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### What is "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"?

"[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

### Applications of "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"

#### Details

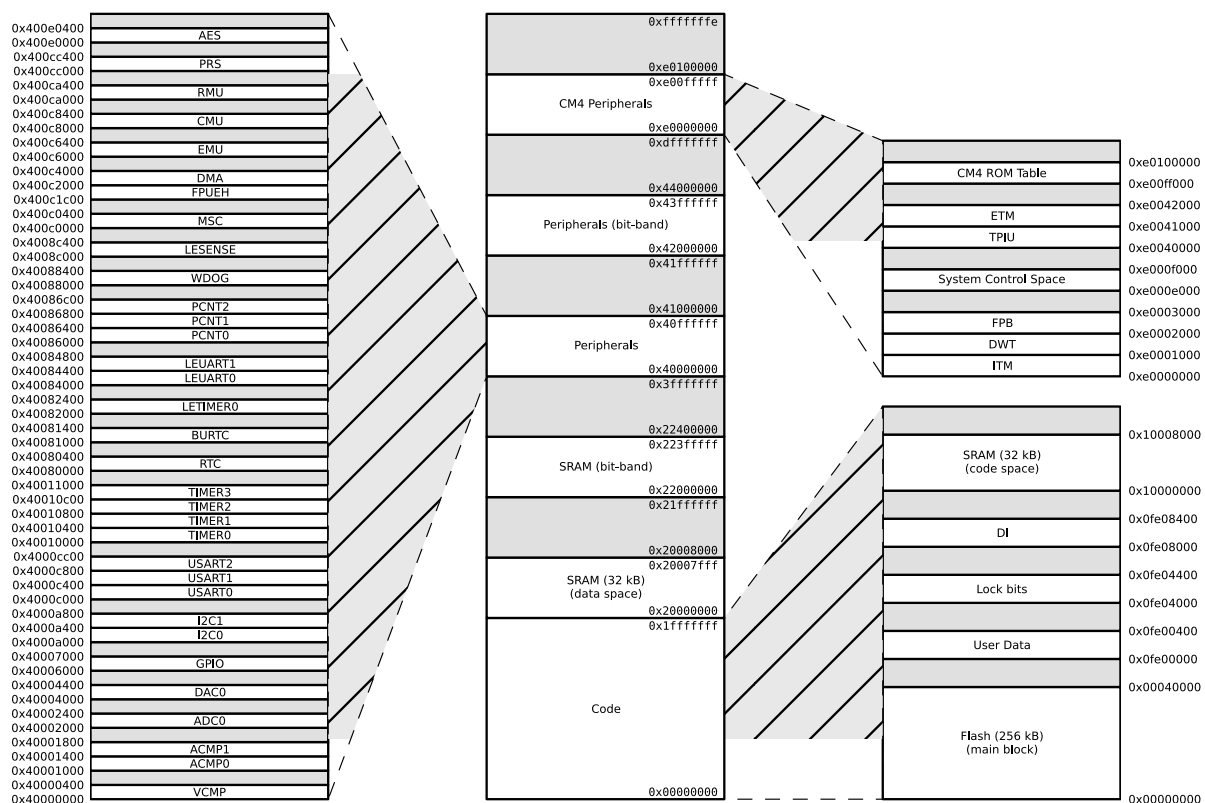
|                            |                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Product Status             | Discontinued at Digi-Key                                                                                                                                    |
| Core Processor             | ARM® Cortex®-M4F                                                                                                                                            |
| Core Size                  | 32-Bit Single-Core                                                                                                                                          |
| Speed                      | 48MHz                                                                                                                                                       |
| Connectivity               | I <sup>2</sup> C, IrDA, SmartCard, SPI, UART/USART                                                                                                          |
| Peripherals                | Brown-out Detect/Reset, DMA, I <sup>2</sup> S, POR, PWM, WDT                                                                                                |
| Number of I/O              | 56                                                                                                                                                          |
| Program Memory Size        | 64KB (64K x 8)                                                                                                                                              |
| Program Memory Type        | FLASH                                                                                                                                                       |
| EEPROM Size                | -                                                                                                                                                           |
| RAM Size                   | 32K x 8                                                                                                                                                     |
| Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd) | 1.98V ~ 3.8V                                                                                                                                                |
| Data Converters            | A/D 8x12b; D/A 2x12b                                                                                                                                        |
| Oscillator Type            | Internal                                                                                                                                                    |
| Operating Temperature      | -40°C ~ 85°C (TA)                                                                                                                                           |
| Mounting Type              | Surface Mount                                                                                                                                               |
| Package / Case             | 64-VFQFN Exposed Pad                                                                                                                                        |
| Supplier Device Package    | 64-QFN (9x9)                                                                                                                                                |
| Purchase URL               | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/silicon-labs/efm32wg230f64-qfn64t">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/silicon-labs/efm32wg230f64-qfn64t</a> |

| Module | Configuration                             | Pin Connections                                                      |
|--------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PCNT0  | Full configuration, 16-bit count register | PCNT0_S[1:0]                                                         |
| PCNT1  | Full configuration, 8-bit count register  | PCNT1_S[1:0]                                                         |
| PCNT2  | Full configuration, 8-bit count register  | PCNT2_S[1:0]                                                         |
| ACMP0  | Full configuration                        | ACMP0_CH[7:0], ACMP0_O                                               |
| ACMP1  | Full configuration                        | ACMP1_CH[7:0], ACMP1_O                                               |
| VCMP   | Full configuration                        | NA                                                                   |
| ADC0   | Full configuration                        | ADC0_CH[7:0]                                                         |
| DAC0   | Full configuration                        | DAC0_OUT[1:0], DAC0_OUTxALT                                          |
| OPAMP  | Full configuration                        | Outputs: OPAMP_OUTx,<br>OPAMP_OUTxALT, Inputs:<br>OPAMP_Px, OPAMP_Nx |
| AES    | Full configuration                        | NA                                                                   |
| GPIO   | 56 pins                                   | Available pins are shown in<br>Table 4.3 (p. 60)                     |

## 2.3 Memory Map

The EFM32WG230 memory map is shown in Figure 2.2 (p. 8), with RAM and Flash sizes for the largest memory configuration.

**Figure 2.2. EFM32WG230 Memory Map with largest RAM and Flash sizes**



### 3.3.2 Environmental

**Table 3.3. Environmental**

| Symbol              | Parameter                       | Condition              | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| V <sub>ESDHBM</sub> | ESD (Human Body Model HBM)      | T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C |     |     | 1000 | V    |
| V <sub>ESDCDM</sub> | ESD (Charged Device Model, CDM) | T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C |     |     | 500  | V    |

Latch-up sensitivity passed:  $\pm 100 \text{ mA}/1.5 \times V_{\text{SUPPLY}}(\text{max})$  according to JEDEC JESD 78 method Class II, 85°C.

### 3.4 Current Consumption

**Table 3.4. Current Consumption**

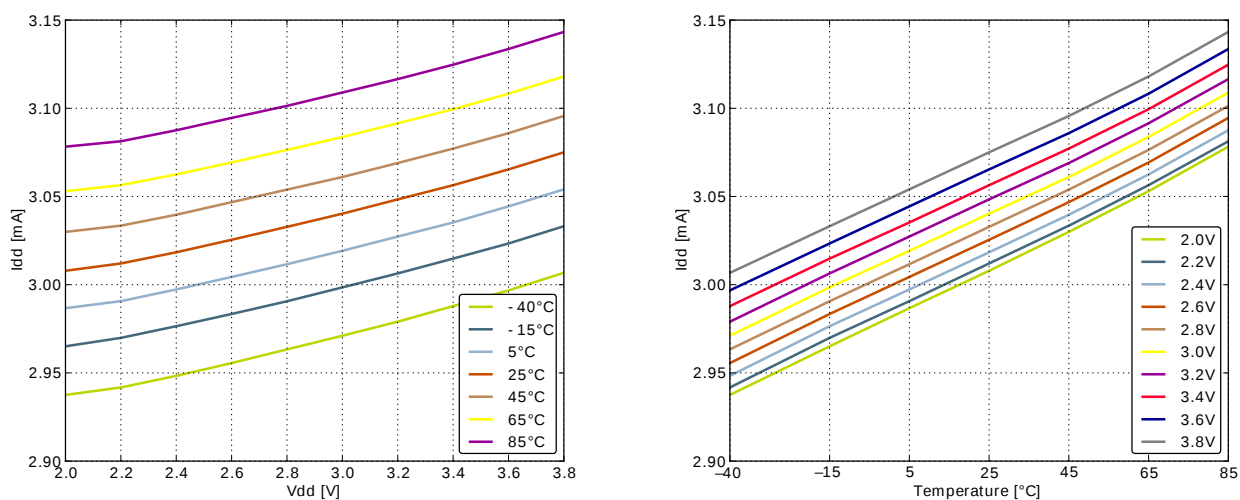
| Symbol           | Parameter                                                                                                          | Condition                                                                                      | Min | Typ | Max | Unit       |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| I <sub>EM0</sub> | EM0 current. No prescaling. Running prime number calculation code from Flash. (Production test condition = 14 MHz) | 48 MHz HFXO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C   |     | 225 | 236 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 48 MHz HFXO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C   |     | 225 |     | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 28 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C  |     | 226 | 238 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 28 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C  |     | 227 |     | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 21 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C  |     | 228 | 240 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 21 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C  |     | 229 |     | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 14 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C  |     | 230 | 243 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 14 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C  |     | 231 |     | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 11 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C  |     | 232 | 245 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 11 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C  |     | 233 |     | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 6.6 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =25°C |     | 238 | 250 | μA/<br>MHz |
|                  |                                                                                                                    | 6.6 MHz HFRCO, all peripheral clocks disabled, V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 V, T <sub>AMB</sub> =85°C |     | 238 |     | μA/<br>MHz |

| Symbol    | Parameter   | Condition                                                                                                               | Min | Typ              | Max              | Unit          |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|           |             | EM2 current with RTC<br>prescaled to 1 Hz, 32.768<br>kHz LFRCO, $V_{DD}=3.0\text{ V}$ ,<br>$T_{AMB}=85^{\circ}\text{C}$ |     | 3.0 <sup>1</sup> | 4.0 <sup>1</sup> | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{EM3}$ | EM3 current | $V_{DD}=3.0\text{ V}$ , $T_{AMB}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                    |     | 0.65             | 1.3              | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|           |             | $V_{DD}=3.0\text{ V}$ , $T_{AMB}=85^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                    |     | 2.65             | 4.0              | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{EM4}$ | EM4 current | $V_{DD}=3.0\text{ V}$ , $T_{AMB}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                    |     | 0.02             | 0.055            | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|           |             | $V_{DD}=3.0\text{ V}$ , $T_{AMB}=85^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                    |     | 0.44             | 0.9              | $\mu\text{A}$ |

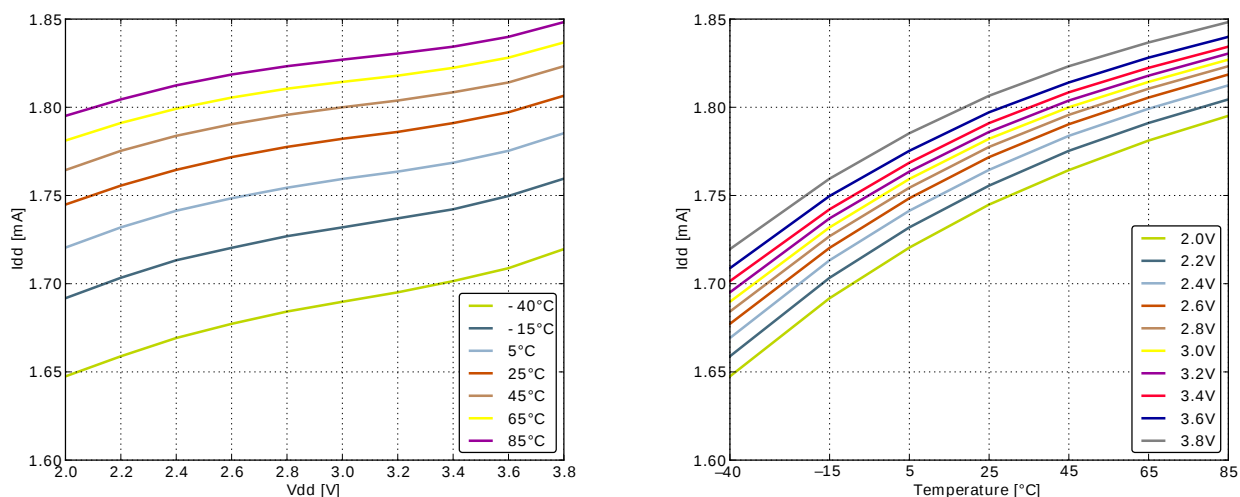
<sup>1</sup>Using backup RTC.

### 3.4.1 EM1 Current Consumption

**Figure 3.1. EM1 Current consumption with all peripheral clocks disabled and HFXO running at 48MHz**

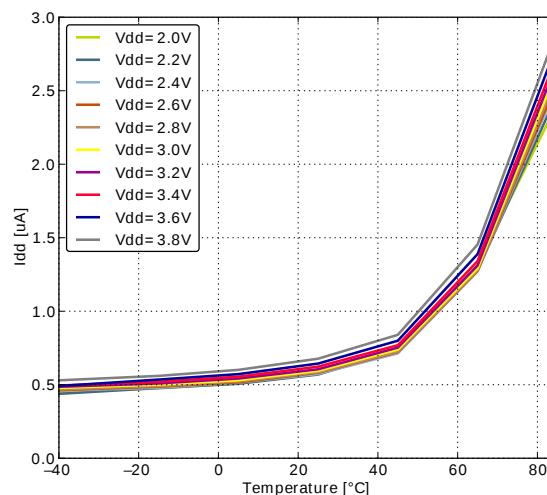
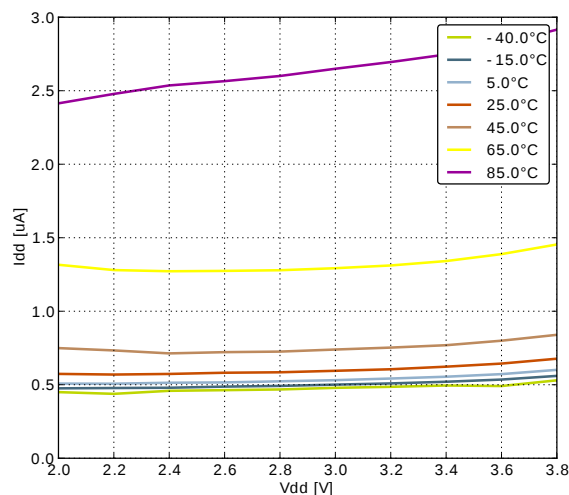


**Figure 3.2. EM1 Current consumption with all peripheral clocks disabled and HFRCO running at 28MHz**



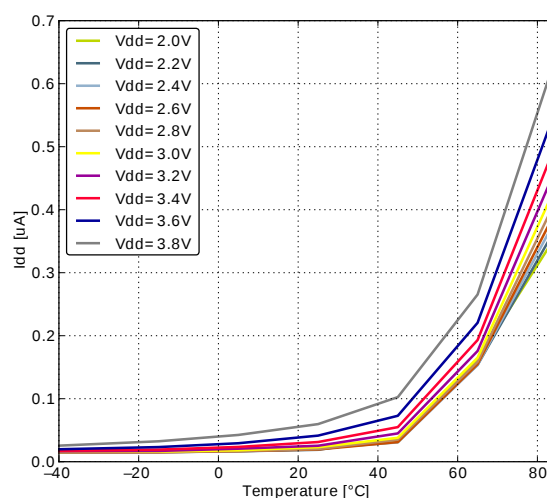
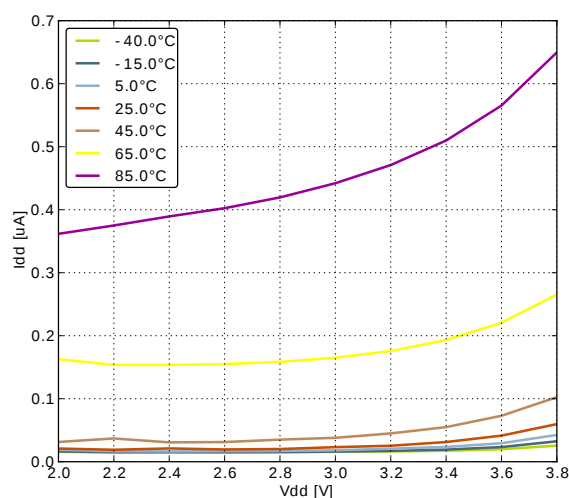
### 3.4.3 EM3 Current Consumption

Figure 3.9. EM3 current consumption.



### 3.4.4 EM4 Current Consumption

Figure 3.10. EM4 current consumption.



## 3.5 Transition between Energy Modes

The transition times are measured from the trigger to the first clock edge in the CPU.

Table 3.5. Energy Modes Transitions

| Symbol     | Parameter                       | Min | Typ | Max | Unit               |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| $t_{EM10}$ | Transition time from EM1 to EM0 |     | 0   |     | HF-CORE-CLK cycles |
| $t_{EM20}$ | Transition time from EM2 to EM0 |     | 2   |     | $\mu s$            |
| $t_{EM30}$ | Transition time from EM3 to EM0 |     | 2   |     | $\mu s$            |
| $t_{EM40}$ | Transition time from EM4 to EM0 |     | 163 |     | $\mu s$            |

## 3.6 Power Management

The EFM32WG requires the AVDD\_x, VDD\_DREG and IOVDD\_x pins to be connected together (with optional filter) at the PCB level. For practical schematic recommendations, please see the application note, "AN0002 EFM32 Hardware Design Considerations".

**Table 3.6. Power Management**

| Symbol                  | Parameter                                                        | Condition                                                        | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>BODextthr-</sub> | BOD threshold on falling external supply voltage                 |                                                                  | 1.74 |      | 1.96 | V    |
| V <sub>BODextthr+</sub> | BOD threshold on rising external supply voltage                  |                                                                  |      | 1.85 | 1.98 | V    |
| V <sub>PORthr+</sub>    | Power-on Reset (POR) threshold on rising external supply voltage |                                                                  |      |      | 1.98 | V    |
| t <sub>RESET</sub>      | Delay from reset is released until program execution starts      | Applies to Power-on Reset, Brown-out Reset and pin reset.        |      | 163  |      | μs   |
| C <sub>DECOUPLE</sub>   | Voltage regulator decoupling capacitor.                          | X5R capacitor recommended. Apply between DECOUPLE pin and GROUND |      | 1    |      | μF   |

## 3.7 Flash

**Table 3.7. Flash**

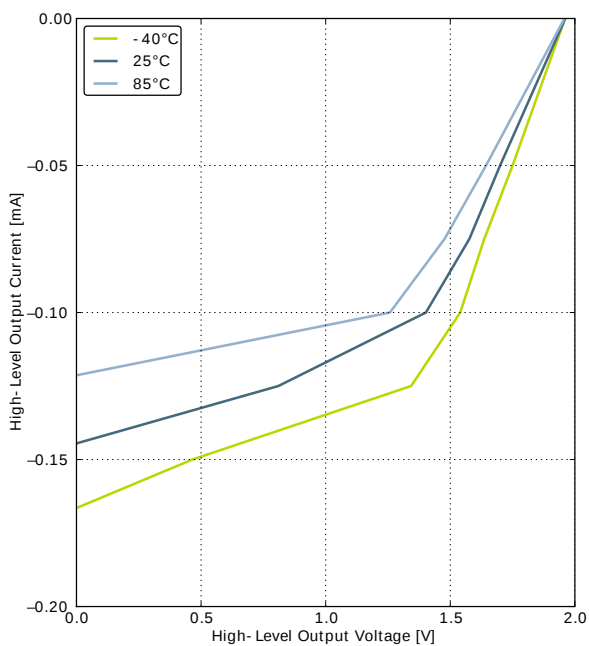
| Symbol               | Parameter                                   | Condition               | Min   | Typ  | Max            | Unit   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------|----------------|--------|
| EC <sub>FLASH</sub>  | Flash erase cycles before failure           |                         | 20000 |      |                | cycles |
| RET <sub>FLASH</sub> | Flash data retention                        | T <sub>AMB</sub> <150°C | 10000 |      |                | h      |
|                      |                                             | T <sub>AMB</sub> <85°C  | 10    |      |                | years  |
|                      |                                             | T <sub>AMB</sub> <70°C  | 20    |      |                | years  |
| t <sub>W_PROG</sub>  | Word (32-bit) programming time              |                         | 20    |      |                | μs     |
| t <sub>PERASE</sub>  | Page erase time                             |                         | 20    | 20.4 | 20.8           | ms     |
| t <sub>DERASE</sub>  | Device erase time                           |                         | 40    | 40.8 | 41.6           | ms     |
| I <sub>ERASE</sub>   | Erase current                               |                         |       |      | 7 <sup>1</sup> | mA     |
| I <sub>WRITE</sub>   | Write current                               |                         |       |      | 7 <sup>1</sup> | mA     |
| V <sub>FLASH</sub>   | Supply voltage during flash erase and write |                         | 1.98  |      | 3.8            | V      |

<sup>1</sup>Measured at 25°C

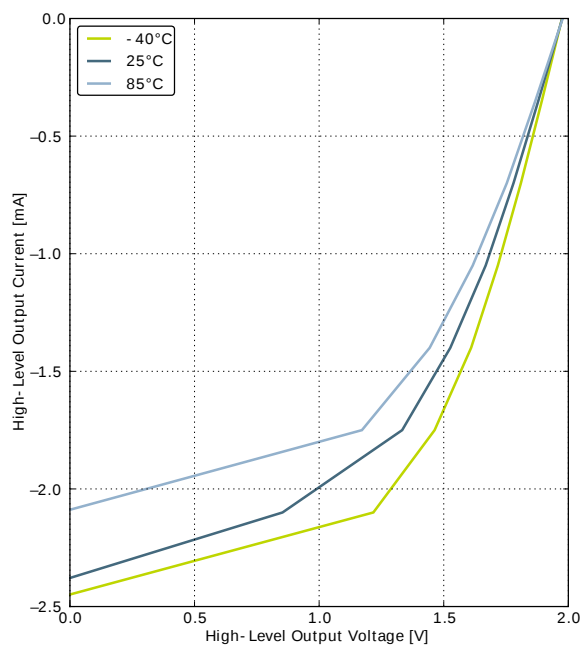
## 3.8 General Purpose Input Output

**Table 3.8. GPIO**

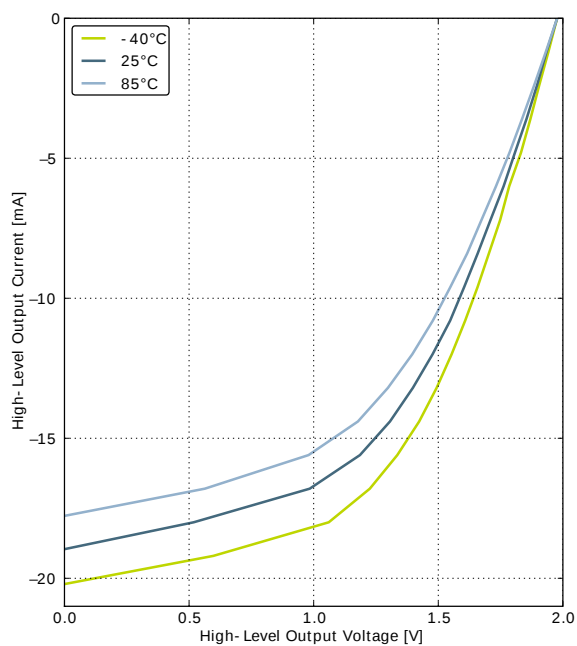
| Symbol     | Parameter                                                                    | Condition                                                         | Min          | Typ          | Max          | Unit |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| $V_{IOIL}$ | Input low voltage                                                            |                                                                   |              |              | $0.30V_{DD}$ | V    |
| $V_{IOIH}$ | Input high voltage                                                           |                                                                   | $0.70V_{DD}$ |              |              | V    |
| $V_{IOOH}$ | Output high voltage (Production test condition = 3.0V, DRIVEMODE = STANDARD) | Sourcing 0.1 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOWEST |              | $0.80V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 0.1 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOWEST  |              | $0.90V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 1 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOW      |              | $0.85V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 1 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOW       |              | $0.90V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 6 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = STANDARD | $0.75V_{DD}$ |              |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 6 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = STANDARD  | $0.85V_{DD}$ |              |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 20 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = HIGH    | $0.60V_{DD}$ |              |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sourcing 20 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = HIGH     | $0.80V_{DD}$ |              |              | V    |
| $V_{IOOL}$ | Output low voltage (Production test condition = 3.0V, DRIVEMODE = STANDARD)  | Sinking 0.1 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOWEST  |              | $0.20V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 0.1 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOWEST   |              | $0.10V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 1 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOW       |              | $0.10V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 1 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOW        |              | $0.05V_{DD}$ |              | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 6 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = STANDARD  |              |              | $0.30V_{DD}$ | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 6 mA, $V_{DD}=3.0$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = STANDARD   |              |              | $0.20V_{DD}$ | V    |
|            |                                                                              | Sinking 20 mA, $V_{DD}=1.98$ V, GPIO_Px_CTRL DRIVEMODE = HIGH     |              |              | $0.35V_{DD}$ | V    |

**Figure 3.12. Typical High-Level Output Current, 2V Supply Voltage**

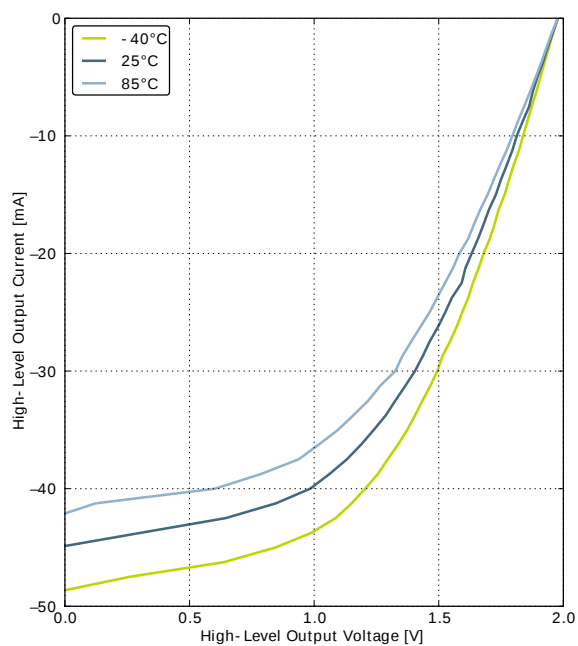
GPIO\_Px\_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOWEST



GPIO\_Px\_CTRL DRIVEMODE = LOW



GPIO\_Px\_CTRL DRIVEMODE = STANDARD



GPIO\_Px\_CTRL DRIVEMODE = HIGH

## 3.9 Oscillators

### 3.9.1 LFXO

**Table 3.9. LFXO**

| Symbol       | Parameter                                              | Condition                                                                                    | Min        | Typ    | Max | Unit |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|-----|------|
| $f_{LFXO}$   | Supported nominal crystal frequency                    |                                                                                              |            | 32.768 |     | kHz  |
| $ESR_{LFXO}$ | Supported crystal equivalent series resistance (ESR)   |                                                                                              |            | 30     | 120 | kOhm |
| $C_{LFXOL}$  | Supported crystal external load range                  |                                                                                              | $\times^1$ |        | 25  | pF   |
| $I_{LFXO}$   | Current consumption for core and buffer after startup. | ESR=30 kOhm, $C_L$ =10 pF, LFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL is 1                                        |            | 190    |     | nA   |
| $t_{LFXO}$   | Start- up time.                                        | ESR=30 kOhm, $C_L$ =10 pF, 40% - 60% duty cycle has been reached, LFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL is 1 |            | 400    |     | ms   |

<sup>1</sup>See Minimum Load Capacitance ( $C_{LFXOL}$ ) Requirement For Safe Crystal Startup in energyAware Designer in Simplicity Studio

For safe startup of a given crystal, the energyAware Designer in Simplicity Studio contains a tool to help users configure both load capacitance and software settings for using the LFXO. For details regarding the crystal configuration, the reader is referred to application note "AN0016 EFM32 Oscillator Design Consideration".

### 3.9.2 HFXO

**Table 3.10. HFXO**

| Symbol       | Parameter                                                            | Condition                                                           | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|---------|
| $f_{HFXO}$   | Supported nominal crystal Frequency                                  |                                                                     | 4   |     | 48   | MHz     |
| $ESR_{HFXO}$ | Supported crystal equivalent series resistance (ESR)                 | Crystal frequency 48 MHz                                            |     |     | 50   | Ohm     |
|              |                                                                      | Crystal frequency 32 MHz                                            |     | 30  | 60   | Ohm     |
|              |                                                                      | Crystal frequency 4 MHz                                             |     | 400 | 1500 | Ohm     |
| $g_{mHFXO}$  | The transconductance of the HFXO input transistor at crystal startup | HFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL equals 0b11                                   | 20  |     |      | mS      |
| $C_{HFXOL}$  | Supported crystal external load range                                |                                                                     | 5   |     | 25   | pF      |
| $I_{HFXO}$   | Current consumption for HFXO after startup                           | 4 MHz: ESR=400 Ohm, $C_L$ =20 pF, HFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL equals 0b11 |     | 85  |      | $\mu$ A |
|              |                                                                      | 32 MHz: ESR=30 Ohm, $C_L$ =10 pF, HFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL equals 0b11 |     | 165 |      | $\mu$ A |
| $t_{HFXO}$   | Startup time                                                         | 32 MHz: ESR=30 Ohm, $C_L$ =10 pF, HFXOBOOST in CMU_CTRL equals 0b11 |     | 400 |      | $\mu$ s |

Figure 3.22. Calibrated HFRCO 21 MHz Band Frequency vs Supply Voltage and Temperature

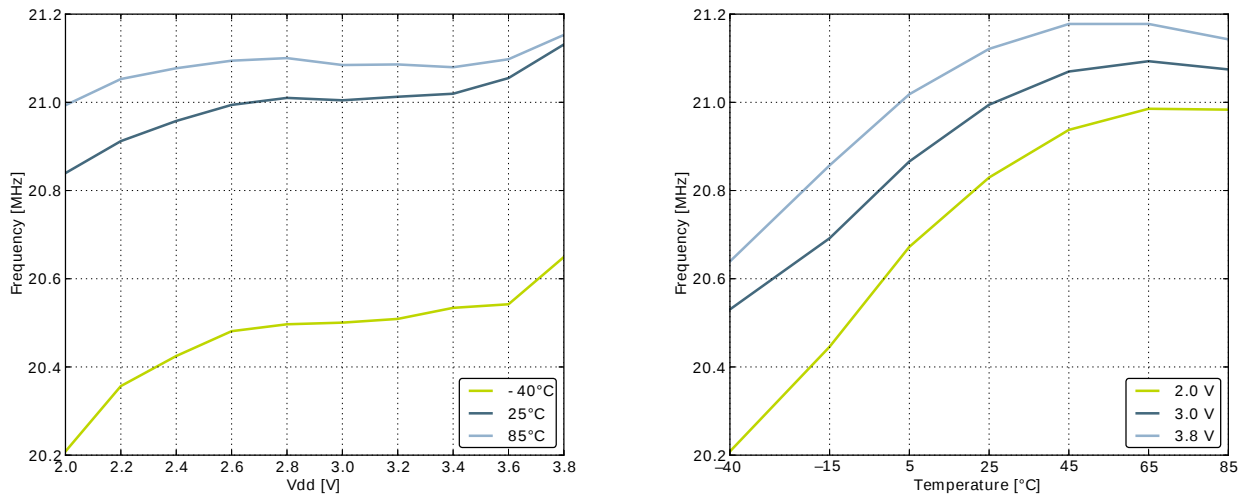
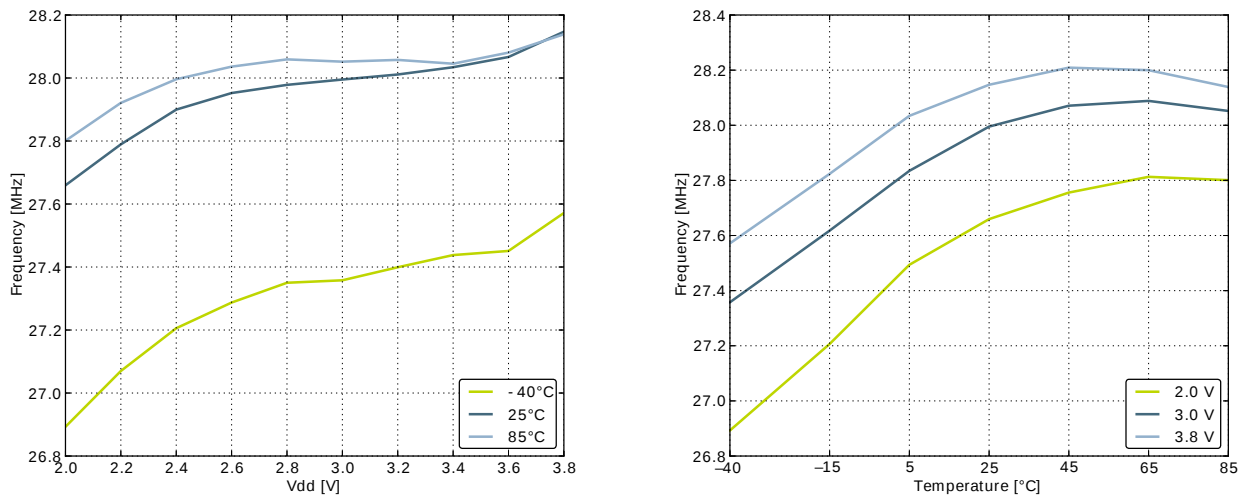


Figure 3.23. Calibrated HFRCO 28 MHz Band Frequency vs Supply Voltage and Temperature



### 3.9.5 AUXHFRCO

**Table 3.13. AUXHFRCO**

| Symbol                              | Parameter                                                                                    | Condition                              | Min  | Typ              | Max  | Unit   |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------|
| $f_{\text{AUXHFRCO}}$               | Oscillation frequency, $V_{\text{DD}} = 3.0 \text{ V}$ , $T_{\text{AMB}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 28 MHz frequency band                  | 27.5 | 28.0             | 28.5 | MHz    |
|                                     |                                                                                              | 21 MHz frequency band                  | 20.6 | 21.0             | 21.4 | MHz    |
|                                     |                                                                                              | 14 MHz frequency band                  | 13.7 | 14.0             | 14.3 | MHz    |
|                                     |                                                                                              | 11 MHz frequency band                  | 10.8 | 11.0             | 11.2 | MHz    |
|                                     |                                                                                              | 7 MHz frequency band                   | 6.48 | 6.60             | 6.72 | MHz    |
|                                     |                                                                                              | 1 MHz frequency band                   | 1.15 | 1.20             | 1.25 | MHz    |
| $t_{\text{AUXHFRCO\_settling}}$     | Settling time after start-up                                                                 | $f_{\text{AUXHFRCO}} = 14 \text{ MHz}$ |      | 0.6              |      | Cycles |
| $\text{DC}_{\text{AUXHFRCO}}$       | Duty cycle                                                                                   | $f_{\text{AUXHFRCO}} = 14 \text{ MHz}$ | 48.5 | 50               | 51   | %      |
| $\text{TUNESTEP}_{\text{AUXHFRCO}}$ | Frequency step for LSB change in TUNING value                                                |                                        |      | 0.3 <sup>1</sup> |      | %      |

<sup>1</sup>The TUNING field in the CMU\_AUXHFRCTRL register may be used to adjust the AUXHFRCO frequency. There is enough adjustment range to ensure that the frequency bands above 7 MHz will always have some overlap across supply voltage and temperature. By using a stable frequency reference such as the LFXO or HFXO, a firmware calibration routine can vary the TUNING bits and the frequency band to maintain the AUXHFRCO frequency at any arbitrary value between 7 MHz and 28 MHz across operating conditions.

### 3.9.6 ULFRCO

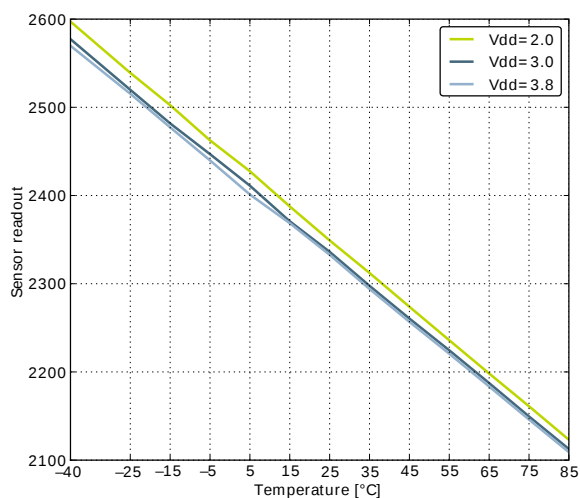
**Table 3.14. ULFRCO**

| Symbol                      | Parameter                  | Condition | Min | Typ   | Max  | Unit |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----|-------|------|------|
| $f_{\text{ULFRCO}}$         | Oscillation frequency      | 25°C, 3V  | 0.7 |       | 1.75 | kHz  |
| $\text{TC}_{\text{ULFRCO}}$ | Temperature coefficient    |           |     | 0.05  |      | %/°C |
| $\text{VC}_{\text{ULFRCO}}$ | Supply voltage coefficient |           |     | -18.2 |      | %/V  |

## 3.10 Analog Digital Converter (ADC)

**Table 3.15. ADC**

| Symbol                     | Parameter                                                                | Condition                 | Min                 | Typ | Max                   | Unit |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----------------------|------|
| $V_{\text{ADCIN}}$         | Input voltage range                                                      | Single ended              | 0                   |     | $V_{\text{REF}}$      | V    |
|                            |                                                                          | Differential              | $-V_{\text{REF}}/2$ |     | $V_{\text{REF}}/2$    | V    |
| $V_{\text{ADCREFIN}}$      | Input range of external reference voltage, single ended and differential |                           | 1.25                |     | $V_{\text{DD}}$       | V    |
| $V_{\text{ADCREFIN\_CH7}}$ | Input range of external negative reference voltage on channel 7          | See $V_{\text{ADCREFIN}}$ | 0                   |     | $V_{\text{DD}} - 1.1$ | V    |
| $V_{\text{ADCREFIN\_CH6}}$ | Input range of external positive ref-                                    | See $V_{\text{ADCREFIN}}$ | 0.625               |     | $V_{\text{DD}}$       | V    |

**Figure 3.31. ADC Temperature sensor readout**

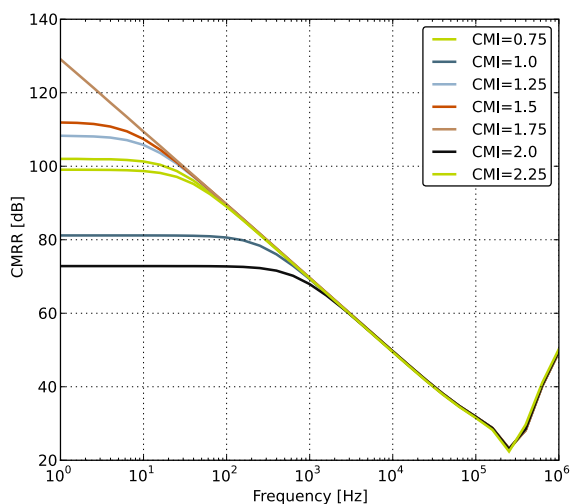
## 3.11 Digital Analog Converter (DAC)

**Table 3.16. DAC**

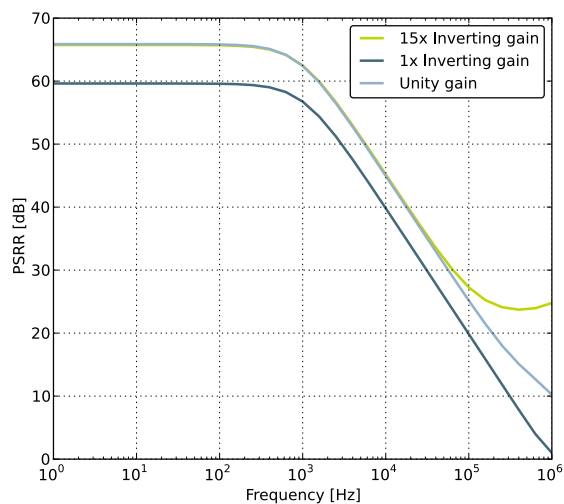
| Symbol          | Parameter                                          | Condition                                                      | Min       | Typ              | Max      | Unit       |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|
| $V_{DACOUT}$    | Output voltage range                               | VDD voltage reference, single ended                            | 0         |                  | $V_{DD}$ | V          |
|                 |                                                    | VDD voltage reference, differential                            | $-V_{DD}$ |                  | $V_{DD}$ | V          |
| $V_{DACCM}$     | Output common mode voltage range                   |                                                                | 0         |                  | $V_{DD}$ | V          |
| $I_{DAC}$       | Active current including references for 2 channels | 500 kSamples/s, 12 bit                                         |           | 400 <sup>1</sup> |          | μA         |
|                 |                                                    | 100 kSamples/s, 12 bit                                         |           | 200 <sup>1</sup> |          | μA         |
|                 |                                                    | 1 kSamples/s 12 bit NORMAL                                     |           | 17 <sup>1</sup>  |          | μA         |
| $SR_{DAC}$      | Sample rate                                        |                                                                |           |                  | 500      | ksamples/s |
| $f_{DAC}$       | DAC clock frequency                                | Continuous Mode                                                |           |                  | 1000     | kHz        |
|                 |                                                    | Sample/Hold Mode                                               |           |                  | 250      | kHz        |
|                 |                                                    | Sample/Off Mode                                                |           |                  | 250      | kHz        |
| $CYC_{DACCONV}$ | Clock cycles per conversion                        |                                                                |           | 2                |          |            |
| $t_{DACCONV}$   | Conversion time                                    |                                                                | 2         |                  |          | μs         |
| $t_{DACSETTLE}$ | Settling time                                      |                                                                |           | 5                |          | μs         |
| $SNR_{DAC}$     | Signal to Noise Ratio (SNR)                        | 500 kSamples/s, 12 bit, single ended, internal 1.25V reference |           | 58               |          | dB         |
|                 |                                                    | 500 kSamples/s, 12 bit, single ended, internal 2.5V reference  |           | 59               |          | dB         |
|                 |                                                    | 500 kSamples/s, 12 bit, differential, internal 1.25V reference |           | 58               |          | dB         |

| Symbol | Parameter | Condition                                                 | Min | Typ  | Max | Unit          |
|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|---------------|
|        |           | $V_{out}=1V$ , RESSEL=0, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <1 MHz, OPAXHCMDIS=0 |     | 196  |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |
|        |           | $V_{out}=1V$ , RESSEL=0, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <1 MHz, OPAXHCMDIS=1 |     | 229  |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |
|        |           | RESSEL=7, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <10 kHz, OPAXHCMDIS=0               |     | 1230 |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |
|        |           | RESSEL=7, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <10 kHz, OPAXHCMDIS=1               |     | 2130 |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |
|        |           | RESSEL=7, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <1 MHz, OPAXHCMDIS=0                |     | 1630 |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |
|        |           | RESSEL=7, 0.1 Hz< $f$ <1 MHz, OPAXHCMDIS=1                |     | 2590 |     | $\mu V_{RMS}$ |

**Figure 3.32. OPAMP Common Mode Rejection Ratio**



**Figure 3.33. OPAMP Positive Power Supply Rejection Ratio**



### 3.13 Analog Comparator (ACMP)

**Table 3.18. ACMP**

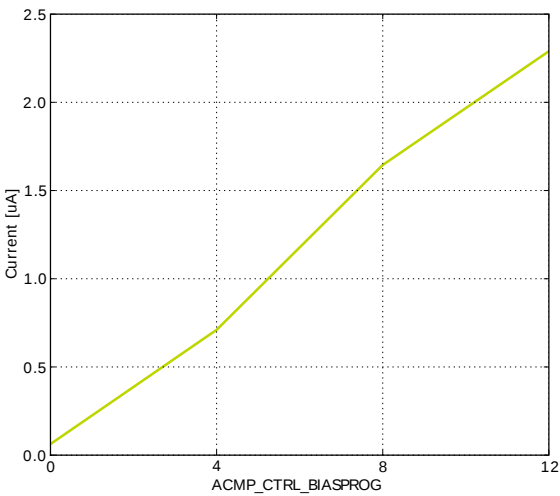
| Symbol           | Parameter                                         | Condition                                                           | Min | Typ  | Max      | Unit    |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|----------|---------|
| $V_{ACMPIN}$     | Input voltage range                               |                                                                     | 0   |      | $V_{DD}$ | V       |
| $V_{ACMPCM}$     | ACMP Common Mode voltage range                    |                                                                     | 0   |      | $V_{DD}$ | V       |
| $I_{ACMP}$       | Active current                                    | BIASPROG=0b0000, FULL-BIAS=0 and HALFBIAS=1 in ACMPn_CTRL register  |     | 0.1  | 0.4      | $\mu A$ |
|                  |                                                   | BIASPROG=0b1111, FULL-BIAS=0 and HALFBIAS=0 in ACMPn_CTRL register  |     | 2.87 | 15       | $\mu A$ |
|                  |                                                   | BIASPROG=0b1111, FULL-BIAS=1 and HALFBIAS=0 in ACMPn_CTRL register  |     | 195  | 520      | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{ACMPREF}$    | Current consumption of internal voltage reference | Internal voltage reference off. Using external voltage reference    |     | 0    |          | $\mu A$ |
|                  |                                                   | Internal voltage reference                                          |     | 5    |          | $\mu A$ |
| $V_{ACMPOFFSET}$ | Offset voltage                                    | BIASPROG= 0b1010, FULL-BIAS=0 and HALFBIAS=0 in ACMPn_CTRL register | -12 | 0    | 12       | mV      |
| $V_{ACMPHYST}$   | ACMP hysteresis                                   | Programmable                                                        |     | 17   |          | mV      |
| $R_{CSRES}$      | Capacitive Sense Internal Resistance              | CSRESSEL=0b00 in ACMPn_INPUTSEL                                     |     | 39   |          | kOhm    |
|                  |                                                   | CSRESSEL=0b01 in ACMPn_INPUTSEL                                     |     | 71   |          | kOhm    |
|                  |                                                   | CSRESSEL=0b10 in ACMPn_INPUTSEL                                     |     | 104  |          | kOhm    |
|                  |                                                   | CSRESSEL=0b11 in ACMPn_INPUTSEL                                     |     | 136  |          | kOhm    |
| $t_{ACMPSTART}$  | Startup time                                      |                                                                     |     |      | 10       | $\mu s$ |

The total ACMP current is the sum of the contributions from the ACMP and its internal voltage reference as given in Equation 3.1 (p. 46) .  $I_{ACMPREF}$  is zero if an external voltage reference is used.

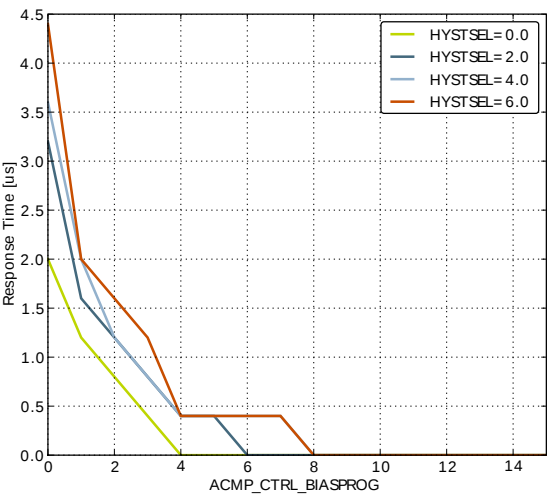
#### Total ACMP Active Current

$$I_{ACMPTOTAL} = I_{ACMP} + I_{ACMPREF} \quad (3.1)$$

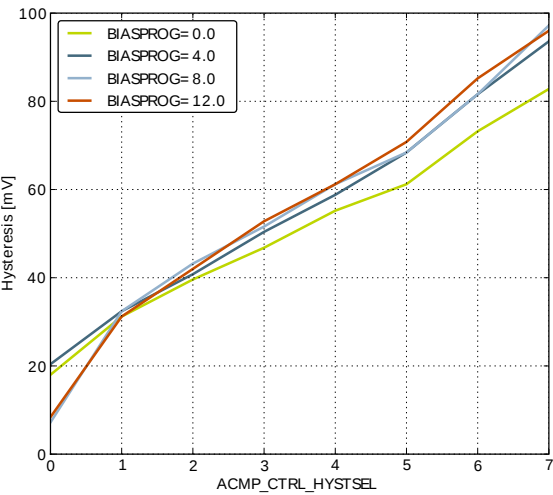
Figure 3.37. ACMP Characteristics, Vdd = 3V, Temp = 25°C, FULLBIAS = 0, HALFBIAS = 1



Current consumption, HYSTSEL = 4



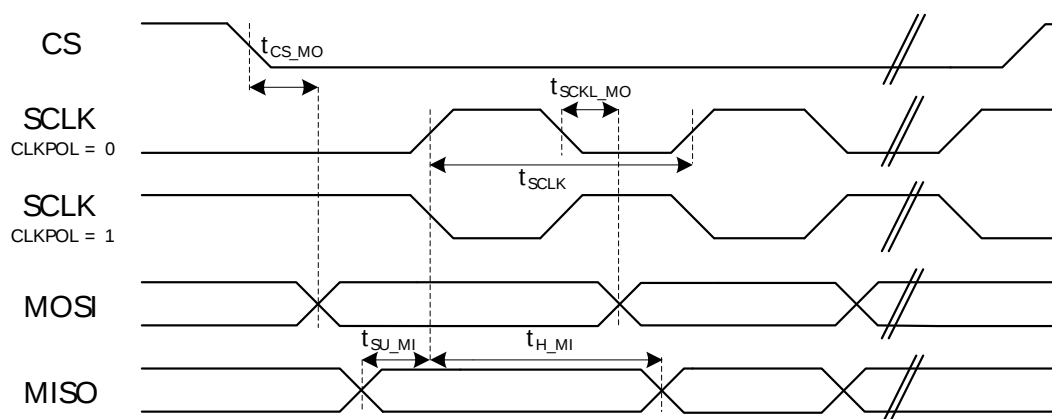
Response time



Hysteresis

## 3.16 USART SPI

**Figure 3.38. SPI Master Timing**



**Table 3.23. SPI Master Timing**

| Symbol                | Parameter       | Condition     | Min                 | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|------|------|
| $t_{SCLK}^{1\ 2}$     | SCLK period     |               | $2 * t_{HFPER-CLK}$ |     |      | ns   |
| $t_{CS\_MO}^{1\ 2}$   | CS to MOSI      |               | -2.00               |     | 2.00 | ns   |
| $t_{SCLK\_MO}^{1\ 2}$ | SCLK to MOSI    |               | -1.00               |     | 3.00 | ns   |
| $t_{SU\_MI}^{1\ 2}$   | MISO setup time | IOVDD = 3.0 V | 36.00               |     |      | ns   |
| $t_{H\_MI}^{1\ 2}$    | MISO hold time  |               | -6.00               |     |      | ns   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies for both CLKPHA = 0 and CLKPHA = 1 (figure only shows CLKPHA = 0)

<sup>2</sup>Measurement done at 10% and 90% of  $V_{DD}$  (figure shows 50% of  $V_{DD}$ )

**Table 3.24. SPI Master Timing with SSSEARLY and SMSDELAY**

| Symbol                | Parameter       | Condition     | Min                 | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----|------|------|
| $t_{SCLK}^{1\ 2}$     | SCLK period     |               | $2 * t_{HFPER-CLK}$ |     |      | ns   |
| $t_{CS\_MO}^{1\ 2}$   | CS to MOSI      |               | -2.00               |     | 2.00 | ns   |
| $t_{SCLK\_MO}^{1\ 2}$ | SCLK to MOSI    |               | -1.00               |     | 3.00 | ns   |
| $t_{SU\_MI}^{1\ 2}$   | MISO setup time | IOVDD = 3.0 V | -32.00              |     |      | ns   |
| $t_{H\_MI}^{1\ 2}$    | MISO hold time  |               | 63.00               |     |      | ns   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies for both CLKPHA = 0 and CLKPHA = 1 (figure only shows CLKPHA = 0)

<sup>2</sup>Measurement done at 10% and 90% of  $V_{DD}$  (figure shows 50% of  $V_{DD}$ )

| Symbol                     | Parameter    | Min                                     | Typ | Max                              | Unit |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|
| $t_{\text{SCLK\_MI}}^{12}$ | SCLK to MISO | $-264 + t_{\text{HF-}}^{\text{PERCLK}}$ |     | $-234 + 2 * t_{\text{HFPERCLK}}$ | ns   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies for both CLKPHA = 0 and CLKPHA = 1 (figure only shows CLKPHA = 0)

<sup>2</sup>Measurement done at 10% and 90% of  $V_{\text{DD}}$  (figure shows 50% of  $V_{\text{DD}}$ )

## 3.17 Digital Peripherals

**Table 3.27. Digital Peripherals**

| Symbol               | Parameter       | Condition                           | Min | Typ   | Max | Unit                     |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|--------------------------|
| $I_{\text{USART}}$   | USART current   | USART idle current, clock enabled   |     | 4.0   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{UART}}$    | UART current    | UART idle current, clock enabled    |     | 3.8   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{LEUART}}$  | LEUART current  | LEUART idle current, clock enabled  |     | 194.0 |     | nA                       |
| $I_{\text{I2C}}$     | I2C current     | I2C idle current, clock enabled     |     | 7.6   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{TIMER}}$   | TIMER current   | TIMER_0 idle current, clock enabled |     | 6.5   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{LETIMER}}$ | LETIMER current | LETIMER idle current, clock enabled |     | 85.8  |     | nA                       |
| $I_{\text{PCNT}}$    | PCNT current    | PCNT idle current, clock enabled    |     | 91.4  |     | nA                       |
| $I_{\text{RTC}}$     | RTC current     | RTC idle current, clock enabled     |     | 54.6  |     | nA                       |
| $I_{\text{AES}}$     | AES current     | AES idle current, clock enabled     |     | 1.8   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{GPIO}}$    | GPIO current    | GPIO idle current, clock enabled    |     | 3.4   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{PRS}}$     | PRS current     | PRS idle current                    |     | 3.9   |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |
| $I_{\text{DMA}}$     | DMA current     | Clock enable                        |     | 10.9  |     | $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$ |

## 4 Pinout and Package

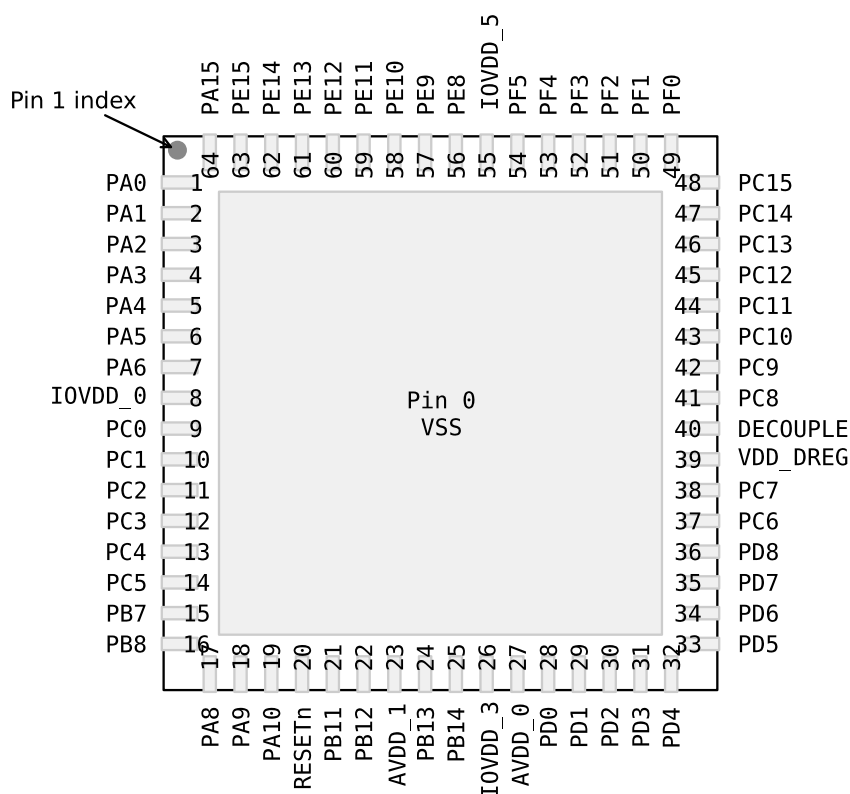
### Note

Please refer to the application note "AN0002 EFM32 Hardware Design Considerations" for guidelines on designing Printed Circuit Boards (PCB's) for the EFM32WG230.

### 4.1 Pinout

The EFM32WG230 pinout is shown in Figure 4.1 (p. 53) and Table 4.1 (p. 53). Alternate locations are denoted by "#" followed by the location number (Multiple locations on the same pin are split with "/"). Alternate locations can be configured in the LOCATION bitfield in the \*\_ROUTE register in the module in question.

**Figure 4.1. EFM32WG230 Pinout (top view, not to scale)**



**Table 4.1. Device Pinout**

| QFN64 Pin# and Name |          | Pin Alternate Functionality / Description |                 |                           |                           |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Pin #               | Pin Name | Analog                                    | Timers          | Communication             | Other                     |
| 0                   | VSS      | Ground                                    |                 |                           |                           |
| 1                   | PA0      |                                           | TIM0_CC0 #0/1/4 | LEU0_RX #4<br>I2C0_SDA #0 | PRS_CH0 #0<br>GPIO_EM4WU0 |
| 2                   | PA1      |                                           | TIM0_CC1 #0/1   | I2C0_SCL #0               | CMU_CLK1 #0<br>PRS_CH1 #0 |

| QFN64 Pin# and Name |          | Pin Alternate Functionality / Description                                                                                     |                                                                |                                         |                                                           |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Pin #               | Pin Name | Analog                                                                                                                        | Timers                                                         | Communication                           | Other                                                     |
|                     |          | OPAMP_OUT2 #1                                                                                                                 |                                                                |                                         |                                                           |
| 29                  | PD1      | ADC0_CH1<br>DAC0_OUT1ALT #4/<br>OPAMP_OUT1ALT                                                                                 | TIM0_CC0 #3<br>PCNT2_S1IN #0                                   | US1_RX #1                               | DBG_SWO #2                                                |
| 30                  | PD2      | ADC0_CH2                                                                                                                      | TIM0_CC1 #3                                                    | US1_CLK #1                              | DBG_SWO #3                                                |
| 31                  | PD3      | ADC0_CH3<br>OPAMP_N2                                                                                                          | TIM0_CC2 #3                                                    | US1_CS #1                               | ETM_TD1 #0/2                                              |
| 32                  | PD4      | ADC0_CH4<br>OPAMP_P2                                                                                                          |                                                                | LEU0_TX #0                              | ETM_TD2 #0/2                                              |
| 33                  | PD5      | ADC0_CH5<br>OPAMP_OUT2 #0                                                                                                     |                                                                | LEU0_RX #0                              | ETM_TD3 #0/2                                              |
| 34                  | PD6      | ADC0_CH6<br>DAC0_P1 /<br>OPAMP_P1                                                                                             | TIM1_CC0 #4<br>LETIM0_OUT0 #0<br>PCNT0_S0IN #3                 | US1_RX #2<br>I2C0_SDA #1                | LES_ALTEX0 #0<br>ACMP0_O #2<br>ETM_TD0 #0                 |
| 35                  | PD7      | ADC0_CH7<br>DAC0_N1 /<br>OPAMP_N1                                                                                             | TIM1_CC1 #4<br>LETIM0_OUT1 #0<br>PCNT0_S1IN #3                 | US1_TX #2<br>I2C0_SCL #1                | CMU_CLK0 #2<br>LES_ALTEX1 #0<br>ACMP1_O #2<br>ETM_TCLK #0 |
| 36                  | PD8      | BU_VIN                                                                                                                        |                                                                |                                         | CMU_CLK1 #1                                               |
| 37                  | PC6      | ACMP0_CH6                                                                                                                     |                                                                | LEU1_TX #0<br>I2C0_SDA #2               | LES_CH6 #0<br>ETM_TCLK #2                                 |
| 38                  | PC7      | ACMP0_CH7                                                                                                                     |                                                                | LEU1_RX #0<br>I2C0_SCL #2               | LES_CH7 #0<br>ETM_TD0 #2                                  |
| 39                  | VDD_DREG | Power supply for on-chip voltage regulator.                                                                                   |                                                                |                                         |                                                           |
| 40                  | DECOUPLE | Decouple output for on-chip voltage regulator. An external capacitance of size C <sub>DECOUPLE</sub> is required at this pin. |                                                                |                                         |                                                           |
| 41                  | PC8      | ACMP1_CH0                                                                                                                     | TIM2_CC0 #2                                                    | US0_CS #2                               | LES_CH8 #0                                                |
| 42                  | PC9      | ACMP1_CH1                                                                                                                     | TIM2_CC1 #2                                                    | US0_CLK #2                              | LES_CH9 #0<br>GPIO_EM4WU2                                 |
| 43                  | PC10     | ACMP1_CH2                                                                                                                     | TIM2_CC2 #2                                                    | US0_RX #2                               | LES_CH10 #0                                               |
| 44                  | PC11     | ACMP1_CH3                                                                                                                     |                                                                | US0_TX #2                               | LES_CH11 #0                                               |
| 45                  | PC12     | ACMP1_CH4<br>DAC0_OUT1ALT #0/<br>OPAMP_OUT1ALT                                                                                |                                                                |                                         | CMU_CLK0 #1<br>LES_CH12 #0                                |
| 46                  | PC13     | ACMP1_CH5<br>DAC0_OUT1ALT #1/<br>OPAMP_OUT1ALT                                                                                | TIM0_CDTI0 #1/3<br>TIM1_CC0 #0<br>TIM1_CC2 #4<br>PCNT0_S0IN #0 |                                         | LES_CH13 #0                                               |
| 47                  | PC14     | ACMP1_CH6<br>DAC0_OUT1ALT #2/<br>OPAMP_OUT1ALT                                                                                | TIM0_CDTI1 #1/3<br>TIM1_CC1 #0<br>PCNT0_S1IN #0                | US0_CS #3                               | LES_CH14 #0                                               |
| 48                  | PC15     | ACMP1_CH7<br>DAC0_OUT1ALT #3/<br>OPAMP_OUT1ALT                                                                                | TIM0_CDTI2 #1/3<br>TIM1_CC2 #0                                 | US0_CLK #3                              | LES_CH15 #0<br>DBG_SWO #1                                 |
| 49                  | PF0      |                                                                                                                               | TIM0_CC0 #5<br>LETIM0_OUT0 #2                                  | US1_CLK #2<br>LEU0_TX #3<br>I2C0_SDA #5 | DBG_SWCLK #0/1/2/3                                        |
| 50                  | PF1      |                                                                                                                               | TIM0_CC1 #5<br>LETIM0_OUT1 #2                                  | US1_CS #2<br>LEU0_RX #3<br>I2C0_SCL #5  | DBG_SWDIO #0/1/2/3<br>GPIO_EM4WU3                         |
| 51                  | PF2      |                                                                                                                               | TIM0_CC2 #5                                                    | LEU0_TX #4                              | ACMP1_O #0<br>DBG_SWO #0<br>GPIO_EM4WU4                   |
| 52                  | PF3      |                                                                                                                               | TIM0_CDTI0 #2/5                                                |                                         | PRS_CH0 #1<br>ETM_TD3 #1                                  |

3. Dimension 'b' applies to metallized terminal and is measured between 0.25 mm and 0.30 mm from the terminal tip. Dimension L1 represents terminal full back from package edge up to 0.1 mm is acceptable.
4. Coplanarity applies to the exposed heat slug as well as the terminal.
5. Radius on terminal is optional

**Table 4.4. QFN64 (Dimensions in mm)**

| Symbol | A    | A1   | A3           | b    | D           | E           | D2   | E2   | e           | L    | L1   | aaa  | bbb  | ccc  | ddd  | eee  |
|--------|------|------|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Min    | 0.80 | 0.00 |              | 0.20 |             |             | 7.10 | 7.10 |             | 0.40 | 0.00 |      |      |      |      |      |
| Nom    | 0.85 | -    | 0.203<br>REF | 0.25 | 9.00<br>BSC | 9.00<br>BSC | 7.20 | 7.20 | 0.50<br>BSC | 0.45 |      | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.08 |
| Max    | 0.90 | 0.05 |              | 0.30 |             |             | 7.30 | 7.30 |             | 0.50 | 0.10 |      |      |      |      |      |

The QFN64 Package uses Nickel-Palladium-Gold preplated leadframe.

All EFM32 packages are RoHS compliant and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb).

For additional Quality and Environmental information, please see:  
<http://www.silabs.com/support/quality/pages/default.aspx>

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