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## Understanding [Embedded - FPGAs \(Field Programmable Gate Array\)](#)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

## Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications,

### Details

Product Status	Active
Number of LABs/CLBs	540
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	4320
Total RAM Bits	94208
Number of I/O	278
Number of Gates	-
Voltage - Supply	1.14V ~ 1.26V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 100°C (TJ)
Package / Case	484-BBGA
Supplier Device Package	484-FBGA (23x23)
Purchase URL	<a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/lcmxo2-4000he-4fg484i">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/lcmxo2-4000he-4fg484i</a>

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## ROM Mode

ROM mode uses the LUT logic; hence, slices 0-3 can be used in ROM mode. Preloading is accomplished through the programming interface during PFU configuration.

For more information on the RAM and ROM modes, please refer to TN1201, [Memory Usage Guide for MachXO2 Devices](#).

## Routing

There are many resources provided in the MachXO2 devices to route signals individually or as buses with related control signals. The routing resources consist of switching circuitry, buffers and metal interconnect (routing) segments.

The inter-PFU connections are made with three different types of routing resources: x1 (spans two PFUs), x2 (spans three PFUs) and x6 (spans seven PFUs). The x1, x2, and x6 connections provide fast and efficient connections in the horizontal and vertical directions.

The design tools take the output of the synthesis tool and places and routes the design. Generally, the place and route tool is completely automatic, although an interactive routing editor is available to optimize the design.

## Clock/Control Distribution Network

Each MachXO2 device has eight clock inputs (PCLK [T, C] [Banknum]\_[2..0]) – three pins on the left side, two pins each on the bottom and top sides and one pin on the right side. These clock inputs drive the clock nets. These eight inputs can be differential or single-ended and may be used as general purpose I/O if they are not used to drive the clock nets. When using a single ended clock input, only the PCLKT input can drive the clock tree directly.

The MachXO2 architecture has three types of clocking resources: edge clocks, primary clocks and secondary high fanout nets. MachXO2-640U, MachXO2-1200/U and higher density devices have two edge clocks each on the top and bottom edges. Lower density devices have no edge clocks. Edge clocks are used to clock I/O registers and have low injection time and skew. Edge clock inputs are from PLL outputs, primary clock pads, edge clock bridge outputs and CIB sources.

The eight primary clock lines in the primary clock network drive throughout the entire device and can provide clocks for all resources within the device including PFUs, EBRs and PICs. In addition to the primary clock signals, MachXO2 devices also have eight secondary high fanout signals which can be used for global control signals, such as clock enables, synchronous or asynchronous clears, presets, output enables, etc. Internal logic can drive the global clock network for internally-generated global clocks and control signals.

The maximum frequency for the primary clock network is shown in the MachXO2 External Switching Characteristics table.

The primary clock signals for the MachXO2-256 and MachXO2-640 are generated from eight 17:1 muxes. The available clock sources include eight I/O sources and 9 routing inputs. Primary clock signals for the MachXO2-640U, MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices are generated from eight 27:1 muxes. The available clock sources include eight I/O sources, 11 routing inputs, eight clock divider inputs and up to eight sysCLOCK PLL outputs.

This phase shift can be either programmed during configuration or can be adjusted dynamically. In dynamic mode, the PLL may lose lock after a phase adjustment on the output used as the feedback source and not relock until the  $t_{LOCK}$  parameter has been satisfied.

The MachXO2 also has a feature that allows the user to select between two different reference clock sources dynamically. This feature is implemented using the PLLREFCS primitive. The timing parameters for the PLL are shown in the [sysCLOCK PLL Timing](#) table.

The MachXO2 PLL contains a WISHBONE port feature that allows the PLL settings, including divider values, to be dynamically changed from the user logic. When using this feature the EFB block must also be instantiated in the design to allow access to the WISHBONE ports. Similar to the dynamic phase adjustment, when PLL settings are updated through the WISHBONE port the PLL may lose lock and not relock until the  $t_{LOCK}$  parameter has been satisfied. The timing parameters for the PLL are shown in the [sysCLOCK PLL Timing](#) table.

For more details on the PLL and the WISHBONE interface, see TN1199, [MachXO2 sysCLOCK PLL Design and Usage Guide](#).

**Figure 2-7. PLL Diagram**

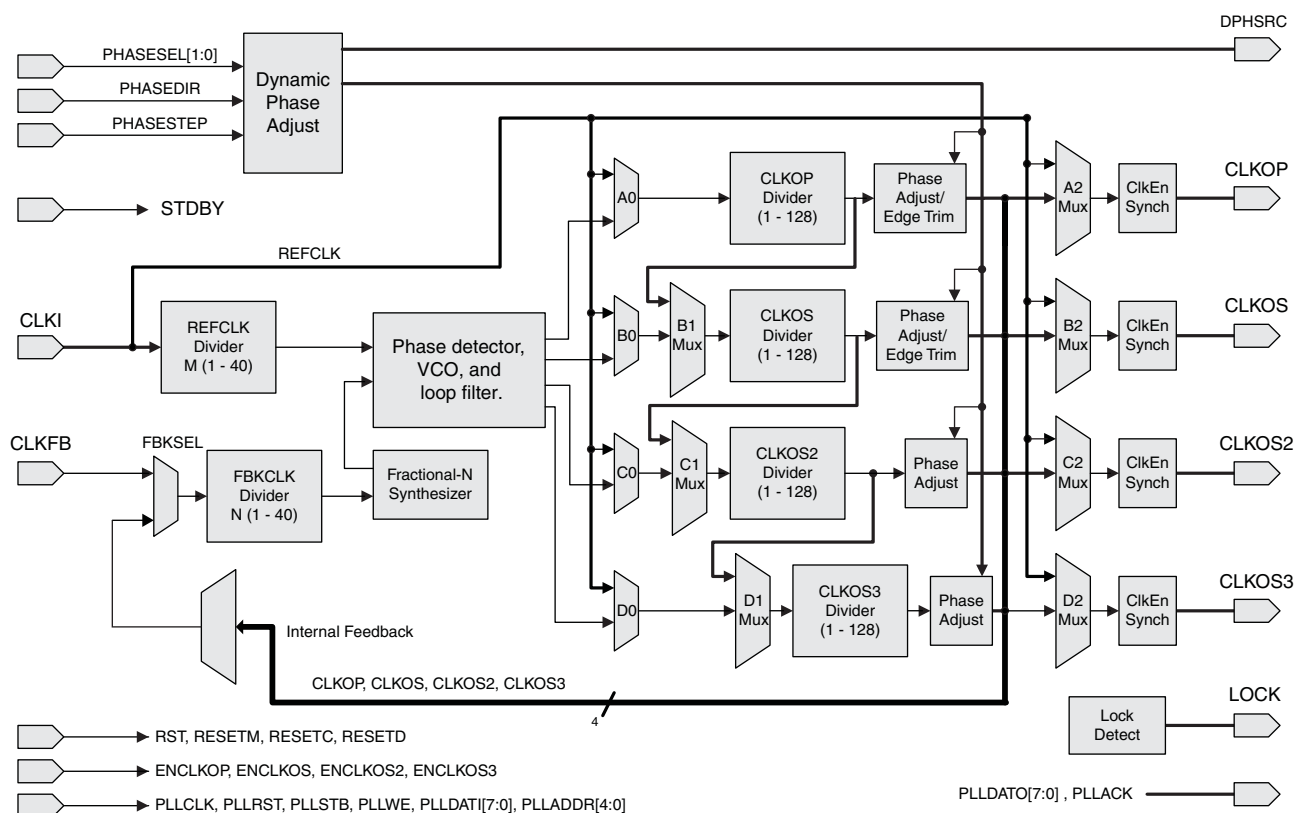


Table 2-4 provides signal descriptions of the PLL block.

**Table 2-4. PLL Signal Descriptions**

Port Name	I/O	Description
CLKI	I	Input clock to PLL
CLKFB	I	Feedback clock
PHASESEL[1:0]	I	Select which output is affected by Dynamic Phase adjustment ports
PHASEDIR	I	Dynamic Phase adjustment direction
PHASESTEP	I	Dynamic Phase step – toggle shifts VCO phase adjust by one step.

**Table 2-5. sysMEM Block Configurations**

Memory Mode	Configurations
Single Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9
True Dual Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9
Pseudo Dual Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18
FIFO	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18

### Bus Size Matching

All of the multi-port memory modes support different widths on each of the ports. The RAM bits are mapped LSB word 0 to MSB word 0, LSB word 1 to MSB word 1, and so on. Although the word size and number of words for each port varies, this mapping scheme applies to each port.

### RAM Initialization and ROM Operation

If desired, the contents of the RAM can be pre-loaded during device configuration. EBR initialization data can be loaded from the UFM. To maximize the number of UFM bits, initialize the EBRs used in your design to an all-zero pattern. Initializing to an all-zero pattern does not use up UFM bits. MachXO2 devices have been designed such that multiple EBRs share the same initialization memory space if they are initialized to the same pattern.

By preloading the RAM block during the chip configuration cycle and disabling the write controls, the sysMEM block can also be utilized as a ROM.

### Memory Cascading

Larger and deeper blocks of RAM can be created using EBR sysMEM Blocks. Typically, the Lattice design tools cascade memory transparently, based on specific design inputs.

### Single, Dual, Pseudo-Dual Port and FIFO Modes

Figure 2-8 shows the five basic memory configurations and their input/output names. In all the sysMEM RAM modes, the input data and addresses for the ports are registered at the input of the memory array. The output data of the memory is optionally registered at the memory array output.

**Table 2-13. Supported Output Standards**

Output Standard	V <sub>CCIO</sub> (Typ.)
<b>Single-Ended Interfaces</b>	
LVTTL	3.3
LVC MOS33	3.3
LVC MOS25	2.5
LVC MOS18	1.8
LVC MOS15	1.5
LVC MOS12	1.2
LVC MOS33, Open Drain	—
LVC MOS25, Open Drain	—
LVC MOS18, Open Drain	—
LVC MOS15, Open Drain	—
LVC MOS12, Open Drain	—
PCI33	3.3
SSTL25 (Class I)	2.5
SSTL18 (Class I)	1.8
HSTL18(Class I)	1.8
<b>Differential Interfaces</b>	
LVDS <sup>1,2</sup>	2.5, 3.3
BLVDS, MLVDS, RSDS <sup>2</sup>	2.5
LVPECL <sup>2</sup>	3.3
MIPI <sup>2</sup>	2.5
Differential SSTL18	1.8
Differential SSTL25	2.5
Differential HSTL18	1.8

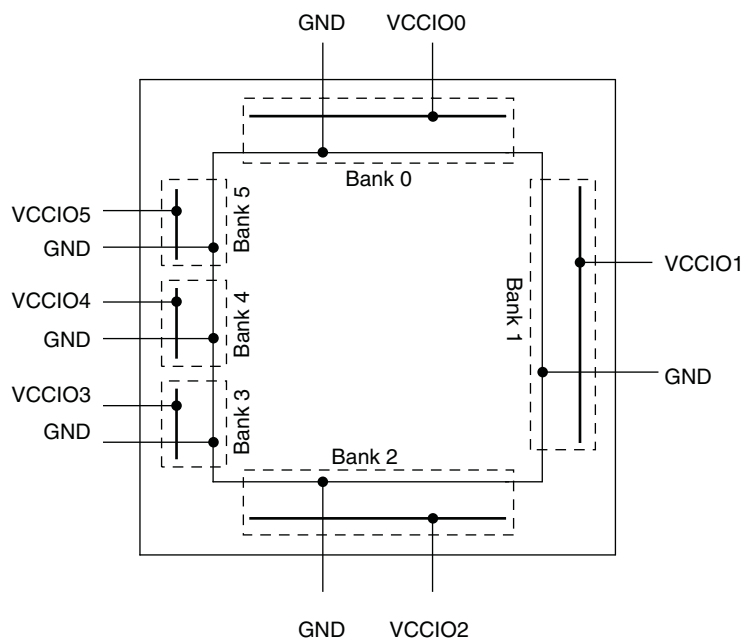
1. MachXO2-640U, MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices have dedicated LVDS buffers.

2. These interfaces can be emulated with external resistors in all devices.

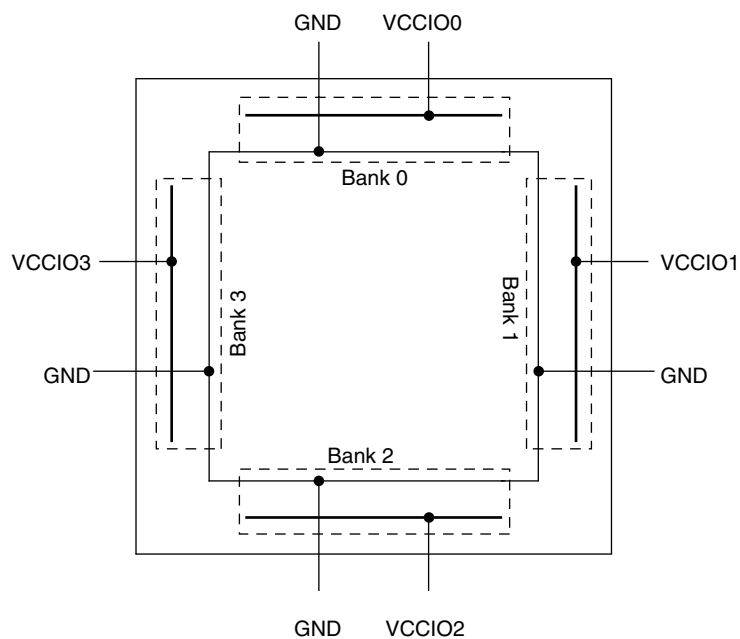
## sysIO Buffer Banks

The numbers of banks vary between the devices of this family. MachXO2-1200U, MachXO2-2000/U and higher density devices have six I/O banks (one bank on the top, right and bottom side and three banks on the left side). The MachXO2-1200 and lower density devices have four banks (one bank per side). Figures 2-18 and 2-19 show the sysIO banks and their associated supplies for all devices.

**Figure 2-18. MachXO2-1200U, MachXO2-2000/U, MachXO2-4000 and MachXO2-7000 Banks**



**Figure 2-19. MachXO2-256, MachXO2-640/U and MachXO2-1200 Banks**



### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

	MachXO2 ZE/HE (1.2 V)	MachXO2 HC (2.5 V / 3.3 V)
Supply Voltage $V_{CC}$ . . . . .	–0.5 V to 1.32 V . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V
Output Supply Voltage $V_{CCIO}$ . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V
I/O Tri-state Voltage Applied <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V
Dedicated Input Voltage Applied <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V . . . . .	–0.5 V to 3.75 V
Storage Temperature (Ambient) . . . . .	–55 °C to 125 °C . . . . .	–55 °C to 125 °C
Junction Temperature ( $T_J$ ) . . . . .	–40 °C to 125 °C . . . . .	–40 °C to 125 °C

1. Stress above those listed under the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.
2. Compliance with the Lattice [Thermal Management](#) document is required.
3. All voltages referenced to GND.
4. Overshoot and undershoot of –2 V to ( $V_{IHMAX} + 2$ ) volts is permitted for a duration of <20 ns.
5. The dual function I<sup>2</sup>C pins SCL and SDA are limited to –0.25 V to 3.75 V or to –0.3 V with a duration of <20 ns.

### Recommended Operating Conditions<sup>1</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
$V_{CC}^1$	Core Supply Voltage for 1.2 V Devices	1.14	1.26	V
	Core Supply Voltage for 2.5 V / 3.3 V Devices	2.375	3.6	V
$V_{CCIO}^{1, 2, 3}$	I/O Driver Supply Voltage	1.14	3.6	V
$t_{JCOM}$	Junction Temperature Commercial Operation	0	85	°C
$t_{JIND}$	Junction Temperature Industrial Operation	–40	100	°C

1. Like power supplies must be tied together. For example, if  $V_{CCIO}$  and  $V_{CC}$  are both the same voltage, they must also be the same supply.
2. See recommended voltages by I/O standard in subsequent table.
3.  $V_{CCIO}$  pins of unused I/O banks should be connected to the  $V_{CC}$  power supply on boards.

### Power Supply Ramp Rates<sup>1</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{RAMP}$	Power supply ramp rates for all power supplies.	0.01	—	100	V/ms

1. Assumes monotonic ramp rates.

## Typical Building Block Function Performance – ZE Devices<sup>1</sup>

### Pin-to-Pin Performance (LVCMOS25 12 mA Drive)

Function	–3 Timing	Units
<b>Basic Functions</b>		
16-bit decoder	13.9	ns
4:1 MUX	10.9	ns
16:1 MUX	12.0	ns

### Register-to-Register Performance

Function	–3 Timing	Units
<b>Basic Functions</b>		
16:1 MUX	191	MHz
16-bit adder	134	MHz
16-bit counter	148	MHz
64-bit counter	77	MHz
<b>Embedded Memory Functions</b>		
1024x9 True-Dual Port RAM (Write Through or Normal, EBR output registers)	90	MHz
<b>Distributed Memory Functions</b>		
16x4 Pseudo-Dual Port RAM (one PFU)	214	MHz

1. The above timing numbers are generated using the Diamond design tool. Exact performance may vary with device and tool version. The tool uses internal parameters that have been characterized but are not tested on every device.

## Derating Logic Timing

Logic timing provided in the following sections of the data sheet and the Lattice design tools are worst case numbers in the operating range. Actual delays may be much faster. Lattice design tools can provide logic timing numbers at a particular temperature and voltage.

Parameter	Description	Device	-6		-5		-4		Units
			Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LPDDR <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.369	—	0.395	—	0.421	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.529	—	0.530	—	0.527	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM LPDDR Serial Data Speed		—	280	—	250	—	208	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	140	—	125	—	104	MHz
f <sub>LPDDR</sub>	LPDDR Data Transfer Rate		0	280	0	250	0	208	Mbps
DDR <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.350	—	0.387	—	0.414	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.545	—	0.538	—	0.532	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM DDR Serial Data Speed		—	300	—	250	—	208	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	150	—	125	—	104	MHz
f <sub>MEM_DDR</sub>	MEM DDR Data Transfer Rate		N/A	300	N/A	250	N/A	208	Mbps
DDR2 <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.360	—	0.378	—	0.406	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.555	—	0.549	—	0.542	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM DDR Serial Data Speed		—	300	—	250	—	208	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	150	—	125	—	104	MHz
f <sub>MEM_DDR2</sub>	MEM DDR2 Data Transfer Rate		N/A	300	N/A	250	N/A	208	Mbps

- Exact performance may vary with device and design implementation. Commercial timing numbers are shown at 85 °C and 1.14 V. Other operating conditions, including industrial, can be extracted from the Diamond software.
- General I/O timing numbers based on LVCMOS 2.5, 8 mA, 0pf load, fast slew rate.
- Generic DDR timing numbers based on LVDS I/O (for input, output, and clock ports).
- DDR timing numbers based on SSTL25. DDR2 timing numbers based on SSTL18. LPDDR timing numbers based in LVCMOS18.
- 7:1 LVDS (GDDR71) uses the LVDS I/O standard (for input, output, and clock ports).
- For Generic DDRX1 mode  $t_{SU} = t_{HO} = (t_{DVE} - t_{DVA} - 0.03 \text{ ns})/2$ .
- The  $t_{SU\_DEL}$  and  $t_{H\_DEL}$  values use the SCLK\_ZERHOLD default step size. Each step is 105 ps (–6), 113 ps (–5), 120 ps (–4).
- This number for general purpose usage. Duty cycle tolerance is +/- 10%.
- Duty cycle is +/-5% for system usage.
- The above timing numbers are generated using the Diamond design tool. Exact performance may vary with the device selected.
- High-speed DDR and LVDS not supported in SG32 (32 QFN) packages.
- Advance information for MachXO2 devices in 48 QFN packages.
- DDR memory interface not supported in QN84 (84 QFN) and SG32 (32 QFN) packages.

### MachXO2 External Switching Characteristics – ZE Devices<sup>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7</sup>

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Description	Device	–3		–2		–1		Units
			Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Clocks									
Primary Clocks									
f <sub>MAX_PRI</sub> <sup>8</sup>	Frequency for Primary Clock Tree	All MachXO2 devices	—	150	—	125	—	104	MHz
t <sub>W_PRI</sub>	Clock Pulse Width for Primary Clock	All MachXO2 devices	1.00	—	1.20	—	1.40	—	ns
t <sub>SKEW_PRI</sub>	Primary Clock Skew Within a Device	MachXO2-256ZE	—	1250	—	1272	—	1296	ps
		MachXO2-640ZE	—	1161	—	1183	—	1206	ps
		MachXO2-1200ZE	—	1213	—	1267	—	1322	ps
		MachXO2-2000ZE	—	1204	—	1250	—	1296	ps
		MachXO2-4000ZE	—	1195	—	1233	—	1269	ps
		MachXO2-7000ZE	—	1243	—	1268	—	1296	ps
Edge Clock									
f <sub>MAX_EDGE</sub> <sup>8</sup>	Frequency for Edge Clock	MachXO2-1200 and larger devices	—	210	—	175	—	146	MHz
Pin-LUT-Pin Propagation Delay									
t <sub>PD</sub>	Best case propagation delay through one LUT-4	All MachXO2 devices	—	9.35	—	9.78	—	10.21	ns
General I/O Pin Parameters (Using Primary Clock without PLL)									
t <sub>CO</sub>	Clock to Output – PIO Output Register	MachXO2-256ZE	—	10.46	—	10.86	—	11.25	ns
		MachXO2-640ZE	—	10.52	—	10.92	—	11.32	ns
		MachXO2-1200ZE	—	11.24	—	11.68	—	12.12	ns
		MachXO2-2000ZE	—	11.27	—	11.71	—	12.16	ns
		MachXO2-4000ZE	—	11.28	—	11.78	—	12.28	ns
		MachXO2-7000ZE	—	11.22	—	11.76	—	12.30	ns
t <sub>SU</sub>	Clock to Data Setup – PIO Input Register	MachXO2-256ZE	–0.21	—	–0.21	—	–0.21	—	ns
		MachXO2-640ZE	–0.22	—	–0.22	—	–0.22	—	ns
		MachXO2-1200ZE	–0.25	—	–0.25	—	–0.25	—	ns
		MachXO2-2000ZE	–0.27	—	–0.27	—	–0.27	—	ns
		MachXO2-4000ZE	–0.31	—	–0.31	—	–0.31	—	ns
		MachXO2-7000ZE	–0.33	—	–0.33	—	–0.33	—	ns
t <sub>H</sub>	Clock to Data Hold – PIO Input Register	MachXO2-256ZE	3.96	—	4.25	—	4.65	—	ns
		MachXO2-640ZE	4.01	—	4.31	—	4.71	—	ns
		MachXO2-1200ZE	3.95	—	4.29	—	4.73	—	ns
		MachXO2-2000ZE	3.94	—	4.29	—	4.74	—	ns
		MachXO2-4000ZE	3.96	—	4.36	—	4.87	—	ns
		MachXO2-7000ZE	3.93	—	4.37	—	4.91	—	ns

Parameter	Description	Device	-3		-2		-1		Units
			Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LPDDR <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.349	—	0.381	—	0.396	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.665	—	0.630	—	0.613	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM LPDDR Serial Data Speed		—	120	—	110	—	96	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	60	—	55	—	48	MHz
f <sub>LPDDR</sub>	LPDDR Data Transfer Rate		0	120	0	110	0	96	Mbps
DDR <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.347	—	0.374	—	0.393	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.665	—	0.637	—	0.616	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM DDR Serial Data Speed		—	140	—	116	—	98	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	70	—	58	—	49	MHz
f <sub>MEM_DDR</sub>	MEM DDR Data Transfer Rate		N/A	140	N/A	116	N/A	98	Mbps
DDR2 <sup>9, 12</sup>									
t <sub>DVADQ</sub>	Input Data Valid After DQS Input	MachXO2-1200/U and larger devices, right side only. <sup>13</sup>	—	0.372	—	0.394	—	0.410	UI
t <sub>DVEDQ</sub>	Input Data Hold After DQS Input		0.690	—	0.658	—	0.618	—	UI
t <sub>DQVBS</sub>	Output Data Invalid Before DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
t <sub>DQVAS</sub>	Output Data Invalid After DQS Output		0.25	—	0.25	—	0.25	—	UI
f <sub>DATA</sub>	MEM DDR Serial Data Speed		—	140	—	116	—	98	Mbps
f <sub>SCLK</sub>	SCLK Frequency		—	70	—	58	—	49	MHz
f <sub>MEM_DDR2</sub>	MEM DDR2 Data Transfer Rate		N/A	140	N/A	116	N/A	98	Mbps

- Exact performance may vary with device and design implementation. Commercial timing numbers are shown at 85 °C and 1.14 V. Other operating conditions, including industrial, can be extracted from the Diamond software.
- General I/O timing numbers based on LVCMOS 2.5, 8 mA, 0 pF load, fast slew rate.
- Generic DDR timing numbers based on LVDS I/O (for input, output, and clock ports).
- DDR timing numbers based on SSTL25. DDR2 timing numbers based on SSTL18. LPDDR timing numbers based in LVCMOS18.
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- For Generic DDRX1 mode  $t_{SU} = t_{HO} = (t_{DVE} - t_{DVA} - 0.03 \text{ ns})/2$ .
- The  $t_{SU\_DEL}$  and  $t_{H\_DEL}$  values use the SCLK\_ZERHOLD default step size. Each step is 167 ps (–3), 182 ps (–2), 195 ps (–1).
- This number for general purpose usage. Duty cycle tolerance is +/-10%.
- Duty cycle is +/- 5% for system usage.
- The above timing numbers are generated using the Diamond design tool. Exact performance may vary with the device selected.
- High-speed DDR and LVDS not supported in SG32 (32-Pin QFN) packages.
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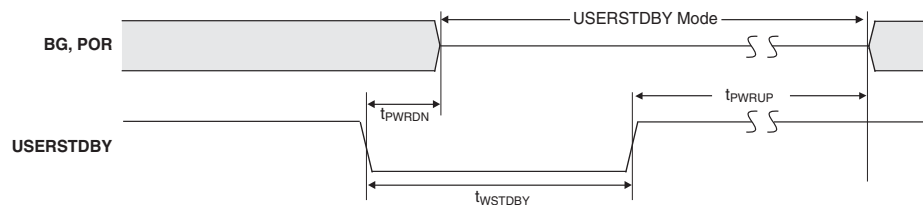
### MachXO2 Oscillator Output Frequency

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
$f_{MAX}$	Oscillator Output Frequency (Commercial Grade Devices, 0 to 85°C)	125.685	133	140.315	MHz
	Oscillator Output Frequency (Industrial Grade Devices, -40 °C to 100 °C)	124.355	133	141.645	MHz
$t_{DT}$	Output Clock Duty Cycle	43	50	57	%
$t_{OPJIT}^1$	Output Clock Period Jitter	0.01	0.012	0.02	UIPP
$t_{STABLEOSC}$	STDBY Low to Oscillator Stable	0.01	0.05	0.1	μs

1. Output Clock Period Jitter specified at 133 MHz. The values for lower frequencies will be smaller UIPP. The typical value for 133 MHz is 95 ps and for 2.08 MHz the typical value is 1.54 ns.

### MachXO2 Standby Mode Timing – HC/HE Devices

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
$t_{PWRDN}$	USERSTDBY High to Stop	All	—	—	9	ns
$t_{PWRUP}$	USERSTDBY Low to Power Up	LCMXO2-256		—		μs
		LCMXO2-640		—		μs
		LCMXO2-640U		—		μs
		LCMXO2-1200	20	—	50	μs
		LCMXO2-1200U		—		μs
		LCMXO2-2000		—		μs
		LCMXO2-2000U		—		μs
		LCMXO2-4000		—		μs
		LCMXO2-7000		—		μs
$t_{WSTDBY}$	USERSTDBY Pulse Width	All	18	—	—	ns



### MachXO2 Standby Mode Timing – ZE Devices

Symbol	Parameter	Device	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
$t_{PWRDN}$	USERSTDBY High to Stop	All	—	—	13	ns
$t_{PWRUP}$	USERSTDBY Low to Power Up	LCMXO2-256		—		μs
		LCMXO2-640		—		μs
		LCMXO2-1200	20	—	50	μs
		LCMXO2-2000		—		μs
		LCMXO2-4000		—		μs
		LCMXO2-7000		—		μs
$t_{WSTDBY}$	USERSTDBY Pulse Width	All	19	—	—	ns
$t_{BNDGAPSTBL}$	USERSTDBY High to Bandgap Stable	All	—	—	15	ns

### I<sup>2</sup>C Port Timing Specifications<sup>1, 2</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum SCL clock frequency	—	400	kHz

- MachXO2 supports the following modes:
  - Standard-mode (Sm), with a bit rate up to 100 kbit/s (user and configuration mode)
  - Fast-mode (Fm), with a bit rate up to 400 kbit/s (user and configuration mode)
- Refer to the I<sup>2</sup>C specification for timing requirements.

### SPI Port Timing Specifications<sup>1</sup>

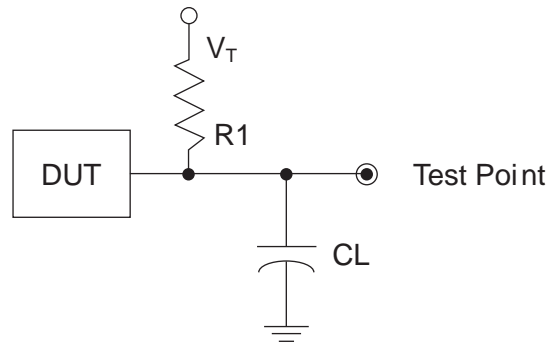
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum SCK clock frequency	—	45	MHz

- Applies to user mode only. For configuration mode timing specifications, refer to sysCONFIG Port Timing Specifications table in this data sheet.

### Switching Test Conditions

Figure 3-13 shows the output test load used for AC testing. The specific values for resistance, capacitance, voltage, and other test conditions are shown in Table 3-5.

**Figure 3-13. Output Test Load, LVTTTL and LVCMOS Standards**



**Table 3-5. Test Fixture Required Components, Non-Terminated Interfaces**

Test Condition	R1	CL	Timing Ref.	VT
LVTTTL and LVCMOS settings (L -> H, H -> L)	$\infty$	0pF	LVTTTL, LVCMOS 3.3 = 1.5 V	—
			LVCMOS 2.5 = V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	—
			LVCMOS 1.8 = V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	—
			LVCMOS 1.5 = V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	—
			LVCMOS 1.2 = V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	—
LVTTTL and LVCMOS 3.3 (Z -> H)	188	0pF	1.5 V	V <sub>OL</sub>
LVTTTL and LVCMOS 3.3 (Z -> L)			1.5 V	V <sub>OH</sub>
Other LVCMOS (Z -> H)			V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	V <sub>OL</sub>
Other LVCMOS (Z -> L)			V <sub>CCIO</sub> /2	V <sub>OH</sub>
LVTTTL + LVCMOS (H -> Z)			V <sub>OH</sub> - 0.15 V	V <sub>OL</sub>
LVTTTL + LVCMOS (L -> Z)			V <sub>OL</sub> - 0.15 V	V <sub>OH</sub>

Note: Output test conditions for all other interfaces are determined by the respective standards.

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**Signal Descriptions (Cont.)**

Signal Name	I/O	Descriptions
INITN	I/O	Open Drain pin. Indicates the FPGA is ready to be configured. During configuration, or when reserved as INITn in user mode, this pin has an active pull-up.
DONE	I/O	Open Drain pin. Indicates that the configuration sequence is complete, and the start-up sequence is in progress. During configuration, or when reserved as DONE in user mode, this pin has an active pull-up.
MCLK/CCLK	I/O	Input Configuration Clock for configuring an FPGA in Slave SPI mode. Output Configuration Clock for configuring an FPGA in SPI and SPIm configuration modes.
SN	I	Slave SPI active low chip select input.
CSSPIN	I/O	Master SPI active low chip select output.
SI/SPISI	I/O	Slave SPI serial data input and master SPI serial data output.
SO/SPISO	I/O	Slave SPI serial data output and master SPI serial data input.
SCL	I/O	Slave I <sup>2</sup> C clock input and master I <sup>2</sup> C clock output.
SDA	I/O	Slave I <sup>2</sup> C data input and master I <sup>2</sup> C data output.

	MachXO2-4000							
	84 QFN	132 csBGA	144 TQFP	184 csBGA	256 caBGA	256 ftBGA	332 caBGA	484 fpBGA
<b>General Purpose I/O per Bank</b>								
Bank 0	27	25	27	37	50	50	68	70
Bank 1	10	26	29	37	52	52	68	68
Bank 2	22	28	29	39	52	52	70	72
Bank 3	0	7	9	10	16	16	24	24
Bank 4	9	8	10	12	16	16	16	16
Bank 5	0	10	10	15	20	20	28	28
Total General Purpose Single Ended I/O	68	104	114	150	206	206	274	278
<b>Differential I/O per Bank</b>								
Bank 0	13	13	14	18	25	25	34	35
Bank 1	4	13	14	18	26	26	34	34
Bank 2	11	14	14	19	26	26	35	36
Bank 3	0	3	4	4	8	8	12	12
Bank 4	4	4	5	6	8	8	8	8
Bank 5	0	5	5	7	10	10	14	14
Total General Purpose Differential I/O	32	52	56	72	103	103	137	139
<b>Dual Function I/O</b>								
	28	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
<b>High-speed Differential I/O</b>								
Bank 0	8	8	9	8	18	18	18	18
<b>Gearboxes</b>								
Number of 7:1 or 8:1 Output Gearbox Available (Bank 0)	8	8	9	9	18	18	18	18
Number of 7:1 or 8:1 Input Gearbox Available (Bank 2)	11	14	14	12	18	18	18	18
<b>DQS Groups</b>								
Bank 1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>VCCIO Pins</b>								
Bank 0	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	10
Bank 1	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	10
Bank 2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	10
Bank 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Bank 4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	4
Bank 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
<b>VCC</b>								
	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	12
<b>GND</b>								
	4	10	12	16	24	24	27	48
<b>NC</b>								
	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	105
<b>Reserved for configuration</b>								
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Count of Bonded Pins	84	132	144	184	256	256	332	484

### MachXO2 Part Number Description

LCMXO2 – XXXX X X X – X XXXXXX X XX XX	
<b>Device Family</b> MachXO2 PLD	<b>Device Status</b> Blank = Production Device ES = Engineering Sample R1 = Production Release 1 Device 1K = WLCSP Package, 1,000 parts per reel
<b>Logic Capacity</b> 256 = 256 LUTs 640 = 640 LUTs 1200 = 1280 LUTs 2000 = 2112 LUTs 4000 = 4320 LUTs 7000 = 6864 LUTs	<b>Shipping Method</b> Blank = Trays TR = Tape and Reel
<b>I/O Count</b> Blank = Standard Device U = Ultra High I/O Device	<b>Grade</b> C = Commercial I = Industrial
<b>Power/Performance</b> Z = Low Power H = High Performance	<b>Package</b> UWG25 = 25-Ball Halogen-Free WLCSP (0.4 mm Pitch) SG32 = 32-Pin Halogen-Free QFN (0.5 mm Pitch) SG48 = 48-Pin Halogen-Free QFN (0.5 mm Pitch) UWG49 = 49-ball Halogen-Free WLCSP (0.4 mm Pitch) UMG64 = 64-Ball Halogen-Free ucBGA (0.4 mm Pitch) QN84 = 84-Pin Halogen-Free QFN (0.5 mm Pitch) TG100 = 100-Pin Halogen-Free TQFP TG144 = 144-Pin Halogen-Free TQFP MG132 = 132-Ball Halogen-Free csBGA (0.5 mm Pitch) MG184 = 184-Ball Halogen-Free csBGA (0.5 mm Pitch) BG256 = 256-Ball Halogen-Free caBGA (0.8 mm Pitch) FTG256 = 256-Ball Halogen-Free ftBGA (1.0 mm Pitch) BG332 = 332-Ball Halogen-Free caBGA (0.8 mm Pitch) FG484 = 484-Ball Halogen-Free fpBGA (1.0 mm Pitch)
<b>Supply Voltage</b> C = 2.5 V / 3.3 V E = 1.2 V	
<b>Speed</b> 1 = Slowest 2 3 = Fastest } Low Power  4 = Slowest 5 6 = Fastest } High Performance	

\* 48-pin QFN information is 'Advanced'.

**High-Performance Commercial Grade Devices with Voltage Regulator, Halogen Free (RoHS) Packaging**

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-256HC-4SG32C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free QFN	32	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-5SG32C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free QFN	32	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-6SG32C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free QFN	32	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-4SG48C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-5SG48C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-6SG48C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-4UMG64C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free ucBGA	64	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-5UMG64C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free ucBGA	64	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-6UMG64C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free ucBGA	64	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-4TG100C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-5TG100C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-6TG100C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-4MG132C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-5MG132C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO2-256HC-6MG132C	256	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-640HC-4SG48C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-5SG48C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-6SG48C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free QFN	48	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-4TG100C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-5TG100C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-6TG100C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-4MG132C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-5MG132C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO2-640HC-6MG132C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-640UHC-4TG144C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO2-640UHC-5TG144C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO2-640UHC-6TG144C	640	2.5 V / 3.3 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-4000HE-6BG332C	4320	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free caBGA	332	COM
LCMXO2-4000HE-4FG484C	4320	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM
LCMXO2-4000HE-5FG484C	4320	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM
LCMXO2-4000HE-6FG484C	4320	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-7000HE-4TG144C	6864	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-5TG144C	6864	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-6TG144C	6864	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-4BG256C	6864	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-5BG256C	6864	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-6BG256C	6864	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-4FTG256C	6864	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-5FTG256C	6864	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-6FTG256C	6864	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-4BG332C	6864	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free caBGA	332	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-5BG332C	6864	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free caBGA	332	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-6BG332C	6864	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free caBGA	332	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-4FG484C	6864	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-5FG484C	6864	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM
LCMXO2-7000HE-6FG484C	6864	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	COM

**High Performance Industrial Grade Devices Without Voltage Regulator, Halogen Free (RoHS) Packaging**

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-2000HE-4TG100I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-5TG100I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-6TG100I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-4MG132I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-5MG132I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-6MG132I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-4TG144I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-5TG144I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-6TG144I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-4BG256I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-5BG256I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-6BG256I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-4FTG256I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-5FTG256I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2-2000HE-6FTG256I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free ftBGA	256	IND

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	Grade	Package	Leads	Temp.
LCMXO2-2000UHE-4FG484I	2112	1.2 V	–4	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	IND
LCMXO2-2000UHE-5FG484I	2112	1.2 V	–5	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	IND
LCMXO2-2000UHE-6FG484I	2112	1.2 V	–6	Halogen-Free fpBGA	484	IND

Date	Version	Section	Change Summary
February 2012	01.7	All	Updated document with new corporate logo.
		—	Data sheet status changed from preliminary to final.
	01.6	Introduction	MachXO2 Family Selection Guide table – Removed references to 49-ball WLCSP.
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Updated Flash Download Time table.
			Modified Storage Temperature in the Absolute Maximum Ratings section.
			Updated $I_{DK}$ max in Hot Socket Specifications table.
			Modified Static Supply Current tables for ZE and HC/HE devices.
			Updated Power Supply Ramp Rates table.
			Updated Programming and Erase Supply Current tables.
			Updated data in the External Switching Characteristics table.
			Corrected Absolute Maximum Ratings for Dedicated Input Voltage Applied for LCMXO2 HC.
			DC Electrical Characteristics table – Minor corrections to conditions for $I_{IL}$ , $I_{IH}$ .
		Pinout Information	Removed references to 49-ball WLCSP.
			Signal Descriptions table – Updated description for GND, VCC, and VCCIOx.
			Updated Pin Information Summary table – Number of VCCIOs, GNDs, VCCs, and Total Count of Bonded Pins for MachXO2-256, 640, and 640U and Dual Function I/O for MachXO2-4000 332caBGA.
		Ordering Information	Removed references to 49-ball WLCSP
August 2011	01.5	DC and Switching Characteristics	Updated ESD information.
		Ordering Information	Updated footnote for ordering WLCSP devices.
	01.4	Architecture	Updated information in Clock/Control Distribution Network and sys-CLOCK Phase Locked Loops (PLLs).
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Updated $I_{IL}$ and $I_{IH}$ conditions in the DC Electrical Characteristics table.
		Pinout Information	Included number of 7:1 and 8:1 gearboxes (input and output) in the pin information summary tables.
			Updated Pin Information Summary table: Dual Function I/O, DQS Groups Bank 1, Total General Purpose Single-Ended I/O, Differential I/O Per Bank, Total Count of Bonded Pins, Gearboxes.
			Added column of data for MachXO2-2000 49 WLCSP.
		Ordering Information	Updated R1 Device Specifications text section with information on migration from MachXO2-1200-R1 to Standard (non-R1) devices.
			Corrected Supply Voltage typo for part numbers: LCMXO2-2000UHE-4FG484I, LCMXO2-2000UHE-5FG484I, LCMXO2-2000UHE-6FG484I.
			Added footnote for WLCSP package parts.
		Supplemental Information	Removed reference to Stand-alone Power Calculator for MachXO2 Devices. Added reference to AN8086, Designing for Migration from MachXO2-1200-R1 to Standard (non-R1) Devices.

Date	Version	Section	Change Summary
May 2011	01.3	Multiple	Replaced “SED” with “SRAM CRC Error Detection” throughout the document.
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Added footnote 1 to Program Erase Specifications table.
		Pinout Information	Updated Pin Information Summary tables.
			Signal name SO/SISPISO changed to SO/SPISO in the Signal Descriptions table.
April 2011	01.2	—	Data sheet status changed from Advance to Preliminary.
		Introduction	Updated MachXO2 Family Selection Guide table.
		Architecture	Updated Supported Input Standards table.
			Updated sysMEM Memory Primitives diagram.
			Added differential SSTL and HSTL IO standards.
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Updates following parameters: POR voltage levels, DC electrical characteristics, static supply current for ZE/HE/HC devices, static power consumption contribution of different components – ZE devices, programming and erase Flash supply current.
			Added VREF specifications to sysIO recommended operating conditions.
			Updating timing information based on characterization.
			Added differential SSTL and HSTL IO standards.
		Ordering Information	Added Ordering Part Numbers for R1 devices, and devices in WLCSP packages.
			Added R1 device specifications.
January 2011	01.1	All	Included ultra-high I/O devices.
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Recommended Operating Conditions table – Added footnote 3.
			DC Electrical Characteristics table – Updated data for $I_{IL}$ , $I_{IH}$ , $V_{HYST}$ typical values updated.
			Generic DDRX2 Outputs with Clock and Data Aligned at Pin (GDDR2_TX.ECLK.Aligned) Using PCLK Pin for Clock Input tables – Updated data for $T_{DIA}$ and $T_{DIB}$ .
			Generic DDRX4 Outputs with Clock and Data Aligned at Pin (GDDR4_TX.ECLK.Aligned) Using PCLK Pin for Clock Input tables – Updated data for $T_{DIA}$ and $T_{DIB}$ .
			Power-On-Reset Voltage Levels table - clarified note 3.
			Clarified VCCIO related recommended operating conditions specifications.
			Added power supply ramp rate requirements.
			Added Power Supply Ramp Rates table.
			Updated Programming/Erase Specifications table.
			Removed references to $V_{CCP}$ .
		Pinout Information	Included number of 7:1 and 8:1 gearboxes (input and output) in the pin information summary tables.
			Removed references to $V_{CCP}$ .
November 2010	01.0	—	Initial release.