

Welcome to [E-XFL.COM](#)

Understanding Embedded - CPLDs (Complex Programmable Logic Devices)

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - CPLDs

Details

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Product Status | Not For New Designs |
| Programmable Type | In System Programmable |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max | 10 ns |
| Voltage Supply - Internal | 3V ~ 3.6V |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | - |
| Number of Macrocells | 512 |
| Number of Gates | - |
| Number of I/O | 192 |
| Operating Temperature | -40°C ~ 85°C (TA) |
| Mounting Type | Surface Mount |
| Package / Case | 256-BGA |
| Supplier Device Package | 256-FPBGA (17x17) |
| Purchase URL | https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-512-192-10fani |

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ispMACH™ 4A family from Lattice offers an exceptionally flexible architecture and delivers a superior Complex Programmable Logic Device (CPLD) solution of easy-to-use silicon products and software tools. The overall benefits for users are a guaranteed and predictable CPLD solution, faster time-to-market, greater flexibility and lower cost. The ispMACH 4A devices offer densities ranging from 32 to 512 macrocells with 100% utilization and 100% pin-out retention. The ispMACH 4A families offer 5-V (M4A5-xxx) and 3.3-V (M4A3-xxx) operation.

ispMACH 4A products are 5-V or 3.3-V in-system programmable through the JTAG (IEEE Std. 1149.1) interface. JTAG boundary scan testing also allows product testability on automated test equipment for device connectivity.

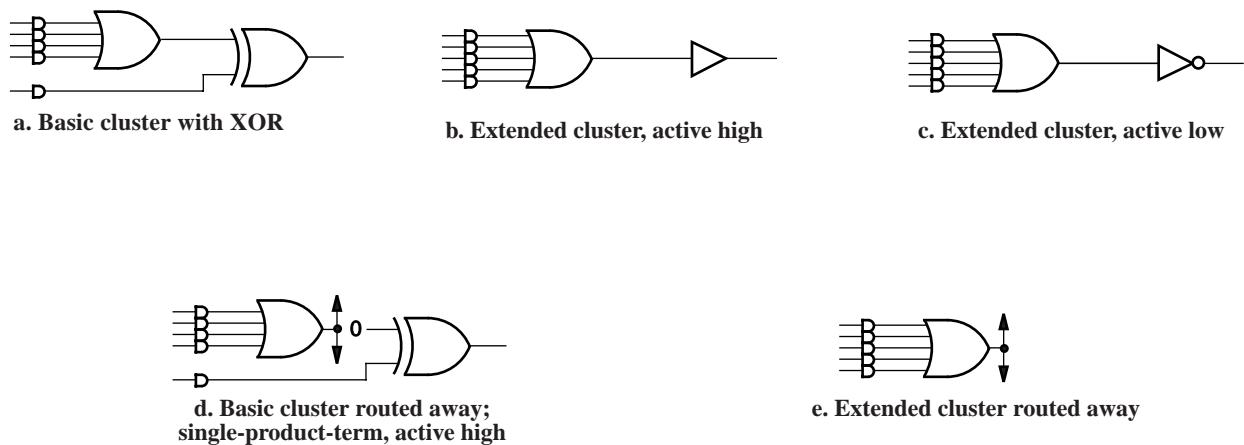
All ispMACH 4A family members deliver First-Time-Fit and easy system integration with pin-out retention after any design change and refit. For both 3.3-V and 5-V operation, ispMACH 4A products can deliver guaranteed fixed timing as fast as 5.0 ns t_{PD} and 182 MHz f_{CNT} through the SpeedLocking feature when using up to 20 product terms per output (Table 2).

Table 2. ispMACH 4A Speed Grades

| Device | Speed Grade | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|-----|
| | -5 | -55 | -6 | -65 | -7 | -10 | -12 | -14 |
| M4A3-32 | C | | | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-32 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-64/32 | | C | | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-64/32 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-64/64 | | C | | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A3-96 | | C | | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-96 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-128 | | C | | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-128 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-192 | | | C | | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-192 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-256/128 | | C | | C | C, I | C, I | I | |
| M4A5-256/128 | | | | C | C | C, I | I | |
| M4A3-256/192 | | | | | C | C, I | I | |
| M4A3-256/160 | | | | | | | | |
| M4A3-384 | | | | C | | C, I | C, I | I |
| M4A3-512 | | | | | C | C, I | C, I | I |

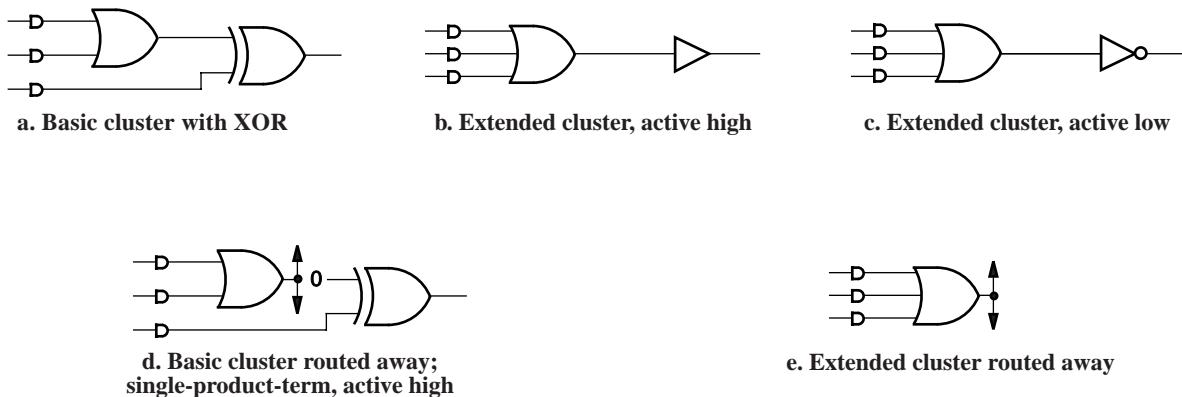
Note:

1. C = Commercial I = Industrial



17466G-007

Figure 3. Logic Allocator Configurations: Synchronous Mode



17466G-008

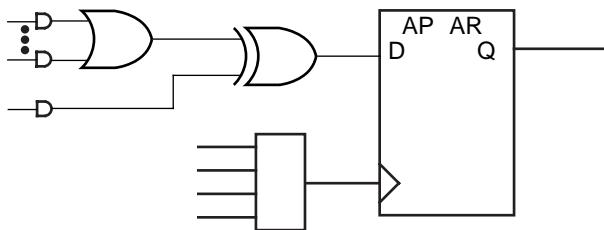
Figure 4. Logic Allocator Configurations: Asynchronous Mode

Note that the configuration of the logic allocator has absolutely no impact on the speed of the signal. All configurations have the same delay. This means that designers do not have to decide between optimizing resources or speed; both can be optimized.

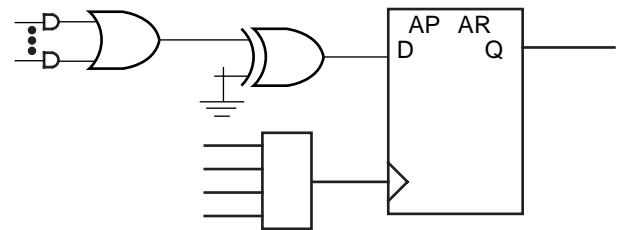
If not used in the cluster, the extra product term can act in conjunction with the basic cluster to provide XOR logic for such functions as data comparison, or it can work with the D-, T-type flip-flop to provide for J-K, and S-R register operation. In addition, if the basic cluster is routed to another macrocell, the extra product term is still available for logic. In this case, the first XOR input will be a logic 0. This circuit has the flexibility to route product terms elsewhere without giving up the use of the macrocell.

Product term clusters do not “wrap” around a PAL block. This means that the macrocells at the ends of the block have fewer product terms available.

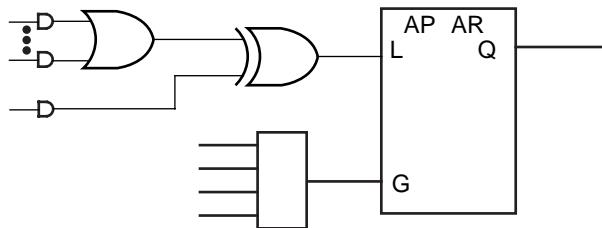
The flip-flop can be configured as a D-type or T-type latch. J-K or S-R registers can be synthesized. The primary flip-flop configurations are shown in Figure 6, although others are possible. Flip-flop functionality is defined in Table 8. Note that a J-K latch is inadvisable as it will cause oscillation if both J and K inputs are HIGH.



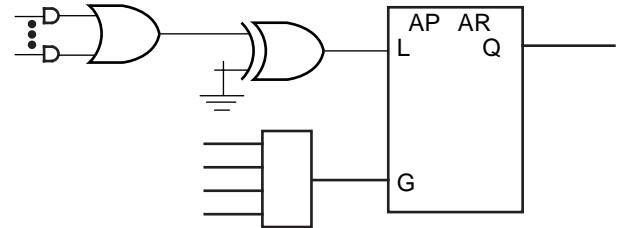
a. D-type with XOR



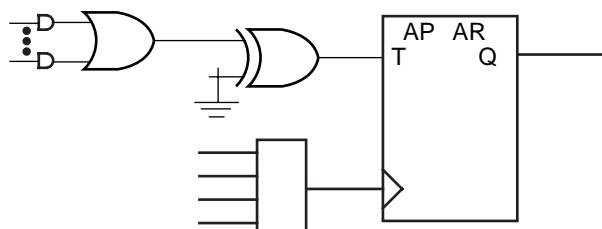
b. D-type with programmable D polarity



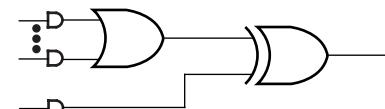
c. Latch with XOR



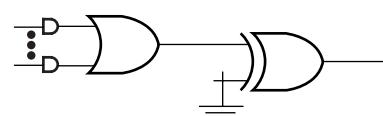
d. Latch with programmable D polarity



e. T-type with programmable T polarity



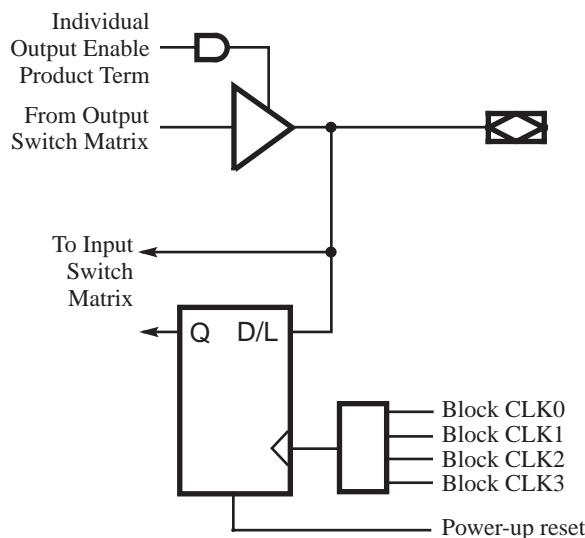
f. Combinatorial with XOR



g. Combinatorial with programmable polarity

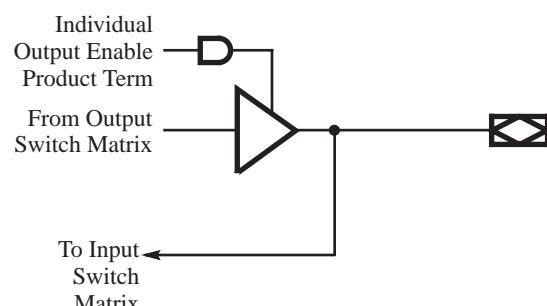
I/O Cell

The I/O cell (Figures 10 and 11) simply consists of a programmable output enable, a feedback path, and flip-flop (except ispMACH 4A devices with 1:1 macrocell-I/O cell ratio). An individual output enable product term is provided for each I/O cell. The feedback signal drives the input switch matrix.



17466G-017

Figure 10. I/O Cell for ispMACH 4A Devices with 2:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio



17466G-018

Figure 11. I/O Cell for ispMACH 4A Devices with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio

The I/O cell (Figure 10) contains a flip-flop, which provides the capability for storing the input in a D-type register or latch. The clock can be any of the PAL block clocks. Both the direct and registered versions of the input are sent to the input switch matrix. This allows for such functions as “time-domain-multiplexed” data comparison, where the first data value is stored, and then the second data value is put on the I/O pin and compared with the previous stored value.

Note that the flip-flop used in the ispMACH 4A I/O cell is independent of the flip-flops in the macrocells. It powers up to a logic low.

Zero-Hold-Time Input Register

The ispMACH 4A devices have a zero-hold-time (ZHT) fuse which controls the time delay associated with loading data into all I/O cell registers and latches. When programmed, the ZHT fuse increases the data path setup delays to input storage elements, matching equivalent delays in the clock path. When the fuse is erased, the setup time to the input storage element is minimized. This feature facilitates doing worst-case designs for which data is loaded from sources which have low (or zero) minimum output propagation delays from clock edges.

IEEE 1149.1-COMPLIANT BOUNDARY SCAN TESTABILITY

All ispMACH 4A devices have boundary scan cells and are compliant to the IEEE 1149.1 standard. This allows functional testing of the circuit board on which the device is mounted through a serial scan path that can access all critical logic nodes. Internal registers are linked internally, allowing test data to be shifted in and loaded directly onto test nodes, or test node data to be captured and shifted out for verification. In addition, these devices can be linked into a board-level serial scan path for more complete board-level testing.

IEEE 1149.1-COMPLIANT IN-SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

Programming devices in-system provides a number of significant benefits including: rapid prototyping, lower inventory levels, higher quality, and the ability to make in-field modifications. All ispMACH 4A devices provide In-System Programming (ISP) capability through their Boundary ScanTest Access Ports. This capability has been implemented in a manner that ensures that the port remains compliant to the IEEE 1149.1 standard. By using IEEE 1149.1 as the communication interface through which ISP is achieved, customers get the benefit of a standard, well-defined interface.

ispMACH 4A devices can be programmed across the commercial temperature and voltage range. The PC-based ispVM™ software facilitates in-system programming of ispMACH 4A devices. ispVM takes the JEDEC file output produced by the design implementation software, along with information about the JTAG chain, and creates a set of vectors that are used to drive the JTAG chain. ispVM software can use these vectors to drive a JTAG chain via the parallel port of a PC. Alternatively, ispVM software can output files in formats understood by common automated test equipment. This equipment can then be used to program ispMACH 4A devices during the testing of a circuit board.

PCI COMPLIANT

ispMACH 4A devices in the -5/-55/-6/-65/-7/-10/-12 speed grades are compliant with the *PCI Local Bus Specification* version 2.1, published by the PCI Special Interest Group (SIG). The 5-V devices are fully PCI-compliant. The 3.3-V devices are mostly compliant but do not meet the PCI condition to clamp the inputs as they rise above V_{CC} because of their 5-V input tolerant feature.

SAFE FOR MIXED SUPPLY VOLTAGE SYSTEM DESIGNS

Both the 3.3-V and 5-V V_{CC} ispMACH 4A devices are safe for mixed supply voltage system designs. The 5-V devices will not overdrive 3.3-V devices above the output voltage of 3.3 V, while they accept inputs from other 3.3-V devices. The 3.3-V device will accept inputs up to 5.5 V. Both the 5-V and 3.3-V versions have the same high-speed performance and provide easy-to-use mixed-voltage design capability.

PULL UP OR BUS-FRIENDLY INPUTS AND I/Os

All ispMACH 4A devices have inputs and I/Os which feature the Bus-Friendly circuitry incorporating two inverters in series which loop back to the input. This double inversion weakly holds the input at its last driven logic state. While it is good design practice to tie unused pins to a known state, the Bus-Friendly input structure pulls pins away from the input threshold voltage where noise can cause high-frequency switching. At power-up, the Bus-Friendly latches are reset to a logic level “1.” For the circuit diagram, please refer to the document entitled *MACH Endurance Characteristics* on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

All ispMACH 4A devices have a programmable bit that configures all inputs and I/Os with either pull-up or Bus-Friendly characteristics. If the device is configured in pull-up mode, all inputs and I/O pins are

weakly pulled up. For the circuit diagram, please refer to the document entitled *MACH Endurance Characteristics* on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

POWER MANAGEMENT

Each individual PAL block in ispMACH 4A devices features a programmable low-power mode, which results in power savings of up to 50%. The signal speed paths in the low-power PAL block will be slower than those in the non-low-power PAL block. This feature allows speed critical paths to run at maximum frequency while the rest of the signal paths operate in the low-power mode.

PROGRAMMABLE SLEW RATE

Each ispMACH 4A device I/O has an individually programmable output slew rate control bit. Each output can be individually configured for the higher speed transition (3 V/ns) or for the lower noise transition (1 V/ns). For high-speed designs with long, unterminated traces, the slow-slew rate will introduce fewer reflections, less noise, and keep ground bounce to a minimum. For designs with short traces or well terminated lines, the fast slew rate can be used to achieve the highest speed. The slew rate is adjusted independent of power.

POWER-UP RESET/SET

All flip-flops power up to a known state for predictable system initialization. If a macrocell is configured to SET on a signal from the control generator, then that macrocell will be SET during device power-up. If a macrocell is configured to RESET on a signal from the control generator or is not configured for set/reset, then that macrocell will RESET on power-up. To guarantee initialization values, the V_{CC} rise must be monotonic, and the clock must be inactive until the reset delay time has elapsed.

SECURITY BIT

A programmable security bit is provided on the ispMACH 4A devices as a deterrent to unauthorized copying of the array configuration patterns. Once programmed, this bit defeats readback of the programmed pattern by a device programmer, securing proprietary designs from competitors. Programming and verification are also defeated by the security bit. The bit can only be reset by erasing the entire device.

HOT SOCKETING

ispMACH 4A devices are well-suited for those applications that require hot socketing capability. Hot socketing a device requires that the device, when powered down, can tolerate active signals on the I/Os and inputs without being damaged. Additionally, it requires that the effects of the powered-down MACH devices be minimal on active signals.

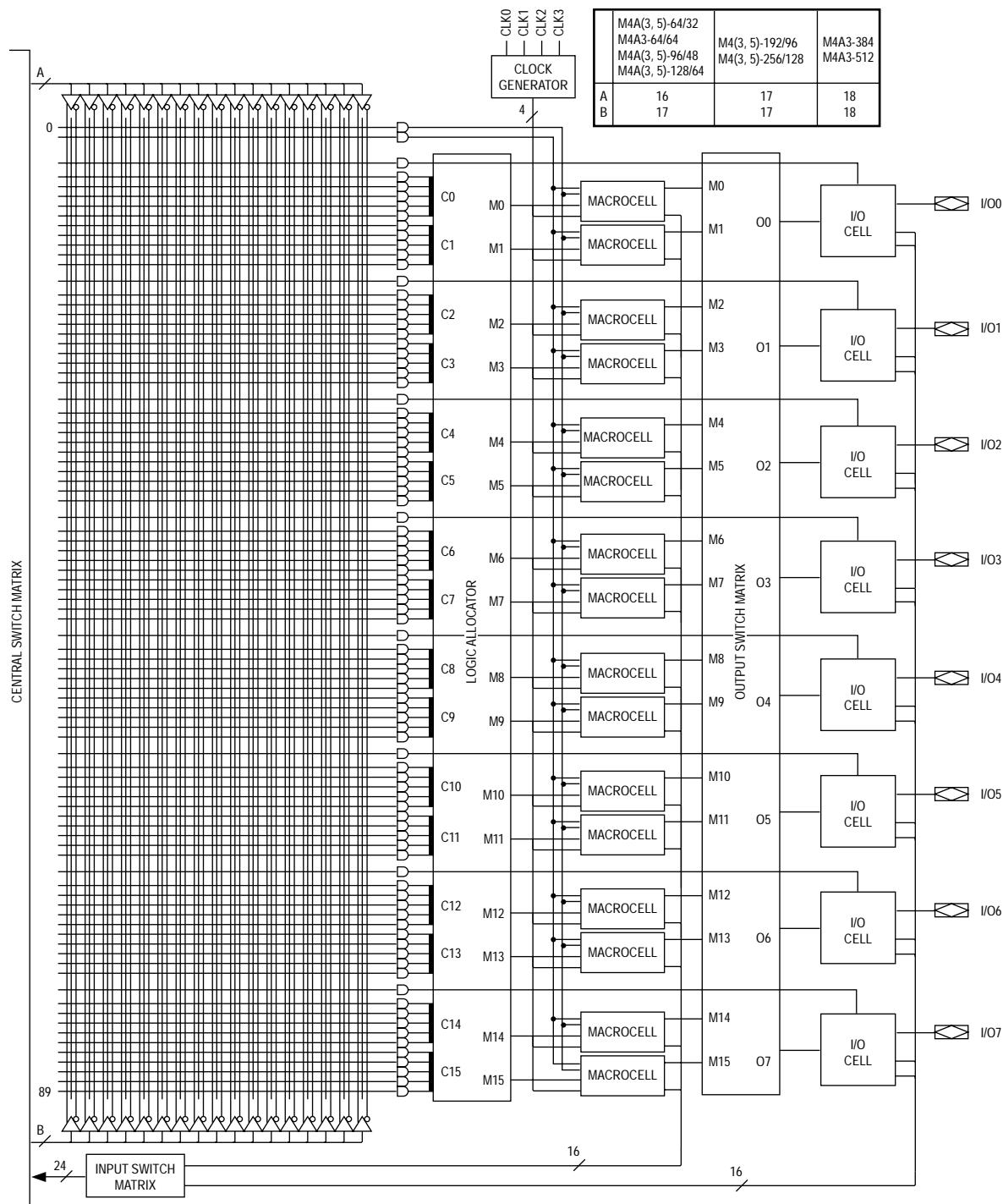
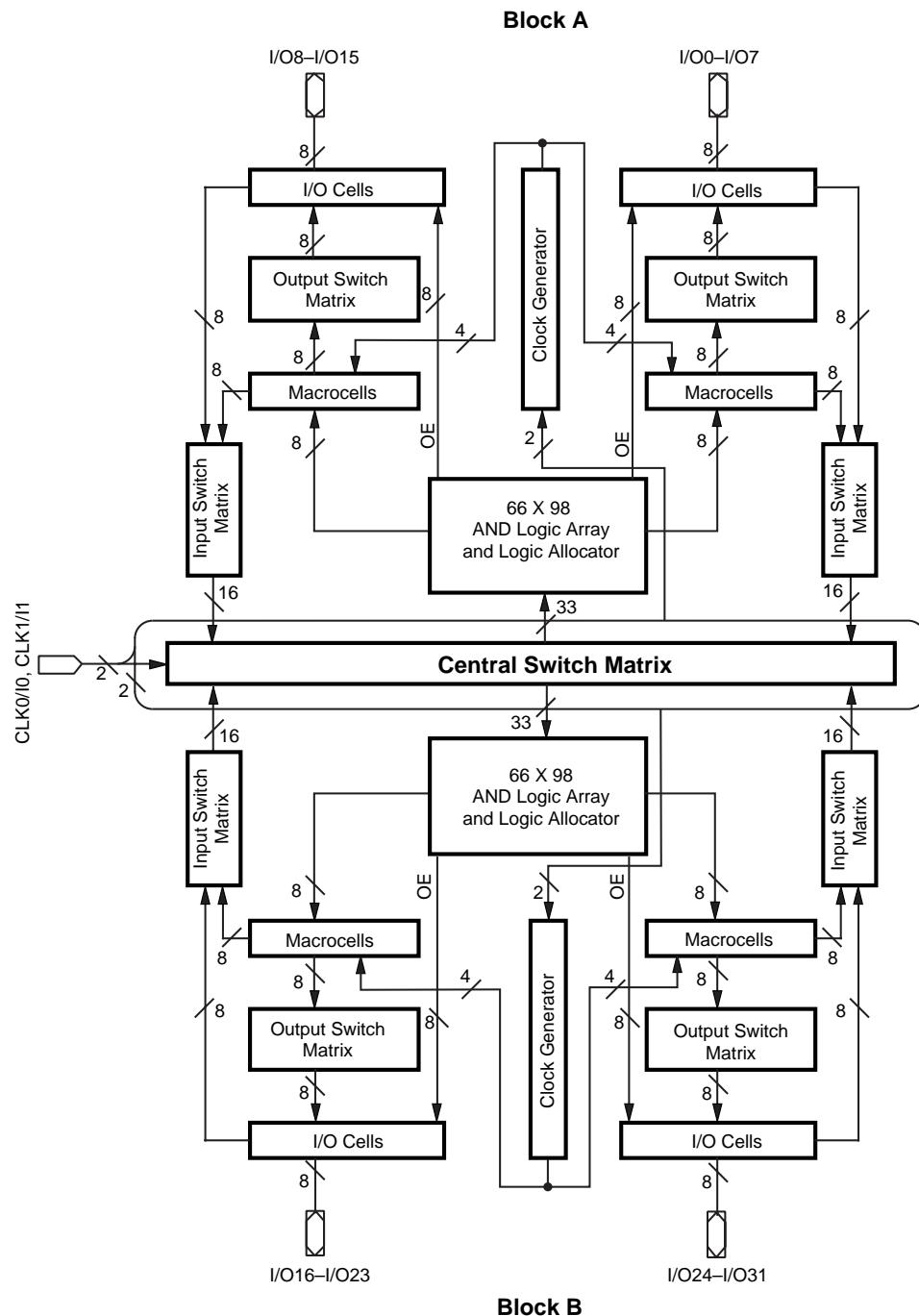
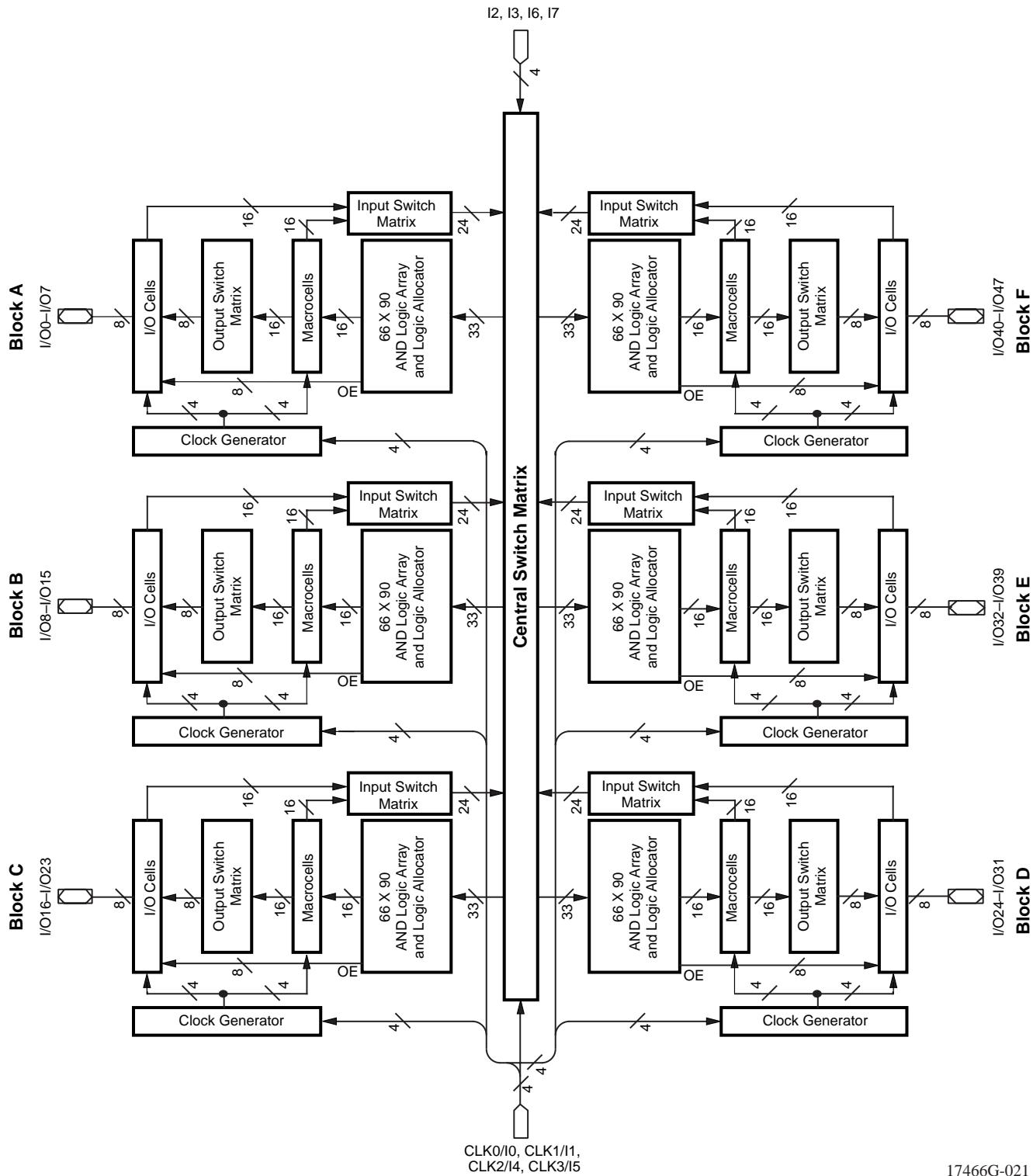


Figure 16. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell - I/O Cell Ratio

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-32/32



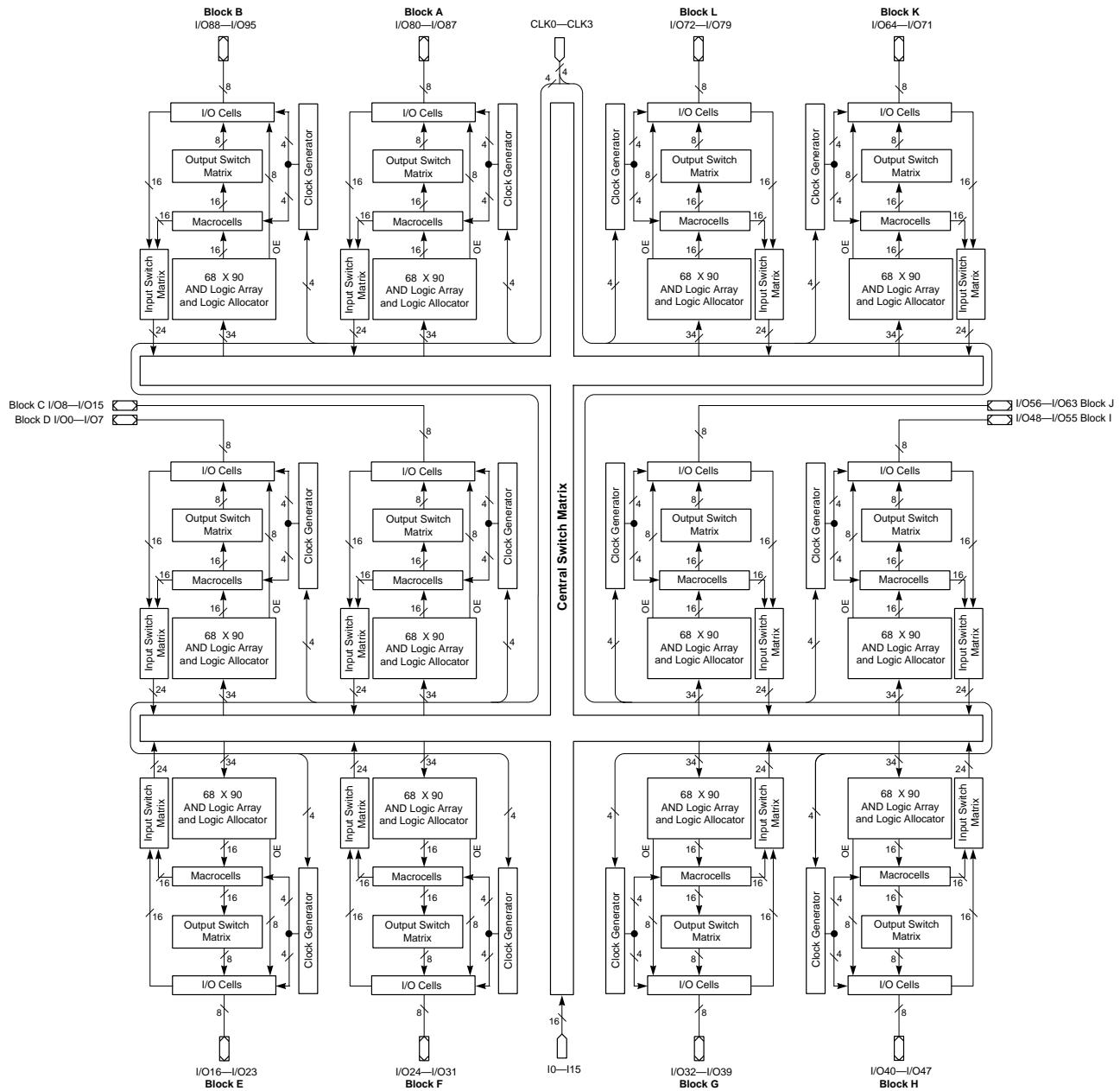
BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-96/48



CLK0/I0, CLK1/I1,
CLK2/I4, CLK3/I5

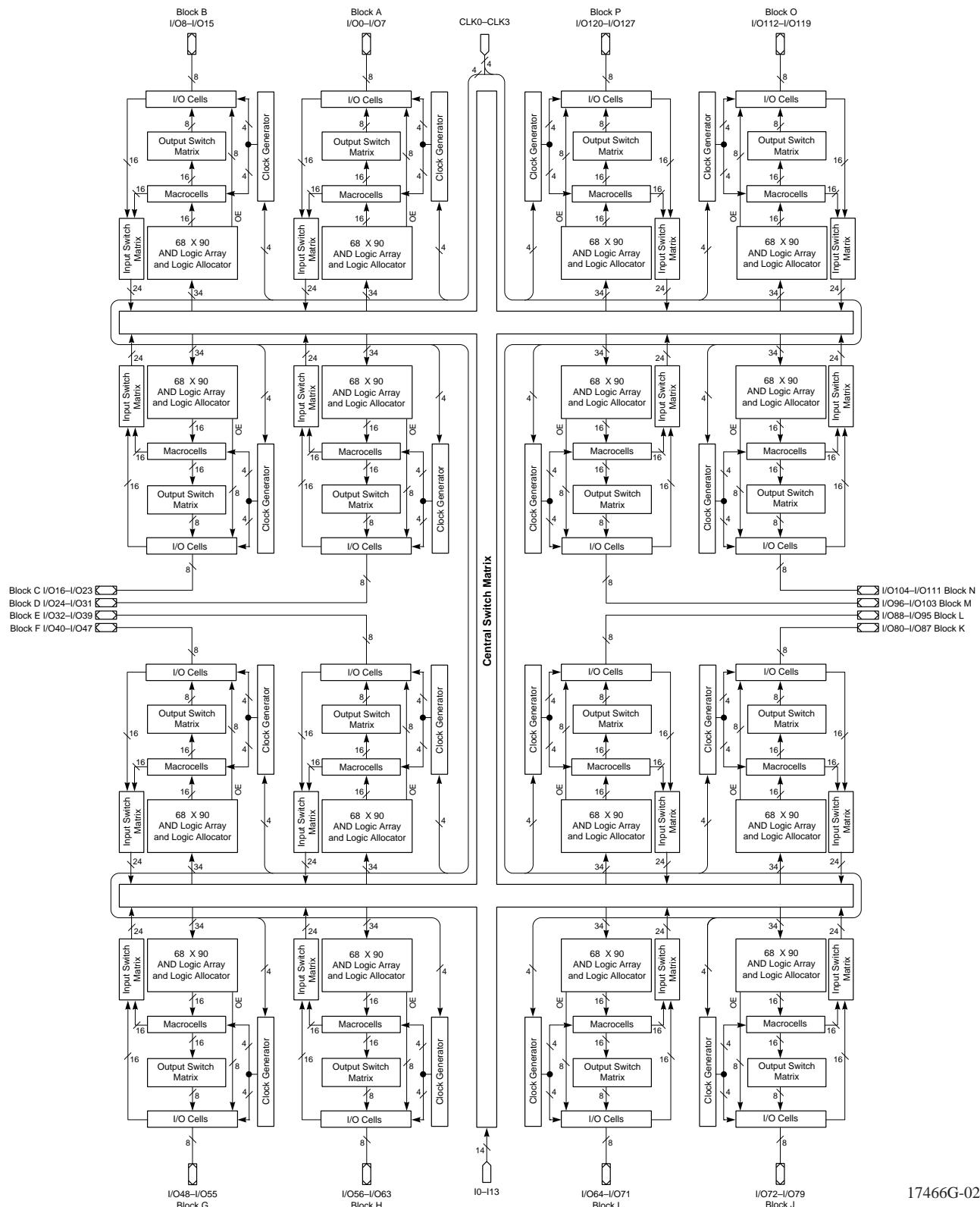
17466G-021

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-192/96



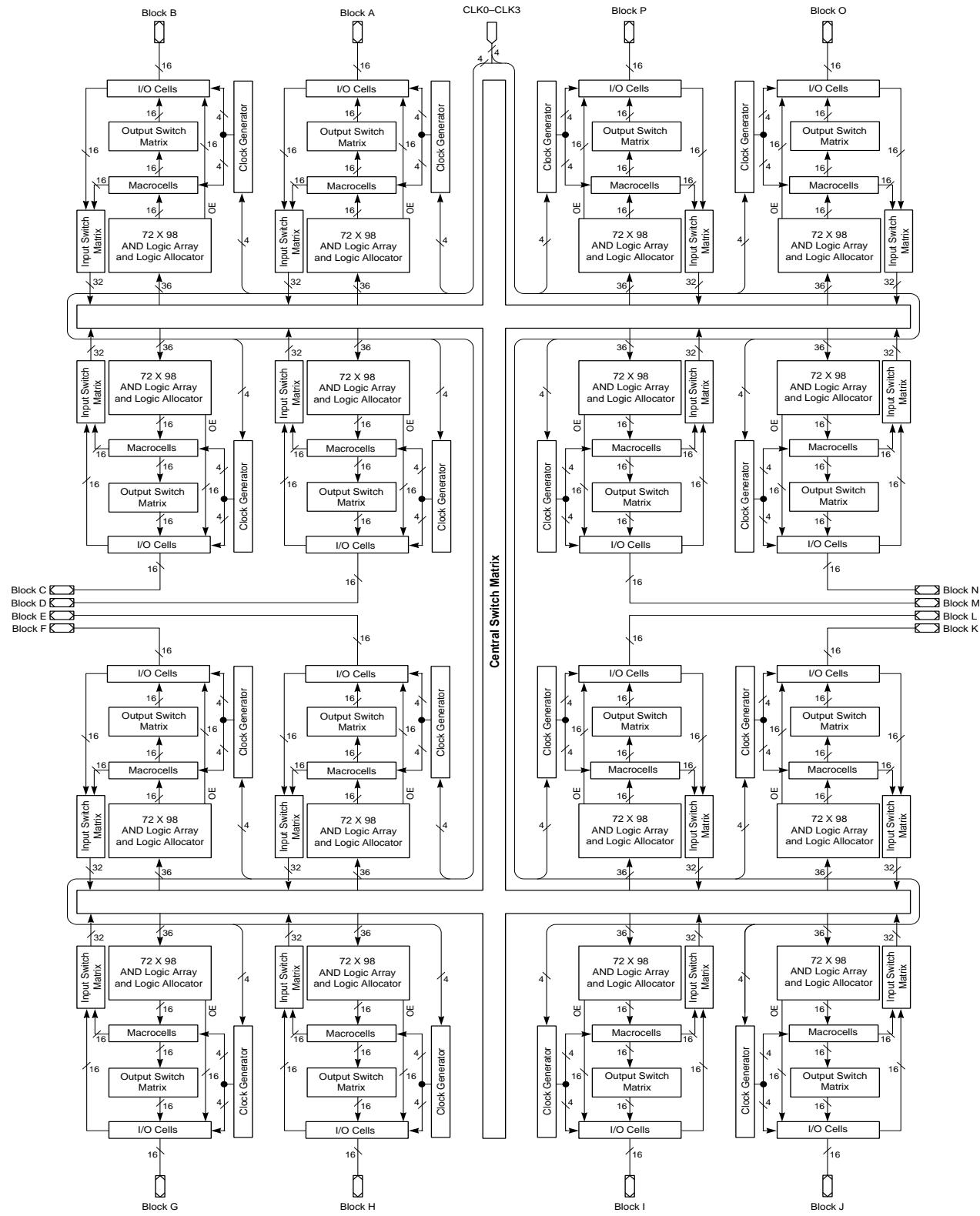
17466G-067

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-256/128



17466G-024

BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A3-256/160, M4A3-256/192



ispMACH 4A TIMING PARAMETERS OVER OPERATING RANGES¹

| | | -5 | | -55 | | -6 | | -65 | | -7 | | -10 | | -12 | | -14 | | Unit |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | |
| Input Register Delays with ZHT Option: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{SIRZ} | Input register setup time - ZHT | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{HIRZ} | Input register hold time - ZHT | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | ns |
| Input Latch Delays with ZHT Option: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{SILZ} | Input latch setup time - ZHT | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{HILZ} | Input latch hold time - ZHT | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | ns |
| t _{PDIL} Z _i | Transparent input latch to internal feedback - ZHT | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | ns |
| Output Delays: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{BUF} | Output buffer delay | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.8 | | 2.0 | | 2.5 | | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | 3.0 | ns |
| t _{SLW} | Slow slew rate delay adder | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | ns |
| t _{EA} | Output enable time | | 7.5 | | 7.5 | | 8.5 | | 8.5 | | 9.5 | | 10.0 | | 12.0 | | 15.0 | ns |
| t _{ER} | Output disable time | | 7.5 | | 7.5 | | 8.5 | | 8.5 | | 9.5 | | 10.0 | | 12.0 | | 15.0 | ns |
| Power Delay: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{PL} | Power-down mode delay adder | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | ns |
| Reset and Preset Delays: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{SRI} | Asynchronous reset or preset to internal register output | | 7.5 | | 7.7 | | 8.0 | | 8.0 | | 9.5 | | 11.0 | | 13.0 | | 16.0 | ns |
| t _{SR} | Asynchronous reset or preset to register output | | 9.0 | | 9.2 | | 10.0 | | 10.0 | | 12.0 | | 14.0 | | 16.0 | | 19.0 | ns |
| t _{SRR} | Asynchronous reset and preset register recovery time | 7.0 | | 7.0 | | 7.5 | | 7.5 | | 8.0 | | 8.0 | | 10.0 | | 15.0 | | ns |
| t _{SRW} | Asynchronous reset or preset width | 7.0 | | 7.0 | | 8.0 | | 8.0 | | 10.0 | | 10.0 | | 12.0 | | 15.0 | | ns |
| Clock/LE Width: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{WLS} | Global clock width low | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 3.0 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{WHS} | Global clock width high | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | 3.0 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{WIA} | Product term clock width low | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | 3.5 | | 3.5 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 8.0 | | 9.0 | | ns |
| t _{WHA} | Product term clock width high | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | 3.5 | | 3.5 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 8.0 | | 9.0 | | ns |
| t _{GWS} | Global gate width low (for low transparent) or high (for high transparent) | 4.0 | | 4.0 | | 4.5 | | 4.5 | | 5.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{GWA} | Product term gate width low (for low transparent) or high (for high transparent) | 4.0 | | 4.0 | | 4.5 | | 4.5 | | 5.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | 9.0 | | ns |
| t _{WIRL} | Input register clock width low | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | 3.5 | | 3.5 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{WIRH} | Input register clock width high | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | 3.5 | | 3.5 | | 4.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |
| t _{WIL} | Input latch gate width | 4.0 | | 4.0 | | 4.5 | | 4.5 | | 5.0 | | 5.0 | | 6.0 | | 6.0 | | ns |

100-BALL caBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-128/64)

Bottom View

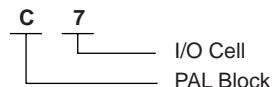
100-Ball caBGA

| | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | GND | I/O63 H7 | I/O60 H4 | I/O57 H1 | GND | GND | I/O1 A1 | I/O4 A4 | I/O7 A7 | GND | A |
| B | TRST | GND | I/O61 H5 | I5 | VCC | I/O0 A0 | I/O6 A6 | GND | TDI | I/O15 B7 | B |
| C | I/O53 G5 | TDO | I/O62 H6 | I/O58 H2 | I/O56 H0 | I/O2 A2 | GND | I/O14 B6 | I/O13 B5 | I/O12 B4 | C |
| D | I/O50 G2 | I/O55 G7 | GND | I/O59 H3 | I/O3 A3 | I/O5 A5 | I/O11 B3 | I/O10 B2 | CLK0/I0 | I/O9 B1 | D |
| E | CLK3/I4 | I/O49 G1 | I/O51 G3 | I/O54 G6 | VCC | I/O16 C0 | I/O20 C4 | I/O8 B0 | VCC | GND | E |
| F | GND | VCC | I/O40 F0 | I/O52 G4 | I/O48 G0 | VCC | I/O22 C6 | I/O19 C3 | I/O17 C1 | CLK1/I1 | F |
| G | I/O41 F1 | CLK2/I3 | I/O42 F2 | I/O43 F3 | I/O37 E5 | I/O35 E3 | I/O27 D3 | GND | I/O23 C7 | I/O18 C2 | G |
| H | I/O44 F4 | I/O45 F5 | I/O46 F6 | GND | I/O34 E2 | I/O24 D0 | I/O26 D2 | I/O30 D6 | TCK | I/O21 C5 | H |
| J | I/O47 F7 | ENABLE | GND | I/O38 E6 | I/O32 E0 | VCC | I2 | I/O29 D5 | GND | TMS | J |
| K | GND | I/O39 E7 | I/O36 E4 | I/O33 E1 | GND | GND | I/O25 D1 | I/O28 D4 | I/O31 D7 | GND | K |

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

PIN DESIGNATIONS

| | |
|--------|--------------------|
| CLK | = Clock |
| GND | = Ground |
| I | = Input |
| I/O | = Input/Output |
| N/C | = No Connect |
| VCC | = Supply Voltage |
| TDI | = Test Data In |
| TCK | = Test Clock |
| TMS | = Test Mode Select |
| TDO | = Test Data Out |
| TRST | = Test Reset |
| ENABLE | = Program |

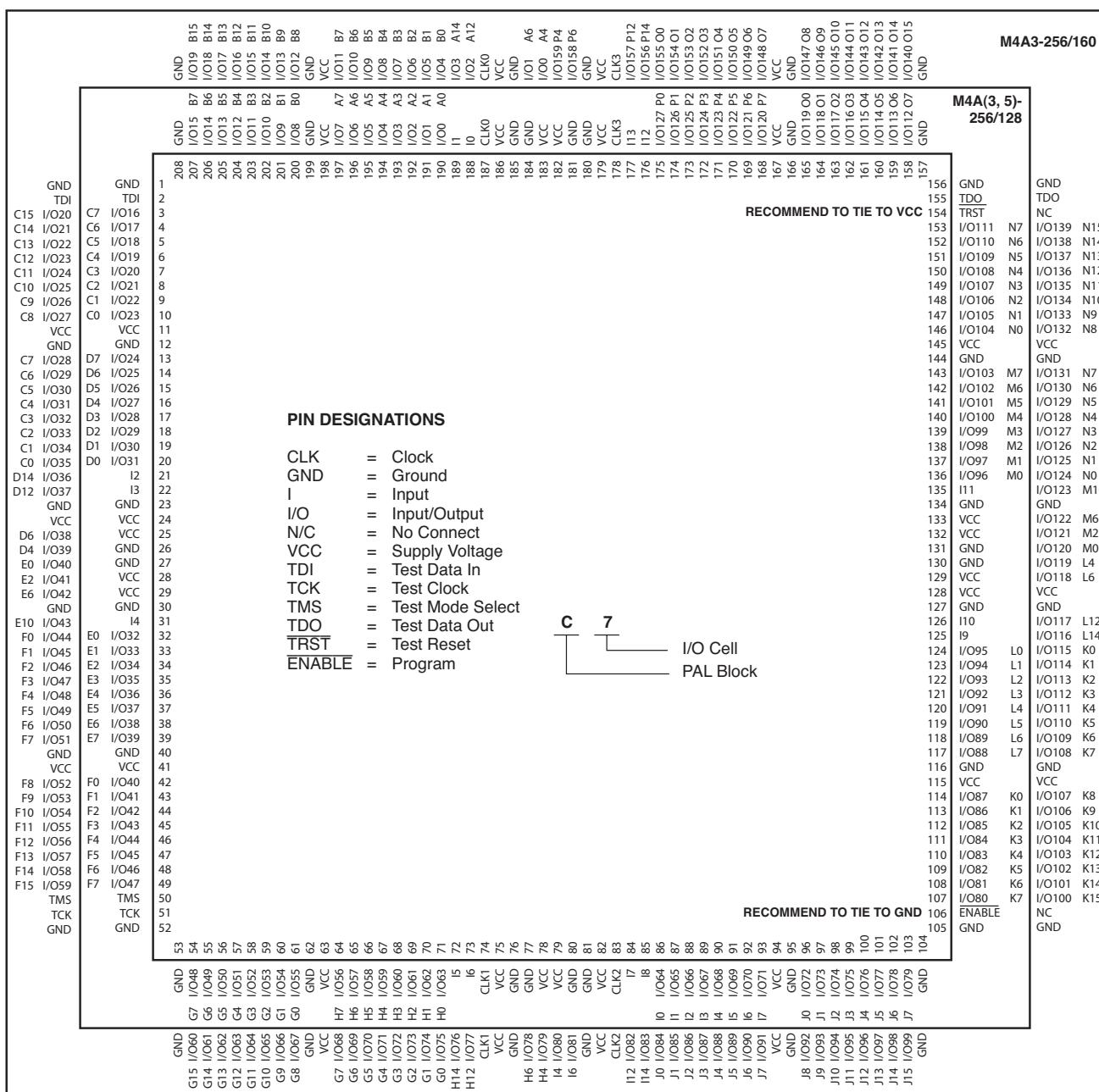


17466G-100cabga

208-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-256/128 AND M4A3-256/160)

Top View

208-Pin PQFP

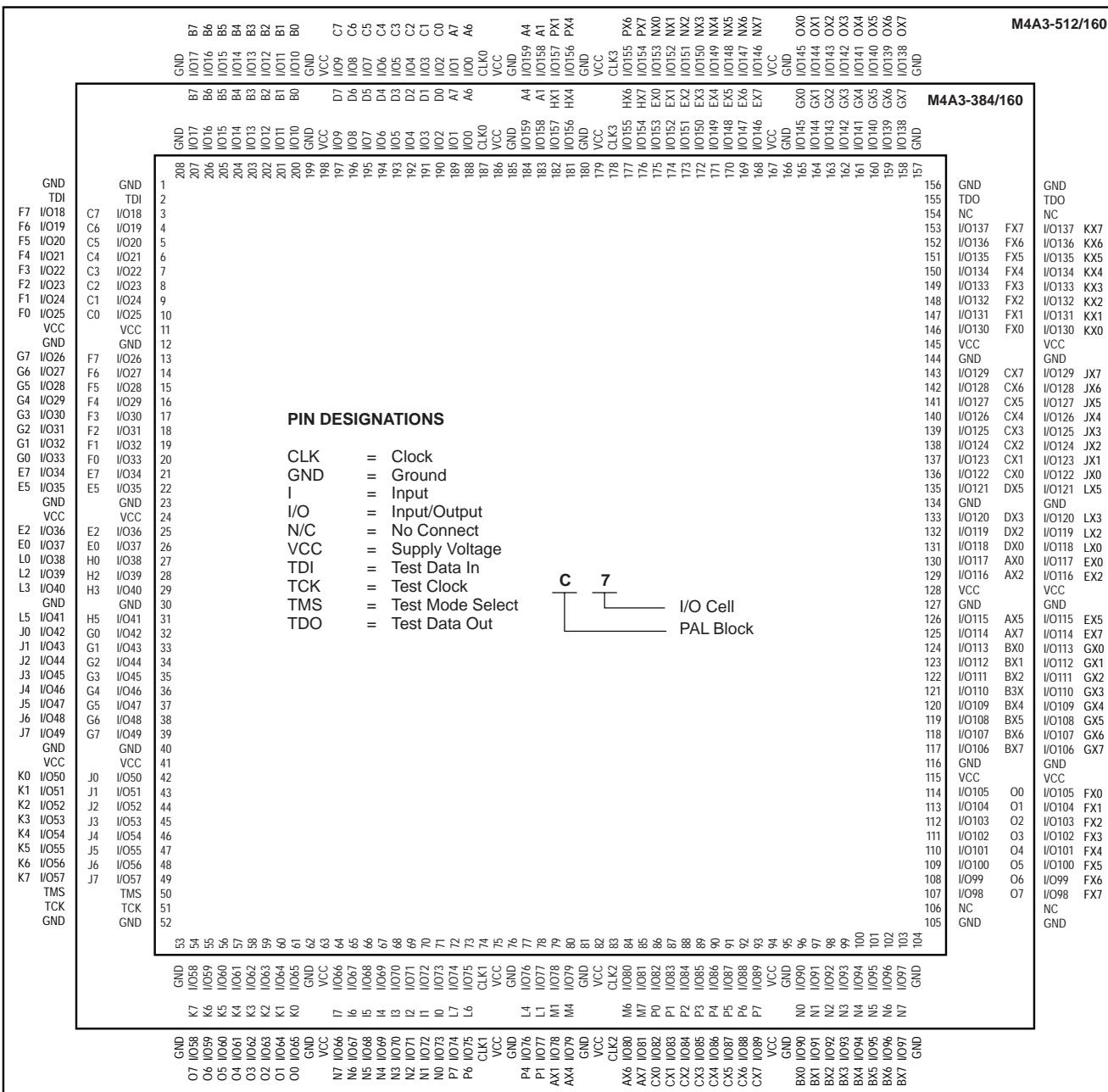


17466G-044

208-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-384/160 AND M4A3-512/160)

Top View

208-Pin PQFP



17466Ga-044

256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM - (M4A3-384/192)

Bottom View

256-Ball BGA

| | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A | GND | I/O11 FX7 | GND | I/O44 FX6 | I/O58 CX6 | GND | I/O70 CX2 | I/O76 DX6 | GND | GND | GND | I/O108 AX5 | I/O116 BX0 | GND | I/O128 BX7 | I/O134 O3 | GND | GND | GND | A | | | |
| B | GND | I/O12 GX7 | I/O28 FX5 | I/O45 FX3 | I/O59 CX7 | I/O64 CX5 | I/O71 CX3 | I/O77 DX7 | I/O84 DX5 | I/O90 DX2 | I/O96 AX0 | I/O102 AX3 | I/O109 AX6 | I/O117 BX1 | I/O122 BX4 | I/O129 BX6 | I/O135 O4 | I/O148 O6 | I/O164 O7 | GND | B | | |
| C | I/O0 GX6 | I/O13 GX5 | VCC | I/O46 FX4 | I/O60 FX2 | I/O65 FX1 | I/O72 CX4 | I/O78 CX0 | I/O85 DX4 | I/O91 DX1 | I/O97 AX1 | I/O103 AX4 | I/O110 BX2 | I/O118 BX5 | I/O123 O0 | I/O130 O1 | I/O136 O5 | VCC | I/O165 N7 | I/O181 N6 | C | | |
| D | I/O1 EX7 | I/O14 GX3 | I/O29 GX4 | VCC | VCC | I/O66 FX0 | VCC | I/O79 CX1 | I/O86 DX3 | I/O92 DX0 | I/O98 AX2 | I/O104 AX7 | I/O111 B3X | VCC | I/O124 O2 | VCC | VCC | I/O149 N4 | I/O166 N5 | I/O182 P7 | D | | |
| E | I/O2 EX0 | I/O15 GX0 | I/O30 GX1 | TDI | PIN DESIGNATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | TDO | I/O150 N2 | I/O167 N3 | I/O183 P6 |
| F | GND | I/O16 EX1 | I/O31 EX6 | I/O47 GX2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O137 N1 | I/O151 N0 | I/O168 P5 | GND |
| G | I/O3 HX6 | I/O17 EX4 | I/O32 EX5 | VCC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | VCC | I/O152 P4 | I/O169 P3 | I/O184 M7 |
| H | GND | I/O18 HX5 | I/O33 EX2 | I/O48 EX3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O138 P2 | I/O153 P1 | I/O170 P0 | GND |
| J | I/O4 HX0 | I/O19 HX1 | I/O34 HX4 | I/O49 HX7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O139 M6 | I/O154 M5 | I/O171 M4 | I/O185 M3 |
| K | GND | CLK3 | I/O35 HX2 | I/O50 HX3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O140 M0 | I/O155 M1 | CLK2 | I/O186 M2 |
| L | I/O5 A2 | CLK0 | I/O36 A0 | I/O51 A1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O141 L3 | I/O156 L4 | CLK1 | GND |
| M | I/O6 A4 | I/O20 A3 | I/O37 A5 | I/O52 A6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O142 L6 | I/O157 L5 | I/O172 L0 | I/O187 L1 |
| N | GND | I/O21 A7 | I/O38 D0 | I/O53 D1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O143 I5 | I/O158 I0 | I/O173 L7 | GND |
| P | I/O7 D2 | I/O22 D3 | I/O39 D4 | VCC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | VCC | I/O159 I4 | I/O174 I1 | I/O188 L2 |
| R | GND | I/O23 D5 | I/O40 D6 | I/O54 D7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | I/O144 K5 | I/O160 K0 | I/O175 I3 | GND |
| T | I/O8 B3 | I/O24 B0 | I/O41 B7 | TCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | TMS | I/O161 K4 | I/O176 K1 | I/O189 I2 |
| U | I/O9 B4 | I/O25 B1 | I/O42 B6 | VCC | VCC | I/O67 C0 | VCC | I/O80 F0 | I/O87 E5 | I/O93 E2 | I/O99 H2 | I/O105 H5 | I/O112 G0 | VCC | I/O125 J1 | VCC | VCC | I/O162 K7 | I/O177 K2 | I/O190 I6 | U | | |
| V | I/O10 B5 | I/O26 B2 | VCC | I/O55 C5 | I/O61 C2 | I/O68 C1 | I/O73 F4 | I/O81 F1 | I/O88 E4 | I/O94 E1 | I/O100 H1 | I/O106 H4 | I/O113 G1 | I/O119 G4 | I/O126 J0 | I/O131 J2 | I/O145 J5 | VCC | I/O178 K3 | I/O191 I7 | V | | |
| W | GND | I/O27 C7 | I/O43 C6 | I/O56 C3 | I/O62 F7 | I/O69 F5 | I/O74 F3 | I/O82 E7 | I/O89 E3 | I/O95 E0 | I/O101 H0 | I/O107 H3 | I/O114 H7 | I/O120 G3 | I/O127 G5 | I/O132 G7 | I/O146 J4 | I/O163 J6 | I/O179 J7 | GND | W | | |
| Y | GND | GND | GND | I/O57 C4 | I/O63 F6 | GND | I/O75 F2 | I/O83 E6 | GND | GND | GND | GND | I/O115 H6 | I/O121 G2 | GND | I/O133 G6 | I/O147 J3 | GND | I/O180 K6 | GND | Y | | |

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

17466G-046

256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-384/192)

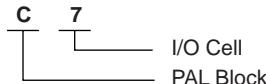
Bottom View

256-Ball fpBGA

| | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | I/O175 FX7 | I/O181 GX5 | I/O180 GX4 | I/O177 GX1 | I/O166 EX6 | I/O164 EX4 | I/O191 HX7 | I/O186 HX2 | I/O1 A1 | I/O3 A3 | CLK0 | I/O25 D1 | I/O29 D5 | I/O31 D7 | I/O10 B2 | I/O12 B4 | A |
| B | I/O173 FX5 | I/O174 FX6 | I/O182 GX6 | I/O179 GX3 | I/O167 EX7 | I/O165 EX5 | I/O160 EX0 | I/O187 HX3 | I/O0 A0 | I/O5 A5 | I/O7 A7 | I/O26 D2 | I/O8 B0 | I/O11 B3 | I/O13 B5 | N/C | B |
| C | I/O171 FX3 | I/O172 FX4 | N/C | I/O183 GX7 | I/O178 GX2 | I/O162 EX2 | I/O163 EX3 | I/O189 HX5 | I/O184 HX0 | I/O6 A6 | I/O28 D4 | I/O30 D6 | I/O15 B7 | I/O14 B6 | TDI | I/O23 C7 | C |
| D | I/O150 CX6 | I/O151 CX7 | TDO | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | I/O9 B1 | I/O22 C6 | I/O21 C5 | D |
| E | I/O148 CX4 | N/C | I/O170 FX2 | VCC | I/O168 FX0 | 169 FX1 | I/O190 HX6 | CLK3 | I/O188 HX4 | I/O2 A2 | I/O24 D0 | N/C | GND | I/O20 C4 | I/O19 C3 | I/O47 F7 | E |
| F | I/O144 CX0 | I/O149 CX5 | I/O147 CX3 | GND | I/O146 CX2 | I/O145 CX1 | I/O176 GX0 | I/O161 EX1 | I/O185 HX1 | I/O4 A4 | I/O27 D3 | I/O18 C2 | VCC | I/O16 C0 | I/O46 F6 | I/O45 F5 | F |
| G | I/O155 DX3 | I/O158 DX6 | I/O157 DX5 | VCC | I/O156 DX4 | I/O159 DX7 | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | I/O17 C1 | I/O44 F4 | GND | I/O42 F2 | I/O41 F1 | I/O39 E7 | G |
| H | I/O152 DX0 | I/O154 DX2 | I/O153 DX1 | GND | I/O128 AX0 | I/O129 AX1 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O43 F3 | I/O40 F0 | VCC | I/O36 E4 | I/O35 E3 | I/O34 E2 | H |
| J | I/O130 AX2 | I/O131 AX3 | I/O132 AX4 | GND | I/O134 AX6 | I/O133 AX5 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O38 E6 | I/O37 E5 | GND | I/O57 H1 | I/O56 H0 | I/O58 H2 | J |
| K | I/O135 AX7 | I/O136 BX0 | I/O137 BX1 | VCC | I/O139 BX3 | I/O138 BX2 | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | I/O33 E1 | I/O32 E0 | VCC | I/O63 H7 | I/O62 H6 | I/O48 G0 | K |
| L | I/O140 BX4 | I/O141 BX5 | I/O143 BX7 | GND | I/O114 O2 | I/O142 BX6 | I/O98 M2 | I/O91 L3 | I/O67 I3 | I/O69 I5 | I/O60 H4 | I/O59 H3 | GND | I/O51 G3 | I/O52 G4 | I/O49 G1 | L |
| M | I/O112 O0 | I/O113 O1 | I/O115 O3 | GND | I/O123 P3 | I/O121 P1 | I/O100 M4 | I/O90 L2 | I/O66 I2 | I/O80 K0 | I/O83 K3 | I/O61 H5 | VCC | I/O76 J4 | I/O55 G7 | I/O50 G2 | M |
| N | I/O116 O4 | I/O117 O5 | I/O119 O7 | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | GND | GND | TCK | I/O72 J0 | I/O53 G5 | N |
| P | I/O118 O6 | I/O109 N5 | I/O110 N6 | I/O111 N7 | I/O124 P4 | I/O122 P2 | I/O101 M5 | I/O89 L1 | I/O93 L5 | I/O94 L6 | I/O71 I7 | I/O84 K4 | I/O87 K7 | TMS | I/O73 J1 | I/O54 G6 | P |
| R | I/O108 N4 | I/O107 N3 | I/O104 N0 | I/O127 P7 | I/O120 P0 | I/O102 M6 | I/O99 M3 | I/O96 M0 | I/O92 L4 | I/O64 I0 | I/O68 I4 | I/O81 K1 | I/O85 K5 | I/O79 J7 | I/O75 J3 | I/O74 J2 | R |
| T | I/O106 N2 | I/O105 N1 | I/O126 P6 | I/O125 P5 | I/O103 M7 | CLK2 | I/O97 M1 | I/O88 L0 | CLK1 | I/O95 L7 | I/O65 I1 | I/O70 I6 | I/O82 K2 | I/O86 K6 | I/O78 J6 | I/O77 J5 | T |

PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK = Clock
 GND = Ground
 I = Input
 I/O = Input/Output
 N/C = No Connect
 VCC = Supply Voltage
 TDI = Test Data In
 TCK = Test Clock
 TMS = Test Mode Select
 TDO = Test Data Out



256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-512/192)

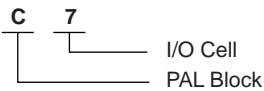
Bottom View

256-Ball fpBGA

| | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | I/O159 KX7 | I/O181 OX5 | I/O180 OX4 | I/O177 OX1 | I/O174 NX6 | I/O172 NX4 | I/O191 PX7 | I/O186 PX2 | I/O1 A1 | I/O3 A3 | CLK0 | I/O17 C1 | I/O21 C5 | I/O23 C7 | I/O10 B2 | I/O12 B4 | A |
| B | I/O157 KX5 | I/O158 KX6 | I/O182 OX6 | I/O179 OX3 | I/O175 NX7 | I/O173 NX5 | I/O168 NX0 | I/O187 PX3 | I/O0 A0 | I/O5 A5 | I/O7 A7 | I/O18 C2 | I/O8 B0 | I/O11 B3 | I/O13 B5 | N/C | B |
| C | I/O155 KX3 | I/O156 KX4 | N/C | I/O183 OX7 | I/O178 OX2 | I/O170 NX2 | I/O171 NX3 | I/O189 PX5 | I/O184 PX0 | I/O6 A6 | I/O20 C4 | I/O22 C6 | I/O15 B7 | I/O14 B6 | TDI | I/O39 F7 | C |
| D | I/O150 JX6 | I/O151 JX7 | TDO | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | I/O9 B1 | I/O38 F6 | I/O37 F5 | D |
| E | I/O148 JX4 | N/C | I/O154 KX2 | VCC | I/O152 KX0 | I/O153 KX1 | I/O190 PX6 | CLK3 | I/O188 PX4 | I/O2 A2 | I/O16 C0 | N/C | GND | I/O36 F4 | I/O35 F3 | I/O47 G7 | E |
| F | I/O144 JX0 | I/O149 JX5 | I/O147 JX3 | GND | I/O146 JX2 | I/O145 JX1 | I/O176 OX0 | I/O169 NX1 | I/O185 PX1 | I/O4 A4 | I/O19 C3 | I/O34 F2 | VCC | I/O32 F0 | I/O46 G6 | I/O45 G5 | F |
| G | I/O163 LX3 | I/O166 LX6 | I/O165 LX5 | VCC | I/O164 LX4 | I/O167 LX7 | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | I/O33 F1 | I/O44 G4 | GND | I/O42 G2 | I/O41 G1 | I/O31 E7 | G |
| H | I/O160 LX0 | I/O162 LX2 | I/O161 LX1 | GND | I/O120 EX0 | I/O121 EX1 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O43 G3 | I/O40 G0 | VCC | I/O28 E4 | I/O27 E3 | I/O26 E2 | H |
| J | I/O122 EX2 | I/O123 EX3 | I/O124 EX4 | GND | I/O126 EX6 | I/O125 EX5 | GND | VCC | VCC | GND | I/O30 E6 | I/O29 E5 | GND | I/O65 L1 | I/O64 L0 | I/O66 L2 | J |
| K | I/O127 EX7 | I/O136 GX0 | I/O137 GX1 | VCC | I/O139 GX3 | I/O138 GX2 | VCC | GND | GND | VCC | I/O25 E1 | I/O24 E0 | VCC | I/O71 L7 | I/O70 L6 | I/O48 J0 | K |
| L | I/O140 GX4 | I/O141 GX5 | I/O143 GX7 | GND | I/O130 FX2 | I/O142 GX6 | I/O98 AX2 | I/O91 P3 | I/O75 N3 | I/O77 N5 | I/O68 L4 | I/O67 L3 | GND | I/O51 J3 | I/O52 J4 | I/O49 J1 | L |
| M | I/O128 FX0 | I/O129 FX1 | I/O131 FX3 | GND | I/O115 CX3 | I/O113 CX1 | I/O100 AX4 | I/O90 P2 | I/O74 N2 | I/O80 O0 | I/O83 O3 | I/O69 L5 | VCC | I/O60 K4 | I/O55 J7 | I/O50 J2 | M |
| N | I/O132 FX4 | I/O133 FX5 | I/O135 FX7 | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | VCC | GND | GND | TCK | I/O56 K0 | I/O53 J5 | N | |
| P | I/O134 FX6 | I/O109 BX5 | I/O110 BX6 | I/O111 BX7 | I/O116 CX4 | I/O114 CX2 | I/O101 AX5 | I/O89 P1 | I/O93 P5 | I/O94 P6 | I/O79 N7 | I/O84 O4 | I/O87 O7 | TMS | I/O57 K1 | I/O54 J6 | P |
| R | I/O108 BX4 | I/O107 BX3 | I/O104 BX0 | I/O119 CX7 | I/O112 CX0 | I/O102 AX6 | I/O99 AX3 | I/O96 AX0 | I/O92 P4 | I/O72 N0 | I/O76 N4 | I/O81 O1 | I/O85 O5 | I/O63 K7 | I/O59 K3 | I/O58 K2 | R |
| T | I/O106 BX2 | I/O105 BX1 | I/O118 CX6 | I/O117 CX5 | I/O103 AX7 | CLK2 | I/O97 AX1 | I/O88 P0 | CLK1 | I/O95 P7 | I/O73 N1 | I/O78 N6 | I/O82 O2 | I/O86 O6 | I/O62 K6 | I/O61 K5 | T |

PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK = Clock
 GND = Ground
 I = Input
 I/O = Input/Output
 N/C = No Connect
 VCC = Supply Voltage
 TDI = Test Data In
 TCK = Test Clock
 TMS = Test Mode Select
 TDO = Test Data Out



ispMACH 4A PRODUCT ORDERING INFORMATION

ispMACH 4A Devices Commercial and Industrial - 3.3V and 5V

Lattice programmable logic products are available with several ordering options. The order number (Valid Combination) is formed by a combination of:

| M4A3- | 256 / 128 | -7 | Y | C | T ₄₈ | = 48-pin TQFP for M4A3-32/32 or M4A3-64/32 M4A5-32/32 or M4A5-64/32 |
|---|----------------------|----|---|---|-----------------|---|
| FAMILY TYPE | | | | | | OPERATING CONDITIONS |
| M4A3- = ispMACH 4A Family Low Voltage Advanced Feature (3.3-V V _{CC}) | | | | | | C = Commercial (0°C to +70°C) |
| M4A5- = ispMACH 4A Family Advanced Feature (5-V V _{CC}) | | | | | | I = Industrial (-40°C to +85°C) |
| MACROCELL DENSITY | | | | | | PACKAGE TYPE |
| 32 = 32 Macrocells | 192 = 192 Macrocells | | | | | SA = Ball Grid Array (BGA) |
| 64 = 64 Macrocells | 256 = 256 Macrocells | | | | | J = Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC) |
| 96 = 96 Macrocells | 384 = 384 Macrocells | | | | | JN = Lead-free Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC) |
| 128 = 128 Macrocells | 512 = 512 Macrocells | | | | | V = Thin Quad Flat Pack (TQFP) |
| I/Os | | | | | | VN = Lead-free Thin Quad Flat Pack (TQFP) |
| /32 = 32 I/Os in 44-pin PLCC, 44-pin TQFP or 48-pin TQFP | | | | | | Y = Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP) |
| /48 = 48 I/Os in 100-pin TQFP | | | | | | YN = Lead-free Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP) |
| /64 = 64 I/Os in 100-pin TQFP, 100-pin PQFP, or 100-ball caBGA | | | | | | FA = Fine-pitch Ball Grid Array (fpBGA) |
| /96 = 96 I/Os in 144-pin TQFP or 144-ball fpBGA | | | | | | FAN = Lead-free Fine-pitch Ball Grid Array (fpBGA) |
| /128 = 128 I/Os in 208-pin PQFP, 256-ball BGA or 256-ball fpBGA | | | | | | CA = Chip-array Ball Grid Array (caBGA) |
| /160 = 160 I/Os in 208-pin PQFP | | | | | | |
| /192 = 192 I/Os in 256-ball BGA or 256-ball fpBGA | | | | | | |
| /256 = 256 I/Os in 388-ball fpBGA | | | | | | |
| SPEED | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | -5 = 5.0 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -55 = 5.5 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -6 = 6.0 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -65 = 6.5 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -7 = 7.5 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -10 = 10 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -12 = 12 ns t _{PD} |
| | | | | | | -14 = 14 ns t _{PD} |

*Package obsolete, contact factory.

Conventional Packaging

| 3.3V Commercial Combinations | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| M4A3-32/32 | -5, -7, -10 | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A3-64/32 | | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A3-64/64 | | VC |
| M4A3-96/48 | | VC |
| M4A3-128/64 | | YC, VC, CAC |
| M4A3-192/96 | -6, -7, -10 | VC, FAC |
| M4A3-256/128 | -55, -65 ¹ , -7, -10 | YC, FAC, SAC |
| M4A3-256/160 | | YC |
| M4A3-256/192 | -7, -10 | FAC |
| M4A3-384/160 | | YC |
| M4A3-384/192 | -65, -10, -12 | SAC, FAC |
| M4A3-512/160 | | YC |
| M4A3-512/192 | -7, -10, -12 | FAC |
| M4A3-512/256 | | FAC |

| 3.3V Industrial Combinations | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| M4A3-32/32 | | JI, VI, VI48 |
| M4A3-64/32 | | JI, VI, VI48 |
| M4A3-64/64 | | VI |
| M4A3-96/48 | | VI |
| M4A3-128/64 | | YI, VI, CAI |
| M4A3-192/96 | | VI, FAI |
| M4A3-256/128 | | YI, FAI, SAI |
| M4A3-256/160 | | YI |
| M4A3-256/192 | -10, -12 | FAI |
| M4A3-384/160 | | YI |
| M4A3-384/192 | | FAI |
| M4A3-512/160 | | YI |
| M4A3-512/192 | -10, -12, -14 | FAI |
| M4A3-512/256 | | FAI |

1. Use 5.5ns for new designs.