Welcome to [E-XFL.COM](#)**Understanding Embedded - CPLDs (Complex Programmable Logic Devices)**

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - CPLDs**Details**

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Product Status | Not For New Designs |
| Programmable Type | In System Programmable |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max | 10 ns |
| Voltage Supply - Internal | 3V ~ 3.6V |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | - |
| Number of Macrocells | 32 |
| Number of Gates | - |
| Number of I/O | 32 |
| Operating Temperature | -40°C ~ 85°C (TA) |
| Mounting Type | Surface Mount |
| Package / Case | 48-LQFP |
| Supplier Device Package | 48-TQFP (7x7) |
| Purchase URL | https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-32-32-10vni48 |

Table 1. ispMACH 4A Device Features

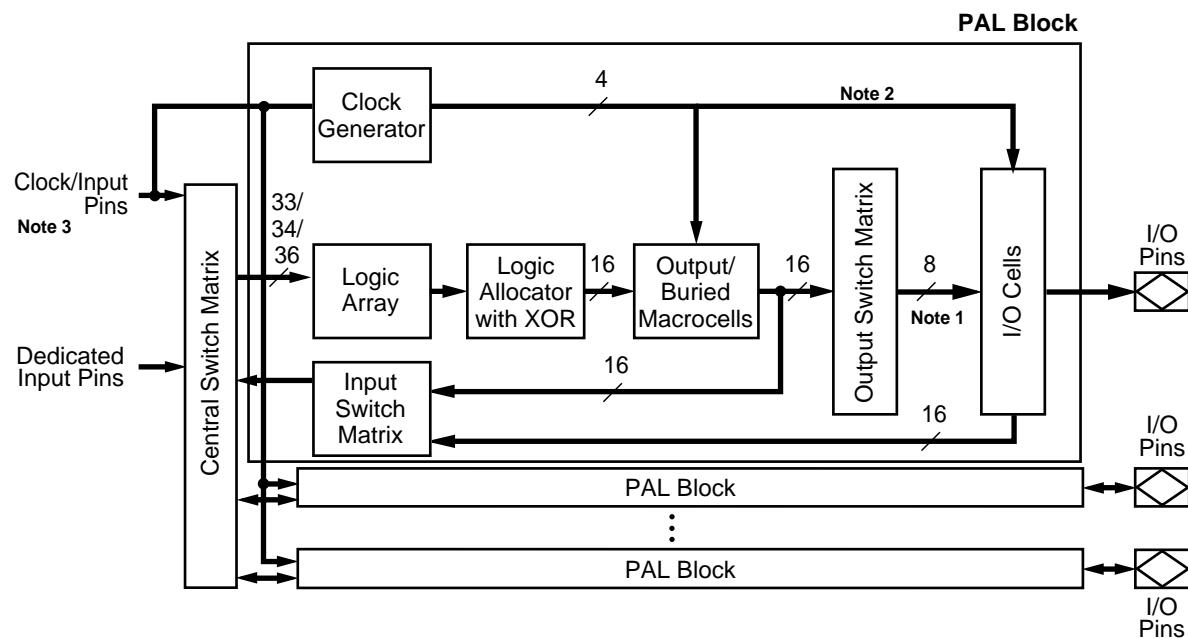
| 3.3 V Devices | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Feature | M4A3-32 | M4A3-64 | M4A3-96 | M4A3-128 | M4A3-192 | M4A3-256 | M4A3-384 | M4A3-512 |
| Macrocells | 32 | 64 | 96 | 128 | 192 | 256 | 384 | 512 |
| User I/O options | 32 | 32/64 | 48 | 64 | 96 | 128/160/192 | 160/192 | 160/192/256 |
| t _{PD} (ns) | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| f _{CNT} (MHz) | 182 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 160 | 167 | 154 | 125 |
| t _{COS} (ns) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| t _{SS} (ns) | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| Static Power (mA) | 20 | 25/52 | 40 | 55 | 85 | 110/150 | 149/155 | 179 |
| JTAG Compliant | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| PCI Compliant | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

| 5 V Devices | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Feature | M4A5-32 | M4A5-64 | M4A5-96 | M4A5-128 | M4A5-192 | M4A5-256 |
| Macrocells | 32 | 64 | 96 | 128 | 192 | 256 |
| User I/O options | 32 | 32 | 48 | 64 | 96 | 128 |
| t _{PD} (ns) | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| f _{CNT} (MHz) | 182 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 160 | 154 |
| t _{COS} (ns) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| t _{SS} (ns) | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Static Power (mA) | 20 | 25 | 40 | 55 | 74 | 110 |
| JTAG Compliant | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| PCI Compliant | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The fundamental architecture of ispMACH 4A devices (Figure 1) consists of multiple, optimized PAL® blocks interconnected by a central switch matrix. The central switch matrix allows communication between PAL blocks and routes inputs to the PAL blocks. Together, the PAL blocks and central switch matrix allow the logic designer to create large designs in a single device instead of having to use multiple devices.

The key to being able to make effective use of these devices lies in the interconnect schemes. In the ispMACH 4A architecture, the macrocells are flexibly coupled to the product terms through the logic allocator, and the I/O pins are flexibly coupled to the macrocells due to the output switch matrix. In addition, more input routing options are provided by the input switch matrix. These resources provide the flexibility needed to fit designs efficiently.



17466G-001

Figure 1. ispMACH 4A Block Diagram and PAL Block Structure

Notes:

1. 16 for ispMACH 4A devices with 1:1 macrocell-I/O cell ratio (see next page).
2. Block clocks do not go to I/O cells in M4A(3,5)-32/32.
3. M4A(3,5)-192, M4A(3,5)-256, M4A3-384, and M4A3-512 have dedicated clock pins which cannot be used as inputs and do not connect to the central switch matrix.

Table 4. Architectural Summary of ispMACH 4A devices

| ispMACH 4A Devices | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| | M4A3-64/32, M4A5-64/32 M4A3-96/48, M4A5-96/48 M4A3-128/64, M4A5-128/64 M4A3-192/96, M4A5-192/96 M4A3-256/128, M4A5-256/128 M4A3-384 M4A3-512 | M4A3-32/32 M4A5-32/32 M4A3-64/64 M4A3-256/160 M4A3-256/192 |
| Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio | 2:1 | 1:1 |
| Input Switch Matrix | Yes | Yes ¹ |
| Input Registers | Yes | No |
| Central Switch Matrix | Yes | Yes |
| Output Switch Matrix | Yes | Yes |

The Macrocell-I/O cell ratio is defined as the number of macrocells versus the number of I/O cells internally in a PAL block (Table 4).

The central switch matrix takes all dedicated inputs and signals from the input switch matrices and routes them as needed to the PAL blocks. Feedback signals that return to the same PAL block still must go through the central switch matrix. This mechanism ensures that PAL blocks in ispMACH 4A devices communicate with each other with consistent, predictable delays.

The central switch matrix makes a ispMACH 4A device more advanced than simply several PAL devices on a single chip. It allows the designer to think of the device not as a collection of blocks, but as a single programmable device; the software partitions the design into PAL blocks through the central switch matrix so that the designer does not have to be concerned with the internal architecture of the device.

Each PAL block consists of:

- ◆ Product-term array
- ◆ Logic allocator
- ◆ Macrocells
- ◆ Output switch matrix
- ◆ I/O cells
- ◆ Input switch matrix
- ◆ Clock generator

Notes:

1. M4A3-64/64 internal switch matrix functionality embedded in central switch matrix.

Product-Term Array

The product-term array consists of a number of product terms that form the basis of the logic being implemented. The inputs to the AND gates come from the central switch matrix (Table 5), and are provided in both true and complement forms for efficient logic implementation.

Table 5. PAL Block Inputs

| Device | Number of Inputs to PAL Block |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| M4A3-32/32 and M4A5-32/32 | 33 |
| M4A3-64/32 and M4A5-64/32 | 33 |
| M4A3-64/64 | 33 |
| M4A3-96/48 and M4A5-96/48 | 33 |
| M4A3-128/64 and M4A5-128/64 | 33 |
| M4A3-192/96 and M4A5-192/96 | 34 |
| M4A3-256/128 and M4A5-256/128 | 34 |
| M4A3-256/160 and M4A3-256/192 | 36 |
| M4A3-384 | 36 |
| M4A3-512 | 36 |

Logic Allocator

Within the logic allocator, product terms are allocated to macrocells in “product term clusters.” The availability and distribution of product term clusters are automatically considered by the software as it fits functions within a PAL block. The size of a product term cluster has been optimized to provide high utilization of product terms, making complex functions using many product terms possible. Yet when few product terms are used, there will be a minimal number of unused—or wasted—product terms left over. The product term clusters available to each macrocell within a PAL block are shown in Tables 6 and 7.

Each product term cluster is associated with a macrocell. The size of a cluster depends on the configuration of the associated macrocell. When the macrocell is used in synchronous mode (Figure 2a), the basic cluster has 4 product terms. When the associated macrocell is used in asynchronous mode (Figure 2b), the cluster has 2 product terms. Note that if the product term cluster is routed to a different macrocell, the allocator configuration is not determined by the mode of the macrocell actually being driven. The configuration is always set by the mode of the macrocell that the cluster will drive if not routed away, regardless of the actual routing.

In addition, there is an extra product term that can either join the basic cluster to give an extended cluster, or drive the second input of an exclusive-OR gate in the signal path. If included with the basic cluster, this provides for up to 20 product terms on a synchronous function that uses four extended 5-product-term clusters. A similar asynchronous function can have up to 18 product terms.

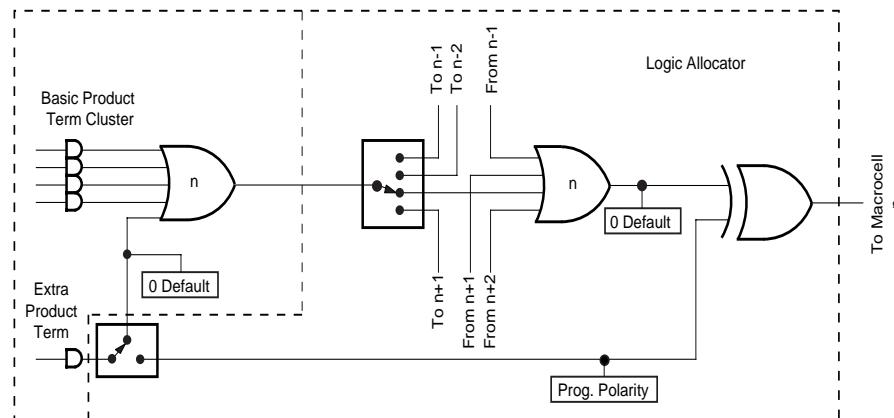
When the extra product term is used to extend the cluster, the value of the second XOR input can be programmed as a 0 or a 1, giving polarity control. The possible configurations of the logic allocator are shown in Figures 3 and 4.

Table 6. Logic Allocator for All ispMACH 4A Devices (except M4A(3,5)-32/32)

| Output Macrocell | Available Clusters | Output Macrocell | Available Clusters |
|------------------|---|------------------|---|
| M ₀ | C ₀ , C ₁ , C ₂ | M ₈ | C ₇ , C ₈ , C ₉ , C ₁₀ |
| M ₁ | C ₀ , C ₁ , C ₂ , C ₃ | M ₉ | C ₈ , C ₉ , C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ |
| M ₂ | C ₁ , C ₂ , C ₃ , C ₄ | M ₁₀ | C ₉ , C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ |
| M ₃ | C ₂ , C ₃ , C ₄ , C ₅ | M ₁₁ | C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ |
| M ₄ | C ₃ , C ₄ , C ₅ , C ₆ | M ₁₂ | C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ |
| M ₅ | C ₄ , C ₅ , C ₆ , C ₇ | M ₁₃ | C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |
| M ₆ | C ₅ , C ₆ , C ₇ , C ₈ | M ₁₄ | C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |
| M ₇ | C ₆ , C ₇ , C ₈ , C ₉ | M ₁₅ | C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |

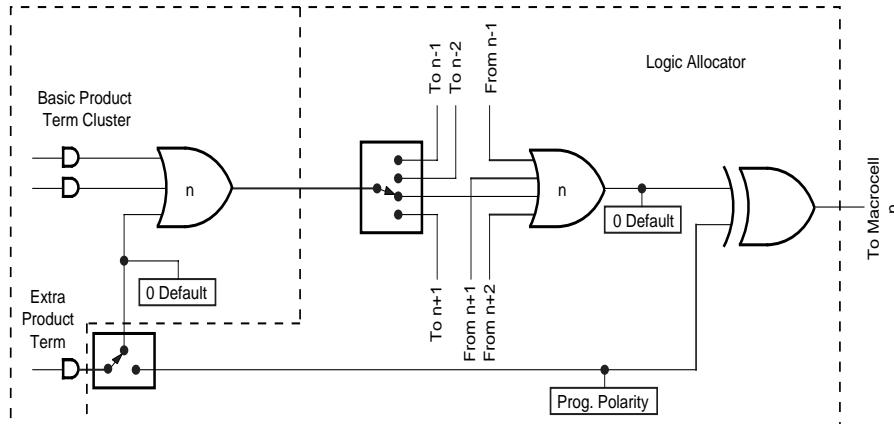
Table 7. Logic Allocator for M4A(3,5)-32/32

| Output Macrocell | Available Clusters | Output Macrocell | Available Clusters |
|------------------|---|------------------|---|
| M ₀ | C ₀ , C ₁ , C ₂ | M ₈ | C ₈ , C ₉ , C ₁₀ |
| M ₁ | C ₀ , C ₁ , C ₂ , C ₃ | M ₉ | C ₈ , C ₉ , C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ |
| M ₂ | C ₁ , C ₂ , C ₃ , C ₄ | M ₁₀ | C ₉ , C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ |
| M ₃ | C ₂ , C ₃ , C ₄ , C ₅ | M ₁₁ | C ₁₀ , C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ |
| M ₄ | C ₃ , C ₄ , C ₅ , C ₆ | M ₁₂ | C ₁₁ , C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ |
| M ₅ | C ₄ , C ₅ , C ₆ , C ₇ | M ₁₃ | C ₁₂ , C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |
| M ₆ | C ₅ , C ₆ , C ₇ | M ₁₄ | C ₁₃ , C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |
| M ₇ | C ₆ , C ₇ | M ₁₅ | C ₁₄ , C ₁₅ |



a. Synchronous Mode

17466G-005



b. Asynchronous Mode

17466G-006

Figure 2. Logic Allocator: Configuration of Cluster “n” Set by Mode of Macrocell “n”

Macrocell

The macrocell consists of a storage element, routing resources, a clock multiplexer, and initialization control. The macrocell has two fundamental modes: synchronous and asynchronous (Figure 5). The mode chosen only affects clocking and initialization in the macrocell.

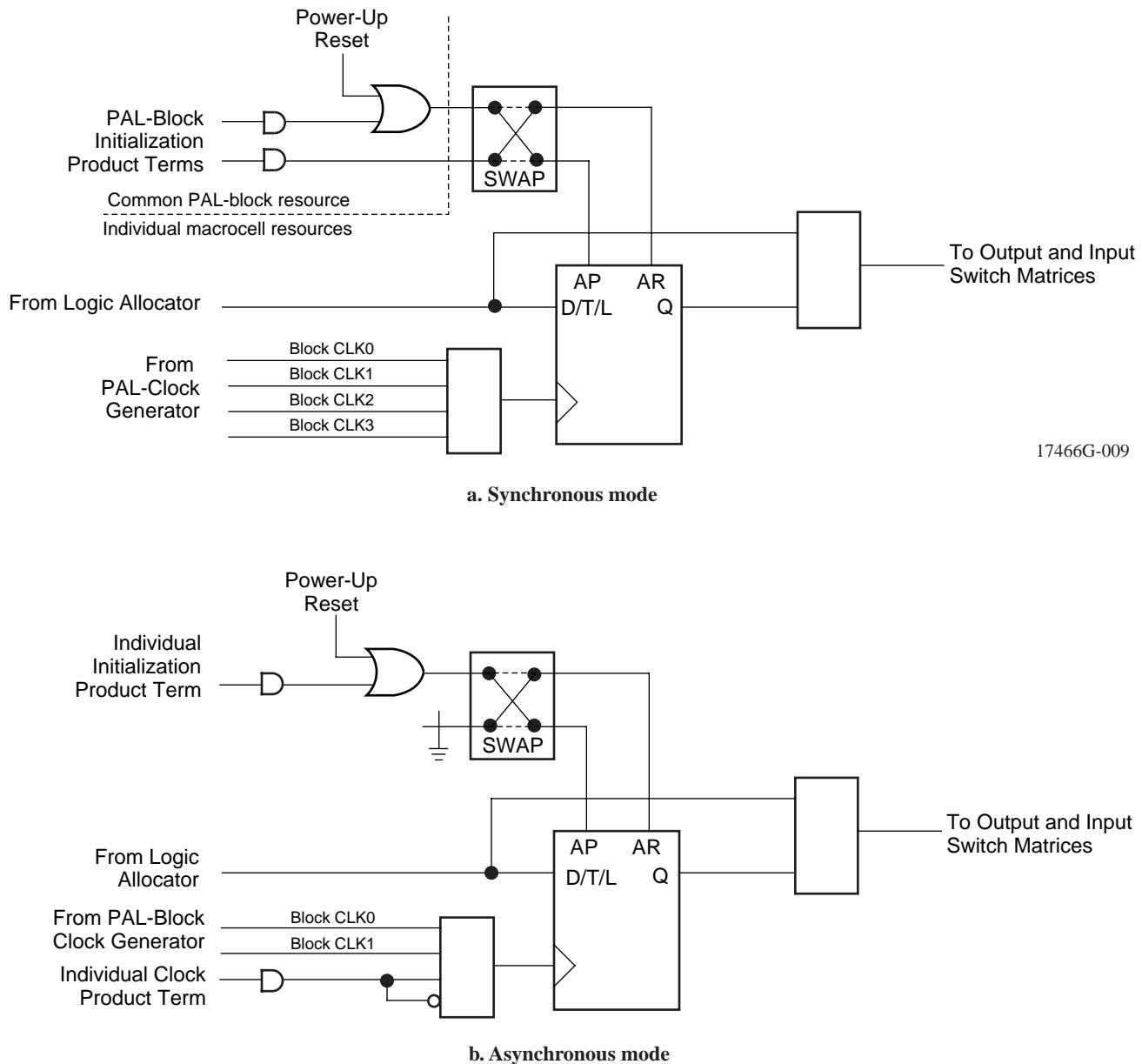


Figure 5. Macrocell

In either mode, a combinatorial path can be used. For combinatorial logic, the synchronous mode will generally be used, since it provides more product terms in the allocator.

Table 11. Output Switch Matrix Combinations for M4A3-256/160 and M4A3-256/192

| Macrocell | Routeable to I/O Cells | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| I/08 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/09 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/010 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/011 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/012 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/013 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/014 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |
| I/015 | M8 | M9 | M10 | M11 | M12 | M13 | M14 | M15 |

Table 12. Output Switch Matrix Combinations for M4A(3,5)-32/32

| Macrocell | Routeable to I/O Cells |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| M0, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5, M6, M7 | I/00, I/01, I/02, I/03, I/04, I/05, I/06, I/07 |
| M8, M9, M10, M11, M12, M13, M14, M15 | I/08, I/09, I/010, I/011, I/012, I/013, I/014, I/015 |

| I/O Cell | Available Macrocells |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| I/00, I/01, I/02, I/03, I/04, I/05, I/06, I/07 | M0, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5, M6, M7 |
| I/08, I/09, I/010, I/011, I/012, I/013, I/014, I/015 | M8, M9, M10, M11, M12, M13, M14, M15 |

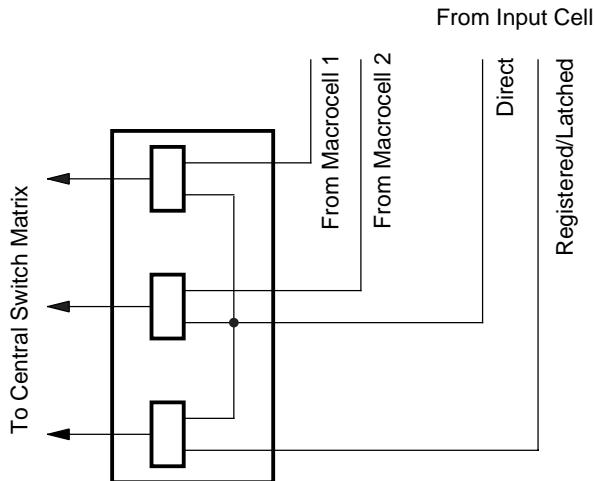
Table 13. Output Switch Matrix Combinations for M4A3-64/64

| Macrocell | Routeable to I/O Cells |
|------------------|--|
| M0, M1 | I/00, I/01, I/010, I/011, I/012, I/013, I/014, I/015 |
| M2, M3 | I/00, I/01, I/02, I/03, I/012, I/013, I/014, I/015 |
| M4, M5 | I/00, I/01, I/02, I/03, I/04, I/05, I/014, I/015 |
| M6, M7 | I/00, I/01, I/02, I/03, I/04, I/05, I/06, I/07 |
| M8, M9 | I/02, I/03, I/04, I/05, I/06, I/07, I/08, I/09 |
| M10, M11 | I/04, I/05, I/06, I/07, I/08, I/09, I/010, I/011 |
| M12, M13 | I/06, I/07, I/08, I/09, I/010, I/011, I/012, I/013 |
| M14, M15 | I/08, I/09, I/010, I/011, I/012, I/013, I/014, I/015 |

| I/O Cell | Available Macrocells |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| I/00, I/01 | M0, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5, M6, M7 |
| I/02, I/03 | M2, M3, M4, M5, M6, M7, M8, M9 |
| I/04, I/05 | M4, M5, M6, M7, M8, M9, M10, M11 |
| I/06, I/07 | M6, M7, M8, M9, M10, M11, M12, M13 |
| I/08, I/09 | M8, M9, M10, M11, M12, M13, M14, M15 |
| I/010, I/011 | M0, M1, M10, M11, M12, M13, M14, M15 |
| I/012, I/013 | M0, M1, M2, M3, M12, M13, M14, M15 |
| I/014, I/015 | M0, M1, M2, M3, M4, M5, M14, M15 |

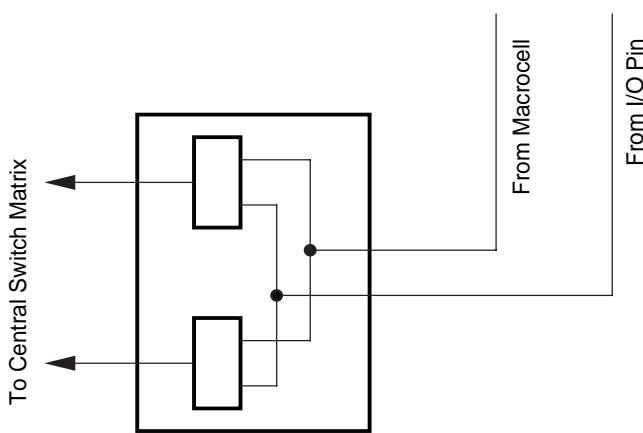
Input Switch Matrix

The input switch matrix (Figures 12 and 13) optimizes routing of inputs to the central switch matrix. Without the input switch matrix, each input and feedback signal has only one way to enter the central switch matrix. The input switch matrix provides additional ways for these signals to enter the central switch matrix.



17466G-002

Figure 12. ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix



17466G-003

Figure 13. ispMACH 4A with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix

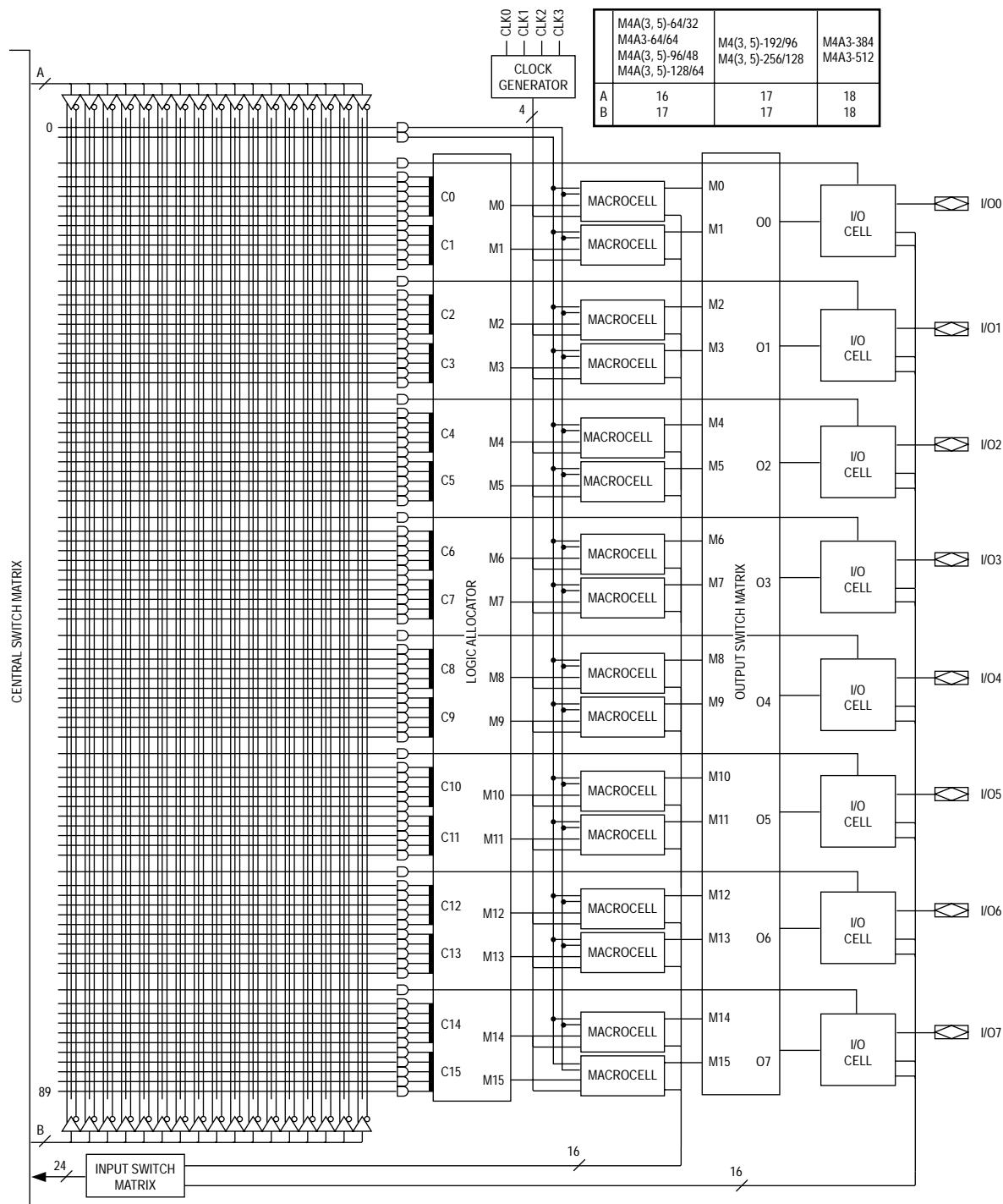


Figure 16. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell - I/O Cell Ratio

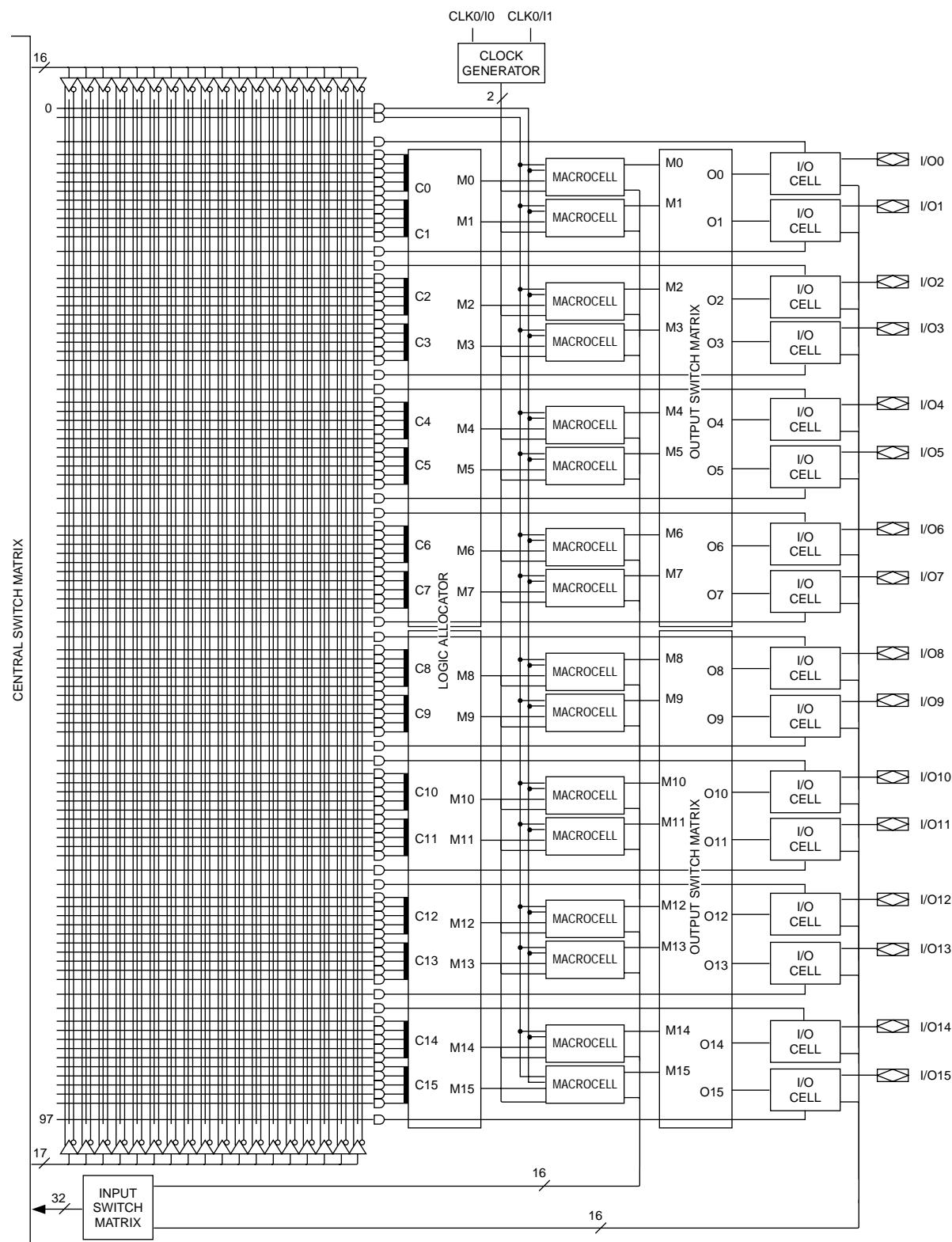
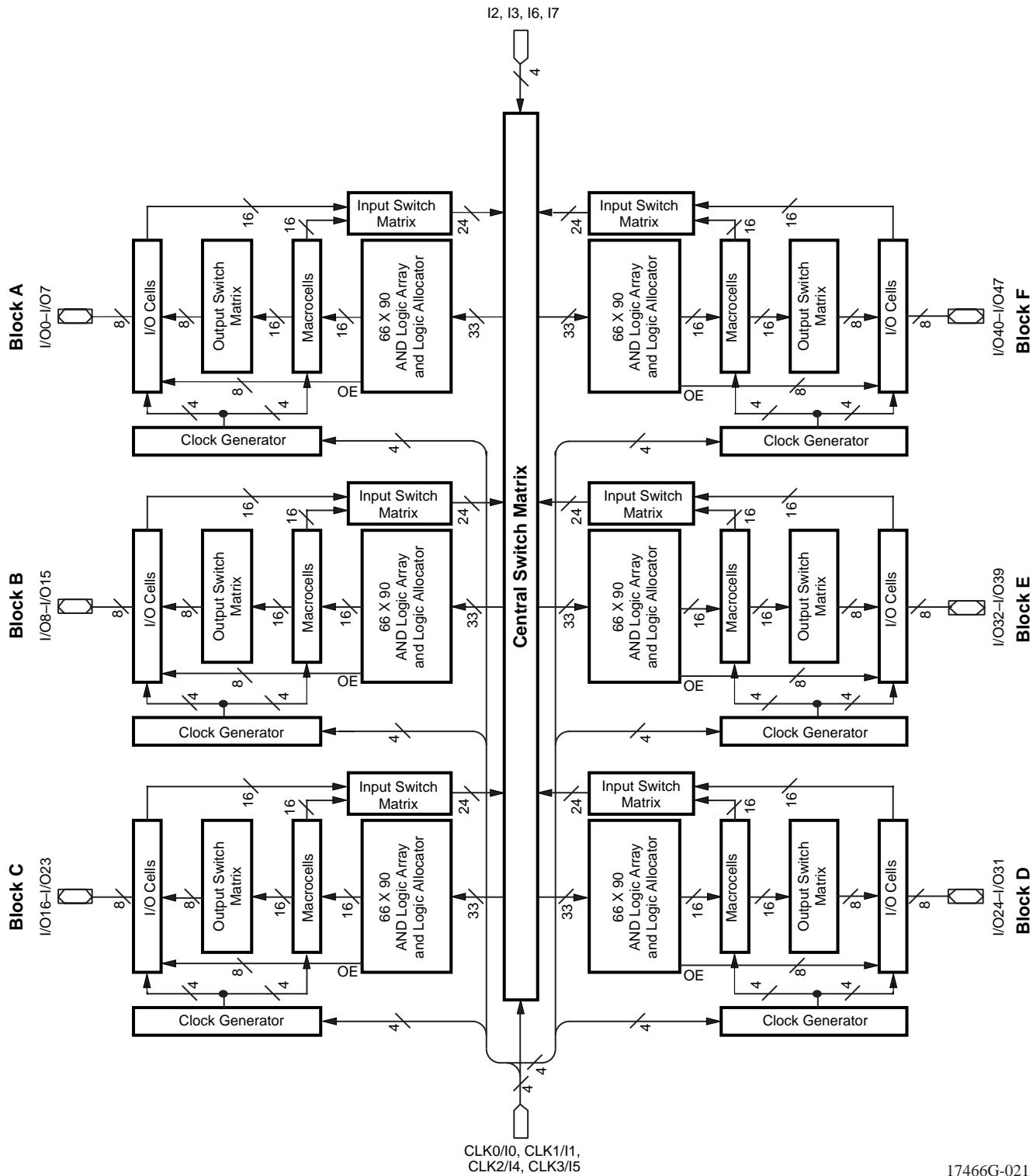


Figure 18. PAL Block for M4A (3,5)-32/32

17466H-042

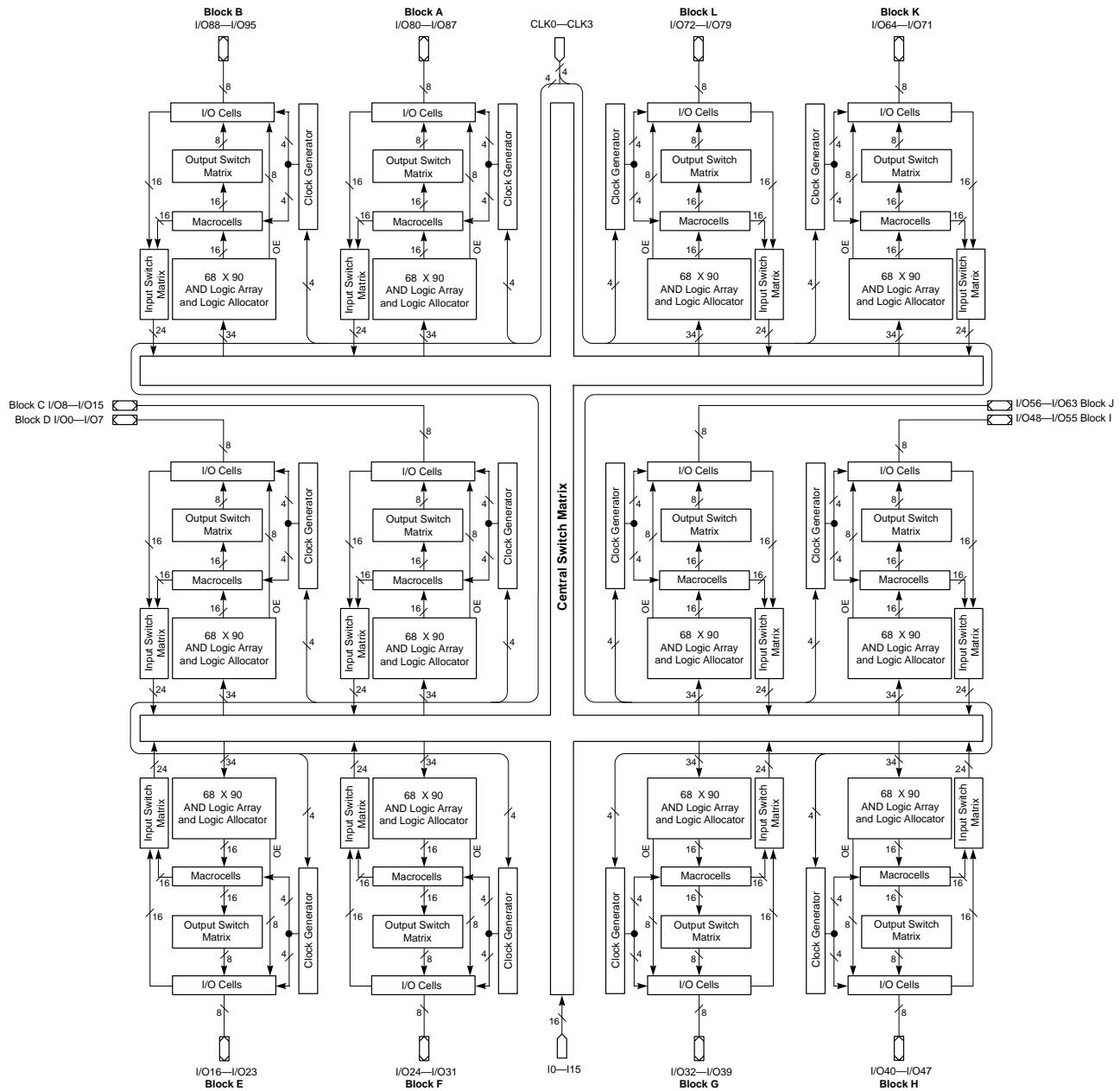
BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-96/48



CLK0/I0, CLK1/I1,
CLK2/I4, CLK3/I5

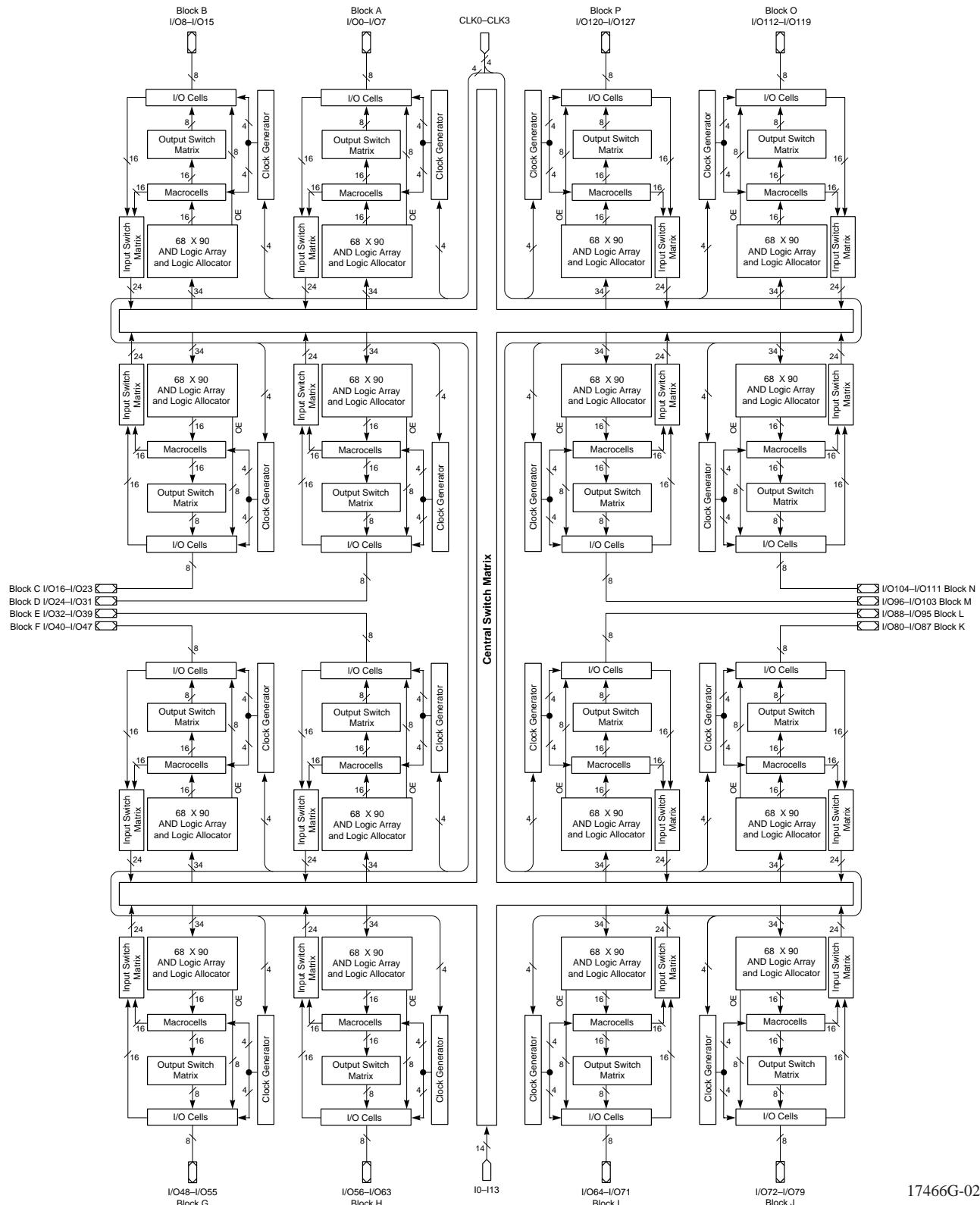
17466G-021

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-192/96



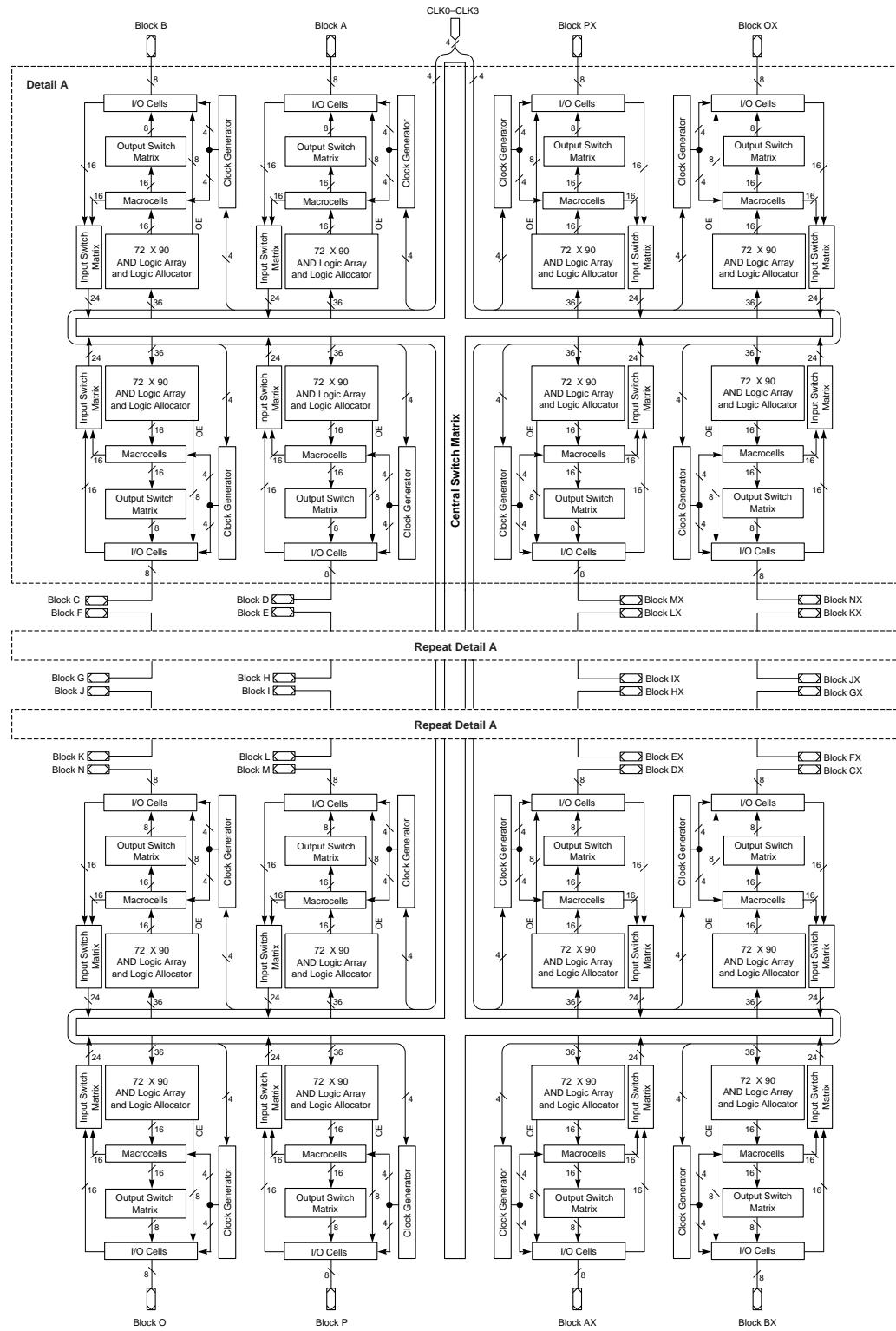
17466G-067

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-256/128



17466G-024

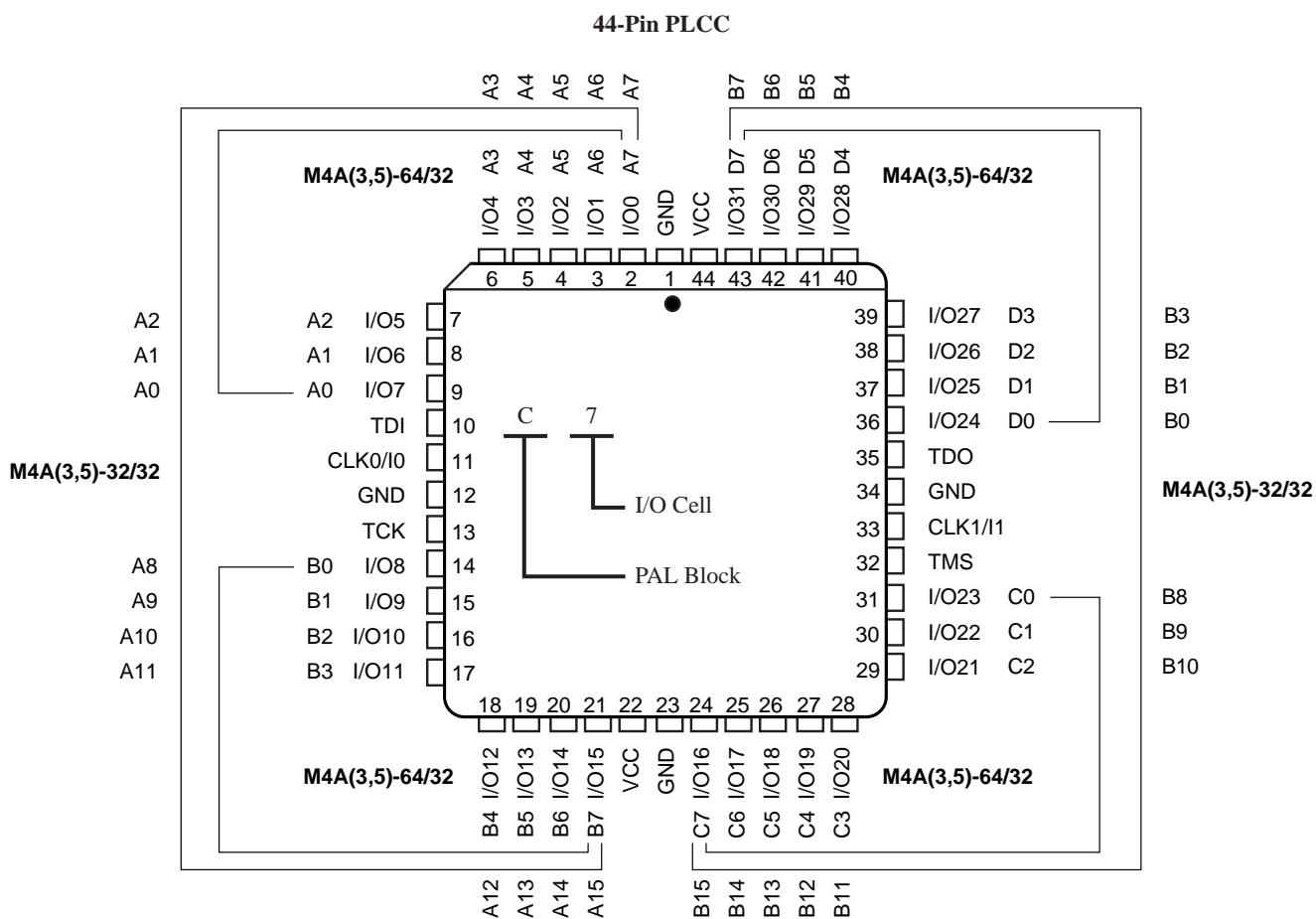
BLOCK DIAGRAM - M4A3-512/160, M4A3-512/192, M4A3-512/256



17466G-068

44-PIN PLCC CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-32/32 AND M4A(3,5)-64/32)

Top View



17466G-026

PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I/O = Input/Output

V_{CC} = Supply Voltage

TDI = Test Data In

TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

100-BALL caBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-128/64)

Bottom View

100-Ball caBGA

| | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | GND | I/O63 H7 | I/O60 H4 | I/O57 H1 | GND | GND | I/O1 A1 | I/O4 A4 | I/O7 A7 | GND | A |
| B | TRST | GND | I/O61 H5 | I5 | VCC | I/O0 A0 | I/O6 A6 | GND | TDI | I/O15 B7 | B |
| C | I/O53 G5 | TDO | I/O62 H6 | I/O58 H2 | I/O56 H0 | I/O2 A2 | GND | I/O14 B6 | I/O13 B5 | I/O12 B4 | C |
| D | I/O50 G2 | I/O55 G7 | GND | I/O59 H3 | I/O3 A3 | I/O5 A5 | I/O11 B3 | I/O10 B2 | CLK0/I0 | I/O9 B1 | D |
| E | CLK3/I4 | I/O49 G1 | I/O51 G3 | I/O54 G6 | VCC | I/O16 C0 | I/O20 C4 | I/O8 B0 | VCC | GND | E |
| F | GND | VCC | I/O40 F0 | I/O52 G4 | I/O48 G0 | VCC | I/O22 C6 | I/O19 C3 | I/O17 C1 | CLK1/I1 | F |
| G | I/O41 F1 | CLK2/I3 | I/O42 F2 | I/O43 F3 | I/O37 E5 | I/O35 E3 | I/O27 D3 | GND | I/O23 C7 | I/O18 C2 | G |
| H | I/O44 F4 | I/O45 F5 | I/O46 F6 | GND | I/O34 E2 | I/O24 D0 | I/O26 D2 | I/O30 D6 | TCK | I/O21 C5 | H |
| J | I/O47 F7 | ENABLE | GND | I/O38 E6 | I/O32 E0 | VCC | I2 | I/O29 D5 | GND | TMS | J |
| K | GND | I/O39 E7 | I/O36 E4 | I/O33 E1 | GND | GND | I/O25 D1 | I/O28 D4 | I/O31 D7 | GND | K |

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

PIN DESIGNATIONS

| | |
|--------|--------------------|
| CLK | = Clock |
| GND | = Ground |
| I | = Input |
| I/O | = Input/Output |
| N/C | = No Connect |
| VCC | = Supply Voltage |
| TDI | = Test Data In |
| TCK | = Test Clock |
| TMS | = Test Mode Select |
| TDO | = Test Data Out |
| TRST | = Test Reset |
| ENABLE | = Program |



17466G-100cabga

144-BALL FPBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-192/96)

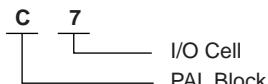
Bottom View

144-Ball fpBGA

| | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | GND | I/O72 L7 | I/O76 L3 | I13 | GBCLK3 | I0 | I/O82 A2 | I/O86 A6 | I/O88 B0 | I/O93 B5 | I/O95 B7 | GND | A |
| B | GND | I/O73 L6 | I/O77 L2 | I/O79 L0 | VCC | I1 | I/O83 A3 | I/O87 A7 | I/O90 B2 | I/O94 B6 | I/O0 D7 | TDI | B |
| C | GND | TDO | I/O74 L5 | I14 | GND | I/O80 A0 | I/O84 A4 | GND | I/O92 B4 | I/O1 D6 | I/O4 D3 | I/O3 D4 | C |
| D | I/O67 K4 | I/O69 K2 | I/O71 K0 | I/O75 L4 | GBCLK0 | I/O81 A1 | VCC | I/O91 B3 | I/O2 D5 | I2 | I/O6 D1 | I/O7 D0 | D |
| E | I12 | I/O64 K7 | I/O66 K5 | I/O70 K1 | I/O78 L1 | I/O85 A5 | I/O89 B1 | I/O5 D2 | I/O8 C7 | I4 | GND | VCC | E |
| F | I10 | I11 | GND | I/O65 K6 | I/O68 K3 | I15 | I3 | GND | I/O12 C3 | I/O11 C4 | I/O10 C5 | I/O9 C6 | F |
| G | I/O60 J3 | I/O61 J2 | I/O62 J1 | I/O63 J0 | VCC | GND | I7 | I/O20 E3 | I/O17 E6 | I/O15 C0 | I/O14 C1 | I/O13 C2 | G |
| H | I/O56 J7 | I/O57 J6 | I/O58 J5 | I/O59 J4 | I/O53 I2 | I/O41 H1 | I/O37 G5 | I/O30 F1 | I/O22 E1 | I/O18 E5 | I/O16 E7 | VCC | H |
| J | I/O55 I0 | I/O54 I1 | VCC | I/O50 I5 | I/O43 H3 | VCC | I/O33 G1 | GBCLK2 | I/O27 F4 | I/O23 E0 | I/O21 E2 | I/O19 E4 | J |
| K | I/O51 I4 | I/O52 I3 | I/O49 I6 | I/O44 H4 | GND | I/O36 G4 | I/O32 G0 | VCC | I6 | I/O26 F5 | TCK | TMS | K |
| L | GND | I/O48 I7 | I/O46 H6 | I/O42 H2 | I/O39 G7 | I/O35 G3 | I9 | GND | I/O31 F0 | I/O29 F2 | I/O25 F6 | GND | L |
| M | GND | I/O47 H7 | I/O45 H5 | I/O40 H0 | I/O38 G6 | I/O34 G2 | I8 | GBCLK1 | I5 | I/O28 F3 | I/O24 F7 | GND | M |

PIN DESIGNATIONS

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256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-256/192)

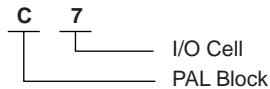
Bottom View

256-Ball fpBGA

| | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|
| A | I/O167 N15 | I/O181 O13 | I/O180 O12 | I/O177 O9 | I/O174 O6 | I/O172 O4 | I/O191 P14 | I/O186 P4 | I/O1 A2 | I/O3 A6 | GCLK0 | I/O9 B1 | I/O13 B5 | I/O15 B7 | I/O18 B10 | I/O20 B12 <th>A</th> | A |
| B | I/O165 N13 | I/O166 N14 | I/O182 O14 | I/O179 O11 | I/O175 O7 | I/O173 O5 | I/O168 O0 | I/O187 P6 | I/O0 A0 | I/O5 A10 | I/O7 A14 | I/O10 B2 | I/O16 B8 | I/O19 B11 | I/O21 B13 | NC | B |
| C | I/O163 N11 | I/O164 N12 | NC | I/O183 O15 | I/O178 O10 | I/O170 O2 | I/O171 O3 | I/O189 P10 | I/O184 P0 | I/O6 A12 | I/O12 B4 | I/O14 B6 | I/O23 B15 | I/O22 B14 | TDI | I/O39 C15 | C |
| D | I/O158 N6 | I/O159 N7 | TDO | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | I/O17 B9 | I/O38 C14 | I/O37 C13 | D |
| E | I/O156 N4 | NC | I/O162 N10 | VCC | I/O160 N8 | I/O161 N9 | I/O190 P12 | GCLK3 | I/O188 P8 | I/O2 A4 | I/O8 B0 | NC | GND | I/O36 C12 | I/O35 C11 | I/O31 C7 | E |
| F | I/O152 N0 | I/O157 N5 | I/O155 N3 | GND | I/O154 N2 | I/O153 N1 | I/O176 O8 | I/O169 O1 | I/O185 P2 | I/O4 A8 | I/O11 B3 | I/O34 C10 | VCC | I/O32 C8 | I/O30 C6 | I/O29 C5 | F |
| G | I/O147 M6 | I/O150 M12 | I/O149 M10 | VCC | I/O148 M8 | I/O151 M14 | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | I/O33 C9 | I/O28 C4 | GND | I/O26 C2 | I/O25 C1 | I/O47 D14 | G |
| H | I/O144 M0 | I/O146 M4 | I/O145 OM2 | GND | I/O136 L0 | I/O137 L2 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O27 C3 | I/O24 C0 | VCC | I/O44 D8 | I/O43 D6 | I/O42 D4 | H |
| J | I/O138 L4 | I/O139 L6 | I/O140 L8 | GND | I/O142 L12 | I/O141 L10 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O46 D12 | I/O45 D10 | GND | I/O49 E2 | I/O48 E0 | I/O50 E4 | J |
| K | I/O143 L14 | I/O120 K0 | I/O121 K1 | VCC | I/O123 K3 | I/O122 K2 | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | I/O41 D2 | I/O40 D0 | VCC | I/O55 E14 | I/O54 E12 | I/O56 F0 | K |
| L | I/O124 K4 | I/O125 K5 | I/O127 K7 | GND | I/O130 K10 | I/O126 K6 | I/O98 I4 | I/O91 H6 | I/O75 G3 | I/O77 G5 | I/O52 E8 | I/O51 E6 | GND | I/O59 F3 | I/O60 F4 | I/O57 F1 | L |
| M | I/O128 K8 | I/O129 K9 | I/O131 K11 | GND | I/O107 J3 | I/O105 J1 | I/O100 I8 | I/O90 H4 | I/O74 G2 | I/O80 G8 | I/O83 G11 | I/O53 E10 | VCC | I/O68 F12 | I/O63 F7 | I/O58 F2 | M |
| N | I/O132 K12 | I/O133 K13 | I/O135 K15 | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | TCK | I/O64 F8 | I/O61 F5 | N | |
| P | I/O134 K14 | I/O117 J13 | I/O118 J14 | I/O119 J15 | I/O108 J4 | I/O106 J2 | I/O101 I10 | I/O89 H2 | I/O93 H10 | I/O94 H12 | I/O79 G7 | I/O84 G12 | I/O87 G15 | TMS | I/O65 F9 | I/O62 F6 | P |
| R | I/O116 J12 | I/O115 J11 | I/O112 J8 | I/O111 J7 | I/O104 J0 | I/O102 I12 | I/O99 I6 | I/O96 I0 | I/O92 H8 | I/O72 G0 | I/O76 G4 | I/O81 G9 | I/O85 G13 | I/O71 F15 | I/O67 F11 | I/O66 F10 | R |
| T | I/O114 J10 | I/O113 J9 | I/O110 J6 | I/O109 J5 | I/O103 I14 | GCLK2 | I/O97 I2 | I/O88 H0 | GCLK1 | I/O95 H14 | I/O73 G1 | I/O78 G6 | I/O82 G10 | I/O86 G14 | I/O70 F14 | I/O69 F13 | T |

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256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM - (M4A3-384/192)

Bottom View

256-Ball BGA

| | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| A | GND | I/O11 FX7 | GND | I/O44 FX6 | I/O58 CX6 | GND | I/O70 CX2 | I/O76 DX6 | GND | GND | GND | I/O108 AX5 | I/O116 BX0 | GND | I/O128 BX7 | I/O134 O3 | GND | GND | GND | A | | | | |
| B | GND | I/O12 GX7 | I/O28 FX5 | I/O45 FX3 | I/O59 CX7 | I/O64 CX5 | I/O71 CX3 | I/O77 DX7 | I/O84 DX5 | I/O90 DX2 | I/O96 AX0 | I/O102 AX3 | I/O109 AX6 | I/O117 BX1 | I/O122 BX4 | I/O129 BX6 | I/O135 O4 | I/O148 O6 | I/O164 O7 | GND | B | | | |
| C | I/O0 GX6 | I/O13 GX5 | VCC | I/O46 FX4 | I/O60 FX2 | I/O65 FX1 | I/O72 CX4 | I/O78 CX0 | I/O85 DX4 | I/O91 DX1 | I/O97 AX1 | I/O103 AX4 | I/O110 BX2 | I/O118 BX5 | I/O123 O0 | I/O130 O1 | I/O136 O5 | VCC | I/O165 N7 | I/O181 N6 | C | | | |
| D | I/O1 EX7 | I/O14 GX3 | I/O29 GX4 | VCC | VCC | I/O66 FX0 | VCC | I/O79 CX1 | I/O86 DX3 | I/O92 DX0 | I/O98 AX2 | I/O104 AX7 | I/O111 B3X | VCC | I/O124 O2 | VCC | VCC | I/O149 N4 | I/O166 N5 | I/O182 P7 | D | | | |
| E | I/O2 EX0 | I/O15 GX0 | I/O30 GX1 | TDI | PIN DESIGNATIONS CLK = Clock GND = Ground I = Input I/O = Input/Output N/C = No Connect VCC = Supply Voltage TDI = Test Data In TCK = Test Clock TMS = Test Mode Select TDO = Test Data Out | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | TDO | I/O150 N2 | I/O167 N3 | I/O183 P6 | E |
| F | GND | I/O16 EX1 | I/O31 EX6 | I/O47 GX2 | I/O137 N1 | I/O151 N0 | I/O168 P5 | GND | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G | I/O3 HX6 | I/O17 EX4 | I/O32 EX5 | VCC | VCC | I/O152 P4 | I/O169 P3 | I/O184 M7 | G | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H | GND | I/O18 HX5 | I/O33 EX2 | I/O48 EX3 | I/O138 P2 | I/O153 P1 | I/O170 P0 | GND | H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | I/O4 HX0 | I/O19 HX1 | I/O34 HX4 | I/O49 HX7 | I/O139 M6 | I/O154 M5 | I/O171 M4 | I/O185 M3 | J | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| K | GND | CLK3 | I/O35 HX2 | I/O50 HX3 | I/O140 M0 | I/O155 M1 | CLK2 | I/O186 M2 | K | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | I/O5 A2 | CLK0 | I/O36 A0 | I/O51 A1 | I/O141 L3 | I/O156 L4 | CLK1 | GND | L | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | I/O6 A4 | I/O20 A3 | I/O37 A5 | I/O52 A6 | I/O142 L6 | I/O157 L5 | I/O172 L0 | I/O187 L1 | M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | GND | I/O21 A7 | I/O38 D0 | I/O53 D1 | I/O143 I5 | I/O158 I0 | I/O173 L7 | GND | N | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P | I/O7 D2 | I/O22 D3 | I/O39 D4 | VCC | VCC | I/O159 I4 | I/O174 I1 | I/O188 L2 | P | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R | GND | I/O23 D5 | I/O40 D6 | I/O54 D7 | I/O144 K5 | I/O160 K0 | I/O175 I3 | GND | R | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T | I/O8 B3 | I/O24 B0 | I/O41 B7 | TCK | TMS | I/O161 K4 | I/O176 K1 | I/O189 I2 | T | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U | I/O9 B4 | I/O25 B1 | I/O42 B6 | VCC | VCC | I/O67 C0 | VCC | I/O80 F0 | I/O87 E5 | I/O93 E2 | I/O99 H2 | I/O105 H5 | I/O112 G0 | VCC | I/O125 J1 | VCC | VCC | I/O162 K7 | I/O177 K2 | I/O190 I6 | | U | | |
| V | I/O10 B5 | I/O26 B2 | VCC | I/O55 C5 | I/O61 C2 | I/O68 C1 | I/O73 F4 | I/O81 F1 | I/O88 E4 | I/O94 E1 | I/O100 H1 | I/O106 H4 | I/O113 G1 | I/O119 G4 | I/O126 J0 | I/O131 J2 | I/O145 J5 | VCC | I/O178 K3 | I/O191 I7 | | V | | |
| W | GND | I/O27 C7 | I/O43 C6 | I/O56 C3 | I/O62 F7 | I/O69 F5 | I/O74 F3 | I/O82 E7 | I/O89 E3 | I/O95 E0 | I/O101 H0 | I/O107 H3 | I/O114 H7 | I/O120 G3 | I/O127 G5 | I/O132 G7 | I/O146 J4 | I/O163 J6 | I/O179 J7 | GND | W | | | |
| Y | GND | GND | GND | I/O57 C4 | I/O63 F6 | GND | I/O75 F2 | I/O83 E6 | GND | GND | GND | GND | I/O115 H6 | I/O121 G2 | GND | I/O133 G6 | I/O147 J3 | GND | I/O180 K6 | GND | | Y | | |

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

17466G-046

Revision History

| Date | Version | Change Summary |
|----------------|---------|---|
| - | K | Previous Lattice release. |
| August 2006 | L | Updated for lead-free package options. |
| September 2006 | M | Revised M4A3-256/160 208-pin PQFP connection diagram. |