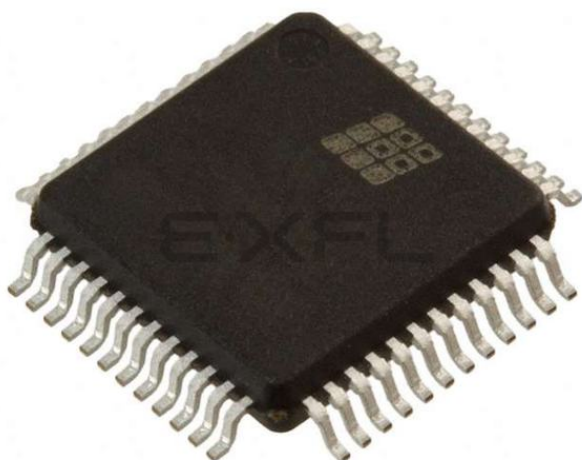




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## Understanding [Embedded - CPLDs \(Complex Programmable Logic Devices\)](#)

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

## Applications of Embedded - CPLDs

### Details

|                                 |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Product Status                  | Obsolete                                                                                                                                                                |
| Programmable Type               | In System Programmable                                                                                                                                                  |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max           | 10 ns                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Voltage Supply - Internal       | 4.75V ~ 5.25V                                                                                                                                                           |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | -                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Number of Macrocells            | 32                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Number of Gates                 | -                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Number of I/O                   | 32                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Operating Temperature           | 0°C ~ 70°C (TA)                                                                                                                                                         |
| Mounting Type                   | Surface Mount                                                                                                                                                           |
| Package / Case                  | 48-LQFP                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Supplier Device Package         | 48-TQFP (7x7)                                                                                                                                                           |
| Purchase URL                    | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a5-32-32-10vc48">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m4a5-32-32-10vc48</a> |

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ispMACH™ 4A family from Lattice offers an exceptionally flexible architecture and delivers a superior Complex Programmable Logic Device (CPLD) solution of easy-to-use silicon products and software tools. The overall benefits for users are a guaranteed and predictable CPLD solution, faster time-to-market, greater flexibility and lower cost. The ispMACH 4A devices offer densities ranging from 32 to 512 macrocells with 100% utilization and 100% pin-out retention. The ispMACH 4A families offer 5-V (M4A5-xxx) and 3.3-V (M4A3-xxx) operation.

ispMACH 4A products are 5-V or 3.3-V in-system programmable through the JTAG (IEEE Std. 1149.1) interface. JTAG boundary scan testing also allows product testability on automated test equipment for device connectivity.

All ispMACH 4A family members deliver First-Time-Fit and easy system integration with pin-out retention after any design change and refit. For both 3.3-V and 5-V operation, ispMACH 4A products can deliver guaranteed fixed timing as fast as 5.0 ns  $t_{PD}$  and 182 MHz  $f_{CNT}$  through the SpeedLocking feature when using up to 20 product terms per output (Table 2).

**Table 2. ispMACH 4A Speed Grades**

| Device                       | Speed Grade |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|-----|
|                              | -5          | -55 | -6 | -65 | -7   | -10  | -12  | -14 |
| M4A3-32<br>M4A5-32           | C           |     |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-64/32<br>M4A5-64/32     |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-64/64                   |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-96<br>M4A5-96           |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-128<br>M4A5-128         |             | C   |    |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-192<br>M4A5-192         |             |     | C  |     | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-256/128                 |             | C   |    | C   | C, I | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A5-256/128                 |             |     |    | C   | C    | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-256/192<br>M4A3-256/160 |             |     |    |     | C    | C, I | I    |     |
| M4A3-384                     |             |     |    | C   |      | C, I | C, I | I   |
| M4A3-512                     |             |     |    |     | C    | C, I | C, I | I   |

**Note:**

1. C = Commercial, I = Industrial

The ispMACH 4A family offers 20 density-I/O combinations in Thin Quad Flat Pack (TQFP), Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP), Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC), Ball Grid Array (BGA), fine-pitch BGA (fpBGA), and chip-array BGA (caBGA) packages ranging from 44 to 388 pins (Table 3). It also offers I/O safety features for mixed-voltage designs so that the 3.3-V devices can accept 5-V inputs, and 5-V devices do not overdrive 3.3-V inputs. Additional features include Bus-Friendly inputs and I/Os, a programmable power-down mode for extra power savings and individual output slew rate control for the highest speed transition or for the lowest noise transition.

**Table 3. ispMACH 4A Package and I/O Options (Number of I/Os and dedicated inputs in Table)**

| 3.3 V Devices  |         |         |         |          |          |             |          |          |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Package        | M4A3-32 | M4A3-64 | M4A3-96 | M4A3-128 | M4A3-192 | M4A3-256    | M4A3-384 | M4A3-512 |
| 44-pin PLCC    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 44-pin TQFP    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 48-pin TQFP    | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |             |          |          |
| 100-pin TQFP   |         | 64+6    | 48+8    | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 100-pin PQFP   |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 100-ball caBGA |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |             |          |          |
| 144-pin TQFP   |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |             |          |          |
| 144-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |             |          |          |
| 208-pin PQFP   |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14, 160 | 160      | 160      |
| 256-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14, 192 | 192      | 192      |
| 256-ball BGA   |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14      | 192      |          |
| 388-ball fpBGA |         |         |         |          |          |             |          | 256      |

| 5 V Devices  |         |         |         |          |          |          |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Package      | M4A5-32 | M4A5-64 | M4A5-96 | M4A5-128 | M4A5-192 | M4A5-256 |
| 44-pin PLCC  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 44-pin TQFP  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 48-pin TQFP  | 32+2    | 32+2    |         |          |          |          |
| 100-pin TQFP |         |         | 48+8    | 64+6     |          |          |
| 100-pin PQFP |         |         |         | 64+6     |          |          |
| 144-pin TQFP |         |         |         |          | 96+16    |          |
| 208-pin PQFP |         |         |         |          |          | 128+14   |

**Table 4. Architectural Summary of ispMACH 4A devices**

|                          | ispMACH 4A Devices                                                                                                                                             |                                                                        |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                          | M4A3-64/32, M4A5-64/32<br>M4A3-96/48, M4A5-96/48<br>M4A3-128/64, M4A5-128/64<br>M4A3-192/96, M4A5-192/96<br>M4A3-256/128, M4A5-256/128<br>M4A3-384<br>M4A3-512 | M4A3-32/32<br>M4A5-32/32<br>M4A3-64/64<br>M4A3-256/160<br>M4A3-256/192 |
| Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio | 2:1                                                                                                                                                            | 1:1                                                                    |
| Input Switch Matrix      | Yes                                                                                                                                                            | Yes <sup>1</sup>                                                       |
| Input Registers          | Yes                                                                                                                                                            | No                                                                     |
| Central Switch Matrix    | Yes                                                                                                                                                            | Yes                                                                    |
| Output Switch Matrix     | Yes                                                                                                                                                            | Yes                                                                    |

The Macrocell-I/O cell ratio is defined as the number of macrocells versus the number of I/O cells internally in a PAL block (Table 4).

The central switch matrix takes all dedicated inputs and signals from the input switch matrices and routes them as needed to the PAL blocks. Feedback signals that return to the same PAL block still must go through the central switch matrix. This mechanism ensures that PAL blocks in ispMACH 4A devices communicate with each other with consistent, predictable delays.

The central switch matrix makes a ispMACH 4A device more advanced than simply several PAL devices on a single chip. It allows the designer to think of the device not as a collection of blocks, but as a single programmable device; the software partitions the design into PAL blocks through the central switch matrix so that the designer does not have to be concerned with the internal architecture of the device.

Each PAL block consists of:

- ◆ Product-term array
- ◆ Logic allocator
- ◆ Macrocells
- ◆ Output switch matrix
- ◆ I/O cells
- ◆ Input switch matrix
- ◆ Clock generator

**Notes:**

1. M4A3-64/64 internal switch matrix functionality embedded in central switch matrix.

## Product-Term Array

The product-term array consists of a number of product terms that form the basis of the logic being implemented. The inputs to the AND gates come from the central switch matrix (Table 5), and are provided in both true and complement forms for efficient logic implementation.

**Table 5. PAL Block Inputs**

| Device                        | Number of Inputs to PAL Block |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| M4A3-32/32 and M4A5-32/32     | 33                            |
| M4A3-64/32 and M4A5-64/32     | 33                            |
| M4A3-64/64                    | 33                            |
| M4A3-96/48 and M4A5-96/48     | 33                            |
| M4A3-128/64 and M4A5-128/64   | 33                            |
| M4A3-192/96 and M4A5-192/96   | 34                            |
| M4A3-256/128 and M4A5-256/128 | 34                            |
| M4A3-256/160 and M4A3-256/192 | 36                            |
| M4A3-384                      | 36                            |
| M4A3-512                      | 36                            |

## Logic Allocator

Within the logic allocator, product terms are allocated to macrocells in “product term clusters.” The availability and distribution of product term clusters are automatically considered by the software as it fits functions within a PAL block. The size of a product term cluster has been optimized to provide high utilization of product terms, making complex functions using many product terms possible. Yet when few product terms are used, there will be a minimal number of unused—or wasted—product terms left over. The product term clusters available to each macrocell within a PAL block are shown in Tables 6 and 7.

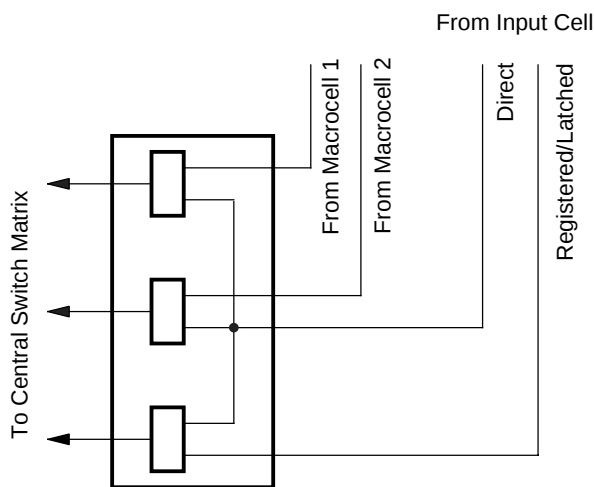
Each product term cluster is associated with a macrocell. The size of a cluster depends on the configuration of the associated macrocell. When the macrocell is used in synchronous mode (Figure 2a), the basic cluster has 4 product terms. When the associated macrocell is used in asynchronous mode (Figure 2b), the cluster has 2 product terms. Note that if the product term cluster is routed to a different macrocell, the allocator configuration is not determined by the mode of the macrocell actually being driven. The configuration is always set by the mode of the macrocell that the cluster will drive if not routed away, regardless of the actual routing.

In addition, there is an extra product term that can either join the basic cluster to give an extended cluster, or drive the second input of an exclusive-OR gate in the signal path. If included with the basic cluster, this provides for up to 20 product terms on a synchronous function that uses four extended 5-product-term clusters. A similar asynchronous function can have up to 18 product terms.

When the extra product term is used to extend the cluster, the value of the second XOR input can be programmed as a 0 or a 1, giving polarity control. The possible configurations of the logic allocator are shown in Figures 3 and 4.

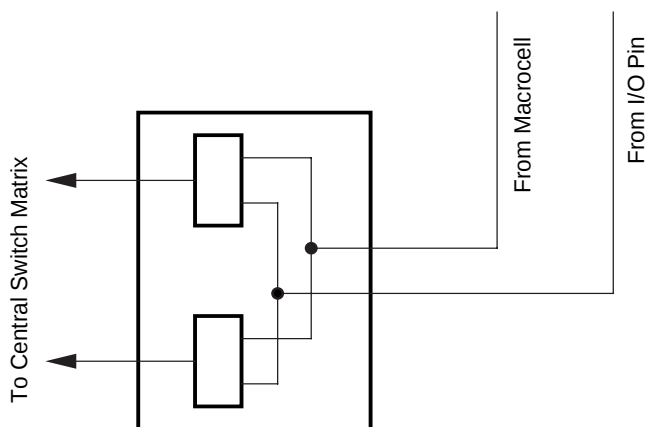
## Input Switch Matrix

The input switch matrix (Figures 12 and 13) optimizes routing of inputs to the central switch matrix. Without the input switch matrix, each input and feedback signal has only one way to enter the central switch matrix. The input switch matrix provides additional ways for these signals to enter the central switch matrix.



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**Figure 12. ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix**



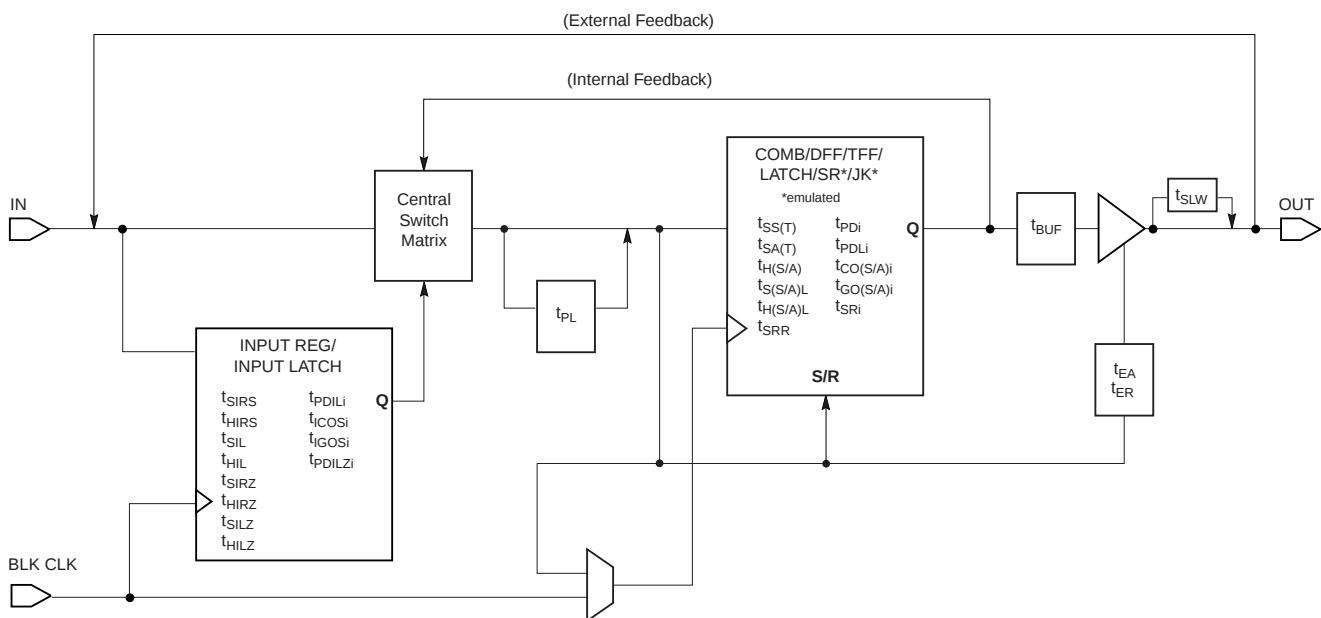
17466G-003

**Figure 13. ispMACH 4A with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio - Input Switch Matrix**

## ispMACH 4A TIMING MODEL

The primary focus of the ispMACH 4A timing model is to accurately represent the timing in a ispMACH 4A device, and at the same time, be easy to understand. This model accurately describes all combinatorial and registered paths through the device, making a distinction between internal feedback and external feedback. A signal uses internal feedback when it is fed back into the switch matrix or block without having to go through the output buffer. The input register specifications are also reported as internal feedback. When a signal is fed back into the switch matrix after having gone through the output buffer, it is using external feedback.

The parameter,  $t_{BUF}$ , is defined as the time it takes to go from feedback through the output buffer to the I/O pad. If a signal goes to the internal feedback rather than to the I/O pad, the parameter designator is followed by an “i”. By adding  $t_{BUF}$  to this internal parameter, the external parameter is derived. For example,  $t_{PD} = t_{PDi} + t_{BUF}$ . A diagram representing the modularized ispMACH 4A timing model is shown in Figure 15. Refer to the application note entitled *MACH 4 Timing and High Speed Design* for a more detailed discussion about the timing parameters.



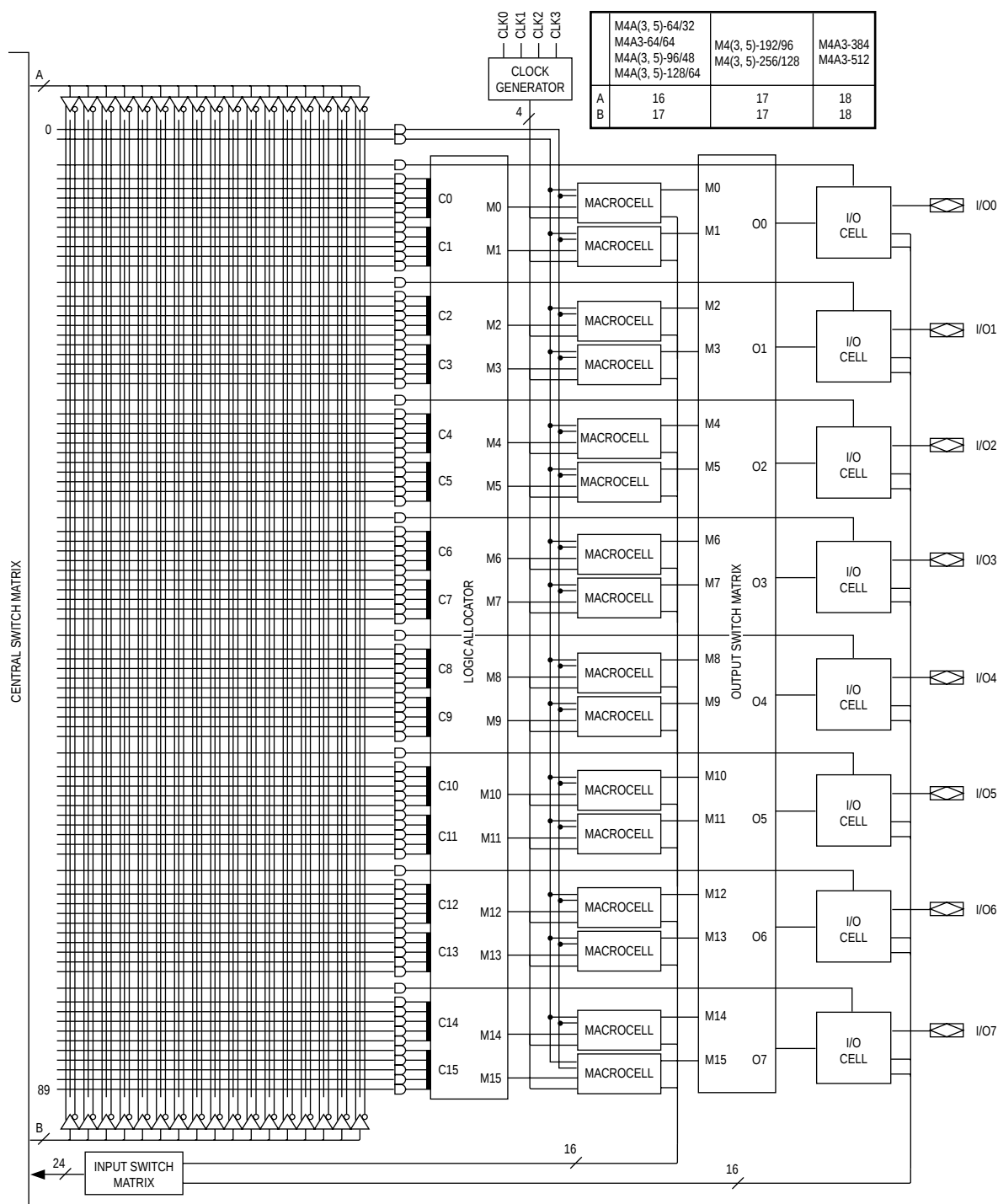
17466G-025

Figure 15. ispMACH 4A Timing Model

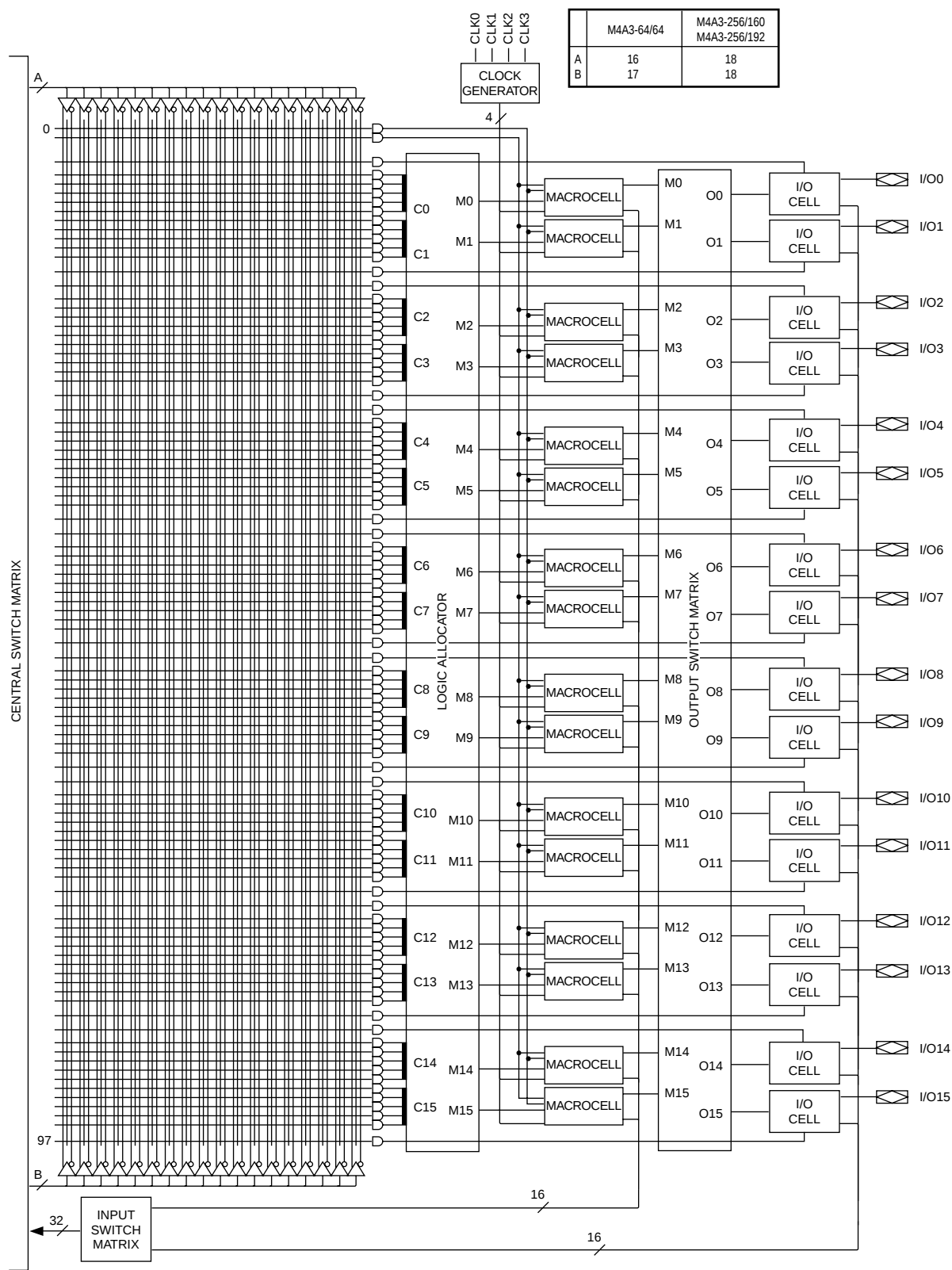
## SPEEDLOCKING FOR GUARANTEED FIXED TIMING

The ispMACH 4A architecture allows allocation of up to 20 product terms to an individual macrocell with the assistance of an XOR gate without incurring additional timing delays.

The design of the switch matrix and PAL blocks guarantee a fixed pin-to-pin delay that is independent of the logic required by the design. Other competitive CPLDs incur serious timing delays as product terms expand beyond their typical 4 or 5 product term limits. Speed and SpeedLocking combine to give designs easy access to the performance required in today's designs.



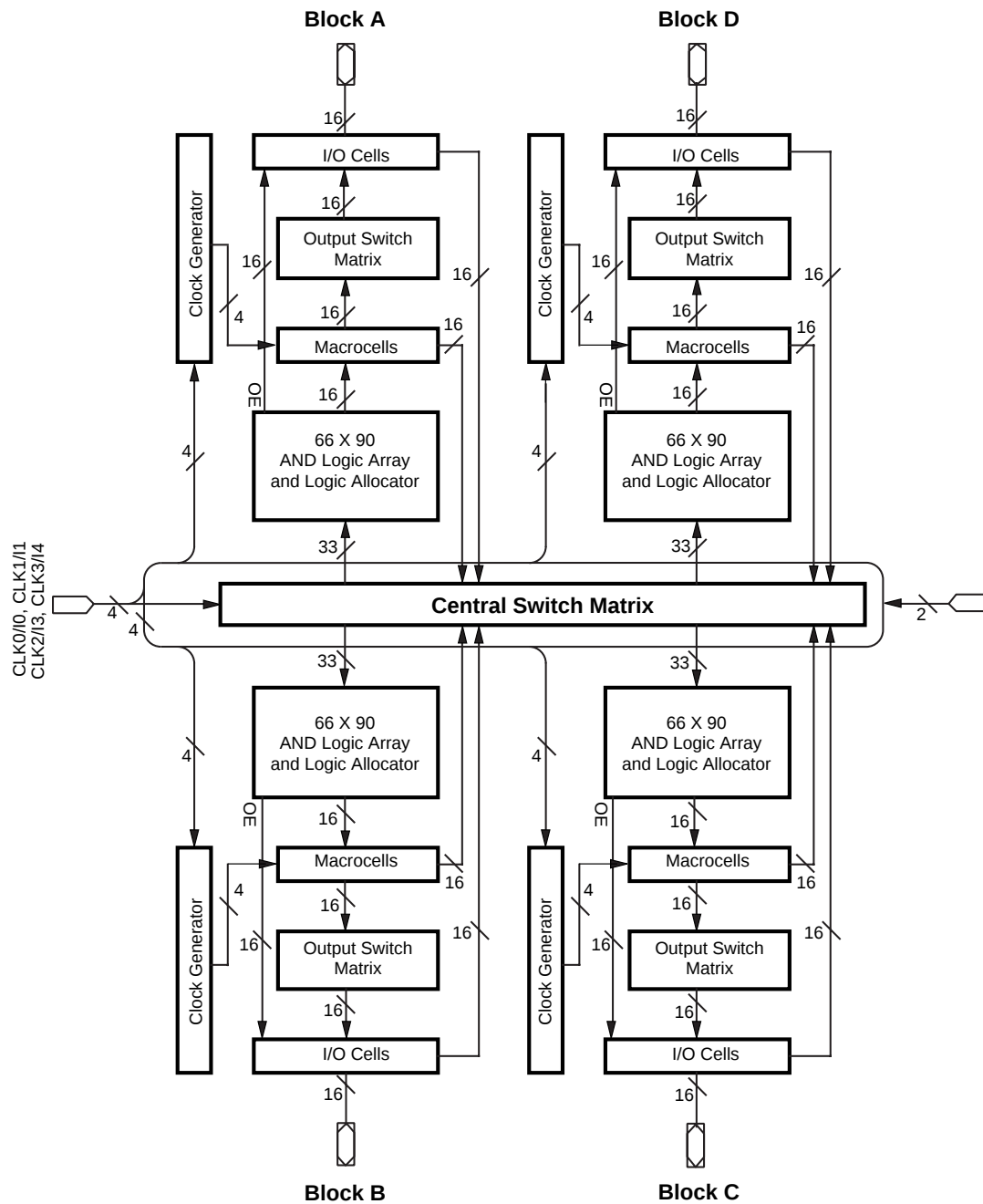
**Figure 16. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A with 2:1 Macrocell - I/O Cell Ratio**



17466H-41

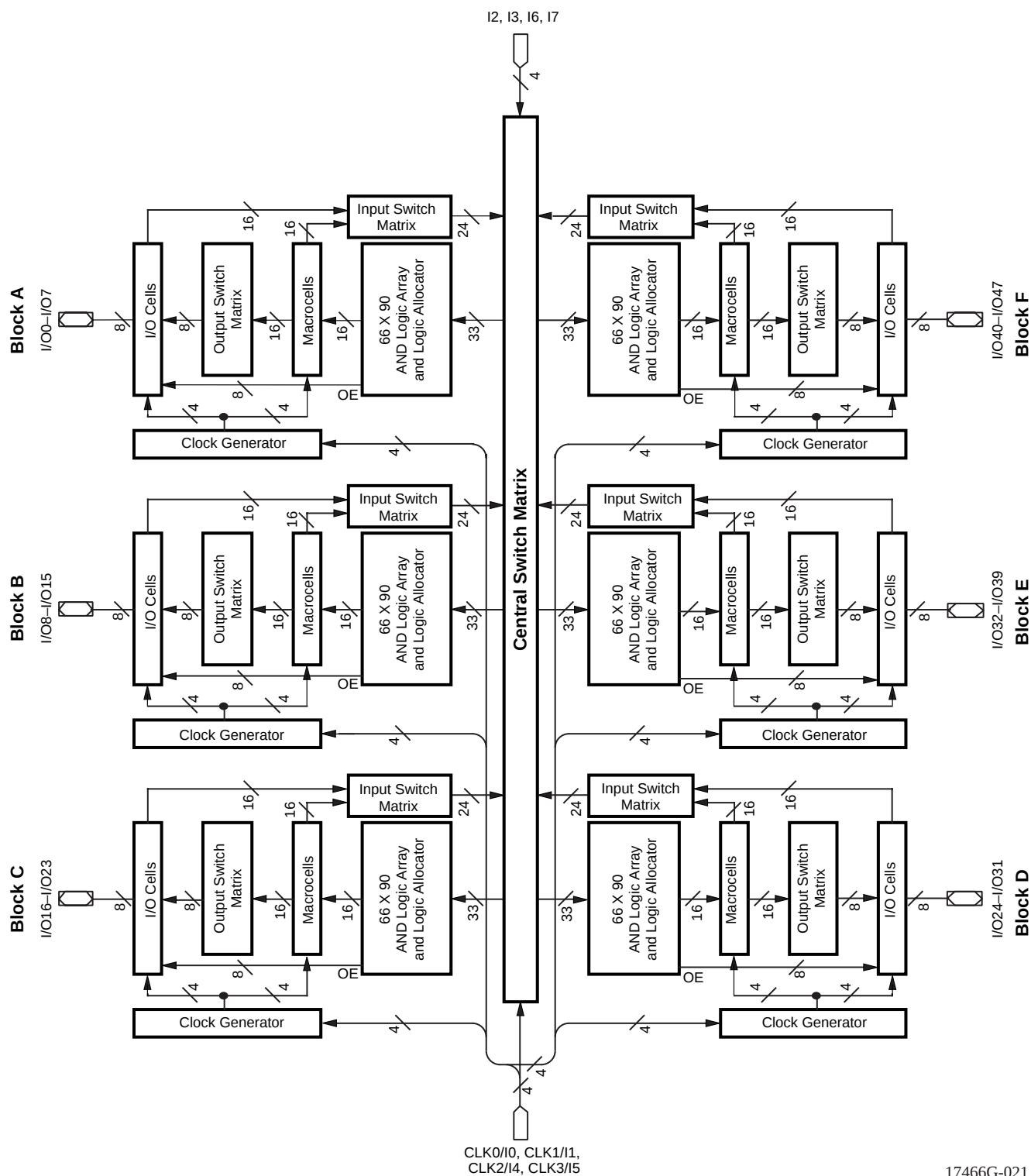
**Figure 17. PAL Block for ispMACH 4A Devices with 1:1 Macrocell-I/O Cell Ratio (except M4A (3,5)-32/32)**

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A3-64/64



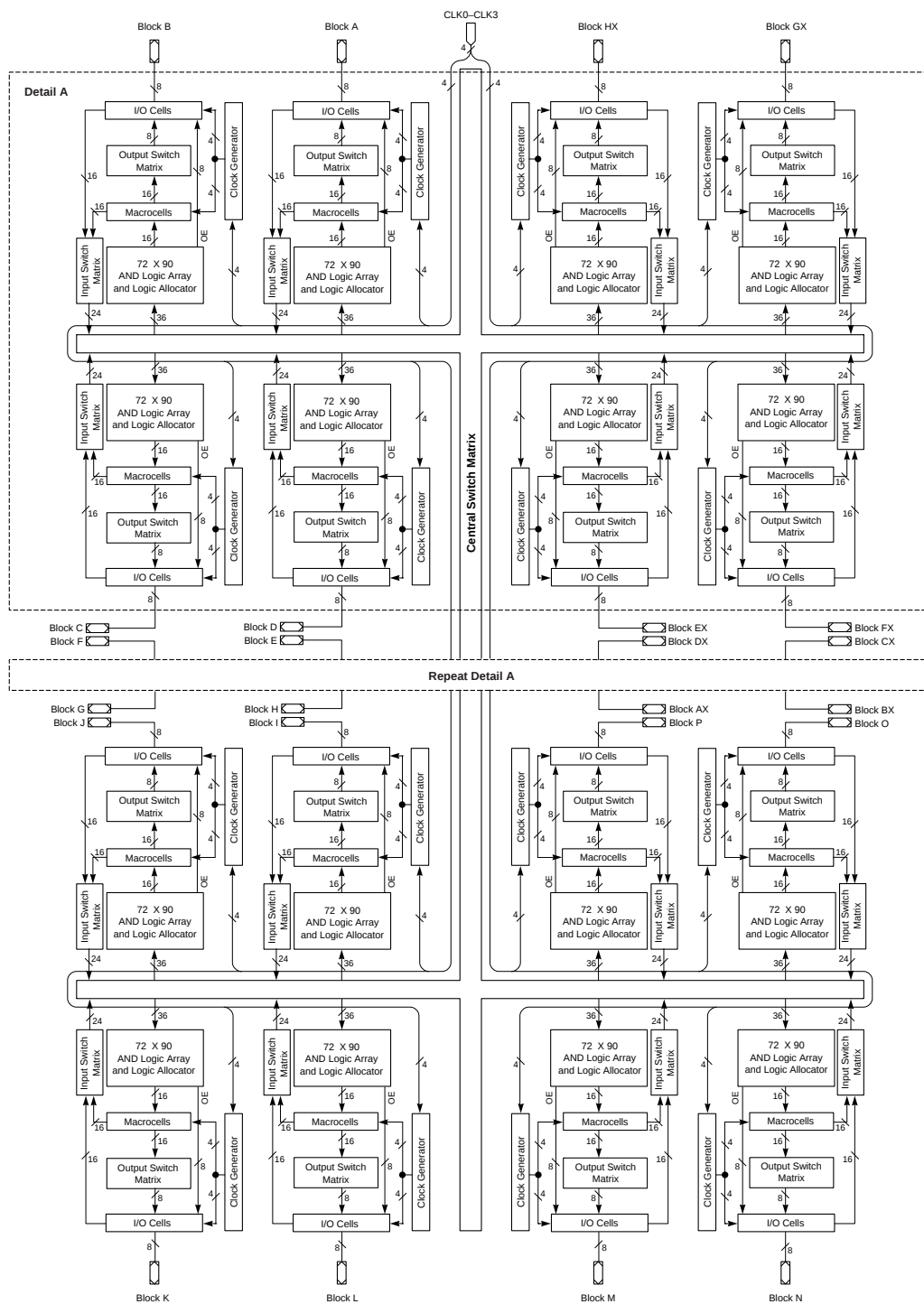
17466H-020A

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A(3,5)-96/48



17466G-021

## BLOCK DIAGRAM – M4A3-384/160, M4A3-384/192



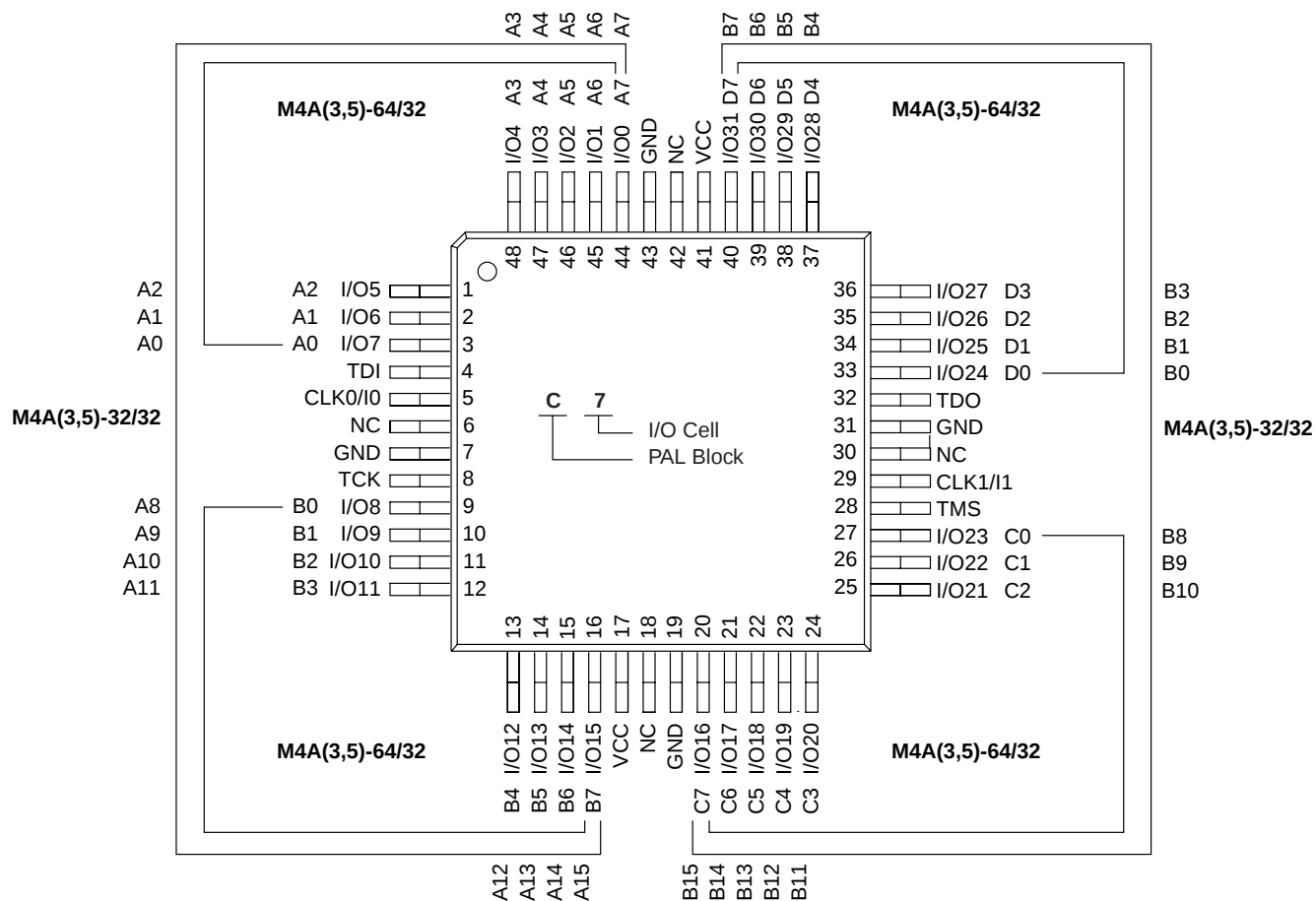
17466G-067



## 48-PIN TQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-32/32 AND M4A(3,5)-64/32)

### Top View

48-Pin TQFP (1.4mm Thickness)



17466G-028

## PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

NC = No Connect

TDI = Test Data In

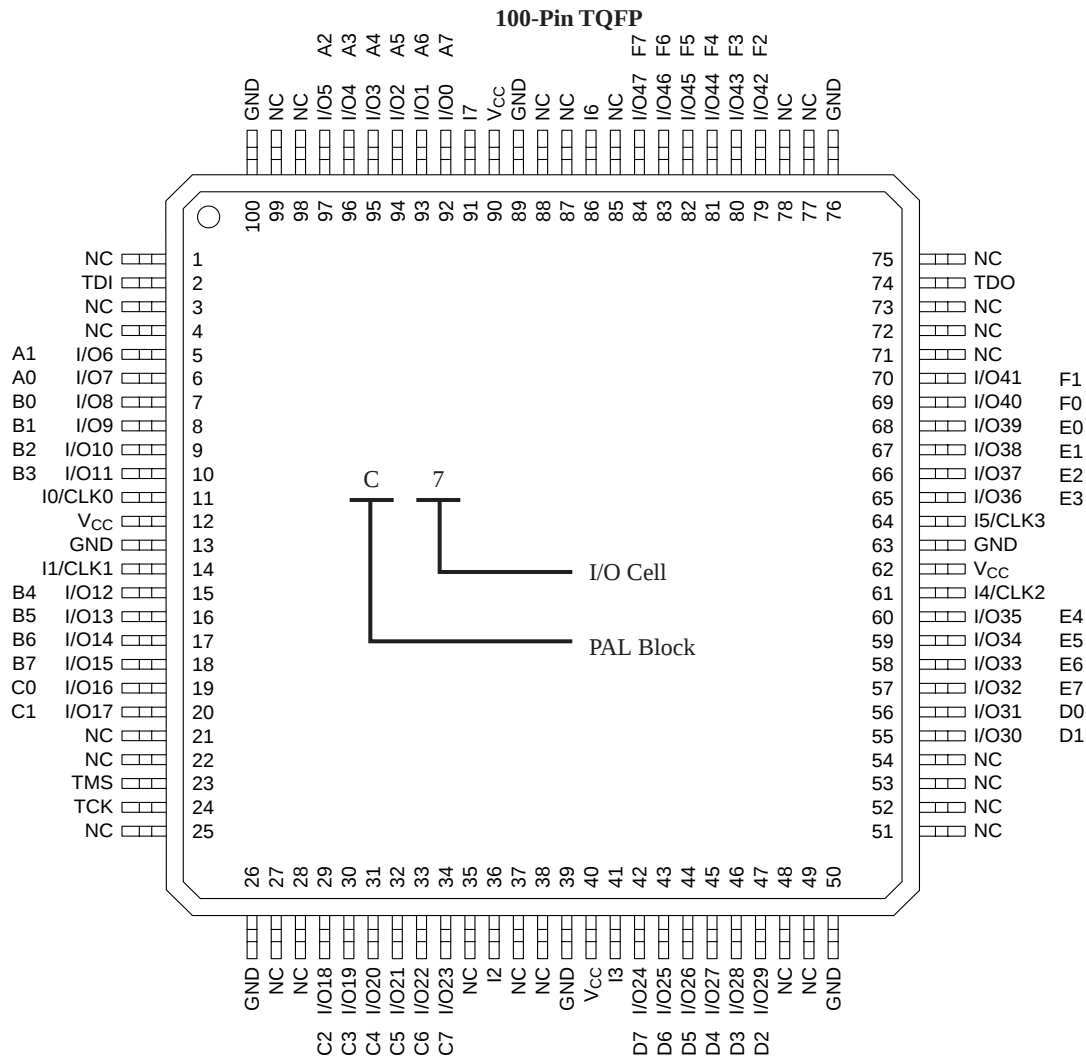
TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

## 100-PIN TQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-96/48)

### Top View



### PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK/I = Clock or Input

GND = Ground

I = Input

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

NC = No Connect

TDI = Test Data In

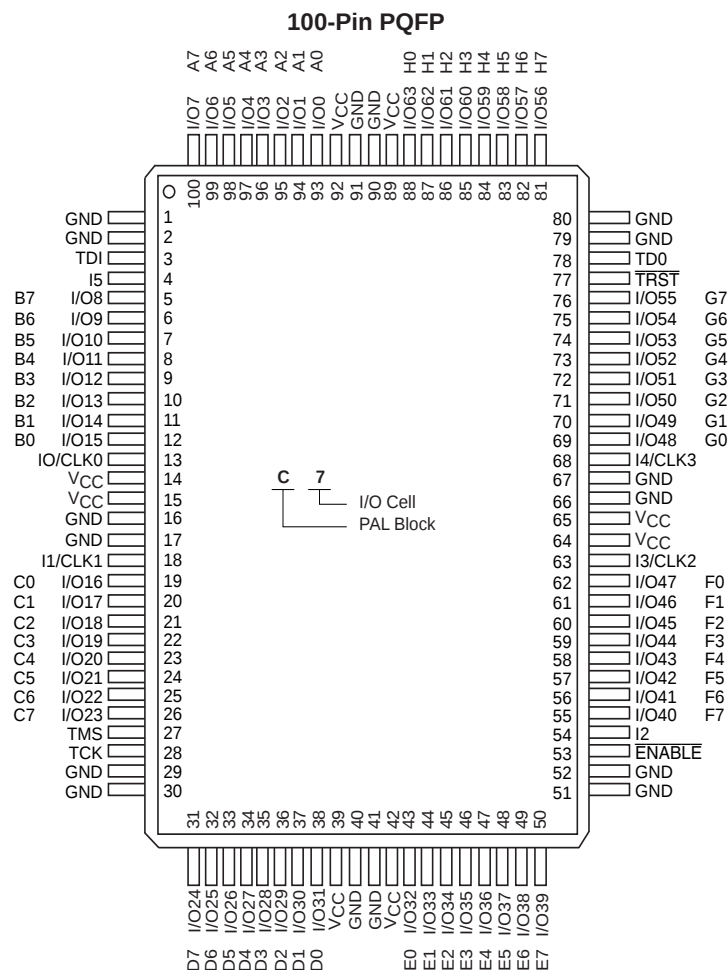
TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

## 100-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A(3,5)-128/64)

### Top View



17466G-031

## PIN DESIGNATIONS

I/CLK = Input or Clock

GND = Ground

I = Input

I/O = Input/Output

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage

TDI = Test Data In

TCK = Test Clock

TMS = Test Mode Select

TDO = Test Data Out

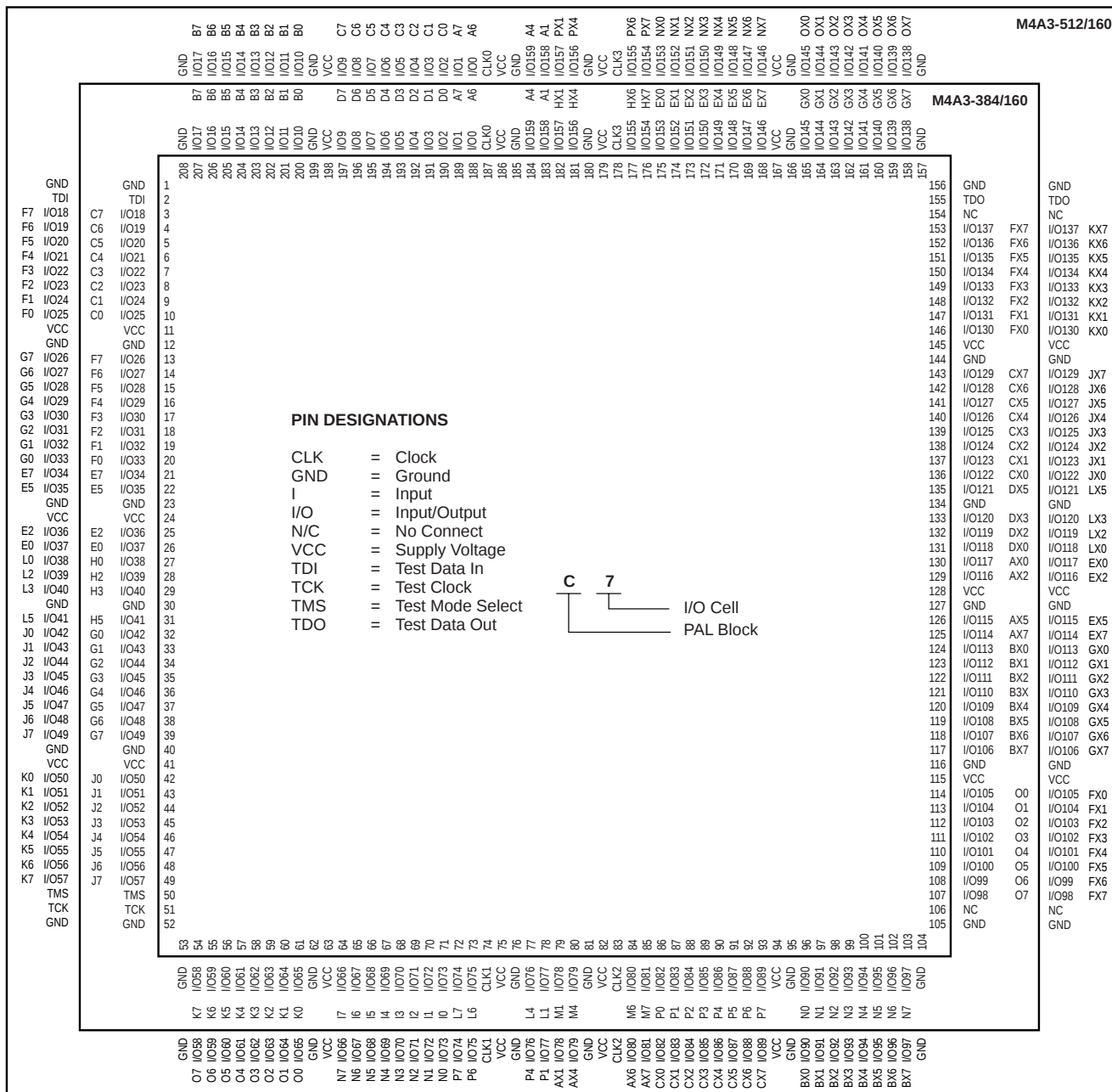
TRST = Test Reset

ENABLE = Program

# 208-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-384/160 AND M4A3-512/160)

## Top View

### 208-Pin PQFP

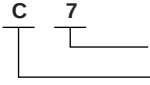


17466Ga-044

# 256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-256/128)

## Bottom View

### 256-Ball BGA

|   | 20           | 19           | 18           | 17           | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 15           | 14           | 13           | 12          | 11  | 10  | 9           | 8           | 7           | 6           | 5           | 4           | 3           | 2           | 1           |   |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| A | GND          | N/C          | GND          | I/O108<br>N4 | I/O105<br>N1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | GND          | I/O100<br>M4 | I/O96<br>M0  | GND         | GND | GND | GND         | I/O95<br>L0 | I/O91<br>L4 | GND         | I/O87<br>K0 | N/C         | GND         | GND         | GND         | A |
| B | GND          | I/O113<br>O6 | N/C          | I/O109<br>N5 | I/O106<br>N2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | I/O103<br>M7 | I/O102<br>M6 | I/O98<br>M2  | N/C         | I11 | N/C | N/C         | I/O93<br>L2 | I/O89<br>L6 | I/O88<br>L7 | I/O85<br>K2 | I/O83<br>K4 | I/O82<br>K5 | N/C         | GND         | B |
| C | I/O116<br>O3 | N/C          | VCC          | TRST         | I/O111<br>N7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | I/O107<br>N3 | I/O104<br>N0 | I/O101<br>M5 | I/O97<br>M1 | N/C | I10 | I/O94<br>L1 | I/O90<br>L5 | I/O86<br>K1 | I/O84<br>K3 | I/O80<br>K7 | ENABLE      | VCC         | I/O78<br>J6 | I/O74<br>J2 | C |
| D | I/O120<br>P7 | I/O117<br>O2 | I/O112<br>O7 | VCC          | VCC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | I/O110<br>N6 | VCC          | N/C          | I/O99<br>M3 | N/C | I9  | I/O92<br>L3 | N/C         | VCC         | I/O81<br>K6 | VCC         | VCC         | I/O79<br>J7 | I/O75<br>J3 | I/O71<br>I7 | D |
| E | I/O123<br>P4 | I/O119<br>O0 | I/O114<br>O5 | TDI          | <div> <p><b>PIN DESIGNATIONS</b></p> <p>           CLK = Clock<br/>           GND = Ground<br/>           I = Input<br/>           I/O = Input/Output<br/>           N/C = No Connect<br/>           VCC = Supply Voltage<br/>           TDI = Test Data In<br/>           TCK = Test Clock<br/>           TMS = Test Mode Select<br/>           TDO = Test Data Out<br/>           TRST = Test Reset<br/>           ENABLE = Program         </p> <div>  <p>I/O Cell<br/>PAL Block</p> </div> </div> |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | TDO         | I/O77<br>J5 | I/O72<br>J0 | I/O68<br>I4 | E |
| F | GND          | I/O122<br>P5 | I/O118<br>O1 | I/O115<br>O4 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I/O76<br>J4 | I/O73<br>J1 | I/O69<br>I5 | GND         | F |
| G | I12          | I/O125<br>P2 | I/O121<br>P6 | VCC          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | VCC         | I/O70<br>I6 | I/O65<br>I1 | I8          | G |
| H | GND          | I/O127<br>P0 | I/O126<br>P1 | I/O124<br>P3 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I/O67<br>I3 | I/O66<br>I2 | I/O64<br>I0 | GND         | H |
| J | N/C          | N/C          | N/C          | I13          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I7          | N/C         | N/C         | N/C         | J |
| K | GND          | CLK3         | N/C          | N/C          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | N/C         | N/C         | CLK2        | N/C         | K |
| L | N/C          | CLK0         | N/C          | N/C          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | N/C         | N/C         | CLK1        | GND         | L |
| M | N/C          | N/C          | N/C          | I0           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I6          | N/C         | I/O63<br>H0 | I/O62<br>H1 | M |
| N | GND          | I/O0<br>A0   | I/O2<br>A2   | I/O3<br>A3   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I/O60<br>H3 | I/O61<br>H2 | I/O59<br>H4 | GND         | N |
| P | I1           | I/O1<br>A1   | I/O6<br>A6   | VCC          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | VCC         | I/O57<br>H6 | I/O58<br>H5 | I5          | P |
| R | GND          | I/O5<br>A5   | I/O9<br>B1   | N/C          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | I/O51<br>G4 | I/O54<br>G1 | I/O56<br>H7 | GND         | R |
| T | I/O4<br>A4   | I/O8<br>B0   | I/O12<br>B4  | TCK          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |              |              |              |             |     |     |             |             |             |             |             | TMS         | I/O50<br>G5 | I/O55<br>G0 | N/C         | T |
| U | I/O7<br>A7   | I/O11<br>B3  | I/O15<br>B7  | VCC          | VCC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | I/O18<br>C5  | VCC          | I/O24<br>D7  | I/O29<br>D2 | I2  | N/C | I/O35<br>E3 | N/C         | VCC         | N/C         | VCC         | VCC         | I/O48<br>G7 | I/O53<br>G2 | N/C         | U |
| V | I/O10<br>B2  | I/O13<br>B5  | VCC          | I/O16<br>C7  | I/O17<br>C6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | I/O21<br>C2  | I/O23<br>C0  | I/O27<br>D4  | I/O31<br>D0 | I3  | N/C | I/O33<br>E1 | I/O37<br>E5 | I/O41<br>F1 | I/O43<br>F3 | I/O46<br>F6 | I/O47<br>F7 | VCC         | I/O52<br>G3 | N/C         | V |
| W | GND          | I/O14<br>B6  | N/C          | N/C          | I/O19<br>C4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | I/O22<br>C1  | I/O25<br>D6  | I/O28<br>D3  | N/C         | N/C | I4  | N/C         | I/O34<br>E2 | I/O38<br>E6 | I/O39<br>E7 | I/O42<br>F2 | I/O45<br>F5 | N/C         | I/O49<br>G6 | GND         | W |
| Y | GND          | GND          | GND          | N/C          | I/O20<br>C3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | GND          | I/O26<br>D5  | I/O30<br>D1  | GND         | GND | GND | GND         | I/O32<br>E0 | I/O36<br>E4 | GND         | I/O40<br>F0 | I/O44<br>F4 | GND         | N/C         | GND         | Y |
|   | 20           | 19           | 18           | 17           | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 15           | 14           | 13           | 12          | 11  | 10  | 9           | 8           | 7           | 6           | 5           | 4           | 3           | 2           | 1           |   |

17466G-045

## 256-BALL fpBGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM (M4A3-256/192)

### Bottom View

256-Ball fpBGA

|   | 16            | 15            | 14            | 13            | 12            | 11            | 10            | 9             | 8            | 7            | 6            | 5            | 4            | 3            | 2            | 1            |   |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| A | I/O167<br>N15 | I/O181<br>O13 | I/O180<br>O12 | I/O177<br>O9  | I/O174<br>O6  | I/O172<br>O4  | I/O191<br>P14 | I/O186<br>P4  | I/O1<br>A2   | I/O3<br>A6   | GCLK0        | I/O9<br>B1   | I/O13<br>B5  | I/O15<br>B7  | I/O18<br>B10 | I/O20<br>B12 | A |
| B | I/O165<br>N13 | I/O166<br>N14 | I/O182<br>O14 | I/O179<br>O11 | I/O175<br>O7  | I/O173<br>O5  | I/O168<br>O0  | I/O187<br>P6  | I/O0<br>A0   | I/O5<br>A10  | I/O7<br>A14  | I/O10<br>B2  | I/O16<br>B8  | I/O19<br>B11 | I/O21<br>B13 | NC           | B |
| C | I/O163<br>N11 | I/O164<br>N12 | NC            | I/O183<br>O15 | I/O178<br>O10 | I/O170<br>O2  | I/O171<br>O3  | I/O189<br>P10 | I/O184<br>P0 | I/O6<br>A12  | I/O12<br>B4  | I/O14<br>B6  | I/O23<br>B15 | I/O22<br>B14 | TDI          | I/O39<br>C15 | C |
| D | I/O158<br>N6  | I/O159<br>N7  | TDO           | GND           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND          | GND          | VCC          | GND          | VCC          | I/O17<br>B9  | I/O38<br>C14 | I/O37<br>C13 | D |
| E | I/O156<br>N4  | NC            | I/O162<br>N10 | VCC           | I/O160<br>N8  | I/O161<br>N9  | I/O190<br>P12 | GCLK3         | I/O188<br>P8 | I/O2<br>A4   | I/O8<br>B0   | NC           | GND          | I/O36<br>C12 | I/O35<br>C11 | I/O31<br>C7  | E |
| F | I/O152<br>N0  | I/O157<br>N5  | I/O155<br>N3  | GND           | I/O154<br>N2  | I/O153<br>N1  | I/O176<br>O8  | I/O169<br>O1  | I/O185<br>P2 | I/O4<br>A8   | I/O11<br>B3  | I/O34<br>C10 | VCC          | I/O32<br>C8  | I/O30<br>C6  | I/O29<br>C5  | F |
| G | I/O147<br>M6  | I/O150<br>M12 | I/O149<br>M10 | VCC           | I/O148<br>M8  | I/O151<br>M14 | VCC           | GND           | GND          | VCC          | I/O33<br>C9  | I/O28<br>C4  | GND          | I/O26<br>C2  | I/O25<br>C1  | I/O47<br>D14 | G |
| H | I/O144<br>M0  | I/O146<br>M4  | I/O145<br>OM2 | GND           | I/O136<br>L0  | I/O137<br>L2  | GND           | VCC           | VCC          | GND          | I/O27<br>C3  | I/O24<br>C0  | VCC          | I/O44<br>D8  | I/O43<br>D6  | I/O42<br>D4  | H |
| J | I/O138<br>L4  | I/O139<br>L6  | I/O140<br>L8  | GND           | I/O142<br>L12 | I/O141<br>L10 | GND           | VCC           | VCC          | GND          | I/O46<br>D12 | I/O45<br>D10 | GND          | I/O49<br>E2  | I/O48<br>E0  | I/O50<br>E4  | J |
| K | I/O143<br>L14 | I/O120<br>K0  | I/O121<br>K1  | VCC           | I/O123<br>K3  | I/O122<br>K2  | VCC           | GND           | GND          | VCC          | I/O41<br>D2  | I/O40<br>D0  | VCC          | I/O55<br>E14 | I/O54<br>E12 | I/O56<br>F0  | K |
| L | I/O124<br>K4  | I/O125<br>K5  | I/O127<br>K7  | GND           | I/O130<br>K10 | I/O126<br>K6  | I/O98<br>I4   | I/O91<br>H6   | I/O75<br>G3  | I/O77<br>G5  | I/O52<br>E8  | I/O51<br>E6  | GND          | I/O59<br>F3  | I/O60<br>F4  | I/O57<br>F1  | L |
| M | I/O128<br>K8  | I/O129<br>K9  | I/O131<br>K11 | GND           | I/O107<br>J3  | I/O105<br>J1  | I/O100<br>I8  | I/O90<br>H4   | I/O74<br>G2  | I/O80<br>G8  | I/O83<br>G11 | I/O53<br>E10 | VCC          | I/O68<br>F12 | I/O63<br>F7  | I/O58<br>F2  | M |
| N | I/O132<br>K12 | I/O133<br>K13 | I/O135<br>K15 | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND           | VCC           | GND          | GND          | VCC          | GND          | GND          | TCK          | I/O64<br>F8  | I/O61<br>F5  | N |
| P | I/O134<br>K14 | I/O117<br>J13 | I/O118<br>J14 | I/O119<br>J15 | I/O108<br>J4  | I/O106<br>J2  | I/O101<br>I10 | I/O89<br>H2   | I/O93<br>H10 | I/O94<br>H12 | I/O79<br>G7  | I/O84<br>G12 | I/O87<br>G15 | TMS          | I/O65<br>F9  | I/O62<br>F6  | P |
| R | I/O116<br>J12 | I/O115<br>J11 | I/O112<br>J8  | I/O111<br>J7  | I/O104<br>J0  | I/O102<br>I12 | I/O99<br>I6   | I/O96<br>I0   | I/O92<br>H8  | I/O72<br>G0  | I/O76<br>G4  | I/O81<br>G9  | I/O85<br>G13 | I/O71<br>F15 | I/O67<br>F11 | I/O66<br>F10 | R |
| T | I/O114<br>J10 | I/O113<br>J9  | I/O110<br>J6  | I/O109<br>J5  | I/O103<br>I14 | GCLK2         | I/O97<br>I2   | I/O88<br>H0   | GCLK1        | I/O95<br>H14 | I/O73<br>G1  | I/O78<br>G6  | I/O82<br>G10 | I/O86<br>G14 | I/O70<br>F14 | I/O69<br>F13 | T |
|   | 16            | 15            | 14            | 13            | 12            | 11            | 10            | 9             | 8            | 7            | 6            | 5            | 4            | 3            | 2            | 1            |   |

#### PIN DESIGNATIONS

CLK = Clock  
 GND = Ground  
 I = Input  
 I/O = Input/Output  
 N/C = No Connect  
 VCC = Supply Voltage  
 TDI = Test Data In  
 TCK = Test Clock  
 TMS = Test Mode Select  
 TDO = Test Data Out



17466G-047



## Revision History

| Date           | Version | Change Summary                                        |
|----------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| -              | K       | Previous Lattice release.                             |
| August 2006    | L       | Updated for lead-free package options.                |
| September 2006 | M       | Revised M4A3-256/160 208-pin PQFP connection diagram. |