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### **Understanding Embedded - CPLDs (Complex Programmable Logic Devices)**

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

### **Applications of Embedded - CPLDs**

#### **Details**

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Product Status                  | Not For New Designs   |
| Programmable Type               | In System Programmable  |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max           | 7.5 ns  |
| Voltage Supply - Internal       | 3V ~ 3.6V   |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | -   |
| Number of Macrocells            | 64  |
| Number of Gates                 | -   |
| Number of I/O                   | 32  |
| Operating Temperature           | 0°C ~ 70°C (TA)   |
| Mounting Type                   | Surface Mount   |
| Package / Case                  | 44-TQFP   |
| Supplier Device Package         | 44-TQFP (10x10)   |
| Purchase URL                    | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-64-32-7vnc">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a3-64-32-7vnc</a> |

**Table 1. ispMACH 4A Device Features**

| <b>3.3 V Devices</b> |                |                |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Feature</b>       | <b>M4A3-32</b> | <b>M4A3-64</b> | <b>M4A3-96</b> | <b>M4A3-128</b> | <b>M4A3-192</b> | <b>M4A3-256</b> | <b>M4A3-384</b> | <b>M4A3-512</b> |
| Macrocells           | 32             | 64             | 96             | 128             | 192             | 256             | 384             | 512             |
| User I/O options     | 32             | 32/64          | 48             | 64              | 96              | 128/160/192     | 160/192         | 160/192/256     |
| $t_{PD}$ (ns)        | 5.0            | 5.5            | 5.5            | 5.5             | 6.0             | 5.5             | 6.5             | 7.5             |
| $f_{CNT}$ (MHz)      | 182            | 167            | 167            | 167             | 160             | 167             | 154             | 125             |
| $t_{COS}$ (ns)       | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0             | 4.5             | 4.0             | 4.5             | 5.5             |
| $t_{SS}$ (ns)        | 3.0            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 5.0             |
| Static Power (mA)    | 20             | 25/52          | 40             | 55              | 85              | 110/150         | 149/155         | 179             |
| JTAG Compliant       | Yes            | Yes            | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| PCI Compliant        | Yes            | Yes            | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |

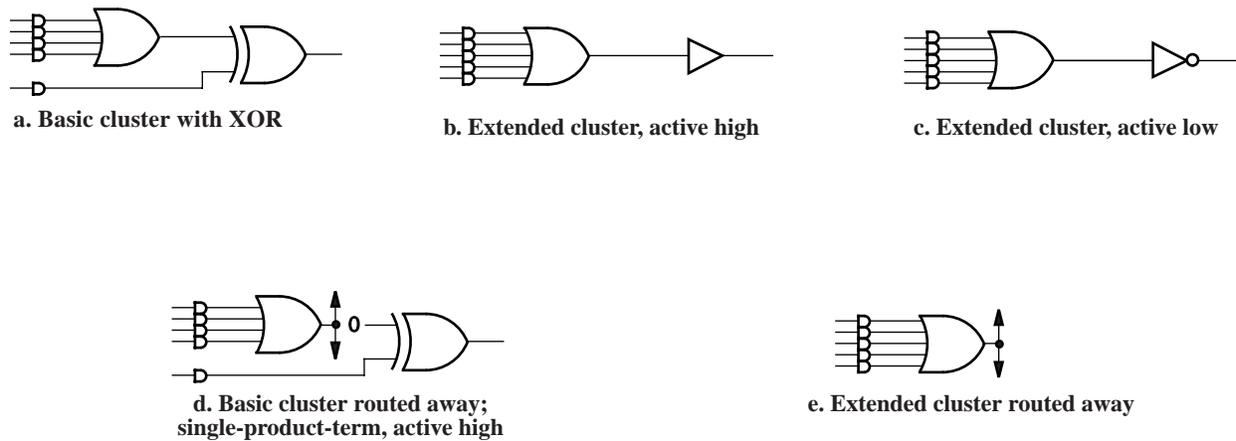
| <b>5 V Devices</b> |                |                |                |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Feature</b>     | <b>M4A5-32</b> | <b>M4A5-64</b> | <b>M4A5-96</b> | <b>M4A5-128</b> | <b>M4A5-192</b> | <b>M4A5-256</b> |
| Macrocells         | 32             | 64             | 96             | 128             | 192             | 256             |
| User I/O options   | 32             | 32             | 48             | 64              | 96              | 128             |
| $t_{PD}$ (ns)      | 5.0            | 5.5            | 5.5            | 5.5             | 6.0             | 6.5             |
| $f_{CNT}$ (MHz)    | 182            | 167            | 167            | 167             | 160             | 154             |
| $t_{COS}$ (ns)     | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0            | 4.0             | 4.5             | 5.0             |
| $t_{SS}$ (ns)      | 3.0            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.5             |
| Static Power (mA)  | 20             | 25             | 40             | 55              | 74              | 110             |
| JTAG Compliant     | Yes            | Yes            | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| PCI Compliant      | Yes            | Yes            | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |

The ispMACH 4A family offers 20 density-I/O combinations in Thin Quad Flat Pack (TQFP), Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP), Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC), Ball Grid Array (BGA), fine-pitch BGA (fpBGA), and chip-array BGA (caBGA) packages ranging from 44 to 388 pins (Table 3). It also offers I/O safety features for mixed-voltage designs so that the 3.3-V devices can accept 5-V inputs, and 5-V devices do not overdrive 3.3-V inputs. Additional features include Bus-Friendly inputs and I/Os, a programmable power-down mode for extra power savings and individual output slew rate control for the highest speed transition or for the lowest noise transition.

**Table 3. ispMACH 4A Package and I/O Options (Number of I/Os and dedicated inputs in Table)**

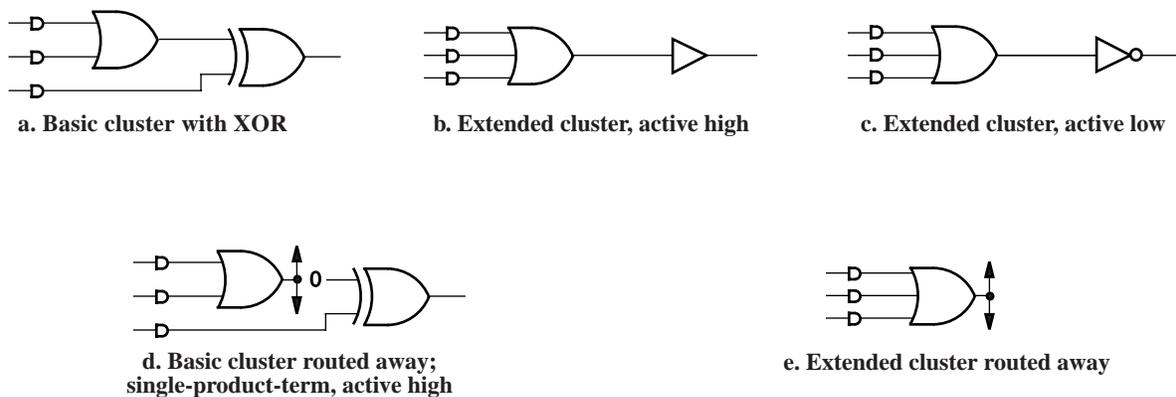
| 3.3 V Devices  |         |         |         |          |          |             |          |          |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Package        | M4A3-32 | M4A3-64 | M4A3-96 | M4A3-128 | M4A3-192 | M4A3-256    | M4A3-384 | M4A3-512 |
| 44-pin PLCC    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 44-pin TQFP    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 48-pin TQFP    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 100-pin TQFP   |         | 64+6    | 48+8    | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 100-pin PQFP   |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 100-ball caBGA |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 144-pin TQFP   |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |             |          |          |
| 144-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |             |          |          |
| 208-pin PQFP   |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14, 160 | 160      | 160      |
| 256-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14, 192 | 192      | 192      |
| 256-ball BGA   |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14      | 192      |          |
| 388-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          |          |             |          | 256      |

| 5 V Devices  |         |         |         |          |          |          |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Package      | M4A5-32 | M4A5-64 | M4A5-96 | M4A5-128 | M4A5-192 | M4A5-256 |
| 44-pin PLCC  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 44-pin TQFP  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 48-pin TQFP  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 100-pin TQFP |         |         | 48+8    | 64+6     |          |          |
| 100-pin PQFP |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |          |
| 144-pin TQFP |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |          |
| 208-pin PQFP |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14   |



17466G-007

**Figure 3. Logic Allocator Configurations: Synchronous Mode**



17466G-008

**Figure 4. Logic Allocator Configurations: Asynchronous Mode**

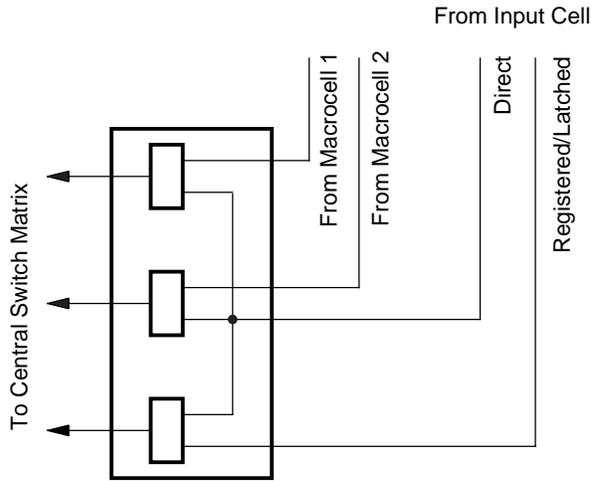
Note that the configuration of the logic allocator has absolutely no impact on the speed of the signal. All configurations have the same delay. This means that designers do not have to decide between optimizing resources or speed; both can be optimized.

If not used in the cluster, the extra product term can act in conjunction with the basic cluster to provide XOR logic for such functions as data comparison, or it can work with the D-,T-type flip-flop to provide for J-K, and S-R register operation. In addition, if the basic cluster is routed to another macrocell, the extra product term is still available for logic. In this case, the first XOR input will be a logic 0. This circuit has the flexibility to route product terms elsewhere without giving up the use of the macrocell.

Product term clusters do not “wrap” around a PAL block. This means that the macrocells at the ends of the block have fewer product terms available.

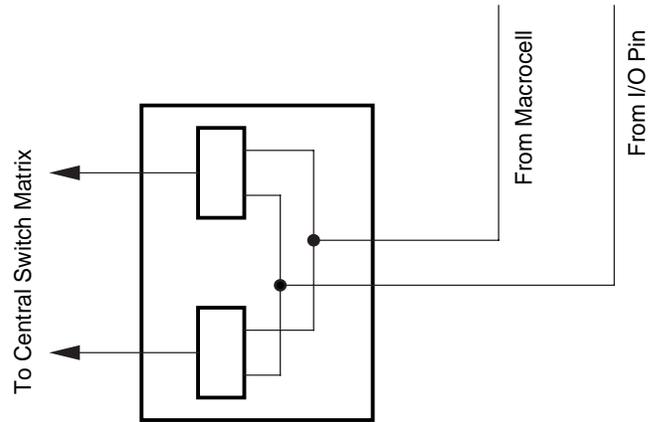
## Input Switch Matrix

The input switch matrix (Figures 12 and 13) optimizes routing of inputs to the central switch matrix. Without the input switch matrix, each input and feedback signal has only one way to enter the central switch matrix. The input switch matrix provides additional ways for these signals to enter the central switch matrix.



17466G-002

Figure 12. ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix



17466G-003

Figure 13. ispMACH 4A with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix

weakly pulled up. For the circuit diagram, please refer to the document entitled *MACH Endurance Characteristics* on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

## **POWER MANAGEMENT**

Each individual PAL block in ispMACH 4A devices features a programmable low-power mode, which results in power savings of up to 50%. The signal speed paths in the low-power PAL block will be slower than those in the non-low-power PAL block. This feature allows speed critical paths to run at maximum frequency while the rest of the signal paths operate in the low-power mode.

## **PROGRAMMABLE SLEW RATE**

Each ispMACH 4A device I/O has an individually programmable output slew rate control bit. Each output can be individually configured for the higher speed transition (3 V/ns) or for the lower noise transition (1 V/ns). For high-speed designs with long, unterminated traces, the slow-slew rate will introduce fewer reflections, less noise, and keep ground bounce to a minimum. For designs with short traces or well terminated lines, the fast slew rate can be used to achieve the highest speed. The slew rate is adjusted independent of power.

## **POWER-UP RESET/SET**

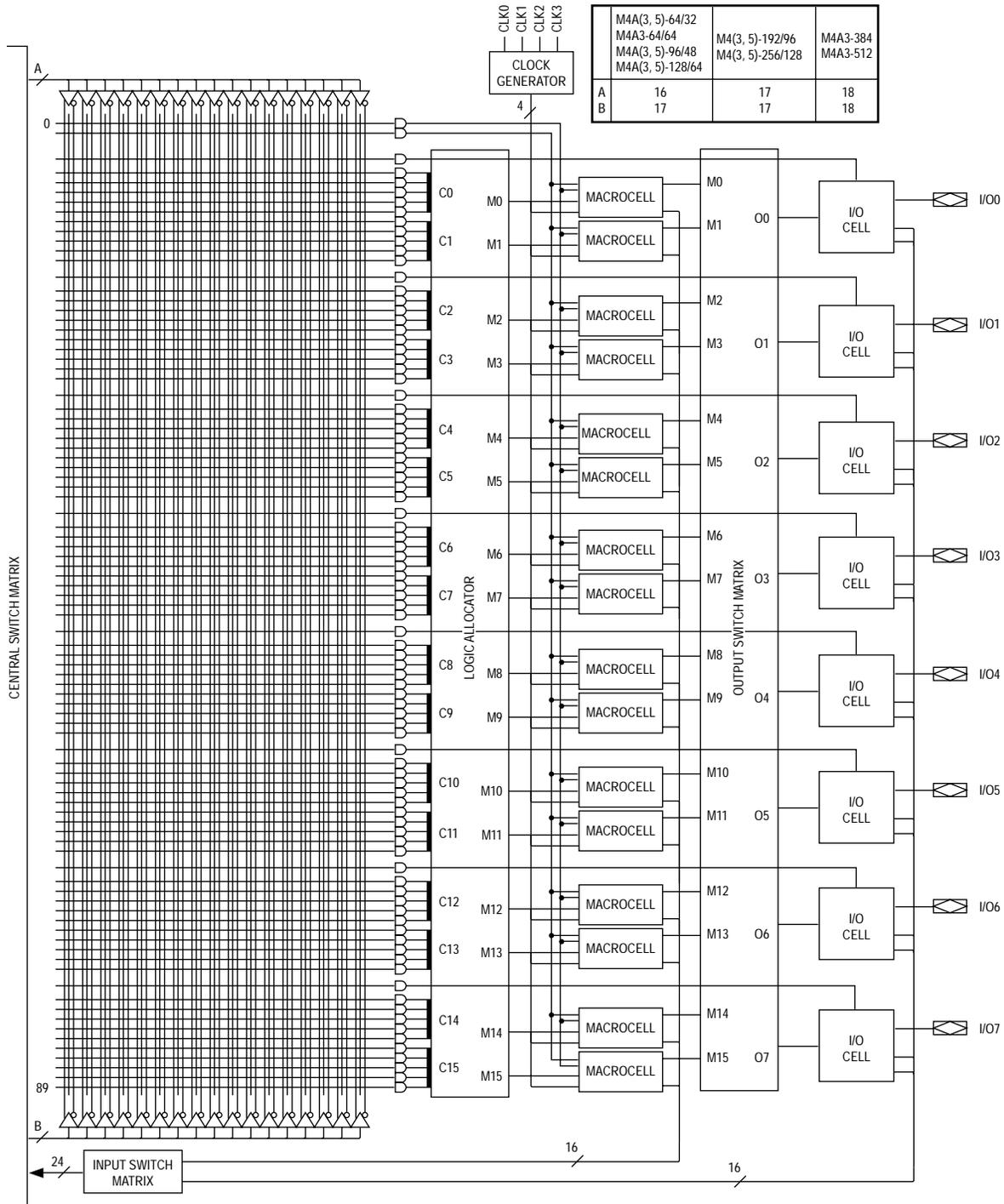
All flip-flops power up to a known state for predictable system initialization. If a macrocell is configured to SET on a signal from the control generator, then that macrocell will be SET during device power-up. If a macrocell is configured to RESET on a signal from the control generator or is not configured for set/reset, then that macrocell will RESET on power-up. To guarantee initialization values, the  $V_{CC}$  rise must be monotonic, and the clock must be inactive until the reset delay time has elapsed.

## **SECURITY BIT**

A programmable security bit is provided on the ispMACH 4A devices as a deterrent to unauthorized copying of the array configuration patterns. Once programmed, this bit defeats readback of the programmed pattern by a device programmer, securing proprietary designs from competitors. Programming and verification are also defeated by the security bit. The bit can only be reset by erasing the entire device.

## **HOT SOCKETING**

ispMACH 4A devices are well-suited for those applications that require hot socketing capability. Hot socketing a device requires that the device, when powered down, can tolerate active signals on the I/Os and inputs without being damaged. Additionally, it requires that the effects of the powered-down MACH devices be minimal on active signals.



**Figure 16. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell - I/O Cell Ratio**

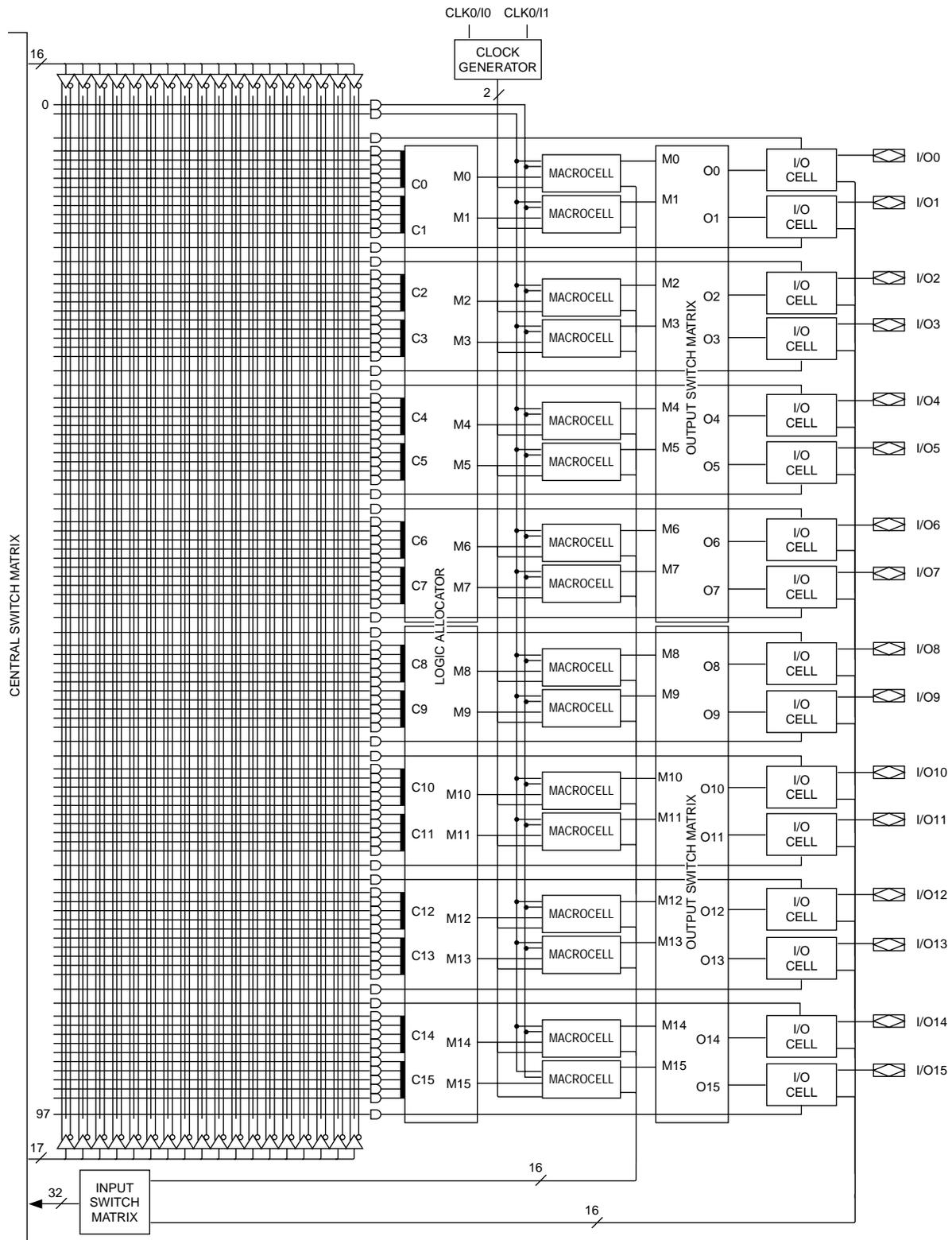
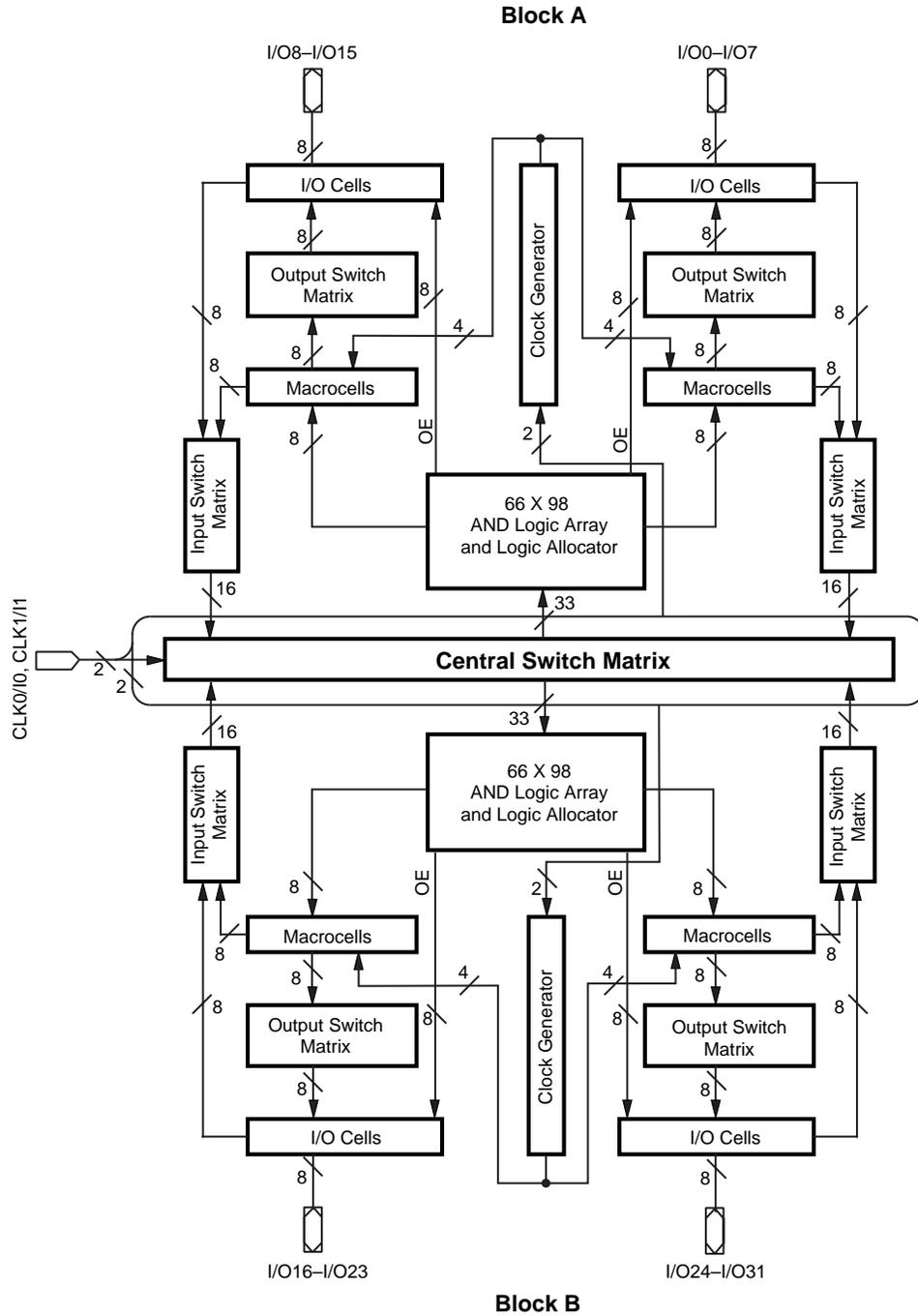


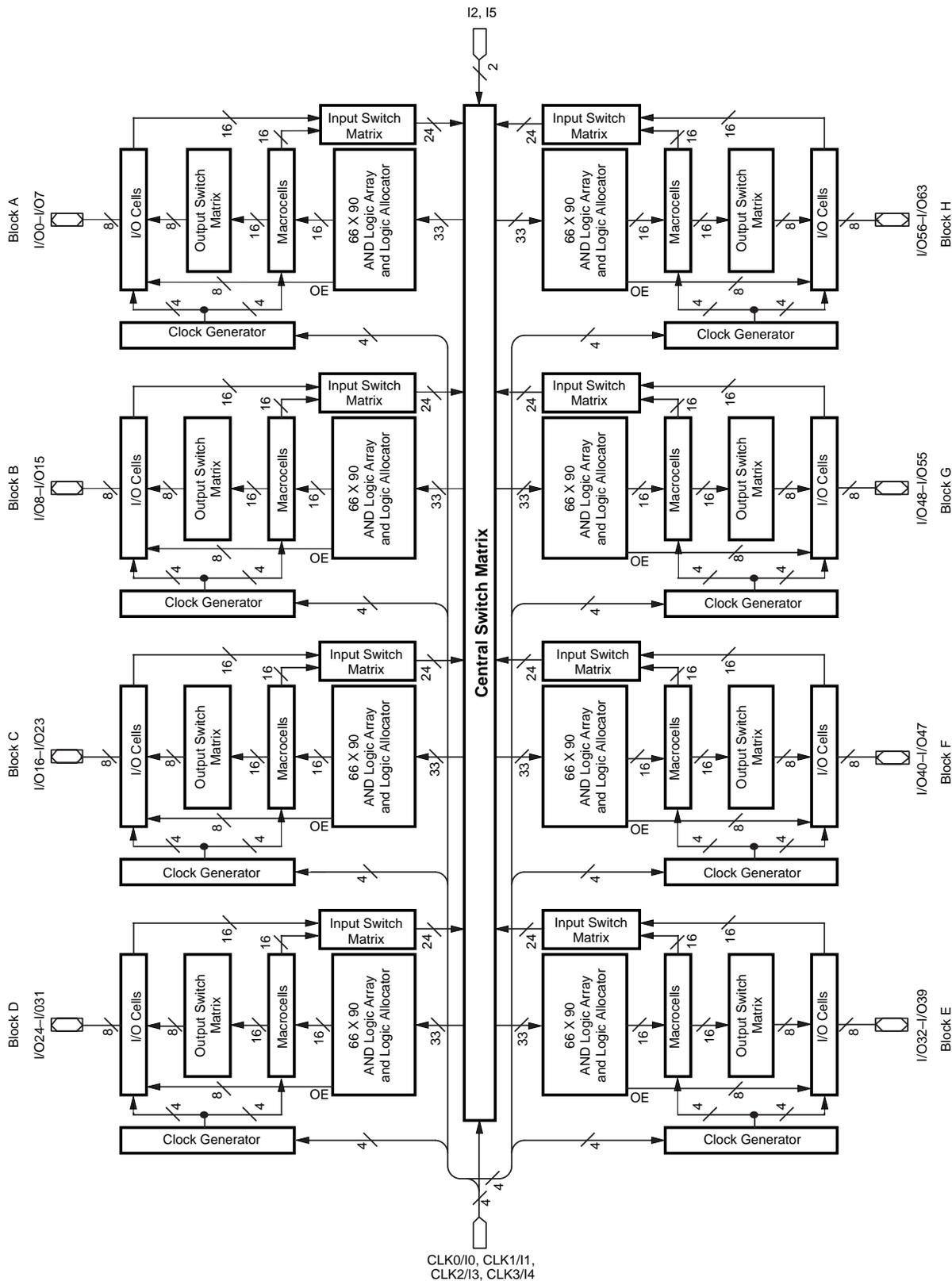
Figure 18. PAL Block for M4A (3,5)-32/32

17466H-042

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-32/32

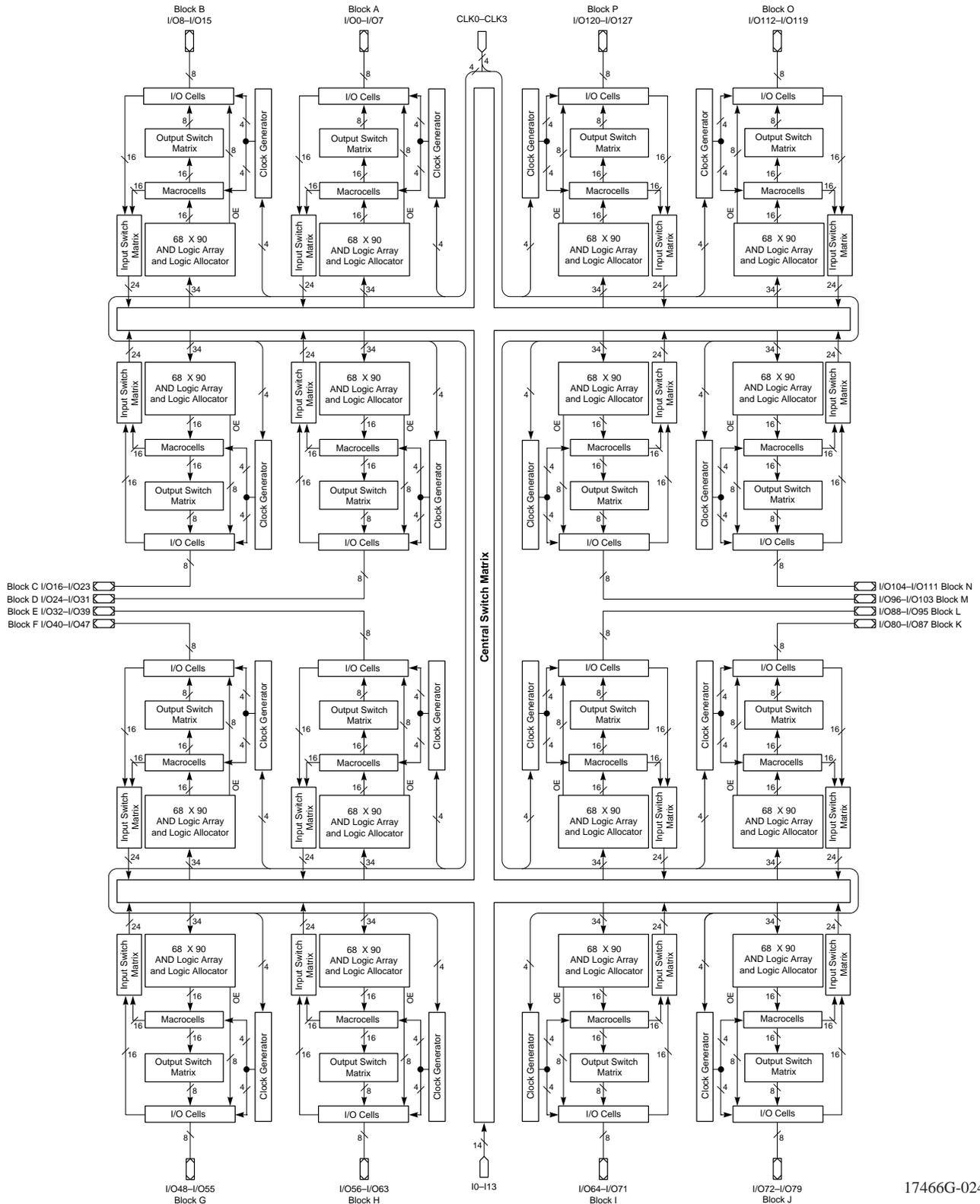


# BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-128/64



17466H-022

# BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-256/128



17466G-024

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

### M4A5

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| Storage Temperature  | -65°C to +150°C            |
| Ambient Temperature<br>with Power Applied                            | -55°C to +100°C            |
| Device Junction Temperature  | +130°C                     |
| Supply Voltage<br>with Respect to Ground                             | -0.5 V to +7.0 V           |
| DC Input Voltage   | -0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V |
| Static Discharge Voltage   | 2000 V                     |
| Latchup Current ( $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ ) | 200 mA                     |

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent device failure. Functionality at or above these limits is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## OPERATING RANGES

### Commercial (C) Devices

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )<br>Operating in Free Air | 0°C to +70°C       |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )<br>with Respect to Ground  | +4.75 V to +5.25 V |

### Industrial (I) Devices

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )<br>Operating in Free Air | -40°C to +85°C    |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )<br>with Respect to Ground  | +4.50 V to +5.5 V |

Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionality of the device is guaranteed.

## 5-V DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGES

| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description                 | Test Conditions   | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit          |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|------|---------------|
| $V_{OH}$         | Output HIGH Voltage                   | $I_{OH} = -3.2$ mA, $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$             | 2.4 |     |      | V             |
|                  |                                       | $I_{OH} = -100$ $\mu\text{A}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ |     | 3.3 | 3.6  | V             |
| $V_{OL}$         | Output LOW Voltage                    | $I_{OL} = 24$ mA, $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 1)      |     |     | 0.5  | V             |
| $V_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Voltage                    | Guaranteed Input Logical HIGH Voltage for all Inputs (Note 2)                         | 2.0 |     |      | V             |
| $V_{IL}$         | Input LOW Voltage                     | Guaranteed Input Logical LOW Voltage for all Inputs (Note 2)                          |     |     | 0.8  | V             |
| $I_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Leakage Current            | $V_{IN} = 5.25$ V, $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)                                     |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{IL}$         | Input LOW Leakage Current             | $V_{IN} = 0$ V, $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)  |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZH}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current HIGH | $V_{OUT} = 5.25$ V, $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 3)    |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZL}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current LOW  | $V_{OUT} = 0$ V, $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 3)       |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{SC}$         | Output Short-Circuit Current          | $V_{OUT} = 0.5$ V, $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 4)                                     | -30 |     | -160 | mA            |

### Notes:

- Total  $I_{OL}$  for one PAL block should not exceed 64 mA.
- These are absolute values with respect to device ground, and all overshoots due to system or tester noise are included.
- I/O pin leakage is the worst case of  $I_{IL}$  and  $I_{OZL}$  (or  $I_{IH}$  and  $I_{OZH}$ ).
- Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.  $V_{OUT} = 0.5$  V has been chosen to avoid test problems caused by tester ground degradation.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

### M4A3

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| Storage Temperature  | -65°C to +150°C  |
| Ambient Temperature with Power Applied                               | -55°C to +100°C  |
| Device Junction Temperature  | +130°C           |
| Supply Voltage with Respect to Ground                                | -0.5 V to +4.5 V |
| DC Input Voltage   | -0.5 V to 6.0 V  |
| Static Discharge Voltage   | 2000 V           |
| Latchup Current ( $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ ) | 200 mA           |

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent device failure. Functionality at or above these limits is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## OPERATING RANGES

### Commercial (C) Devices

|  |                       |                  |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )                      | Operating in Free Air | 0°C to +70°C     |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) with Respect to Ground |                       | +3.0 V to +3.6 V |

### Industrial (I) Devices

|  |                       |                  |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )                      | Operating in Free Air | -40°C to +85°C   |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) with Respect to Ground |                       | +3.0 V to +3.6 V |

Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionality of the device is guaranteed.

## 3.3-V DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGES

| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description                 | Test Conditions   | Min                         | Typ            | Max  | Unit          |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|------|---------------|
| $V_{OH}$         | Output HIGH Voltage                   | $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$<br>$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$                                      | $I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$ | $V_{CC} - 0.2$ |      | V             |
|                  |                                       |   | $I_{OH} = -3.2 \text{ mA}$  | 2.4            |      | V             |
| $V_{OL}$         | Output LOW Voltage                    | $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$<br>$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$<br>(Note 1)                          | $I_{OL} = 100 \mu\text{A}$  |                | 0.2  | V             |
|                  |                                       |   | $I_{OL} = 24 \text{ mA}$    |                | 0.5  | V             |
| $V_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Voltage                    | Guaranteed Input Logical HIGH Voltage for all Inputs  | 2.0                         |                | 5.5  | V             |
| $V_{IL}$         | Input LOW Voltage                     | Guaranteed Input Logical LOW Voltage for all Inputs   | -0.3                        |                | 0.8  | V             |
| $I_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Leakage Current            | $V_{IN} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 2)                                   |                             |                | 5    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{IL}$         | Input LOW Leakage Current             | $V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 2)                                     |                             |                | -5   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZH}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current HIGH | $V_{OUT} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$<br>$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 2) |                             |                | 5    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZL}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current LOW  | $V_{OUT} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$<br>$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ (Note 2)   |                             |                | -5   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{SC}$         | Output Short-Circuit Current          | $V_{OUT} = 0.5 \text{ V}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 3)                                  | -15                         |                | -160 | mA            |

#### Notes:

- Total  $I_{OL}$  for one PAL block should not exceed 64 mA.
- I/O pin leakage is the worst case of  $I_{IL}$  and  $I_{OZL}$  (or  $I_{IH}$  and  $I_{OZH}$ ).
- Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

#### Notes:

- See "MACH Switching Test Circuit" document on the Literature Download page of the Lattice web site.
- This parameter does not apply to flip-flops in the emulated mode since the feedback path is required for emulation.

## ispMACH 4A TIMING PARAMETERS OVER OPERATING RANGES<sup>1</sup>

|                   |   | -5  |     | -55 |     | -6  |     | -65  |     | -7   |     | -10  |     | -12  |     | -14  |     | Unit |
|-------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
|                   |   | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max |      |
| <b>Frequency:</b> |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |
| $f_{MAXS}$        | External feedback, D-type, Min of $1/(t_{WIS} + t_{WHS})$ or $1/(t_{SS} + t_{COS})$                         | 143 |     | 133 |     | 125 |     | 118  |     | 95.2 |     | 87.0 |     | 74.1 |     | 60.6 |     | MHz  |
|                   | External feedback, T-type, Min of $1/(t_{WIS} + t_{WHS})$ or $1/(t_{SST} + t_{COS})$                        | 125 |     | 125 |     | 118 |     | 111  |     | 87.0 |     | 80.0 |     | 69.0 |     | 57.1 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback ( $f_{CNT}$ ), D-type, Min of $1/(t_{WIS} + t_{WHS})$ or $1/(t_{SS} + t_{COSi})$          | 182 |     | 167 |     | 160 |     | 154  |     | 125  |     | 118  |     | 95.0 |     | 74.1 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback ( $f_{CNT}$ ), T-type, Min of $1/(t_{WIS} + t_{WHS})$ or $1/(t_{SST} + t_{COSi})$         | 154 |     | 154 |     | 148 |     | 143  |     | 111  |     | 105  |     | 87.0 |     | 69.0 |     | MHz  |
|                   | No feedback <sup>2</sup> , Min of $1/(t_{WIS} + t_{WHS})$ , $1/(t_{SS} + t_{HS})$ or $1/(t_{SST} + t_{HS})$ | 250 |     | 250 |     | 200 |     | 200  |     | 154  |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | MHz  |
| $f_{MAXA}$        | External feedback, D-type, Min of $1/(t_{WLA} + t_{WHA})$ or $1/(t_{SA} + t_{COA})$                         | 111 |     | 111 |     | 108 |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 66.7 |     | 55.6 |     | 43.5 |     | MHz  |
|                   | External feedback, T-type, Min of $1/(t_{WLA} + t_{WHA})$ or $1/(t_{SAT} + t_{COA})$                        | 105 |     | 105 |     | 102 |     | 95.2 |     | 76.9 |     | 62.5 |     | 52.6 |     | 41.7 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback ( $f_{CNTA}$ ), D-type, Min of $1/(t_{WLA} + t_{WHA})$ or $1/(t_{SA} + t_{COAi})$         | 133 |     | 133 |     | 125 |     | 125  |     | 105  |     | 83.3 |     | 66.7 |     | 50.0 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback ( $f_{CNTA}$ ), T-type, Min of $1/(t_{WLA} + t_{WHA})$ or $1/(t_{SAT} + t_{COAi})$        | 125 |     | 125 |     | 125 |     | 118  |     | 95.2 |     | 76.9 |     | 62.5 |     | 47.6 |     | MHz  |
|                   | No feedback <sup>2</sup> , Min of $1/(t_{WLA} + t_{WHA})$ , $1/(t_{SA} + t_{HA})$ or $1/(t_{SAT} + t_{HA})$ | 167 |     | 167 |     | 143 |     | 143  |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 62.5 |     | 55.6 |     | MHz  |
| $f_{MAXI}$        | Maximum input register frequency, Min of $1/(t_{WIRH} + t_{WIRL})$ or $1/(t_{SIRS} + t_{HIRS})$             | 167 |     | 167 |     | 143 |     | 143  |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 83.3 |     | MHz  |

### Notes:

- See "Switching Test Circuit" document on the Literature Download page of the Lattice web site.
- This parameter does not apply to flip-flops in the emulated mode since the feedback path is required for emulation.

## CAPACITANCE<sup>1</sup>

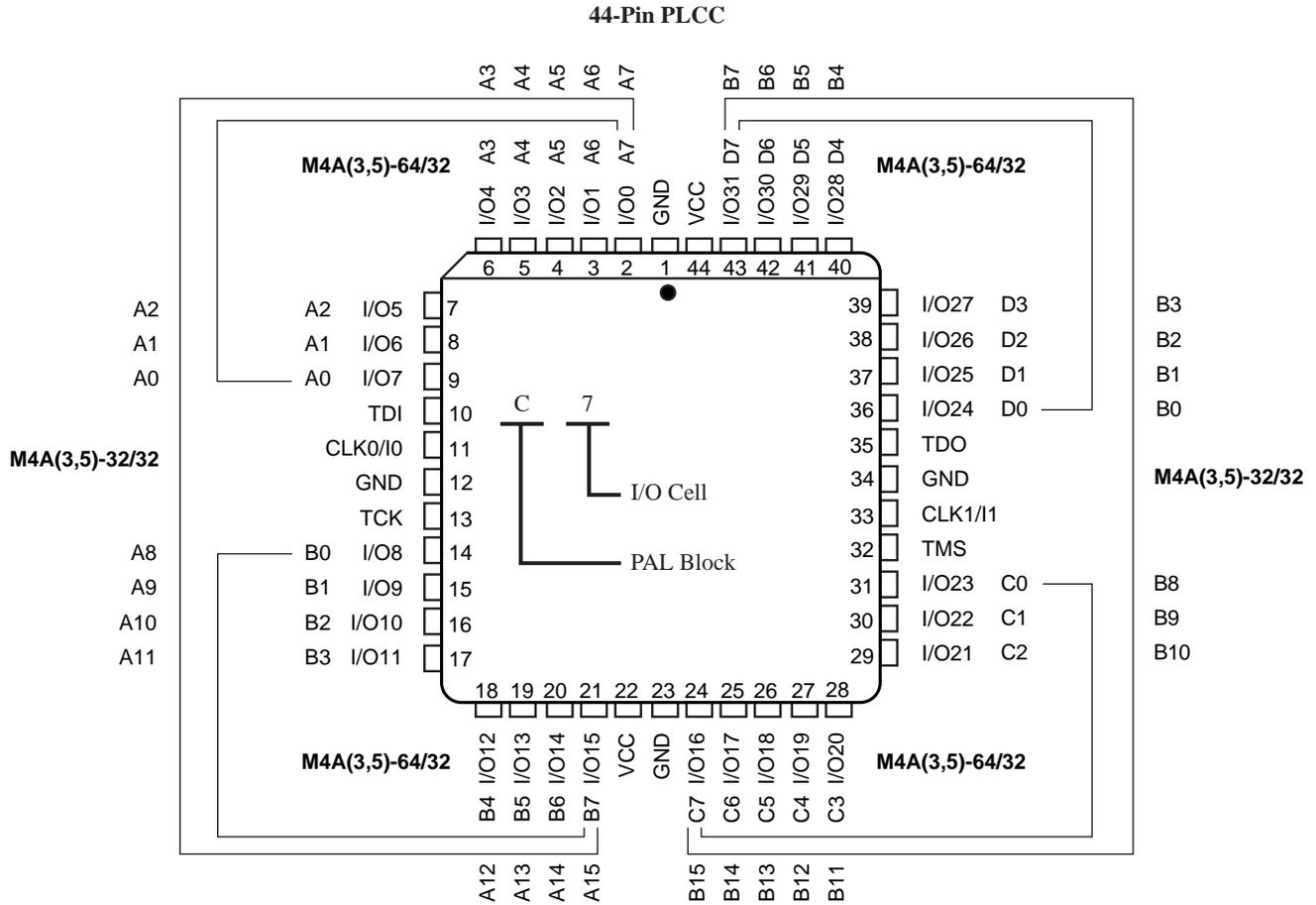
| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description | Test Conditions |                           | Typ | Unit |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----|------|
| $C_{IN}$         | Input capacitance     | $V_{IN}=2.0$ V  | 3.3 V or 5 V, 25°C, 1 MHz | 6   | pF   |
| $C_{I/O}$        | Output capacitance    | $V_{OUT}=2.0$ V | 3.3 V or 5 V, 25°C, 1 MHz | 8   | pF   |

### Note:

- These parameters are not 100% tested, but are calculated at initial characterization and at any time the design is modified where this parameter may be affected.

## 44-PIN PLCC CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-32/32 AND M4A(3,5)-64/32)

### Top View



17466G-026

## PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

TDI = Test Data In

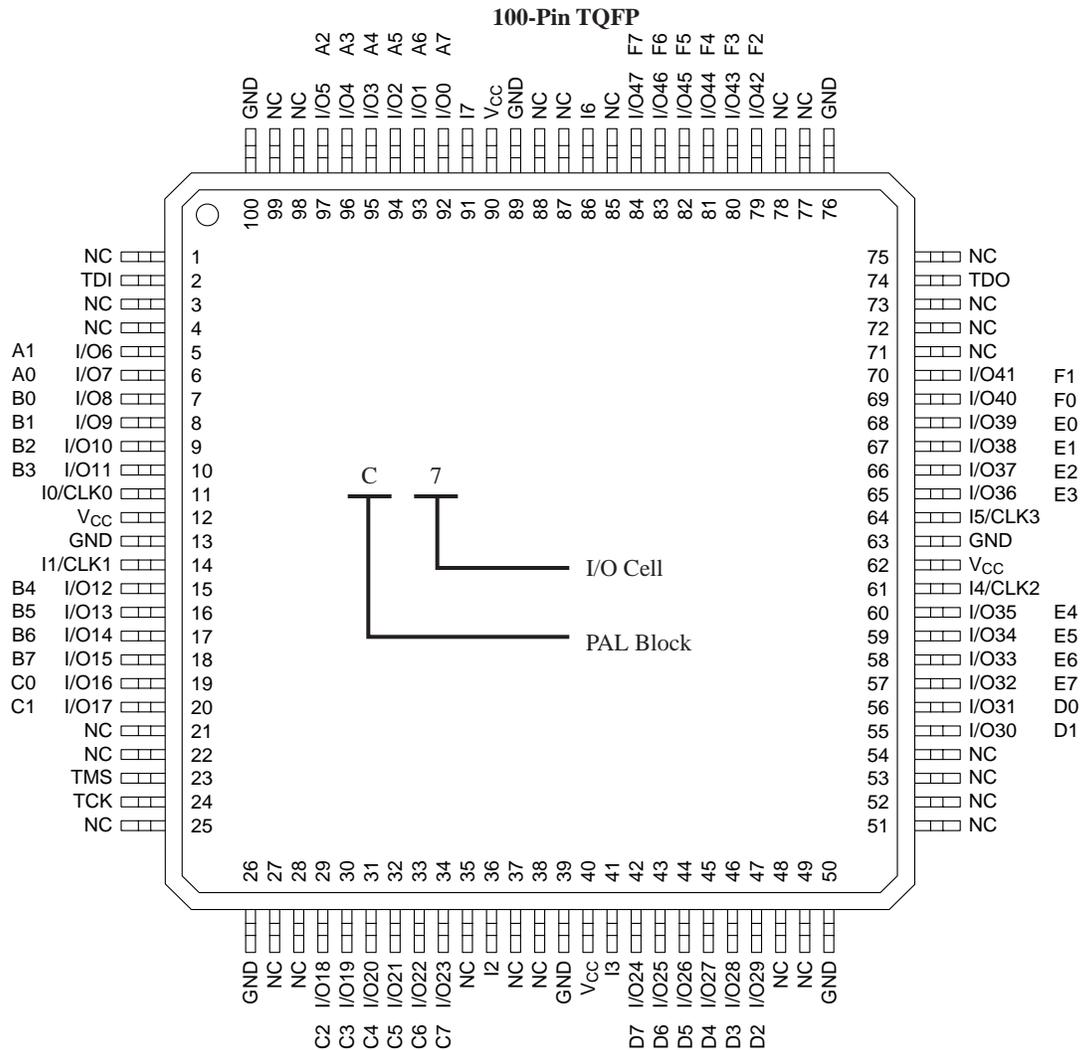
TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

## 100-PIN TQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-96/48)

### Top View



## PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I = Input

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

NC = No Connect

TDI = Test Data In

TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

# 100-BALL caBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-128/64)

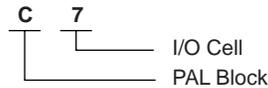
## Bottom View

### 100-Ball caBGA

|   | 10                       | 9                          | 8           | 7           | 6           | 5           | 4           | 3           | 2           | 1           |   |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | GND                      | I/O63<br>H7                | I/O60<br>H4 | I/O57<br>H1 | GND         | GND         | I/O1<br>A1  | I/O4<br>A4  | I/O7<br>A7  | GND         | A |
| B | $\overline{\text{TRST}}$ | GND                        | I/O61<br>H5 | I5          | VCC         | I/O0<br>A0  | I/O6<br>A6  | GND         | TDI         | I/O15<br>B7 | B |
| C | I/O53<br>G5              | TDO                        | I/O62<br>H6 | I/O58<br>H2 | I/O56<br>H0 | I/O2<br>A2  | GND         | I/O14<br>B6 | I/O13<br>B5 | I/O12<br>B4 | C |
| D | I/O50<br>G2              | I/O55<br>G7                | GND         | I/O59<br>H3 | I/O3<br>A3  | I/O5<br>A5  | I/O11<br>B3 | I/O10<br>B2 | CLK0/I0     | I/O9<br>B1  | D |
| E | CLK3/I4                  | I/O49<br>G1                | I/O51<br>G3 | I/O54<br>G6 | VCC         | I/O16<br>C0 | I/O20<br>C4 | I/O8<br>B0  | VCC         | GND         | E |
| F | GND                      | VCC                        | I/O40<br>F0 | I/O52<br>G4 | I/O48<br>G0 | VCC         | I/O22<br>C6 | I/O19<br>C3 | I/O17<br>C1 | CLK1/I1     | F |
| G | I/O41<br>F1              | CLK2/I3                    | I/O42<br>F2 | I/O43<br>F3 | I/O37<br>E5 | I/O35<br>E3 | I/O27<br>D3 | GND         | I/O23<br>C7 | I/O18<br>C2 | G |
| H | I/O44<br>F4              | I/O45<br>F5                | I/O46<br>F6 | GND         | I/O34<br>E2 | I/O24<br>D0 | I/O26<br>D2 | I/O30<br>D6 | TCK         | I/O21<br>C5 | H |
| J | I/O47<br>F7              | $\overline{\text{ENABLE}}$ | GND         | I/O38<br>E6 | I/O32<br>E0 | VCC         | I2          | I/O29<br>D5 | GND         | TMS         | J |
| K | GND                      | I/O39<br>E7                | I/O36<br>E4 | I/O33<br>E1 | GND         | GND         | I/O25<br>D1 | I/O28<br>D4 | I/O31<br>D7 | GND         | K |

#### PIN DESIGNATIONS

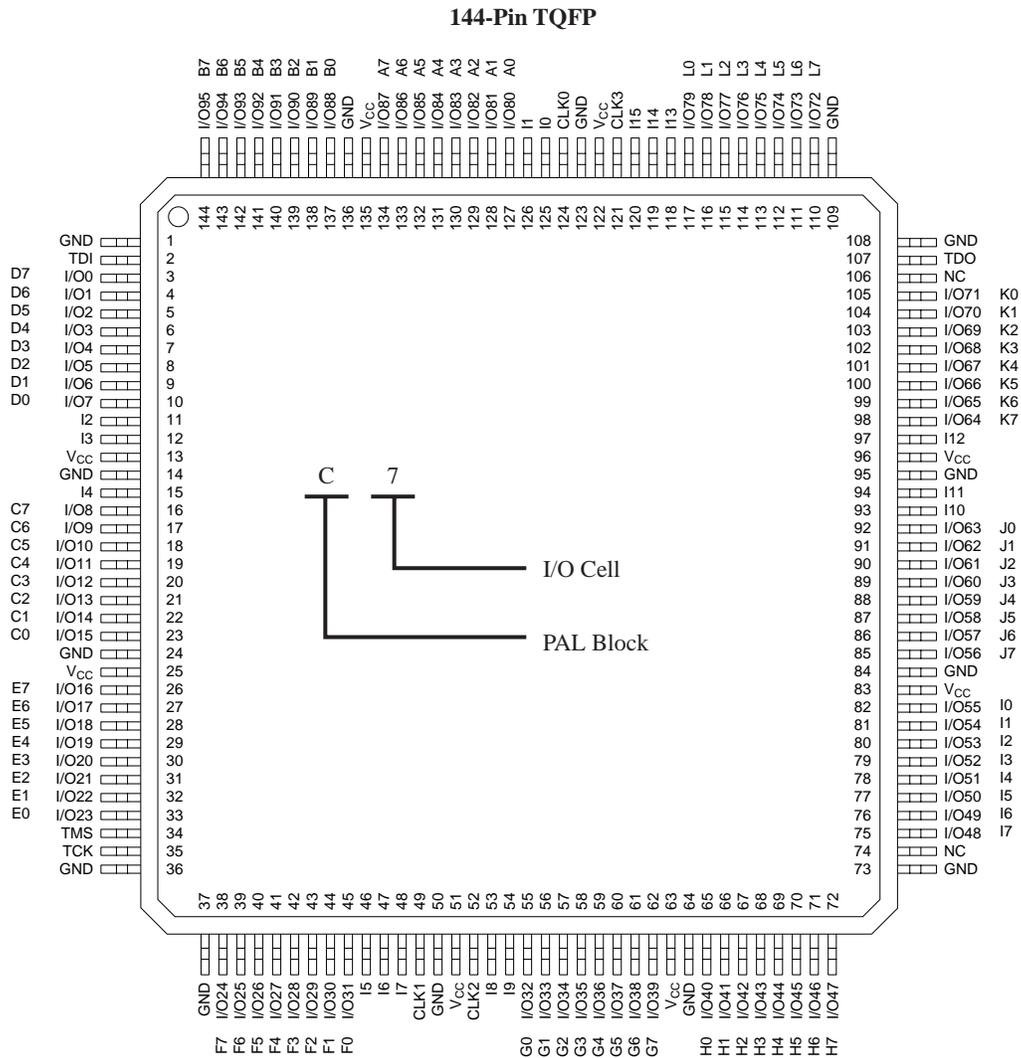
CLK = Clock  
 GND = Ground  
 I = Input  
 I/O = Input/Output  
 N/C = No Connect  
 VCC = Supply Voltage  
 TDI = Test Data In  
 TCK = Test Clock  
 TMS = Test Mode Select  
 TDO = Test Data Out  
 $\overline{\text{TRST}}$  = Test Reset  
 ENABLE = Program



17466G-100cabga

# 144-PIN TQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-192/96)

## Top View



17466G-033

## PIN DESIGNATIONS

- CLK = Clock
- GND = Ground
- I = Input
- I/O = Input/Output
- V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage
- TDI = Test Data In
- TCK = Test Clock
- TMS = Test Mode Select
- TDO = Test Data Out

# 256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-256/128)

## Bottom View

### 256-Ball BGA

|   | 20        | 19        | 18        | 17        | 16   | 15        | 14        | 13        | 12       | 11  | 10  | 9        | 8        | 7        | 6        | 5        | 4        | 3        | 2        | 1        |          |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|---|
| A | GND       | N/C       | GND       | I/O108 N4 | I/O105 N1  | GND       | I/O100 M4 | I/O96 M0  | GND      | GND | GND | GND      | I/O95 L0 | I/O91 L4 | GND      | I/O87 K0 | N/C      | GND      | GND      | GND      | A        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| B | GND       | I/O113 O6 | N/C       | I/O109 N5 | I/O106 N2  | I/O103 M7 | I/O102 M6 | I/O98 M2  | N/C      | I11 | N/C | N/C      | I/O93 L2 | I/O89 L6 | I/O88 L7 | I/O85 K2 | I/O83 K4 | I/O82 K5 | N/C      | GND      | B        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| C | I/O116 O3 | N/C       | VCC       | TRST      | I/O111 N7  | I/O107 N3 | I/O104 N0 | I/O101 M5 | I/O97 M1 | N/C | I10 | I/O94 L1 | I/O90 L5 | I/O86 K1 | I/O84 K3 | I/O80 K7 | ENABLE   | VCC      | I/O78 J6 | I/O74 J2 | C        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| D | I/O120 P7 | I/O117 O2 | I/O112 O7 | VCC       | VCC  | I/O110 N6 | VCC       | N/C       | I/O99 M3 | N/C | I9  | I/O92 L3 | N/C      | VCC      | I/O81 K6 | VCC      | VCC      | I/O79 J7 | I/O75 J3 | I/O71 I7 | D        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| E | I/O123 P4 | I/O119 O0 | I/O114 O5 | TDI       | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>PIN DESIGNATIONS</b></p> <p>           CLK = Clock<br/>           GND = Ground<br/>           I = Input<br/>           I/O = Input/Output<br/>           N/C = No Connect<br/>           VCC = Supply Voltage<br/>           TDI = Test Data In<br/>           TCK = Test Clock<br/>           TMS = Test Mode Select<br/>           TDO = Test Data Out<br/>           TRST = Test Reset<br/>           ENABLE = Program         </p> |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | TDO      | I/O77 J5 | I/O72 J0 | I/O68 I4 | E        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| F | GND       | I/O122 P5 | I/O118 O1 | I/O115 O4 |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I/O76 J4 | I/O73 J1 | I/O69 I5 | GND      | F        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| G | I12       | I/O125 P2 | I/O121 P6 | VCC       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | VCC      | I/O70 I6 | I/O65 I1 | I8       | G        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| H | GND       | I/O127 P0 | I/O126 P1 | I/O124 P3 |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I/O67 I3 | I/O66 I2 | I/O64 I0 | GND      | H        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| J | N/C       | N/C       | N/C       | I13       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I7       | N/C      | N/C      | N/C      | J        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| K | GND       | CLK3      | N/C       | N/C       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | N/C      | N/C      | CLK2     | N/C      | K        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| L | N/C       | CLK0      | N/C       | N/C       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | N/C      | N/C      | CLK1     | GND      | L        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| M | N/C       | N/C       | N/C       | I0        |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I6       | N/C      | I/O63 H0 | I/O62 H1 | M        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| N | GND       | I/O0 A0   | I/O2 A2   | I/O3 A3   |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I/O60 H3 | I/O61 H2 | I/O59 H4 | GND      | N        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| P | I1        | I/O1 A1   | I/O6 A6   | VCC       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | VCC      | I/O57 H6 | I/O58 H5 | I5       | P        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| R | GND       | I/O5 A5   | I/O9 B1   | N/C       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I/O51 G4 | I/O54 G1 | I/O56 H7 | GND      | R        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| T | I/O4 A4   | I/O8 B0   | I/O12 B4  | TCK       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | TMS      | I/O50 G5 | I/O55 G0 | N/C      | T        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| U | I/O7 A7   | I/O11 B3  | I/O15 B7  | VCC       |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | VCC      | I/O18 C5 | VCC      | I/O24 D7 | I/O29 D2 | I2 | N/C | I/O35 E3 | N/C      | VCC      | N/C      | VCC      | VCC      | I/O48 G7 | I/O53 G2 | N/C | U |
| V | I/O10 B2  | I/O13 B5  | VCC       | I/O16 C7  |  |           |           |           |          |     |     |          |          |          |          |          | I/O17 C6 | I/O21 C2 | I/O23 C0 | I/O27 D4 | I/O31 D0 | I3 | N/C | I/O33 E1 | I/O37 E5 | I/O41 F1 | I/O43 F3 | I/O46 F6 | I/O47 F7 | VCC      | I/O52 G3 | N/C | V |
| W | GND       | I/O14 B6  | N/C       | N/C       | I/O19 C4   | I/O22 C1  | I/O25 D6  | I/O28 D3  | N/C      | N/C | I4  | N/C      | I/O34 E2 | I/O38 E6 | I/O39 E7 | I/O42 F2 | I/O45 F5 | N/C      | I/O49 G6 | GND      | W        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |
| Y | GND       | GND       | GND       | N/C       | I/O20 C3   | GND       | I/O26 D5  | I/O30 D1  | GND      | GND | GND | GND      | I/O32 E0 | I/O36 E4 | GND      | I/O40 F0 | I/O44 F4 | GND      | N/C      | GND      | Y        |    |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |     |   |

17466G-045

# 256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-512/192)

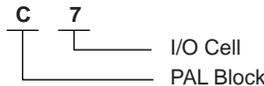
## Bottom View

### 256-Ball fpBGA

|   | 16            | 15            | 14            | 13            | 12            | 11            | 10            | 9             | 8             | 7           | 6           | 5           | 4           | 3           | 2           | 1           |   |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | I/O159<br>KX7 | I/O181<br>OX5 | I/O180<br>OX4 | I/O177<br>OX1 | I/O174<br>NX6 | I/O172<br>NX4 | I/O191<br>PX7 | I/O186<br>PX2 | I/O1<br>A1    | I/O3<br>A3  | CLK0        | I/O17<br>C1 | I/O21<br>C5 | I/O23<br>C7 | I/O10<br>B2 | I/O12<br>B4 | A |
| B | I/O157<br>KX5 | I/O158<br>KX6 | I/O182<br>OX6 | I/O179<br>OX3 | I/O175<br>NX7 | I/O173<br>NX5 | I/O168<br>NX0 | I/O187<br>PX3 | I/O0<br>A0    | I/O5<br>A5  | I/O7<br>A7  | I/O18<br>C2 | I/O8<br>B0  | I/O11<br>B3 | I/O13<br>B5 | N/C         | B |
| C | I/O155<br>KX3 | I/O156<br>KX4 | N/C           | I/O183<br>OX7 | I/O178<br>OX2 | I/O170<br>NX2 | I/O171<br>NX3 | I/O189<br>PX5 | I/O184<br>PX0 | I/O6<br>A6  | I/O20<br>C4 | I/O22<br>C6 | I/O15<br>B7 | I/O14<br>B6 | TDI         | I/O39<br>F7 | C |
| D | I/O150<br>JX6 | I/O151<br>JX7 | TDO           | GND           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | GND         | VCC         | GND         | VCC         | I/O9<br>B1  | I/O38<br>F6 | I/O37<br>F5 | D |
| E | I/O148<br>JX4 | N/C           | I/O154<br>KX2 | VCC           | I/O152<br>KX0 | I/O153<br>KX1 | I/O190<br>PX6 | CLK3          | I/O188<br>PX4 | I/O2<br>A2  | I/O16<br>C0 | N/C         | GND         | I/O36<br>F4 | I/O35<br>F3 | I/O47<br>G7 | E |
| F | I/O144<br>JX0 | I/O149<br>JX5 | I/O147<br>JX3 | GND           | I/O146<br>JX2 | I/O145<br>JX1 | I/O176<br>OX0 | I/O169<br>NX1 | I/O185<br>PX1 | I/O4<br>A4  | I/O19<br>C3 | I/O34<br>F2 | VCC         | I/O32<br>F0 | I/O46<br>G6 | I/O45<br>G5 | F |
| G | I/O163<br>LX3 | I/O166<br>LX6 | I/O165<br>LX5 | VCC           | I/O164<br>LX4 | I/O167<br>LX7 | VCC           | GND           | GND           | VCC         | I/O33<br>F1 | I/O44<br>G4 | GND         | I/O42<br>G2 | I/O41<br>G1 | I/O31<br>E7 | G |
| H | I/O160<br>LX0 | I/O162<br>LX2 | I/O161<br>LX1 | GND           | I/O120<br>EX0 | I/O121<br>EX1 | GND           | VCC           | VCC           | GND         | I/O43<br>G3 | I/O40<br>G0 | VCC         | I/O28<br>E4 | I/O27<br>E3 | I/O26<br>E2 | H |
| J | I/O122<br>EX2 | I/O123<br>EX3 | I/O124<br>EX4 | GND           | I/O126<br>EX6 | I/O125<br>EX5 | GND           | VCC           | VCC           | GND         | I/O30<br>E6 | I/O29<br>E5 | GND         | I/O65<br>L1 | I/O64<br>L0 | I/O66<br>L2 | J |
| K | I/O127<br>EX7 | I/O136<br>GX0 | I/O137<br>GX1 | VCC           | I/O139<br>GX3 | I/O138<br>GX2 | VCC           | GND           | GND           | VCC         | I/O25<br>E1 | I/O24<br>E0 | VCC         | I/O71<br>L7 | I/O70<br>L6 | I/O48<br>J0 | K |
| L | I/O140<br>GX4 | I/O141<br>GX5 | I/O143<br>GX7 | GND           | I/O130<br>FX2 | I/O142<br>GX6 | I/O98<br>AX2  | I/O91<br>P3   | I/O75<br>N3   | I/O77<br>N5 | I/O68<br>L4 | I/O67<br>L3 | GND         | I/O51<br>J3 | I/O52<br>J4 | I/O49<br>J1 | L |
| M | I/O128<br>FX0 | I/O129<br>FX1 | I/O131<br>FX3 | GND           | I/O115<br>CX3 | I/O113<br>CX1 | I/O100<br>AX4 | I/O90<br>P2   | I/O74<br>N2   | I/O80<br>O0 | I/O83<br>O3 | I/O69<br>L5 | VCC         | I/O60<br>K4 | I/O55<br>J7 | I/O50<br>J2 | M |
| N | I/O132<br>FX4 | I/O133<br>FX5 | I/O135<br>FX7 | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | GND         | VCC         | GND         | GND         | TCK         | I/O56<br>K0 | I/O53<br>J5 | N |
| P | I/O134<br>FX6 | I/O109<br>BX5 | I/O110<br>BX6 | I/O111<br>BX7 | I/O116<br>CX4 | I/O114<br>CX2 | I/O101<br>AX5 | I/O89<br>P1   | I/O93<br>P5   | I/O94<br>P6 | I/O79<br>N7 | I/O84<br>O4 | I/O87<br>O7 | TMS         | I/O57<br>K1 | I/O54<br>J6 | P |
| R | I/O108<br>BX4 | I/O107<br>BX3 | I/O104<br>BX0 | I/O119<br>CX7 | I/O112<br>CX0 | I/O102<br>AX6 | I/O99<br>AX3  | I/O96<br>AX0  | I/O92<br>P4   | I/O72<br>N0 | I/O76<br>N4 | I/O81<br>O1 | I/O85<br>O5 | I/O63<br>K7 | I/O59<br>K3 | I/O58<br>K2 | R |
| T | I/O106<br>BX2 | I/O105<br>BX1 | I/O118<br>CX6 | I/O117<br>CX5 | I/O103<br>AX7 | CLK2          | I/O97<br>AX1  | I/O88<br>P0   | CLK1          | I/O95<br>P7 | I/O73<br>N1 | I/O78<br>N6 | I/O82<br>O2 | I/O86<br>O6 | I/O62<br>K6 | I/O61<br>K5 | T |

#### PIN DESIGNATIONS

- CLK = Clock
- GND = Ground
- I = Input
- I/O = Input/Output
- N/C = No Connect
- VCC = Supply Voltage
- TDI = Test Data In
- TCK = Test Clock
- TMS = Test Mode Select
- TDO = Test Data Out



| 5V Commercial Combinations |              |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -5, -7, -10, | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A5-64/32                 | -55, -7, -10 | JC, VC, VC48 |
| M4A5-96/48                 |              | VC           |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | YC, VC       |
| M4A5-192/96                | -6, -7, -10  | VC           |
| M4A5-256/128               | -65, -7, -10 | YC           |

| 5V Industrial Combinations |              |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -7, -10, -12 | JJ, VI, VI48 |
| M4A5-64/32                 | -7, -10, -12 | JJ, VI, VI48 |
| M4A5-96/48                 |              | VI           |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | YI, VI       |
| M4A5-192/96                | -7, -10, -12 | VI           |
| M4A5-256/128               | -10, -12     | YI           |

## Lead-free Packaging

| 3.3V Commercial Combinations |               |                 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| M4A3-32/32                   | -5, -7, -10   | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A3-64/32                   | -55, -7, -10  | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A3-64/64                   |               | VNC             |
| M4A3-128/64                  |               | VNC             |
| M4A3-192/96                  | -6, -7, -10   | VNC             |
| M4A3-256/128                 | -55, -7, -10  | FANC, YNC       |
| M4A3-256/160                 | -7, -10       | YNC             |
| M4A3-256/192                 |               | FANC            |
| M4A3-384/192                 | -65, -10, -12 | FANC            |
| M4A3-512/192                 | -7, -10, -12  | FANC            |

| 3.3V Industrial Combinations |               |                 |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| M4A3-32/32                   | -7, -10, -12  | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A3-64/32                   |               | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A3-64/64                   |               | VNI             |
| M4A3-128/64                  |               | VNI             |
| M4A3-192/96                  | -10, -12      | VNI             |
| M4A3-256/128                 |               | FANI, YNI       |
| M4A3-256/160                 |               | YNI             |
| M4A3-256/192                 | -10, -12, -14 | FANI            |
| M4A3-384/192                 |               | FANI            |
| M4A3-512/192                 |               | FANI            |

| 5V Commercial Combinations |              |                 |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -5, -7, -10  | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A5-64/32                 | -55, -7, -10 | VNC, VNC48, JNC |
| M4A5-96/48                 |              | VNC             |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | VNC, YNC        |
| M4A5-192/96                | -6, -7, -10  | VNC             |
| M4A5-256/128               | -65, -7, -10 | YNC             |

| 5V Industrial Combinations |              |                 |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| M4A5-32/32                 | -7, -10, -12 | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A5-64/32                 |              | VNI, VNI48, JNI |
| M4A5-96/48                 |              | VNI             |
| M4A5-128/64                |              | VNI, YNI        |
| M4A5-192/96                |              | VNI             |
| M4A5-256/128               |              | YNI             |

Most ispMACH devices are dual-marked with both Commercial and Industrial grades. The Industrial speed grade is slower, i.e., M4A3-256/128-7YC-10YI

### Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local Lattice sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations and to check on newly released combinations.