GX3 | I/O29<br>GX4 | VCC          | VCC              | I/O66<br>FX0 | VCC          | I/O79<br>CX1 | I/O86<br>DX3 | I/O92<br>DX0 | I/O98<br>AX2 | I/O104<br>AX7 | I/O111<br>B3X | VCC           | I/O124<br>O2  | VCC           | VCC          | I/O149<br>N4 | I/O166<br>N5 | I/O182<br>P7 | D            |              |              |
| E | I/O2<br>EX0 | I/O15<br>GX0 | I/O30<br>GX1 | TDI          | PIN DESIGNATIONS |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | TDO          | I/O150<br>N2 | I/O167<br>N3 | I/O183<br>P6 |
| F | GND         | I/O16<br>EX1 | I/O31<br>EX6 | I/O47<br>GX2 |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O137<br>N1 | I/O151<br>N0 | I/O168<br>P5 | GND          |
| G | I/O3<br>HX6 | I/O17<br>EX4 | I/O32<br>EX5 | VCC          |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | VCC          | I/O152<br>P4 | I/O169<br>P3 | I/O184<br>M7 |
| H | GND         | I/O18<br>HX5 | I/O33<br>EX2 | I/O48<br>EX3 |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O138<br>P2 | I/O153<br>P1 | I/O170<br>P0 | GND          |
| J | I/O4<br>HX0 | I/O19<br>HX1 | I/O34<br>HX4 | I/O49<br>HX7 |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O139<br>M6 | I/O154<br>M5 | I/O171<br>M4 | I/O185<br>M3 |
| K | GND         | CLK3         | I/O35<br>HX2 | I/O50<br>HX3 |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O140<br>M0 | I/O155<br>M1 | CLK2         | I/O186<br>M2 |
| L | I/O5<br>A2  | CLK0         | I/O36<br>A0  | I/O51<br>A1  |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O141<br>L3 | I/O156<br>L4 | CLK1         | GND          |
| M | I/O6<br>A4  | I/O20<br>A3  | I/O37<br>A5  | I/O52<br>A6  |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O142<br>L6 | I/O157<br>L5 | I/O172<br>L0 | I/O187<br>L1 |
| N | GND         | I/O21<br>A7  | I/O38<br>D0  | I/O53<br>D1  |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O143<br>I5 | I/O158<br>I0 | I/O173<br>L7 | GND          |
| P | I/O7<br>D2  | I/O22<br>D3  | I/O39<br>D4  | VCC          |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | VCC          | I/O159<br>I4 | I/O174<br>I1 | I/O188<br>L2 |
| R | GND         | I/O23<br>D5  | I/O40<br>D6  | I/O54<br>D7  |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | I/O144<br>K5 | I/O160<br>K0 | I/O175<br>I3 | GND          |
| T | I/O8<br>B3  | I/O24<br>B0  | I/O41<br>B7  | TCK          |                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |              |              |              | TMS          | I/O161<br>K4 | I/O176<br>K1 | I/O189<br>I2 |
| U | I/O9<br>B4  | I/O25<br>B1  | I/O42<br>B6  | VCC          | VCC              | I/O67<br>C0  | VCC          | I/O80<br>F0  | I/O87<br>E5  | I/O93<br>E2  | I/O99<br>H2  | I/O105<br>H5  | I/O112<br>G0  | VCC           | I/O125<br>J1  | VCC           | VCC          | I/O162<br>K7 | I/O177<br>K2 | I/O190<br>I6 | U            |              |              |
| V | I/O10<br>B5 | I/O26<br>B2  | VCC          | I/O55<br>C5  | I/O61<br>C2      | I/O68<br>C1  | I/O73<br>F4  | I/O81<br>F1  | I/O88<br>E4  | I/O94<br>E1  | I/O100<br>H1 | I/O106<br>H4  | I/O113<br>G1  | I/O119<br>G4  | I/O126<br>J0  | I/O131<br>J2  | I/O145<br>J5 | VCC          | I/O178<br>K3 | I/O191<br>I7 | V            |              |              |
| W | GND         | I/O27<br>C7  | I/O43<br>C6  | I/O56<br>C3  | I/O62<br>F7      | I/O69<br>F5  | I/O74<br>F3  | I/O82<br>E7  | I/O89<br>E3  | I/O95<br>E0  | I/O101<br>H0 | I/O107<br>H3  | I/O114<br>H7  | I/O120<br>G3  | I/O127<br>G5  | I/O132<br>G7  | I/O146<br>J4 | I/O163<br>J6 | I/O179<br>J7 | GND          | W            |              |              |
| Y | GND         | GND          | GND          | I/O57<br>C4  | I/O63<br>F6      | GND          | I/O75<br>F2  | I/O83<br>E6  | GND          | GND          | GND          | GND           | I/O115<br>H6  | I/O121<br>G2  | GND           | I/O133<br>G6  | I/O147<br>J3 | GND          | I/O180<br>K6 | GND          | Y            |              |              |

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

17466G-046

## 256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-384/192)

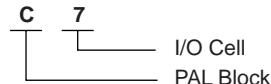
### Bottom View

256-Ball fpBGA

|   | 16            | 15            | 14            | 13            | 12            | 11            | 10            | 9             | 8             | 7           | 6           | 5           | 4           | 3           | 2           | 1           |   |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | I/O175<br>FX7 | I/O181<br>GX5 | I/O180<br>GX4 | I/O177<br>GX1 | I/O166<br>EX6 | I/O164<br>EX4 | I/O191<br>HX7 | I/O186<br>HX2 | I/O1<br>A1    | I/O3<br>A3  | CLK0        | I/O25<br>D1 | I/O29<br>D5 | I/O31<br>D7 | I/O10<br>B2 | I/O12<br>B4 | A |
| B | I/O173<br>FX5 | I/O174<br>FX6 | I/O182<br>GX6 | I/O179<br>GX3 | I/O167<br>EX7 | I/O165<br>EX5 | I/O160<br>EX0 | I/O187<br>HX3 | I/O0<br>A0    | I/O5<br>A5  | I/O7<br>A7  | I/O26<br>D2 | I/O8<br>B0  | I/O11<br>B3 | I/O13<br>B5 | N/C         | B |
| C | I/O171<br>FX3 | I/O172<br>FX4 | N/C           | I/O183<br>GX7 | I/O178<br>GX2 | I/O162<br>EX2 | I/O163<br>EX3 | I/O189<br>HX5 | I/O184<br>HX0 | I/O6<br>A6  | I/O28<br>D4 | I/O30<br>D6 | I/O15<br>B7 | I/O14<br>B6 | TDI         | I/O23<br>C7 | C |
| D | I/O150<br>CX6 | I/O151<br>CX7 | TDO           | GND           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | GND         | VCC         | GND         | VCC         | I/O9<br>B1  | I/O22<br>C6 | I/O21<br>C5 | D |
| E | I/O148<br>CX4 | N/C           | I/O170<br>FX2 | VCC           | I/O168<br>FX0 | 169<br>FX1    | I/O190<br>HX6 | CLK3          | I/O188<br>HX4 | I/O2<br>A2  | I/O24<br>D0 | N/C         | GND         | I/O20<br>C4 | I/O19<br>C3 | I/O47<br>F7 | E |
| F | I/O144<br>CX0 | I/O149<br>CX5 | I/O147<br>CX3 | GND           | I/O146<br>CX2 | I/O145<br>CX1 | I/O176<br>GX0 | I/O161<br>EX1 | I/O185<br>HX1 | I/O4<br>A4  | I/O27<br>D3 | I/O18<br>C2 | VCC         | I/O16<br>C0 | I/O46<br>F6 | I/O45<br>F5 | F |
| G | I/O155<br>DX3 | I/O158<br>DX6 | I/O157<br>DX5 | VCC           | I/O156<br>DX4 | I/O159<br>DX7 | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND         | I/O17<br>C1 | I/O44<br>F4 | GND         | I/O42<br>F2 | I/O41<br>F1 | I/O39<br>E7 | G |
| H | I/O152<br>DX0 | I/O154<br>DX2 | I/O153<br>DX1 | GND           | I/O128<br>AX0 | I/O129<br>AX1 | GND           | VCC           | VCC           | GND         | I/O43<br>F3 | I/O40<br>F0 | VCC         | I/O36<br>E4 | I/O35<br>E3 | I/O34<br>E2 | H |
| J | I/O130<br>AX2 | I/O131<br>AX3 | I/O132<br>AX4 | GND           | I/O134<br>AX6 | I/O133<br>AX5 | GND           | VCC           | VCC           | GND         | I/O38<br>E6 | I/O37<br>E5 | GND         | I/O57<br>H1 | I/O56<br>H0 | I/O58<br>H2 | J |
| K | I/O135<br>AX7 | I/O136<br>BX0 | I/O137<br>BX1 | VCC           | I/O139<br>BX3 | I/O138<br>BX2 | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND         | I/O33<br>E1 | I/O32<br>E0 | VCC         | I/O63<br>H7 | I/O62<br>H6 | I/O48<br>G0 | K |
| L | I/O140<br>BX4 | I/O141<br>BX5 | I/O143<br>BX7 | GND           | I/O114<br>O2  | I/O142<br>BX6 | I/O98<br>M2   | I/O91<br>L3   | I/O67<br>I3   | I/O69<br>I5 | I/O60<br>H4 | I/O59<br>H3 | GND         | I/O51<br>G3 | I/O52<br>G4 | I/O49<br>G1 | L |
| M | I/O112<br>O0  | I/O113<br>O1  | I/O115<br>O3  | GND           | I/O123<br>P3  | I/O121<br>P1  | I/O100<br>M4  | I/O90<br>L2   | I/O66<br>I2   | I/O80<br>K0 | I/O83<br>K3 | I/O61<br>H5 | VCC         | I/O76<br>J4 | I/O55<br>G7 | I/O50<br>G2 | M |
| N | I/O116<br>O4  | I/O117<br>O5  | I/O119<br>O7  | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | GND         | VCC         | GND         | GND         | TCK         | I/O72<br>J0 | I/O53<br>G5 | N |
| P | I/O118<br>O6  | I/O109<br>N5  | I/O110<br>N6  | I/O111<br>N7  | I/O124<br>P4  | I/O122<br>P2  | I/O101<br>M5  | I/O89<br>L1   | I/O93<br>L5   | I/O94<br>L6 | I/O71<br>I7 | I/O84<br>K4 | I/O87<br>K7 | TMS         | I/O73<br>J1 | I/O54<br>G6 | P |
| R | I/O108<br>N4  | I/O107<br>N3  | I/O104<br>N0  | I/O127<br>P7  | I/O120<br>P0  | I/O102<br>M6  | I/O99<br>M3   | I/O96<br>M0   | I/O92<br>L4   | I/O64<br>I0 | I/O68<br>I4 | I/O81<br>K1 | I/O85<br>K5 | I/O79<br>J7 | I/O75<br>J3 | I/O74<br>J2 | R |
| T | I/O106<br>N2  | I/O105<br>N1  | I/O126<br>P6  | I/O125<br>P5  | I/O103<br>M7  | CLK2          | I/O97<br>M1   | I/O88<br>L0   | CLK1          | I/O95<br>L7 | I/O65<br>I1 | I/O70<br>I6 | I/O82<br>K2 | I/O86<br>K6 | I/O78<br>J6 | I/O77<br>J5 | T |

### PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK = Clock  
 GND = Ground  
 I = Input  
 I/O = Input/Output  
 N/C = No Connect  
 VCC = Supply Voltage  
 TDI = Test Data In  
 TCK = Test Clock  
 TMS = Test Mode Select  
 TDO = Test Data Out



| 5V Commercial Combinations |              |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -5, -7, -10, | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A5-64/32                 |              | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A5-96/48                 | -55, -7, -10 | VC           |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | YC, VC       |
| M4A5-192/96                | -6, -7, -10  | VC           |
| M4A5-256/128               | -65, -7, -10 | YC           |

| 5V Industrial Combinations |              |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -7, -10, -12 | JI, VI, VI48 |
| M4A5-64/32                 |              | JI, VI, VI48 |
| M4A5-96/48                 | -7, -10, -12 | VI           |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | YI, VI       |
| M4A5-192/96                | -7, -10, -12 | VI           |
| M4A5-256/128               | -10, -12     | YI           |

## Lead-free Packaging

| 3.3V Commercial Combinations |               |                 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| M4A3-32/32                   | -5, -7, -10   | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A3-64/32                   |               | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A3-64/64                   | -55, -7, -10  | VNC             |
| M4A3-128/64                  |               | VNC             |
| M4A3-192/96                  | -6, -7, -10   | VNC             |
| M4A3-256/128                 | -55, -7, -10  | FANC, YNC       |
| M4A3-256/160                 |               | YNC             |
| M4A3-256/192                 | -7, -10       | FANC            |
| M4A3-384/192                 | -65, -10, -12 | FANC            |
| M4A3-512/192                 | -7, -10, -12  | FANC            |

| 3.3V Industrial Combinations |               |                 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| M4A3-32/32                   |               | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A3-64/32                   | -7, -10, -12  | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A3-64/64                   |               | VNI             |
| M4A3-128/64                  |               | VNI             |
| M4A3-192/96                  |               | VNI             |
| M4A3-256/128                 | -10, -12      | FANI, YNI       |
| M4A3-256/160                 |               | YNI             |
| M4A3-256/192                 |               | FANI            |
| M4A3-384/192                 | -10, -12, -14 | FANI            |
| M4A3-512/192                 |               | FANI            |

| 5V Commercial Combinations |              |                 |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -5, -7, -10  | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A5-64/32                 |              | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A5-96/48                 | -55, -7, -10 | VNC             |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | VNC, YNC        |
| M4A5-192/96                | -6, -7, -10  | VNC             |
| M4A5-256/128               | -65, -7, -10 | YNC             |

| 5V Industrial Combinations |              |                 |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 |              | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A5-64/32                 | -7, -10, -12 | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A5-96/48                 |              | VNI             |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | VNI, YNI        |
| M4A5-192/96                |              | VNI             |
| M4A5-256/128               |              | YNI             |

Most ispMACH devices are dual-marked with both Commercial and Industrial grades. The Industrial speed grade is slower, i.e., M4A3-256/128-7YC-10YI

### Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local Lattice sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations and to check on newly released combinations.