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# Understanding <u>Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)</u>

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

#### **Applications of Embedded - FPGAs**

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

| Details                        |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Product Status                 | Active   |
| Number of LABs/CLBs            | -  |
| Number of Logic Elements/Cells | 1024   |
| Total RAM Bits                 | 8192   |
| Number of I/O                  | 193  |
| Number of Gates                | 30000  |
| Voltage - Supply               | 4.5V ~ 5.5V  |
| Mounting Type                  | Surface Mount  |
| Operating Temperature          | -40°C ~ 85°C (TC)  |
| Package / Case                 | 240-BFQFP  |
| Supplier Device Package        | 240-PQFP (32x32)   |
| Purchase URL                   | https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/at40k20-2eqj |

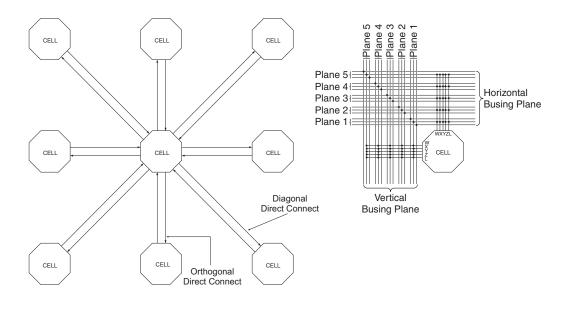
Email: info@E-XFL.COM

Address: Room A, 16/F, Full Win Commercial Centre, 573 Nathan Road, Mongkok, Hong Kong

#### 4. Cell Connections

Figure 4-1(a) depicts direct connections between a cell and its eight nearest neighbors. Figure 4-1(b) shows the connections between a cell and five horizontal local buses (one per busing plane) and five vertical local buses (one per busing plane).

Figure 4-1. Cell Connections



(a) Cell-to-cell Connections

(b) Cell-to-bus Connections

#### 5. The Cell

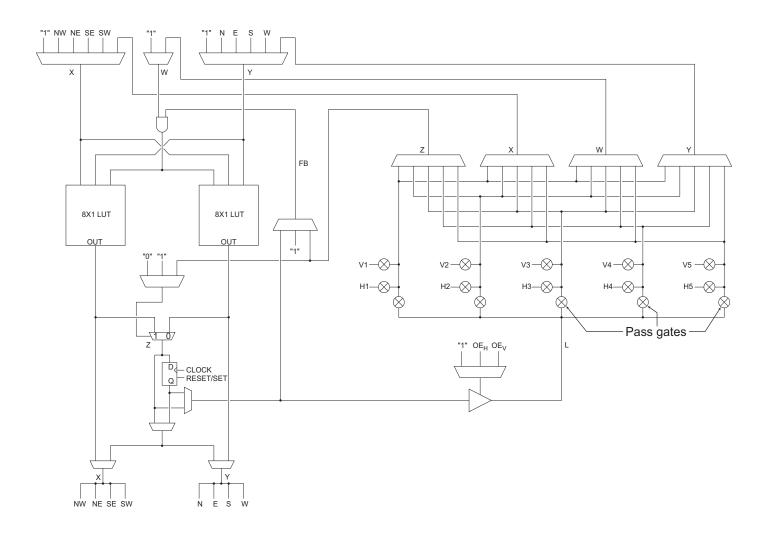
Figure 5-1 depicts the AT40K cell. Configuration bits for separate muxes and pass gates are independent. All permutations of programmable muxes and pass gates are legal.  $V_n (V_1 - V_5)$  is connected to the vertical local bus in plane n.  $H_n (H_1 - H_5)$  is connected to the horizontal local bus in plane n. A local/local turn in plane n is achieved by turning on the two pass gates connected to  $V_n$  and  $H_n$ . Pass gates are opened to let signals into the cell from a local bus or to drive a signal out onto a local bus. Signals coming into the logic cell on one local bus plane can be switched onto another plane by opening two of the pass gates. This allows bus signals to switch planes to achieve greater route ability. Up to five simultaneous local/local turns are possible.

The AT40K FPGA core cell is a highly configurable logic block based around two 3-input LUTs (8 x 1 ROM), which can be combined to produce one 4-input LUT. This means that any core cell can implement two functions of three inputs or one function of four inputs. There is a Set/Reset D flip-flop in every cell, the output of which may be tri-stated and fed back internally within the core cell. There is also a 2-to-1 multiplexer in every cell, and an upstream AND gate in the "front end" of the cell. This AND gate is an important feature in the implementation of efficient array multipliers.

With this functionality in each core cell, the core cell can be configured in several modes. The core cell flexibility makes the AT40K architecture well suited to most digital design application areas, see Figure 5-2.



Figure 5-1. The Cell

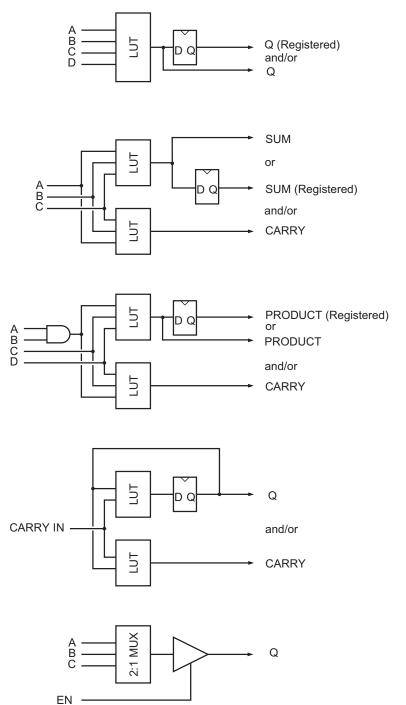


X = Diagonal Direct Connect or BusY = Orthogonal Direct Connect or Bus

W = Bus Connection Z = Bus Connection FB = Internal Feedback



Figure 5-2. Some Single Cell Modes



Synthesis Mode. This mode is particularly important for the use of VHDL/Verilog design. VHDL/Verilog Synthesis tools generally will produce as their output large amounts of random logic functions. Having a 4-input LUT structure gives efficient random logic optimization without the delays associated with larger LUT structures. The output of any cell may be registered, tri-stated and/or fed back into a core cell.

Arithmetic Mode is frequently used in many designs. As can be seen in the figure, the AT40K core cell can implement a 1-bit full adder (2-input adder with both Carry In and Carry Out) in one core cell. Note that the sum output in this diagram is registered. This output could then be tri-stated and/or fed back into the cell.

**DSP/Multiplier Mode**. This mode is used to efficiently implement array multipliers. An array multiplier is an array of bitwise multipliers, each implemented as a full adder with an upstream AND gate. Using this AND gate and the diagonal interconnects between cells, the array multiplier structure fits very well into the AT40K architecture.

Counter Mode. Counters are fundamental to almost all digital designs. They are the basis of state machines, timing chains and clock dividers. A counter is essentially an increment by one function (i.e., an adder), with the input being an output (or a decode of an output) from the previous stage. A 1-bit counter can be implemented in one core cell. Again, the output can be registered, tri-stated and/or fed back.

**Tri-state/Mux Mode**. This mode is used in many telecommunications applications, where data needs to be routed through more than one possible path. The output of the core cell is very often tri-statable for many inputs to many outputs data switching.



### 7. Clocking Scheme

There are eight Global Clock buses (GCK1 – GCK8) on the AT40K FPGA. Each of the eight dedicated Global Clock buses is connected to one of the dual-use Global Clock pins. Any clocks used in the design should use global clocks where possible: this can be done by using Assign Pin Locks to lock the clocks to the Global Clock locations. In addition to the eight Global Clocks, there are four Fast Clocks (FCK1 – FCK4), two per edge column of the array for PCI specification.

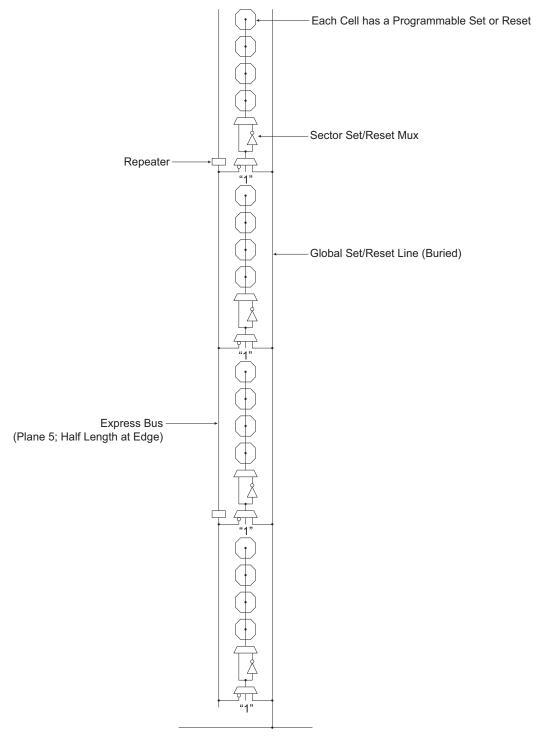
Each column of an array has a "Column Clock mux" and a "Sector Clock mux". The Column Clock mux is at the top of every column of an array and the Sector Clock mux is at every four cells. The Column Clock mux is selected from one of the eight Global Clock buses. The clock provided to each sector column of four cells is inverted, non-inverted or tied off to "0", using the Sector Clock mux to minimize the power consumption in a sector that has no clocks. The clock can either come from the Column Clock or from the Plane 4 express bus, see Figure 7-1. The extreme-left Column Clock mux has two additional inputs, FCK1 and FCK2, to provide fast clocking to left-side I/Os. The extreme-right Column Clock mux has two additional inputs as well, FCK3 and FCK4, to provide fast clocking to right-side I/Os.

The register in each cell is triggered on a rising clock edge by default. Before configuration on power-up, constant "0" is provided to each register's clock pins. After configuration on power-up, the registers either set or reset, depending on the user's choice.

The clocking scheme is designed to allow efficient use of multiple clocks with low clock skew, both within a column and across the core cell array.



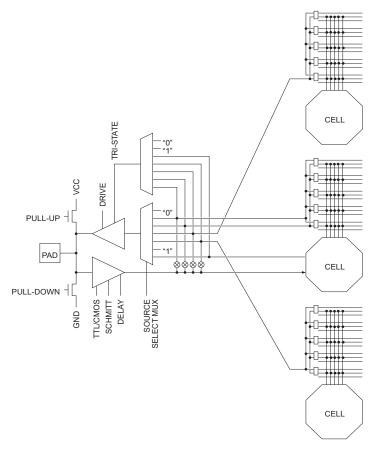
Figure 8-1. Set/Reset (for One Column of Cells)



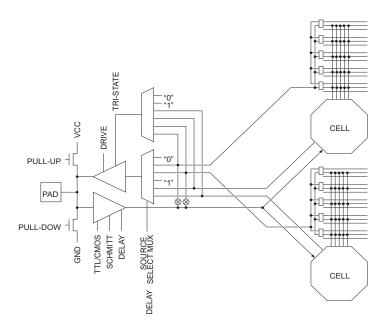
Any User I/O can Drive Global Set/Reset Lone



Figure 9-1. West I/O (Mirrored for East I/O) AT40K



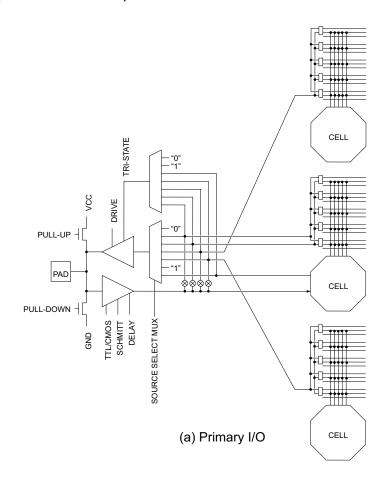
(a) Primary I/O

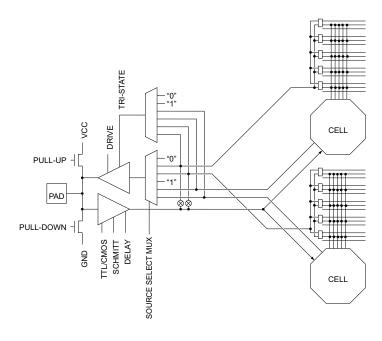


(b) Secondary I/O



Figure 9-2. South I/O (Mirrored for North I/O) AT40K





(a) Secondary I/O



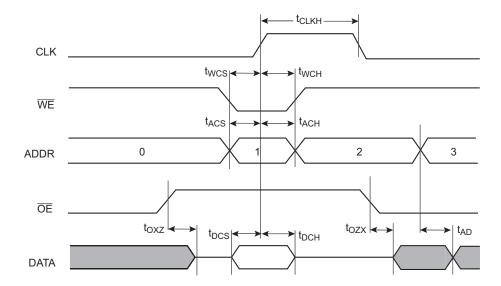
## 10.3 DC Characteristics — 5V Operation Commercial/Industrial/Military AT40K

| Symbol           | Parameter                      | Conditions  | Minimum                           | Typical | Maximum                 | Units |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| V                | Lligh lovel length Voltage     | CMOS  | 70% V <sub>CC</sub>               |         |                         | V     |
| $V_{IH}$         | High-level Input Voltage       | TTL   | 2.0                               |         |                         | V     |
| V                | Low lovel Input Voltage        | CMOS  | -0.3                              |         | 30% V <sub>CC</sub>     | V     |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Low-level Input Voltage        | TTL   | -0.3                              |         | 0.8                     | V     |
|                  |                                | $I_{OH} = 6mA$ $V_{CC} = V_{CC}$ Minimum                                    | Ind. = 3.15<br>4.0<br>Con = 3.325 |         |                         | V     |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | High-level Output Voltage      | I <sub>OH</sub> = 14mA<br>V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> Minimum         | Ind. = 3.15<br>4.0<br>Con = 3.325 |         |                         | V     |
|                  |                                | I <sub>OH</sub> = 20mA<br>Commercial = 4.75V<br>Industrial/Military = 4.5V  | Ind. = 3.15<br>4.0<br>Con = 3.325 |         |                         | V     |
|                  |                                | I <sub>OL</sub> = -6mA<br>Commercial = 4.75V<br>Industrial/Military = 4.5V  |                                   |         | 0.4                     | ٧     |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Low-level Output Voltage       | I <sub>OL</sub> = -14mA<br>Commercial = 4.75V<br>Industrial/Military = 4.5V |                                   |         | 0.4                     | V     |
|                  |                                | I <sub>OL</sub> = -20mA<br>Commercial = 4.75V<br>Industrial/Military = 4.5V |                                   |         | 0.4                     | V     |
|                  | High-level Input Current       | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> Maximum                                   |                                   |         | 10.0                    | μA    |
| I <sub>IH</sub>  | riigii-ievei iriput Current    | With pull-down, $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$   | 125.0                             | 250.0   | 500.0                   | μA    |
|                  |                                | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>SS</sub>   | -10.0                             |         |                         | μA    |
| I <sub>IL</sub>  | Low-level Input Current        | With pull-up, $V_{IN} = V_{SS}$   | CON = -1mA<br>to -250µA           | -250.0  | CON = -1mA<br>to -250μA | μΑ    |
|                  | High-level Tri-state Output    | Without pull-down, $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$  |                                   |         | 10.0                    | μΑ    |
| I <sub>OZH</sub> | Leakage Current                | With pull-down, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>                           | 125.0                             | 250.0   | 500.0                   | μA    |
| loz:             | Low-level Tri-state Output     | Without pull-up, $V_{IN} = V_{SS}$<br>Maximum                               | -10.0                             |         |                         | μΑ    |
| l <sub>OZL</sub> | Leakage Current                | With pull-up, $V_{IN} = V_{SS}$<br>Maximum                                  | -500.0                            | -250.0  | -125.0                  | μΑ    |
| I <sub>cc</sub>  | Standby Current<br>Consumption | Standby, unprogrammed   |                                   | 0.6     | 1.0                     | mA    |
| C <sub>IN</sub>  | Input Capacitance              | All pins  |                                   |         | 10.0                    | pF    |



## 12. FreeRAM Synchronous Timing Characteristics

### 12.1 Single-port Write/Read



## 12.2 Dual-port Write with Read

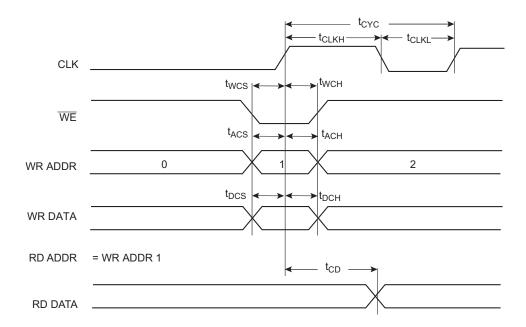




Table 12-1. Left Side (Top to Bottom)

| AT40K05                | AT40K10                | AT40K20                | AT40K40                |            |             |             | Left Sic    | le (Top to  | Bottom)     |             |                            |                            |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O                | 192 I/O                | 256 I/O                | 384 I/O                | 84<br>PLCC | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
| GND                    | GND                    | GND                    | GND                    | 12         | 4           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 304                        | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O1,<br>GCK1<br>(A16) | I/O1,<br>GCK1<br>(A16) | I/O1,<br>GCK1<br>(A16) | I/O1,<br>GCK1<br>(A16) | 13         | 5           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 4           | 2           | 303                        | D23                        |
| I/O2<br>(A17)          | I/O2<br>(A17)          | I/O2<br>(A17)          | I/O2<br>(A17)          | 14         | 6           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 5           | 3           | 302                        | C25                        |
| I/O3                   | I/O3                   | I/O3                   | I/O3                   |            |             |             | 4           | 4           | 6           | 4           | 301                        | D24                        |
| I/O4                   | 1/04                   | 1/04                   | 1/04                   |            |             |             | 5           | 5           | 7           | 5           | 300                        | E23                        |
| I/O5<br>(A18)          | I/O5<br>(A18)          | I/O5<br>(A18)          | I/O5<br>(A18)          | 15         | 7           | 4           | 6           | 6           | 8           | 6           | 299                        | C26                        |
| I/O6<br>(A19)          | I/O6<br>(A19)          | I/O6<br>(A19)          | I/O6<br>(A19)          | 16         | 8           | 5           | 7           | 7           | 9           | 7           | 298                        | E24                        |
|                        |                        |                        | GND                    |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | 1/07                   |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | 1/08                   |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | 1/09                   |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | D25                        |
|                        |                        |                        | I/O10                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | F23                        |
|                        |                        | 1/07                   | I/O11                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 297                        | F24                        |
|                        |                        | 1/08                   | I/O12                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 296                        | E25                        |
|                        |                        | VCC                    | VCC                    |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                        |                        | GND                    | GND                    |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                        |                        |                        | I/O13                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | I/O14                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
| 1/07                   | 1/07                   | 1/09                   | I/O15                  |            |             |             |             | 8           | 10          | 8           | 295                        | D26                        |
| 1/08                   | I/O8                   | I/O10                  | I/O16                  |            |             |             |             | 9           | 11          | 9           | 294                        | G24                        |
|                        | 1/09                   | I/O11                  | I/O17                  |            |             |             |             |             | 12          | 10          | 293                        | F25                        |
|                        | I/O10                  | I/O12                  | I/O18                  |            |             |             |             |             | 13          | 11          | 292                        | F26                        |
|                        |                        |                        | GND                    |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | I/O19                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        |                        |                        | I/O20                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                        | I/O11                  | I/O13                  | I/O21                  |            |             |             |             |             |             | 12          | 291                        | H23                        |
|                        | I/O12                  | I/O14                  | I/O22                  |            |             |             |             |             |             | 13          | 290                        | H24                        |
|                        |                        | I/O15                  | I/O23                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 289                        | G25                        |
|                        |                        | I/O16                  | I/O24                  |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 288                        | G26                        |

- 2. This package has an inverted die.
- 3. On-chip tri-state.



Table 12-1. Left Side (Top to Bottom) (Continued)

| AT40K05                       | AT40K10                       | AT40K20                       | AT40K40                       | Left Side (Top to Bottom) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O                       | 192 I/O                       | 256 I/O                       | 384 I/O                       | 84<br>PLCC                | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
| I/O24,<br>FCK2                | I/O36,<br>FCK2                | I/O48,<br>FCK2                | I/O72,<br>FCK2                |                           |             |             | 26          | 28          | 36          | 44          | 249                        | U23                        |
| GND                           | GND                           | GND                           | GND                           |                           |             |             | 27          | 29          | 37          | 45          | 248                        | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                               |                               | I/O49                         | I/O73                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 247                        | Y26                        |
|                               |                               | I/O50                         | I/O74                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 246                        | W25                        |
|                               | I/O37                         | I/O51                         | I/O75                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             | 46          | 245                        | W24                        |
|                               | I/O38                         | I/O52                         | I/O76                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             | 47          | 244                        | V23                        |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O77                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O78                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | GND                           |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O79                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O80                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               | I/O39                         | I/O53                         | I/O81                         |                           |             |             |             |             | 38          | 48          | 243                        | AA26                       |
|                               | I/O40                         | I/O54                         | I/O82                         |                           |             |             |             |             | 39          | 49          | 242                        | Y25                        |
| I/O25                         | I/O41                         | I/O55                         | I/O83                         |                           |             |             |             | 30          | 40          | 50          | 241                        | Y24                        |
| I/O26                         | I/O42                         | I/O56                         | I/O84                         |                           |             |             |             | 31          | 41          | 51          | 240                        | AA25                       |
|                               |                               | GND                           | GND                           |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                               |                               | VCC                           | VCC                           |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                               |                               | I/O57                         | I/O85                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 239                        | AB25                       |
|                               |                               | I/O58                         | I/O86                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             | 238                        | AA24                       |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O87                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O88                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
| I/O27                         | I/O43                         | I/O59                         | I/O89                         | 27                        | 21          | 18          | 28          | 32          | 42          | 52          | 237                        | Y23                        |
| I/O28                         | I/O44                         | I/O60                         | I/O90                         |                           | 22          | 19          | 29          | 33          | 43          | 53          | 236                        | AC26                       |
|                               |                               |                               | GND                           |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O91                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AD26                       |
|                               |                               |                               | I/O92                         |                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AC25                       |
| I/O29                         | I/O45                         | I/O61                         | I/O93                         |                           |             |             | 30          | 34          | 44          | 54          | 235                        | AA23                       |
| I/O30                         | I/O46                         | I/O62                         | I/O94                         |                           |             |             | 31          | 35          | 45          | 55          | 234                        | AB24                       |
| I/O31<br>(OTS) <sup>(3)</sup> | I/O47<br>(OTS) <sup>(3)</sup> | I/O63<br>(OTS) <sup>(3)</sup> | I/O95<br>(OTS) <sup>(3)</sup> | 28                        | 23          | 20          | 32          | 36          | 46          | 56          | 233                        | AD25                       |
| I/O32,<br>GCK2                | I/O48,<br>GCK2                | I/O64,<br>GCK2                | I/O96,<br>GCK2                | 29                        | 24          | 21          | 33          | 37          | 47          | 57          | 232                        | AC24                       |

- 2. This package has an inverted die.
- 3. On-chip tri-state.



Table 12-1. Left Side (Top to Bottom) (Continued)

| AT40K05 | AT40K10 | AT40K20 | AT40K40 | Left Side (Top to Bottom) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O | 192 I/O | 256 I/O | 384 I/O | 84<br>PLCC                | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
| M1      | M1      | M1      | M1      | 30                        | 25          | 22          | 34          | 38          | 48          | 58          | 231                        | AB23                       |
| GND     | GND     | GND     | GND     | 31                        | 26          | 23          | 35          | 39          | 49          | 59          | 230                        | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| MO      | MO      | M0      | MO      | 32                        | 27          | 24          | 36          | 40          | 50          | 60          | 229                        | AD24                       |

- 2. This package has an inverted die.
- 3. On-chip tri-state.

Table 12-2. Bottom Side (Left to Right)

| AT40K05        | AT40K10        | AT40K20        | AT40K40         |            |             |             | Bottom      | Side (Left  | to Right)   |             |                            |                            |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O        | 192 I/O        | 256 I/O        | 384 I/O         | 84<br>PLCC | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(1)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
| VCC            | VCC            | VCC            | VCC             | 33         | 28          | 25          | 37          | 41          | 55          | 61          | 228                        | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| M2             | M2             | M2             | M2              | 34         | 29          | 26          | 38          | 42          | 56          | 62          | 227                        | AC23                       |
| I/O33,<br>GCK3 | I/O49,<br>GCK3 | I/O65,<br>GCK3 | I/O97,<br>GCK3  | 35         | 30          | 27          | 39          | 43          | 57          | 63          | 226                        | AE24                       |
| I/O34<br>(HDC) | I/O50<br>(HDC) | I/O66<br>(HDC) | I/O98<br>(HDC)  | 36         | 31          | 28          | 40          | 44          | 58          | 64          | 225                        | AD23                       |
| I/O35          | I/O51          | I/O67          | I/O99           |            |             |             | 41          | 45          | 59          | 65          | 224                        | AC22                       |
| I/O36          | I/O52          | I/O68          | I/O100          |            |             |             | 42          | 46          | 60          | 66          | 223                        | AF24                       |
| I/O37          | I/O53          | I/O69          | I/O101          |            | 32          | 29          | 43          | 47          | 61          | 67          | 222                        | AD22                       |
| I/O38<br>(LDC) | I/O54<br>(LDC) | I/O70<br>(LDC) | I/O102<br>(LDC) | 37         | 33          | 30          | 44          | 48          | 62          | 68          | 221                        | AE23                       |
|                |                |                | GND             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                |                | I/O103          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                |                | I/O104          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                |                | I/O105          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AC21                       |
|                |                |                | I/O106          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AD21                       |
|                |                | I/O71          | I/O107          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 220                        | AE22                       |
|                |                | I/O72          | I/O108          |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 219                        | AF23                       |
|                |                | VCC            | VCC             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                |                | GND            | GND             |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O39          | I/O55          | I/O73          | I/O109          |            |             |             |             | 49          | 63          | 69          | 218                        | AD20                       |
| 1/040          | I/O56          | I/O74          | I/O110          |            |             |             |             | 50          | 64          | 70          | 217                        | AE21                       |
|                | I/O57          | I/O75          | I/O111          |            |             |             |             |             | 65          | 71          | 216                        | AF21                       |

Notes: 1. Pads labeled GND or VCC are internally bonded to Ground or VCC planes within the package. They have no direct connection to any specific package pin.

Table 12-2. Bottom Side (Left to Right) (Continued)

| AT40K05         | AT40K10         | AT40K20         | AT40K40          |            |             |             | Bottom      | Side (Left  | to Right)   |             |                            |                            |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O         | 192 I/O         | 256 I/O         | 384 I/O          | 84<br>PLCC | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(1)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                 |                 |                 | GND              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O139           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O140           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O141           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O142           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
| I/O47<br>(D15)  | I/O71<br>(D15)  | I/O95<br>(D15)  | I/O143<br>(D15)  | 40         | 38          | 35          | 52          | 58          | 76          | 88          | 193                        | AE14                       |
| I/O48<br>(INIT) | I/O72<br>(INIT) | I/O96<br>(INIT) | I/O144<br>(INIT) | 41         | 39          | 36          | 53          | 59          | 77          | 89          | 192                        | AF14                       |
| VCC             | VCC             | VCC             | VCC              | 42         | 40          | 37          | 54          | 60          | 78          | 90          | 191                        | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| GND             | GND             | GND             | GND              | 43         | 41          | 38          | 55          | 61          | 79          | 91          | 190                        | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O49<br>(D14)  | I/O73<br>(D14)  | I/O97<br>(D14)  | I/O145<br>(D14)  | 44         | 42          | 39          | 56          | 62          | 80          | 92          | 189                        | AE13                       |
| I/O50<br>(D13)  | I/O74<br>(D13)  | I/O98<br>(D13)  | I/O146<br>(D13)  | 45         | 43          | 40          | 57          | 63          | 81          | 93          | 188                        | AC13                       |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O147           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O148           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O149           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O150           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | GND              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
| I/O51           | I/O75           | I/O99           | I/O151           |            | 44          | 41          | 58          | 64          | 82          | 94          | 187                        | AD13                       |
| I/O52           | I/O76           | I/O100          | I/O152           |            | 45          | 42          | 59          | 65          | 83          | 95          | 186                        | AF12                       |
|                 | I/O77           | I/O101          | I/O153           |            |             |             |             |             | 84          | 96          | 185                        | AE12                       |
|                 | I/O78           | I/O102          | I/O154           |            |             |             |             |             | 85          | 97          | 184                        | AD12                       |
|                 |                 | I/O103          | I/O155           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 183                        | AC12                       |
|                 |                 | I/O104          | I/O156           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 182                        | AF11                       |
|                 |                 |                 | VCC              |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                 |                 | GND             | GND              |            |             |             |             |             |             | 98          |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                 |                 | I/O105          | I/O157           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 181                        | AE11                       |
|                 |                 | I/O106          | I/O158           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 180                        | AD11                       |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O159           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AE10                       |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O160           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | AC11                       |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O161           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                 |                 |                 | I/O162           |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |



Table 12-3. Right Side (Bottom to Top) (Continued)

| AT40K05        | AT40K10         | AT40K20         | AT40K40         | 0K40 Right Side (Bottom to Top) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O        | 192 I/O         | 256 I/O         | 384 I/O         | 84<br>PLCC                      | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                |                 | VCC             | VCC             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                |                 | GND             | GND             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O69<br>(D6)  | I/O103<br>(D6)  | I/O137<br>(D6)  | I/O205<br>(D6)  | 58                              | 58          | 55          | 79          | 87          | 113         | 129         | 142                        | Y3                         |
| I/O70          | I/O104          | I/O138          | I/O206          |                                 | 59          | 56          | 80          | 88          | 114         | 130         | 141                        | AA2                        |
| I/O71          | I/O105          | I/O139          | I/O207          |                                 |             |             |             | 89          | 115         | 131         | 140                        | AA1                        |
| 1/072          | I/O106          | I/O140          | I/O208          |                                 |             |             |             | 90          | 116         | 132         | 139                        | W4                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O209          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O210          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | GND             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O211          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O212          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                | I/O107          | I/O141          | I/O213          |                                 |             |             |             |             | 117         | 133         | 138                        | W3                         |
|                | I/O108          | I/O142          | I/O214          |                                 |             |             |             |             | 118         | 134         | 137                        | Y2                         |
|                |                 | I/O143          | I/O215          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             | 136                        | Y1                         |
|                |                 | I/O144          | I/O216          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             | 135                        | V4                         |
| GND            | GND             | GND             | GND             |                                 |             |             | 81          | 91          | 119         | 135         | 134                        | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                | I/O109          | I/O145          | I/O217          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             | 136         | 133                        | V3                         |
|                | I/O110          | I/O146          | I/O218          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             | 137         | 132                        | W2                         |
| I/O73,<br>FCK3 | I/O111,<br>FCK3 | I/O147,<br>FCK3 | I/O219,<br>FCK3 |                                 |             |             | 82          | 92          | 120         | 138         | 131                        | U4                         |
| I/O74          | I/O112          | I/O148          | I/O220          |                                 |             |             | 83          | 93          | 121         | 139         | 130                        | U3                         |
|                | VCC             | VCC             | VCC             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             | 140         | 129                        | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O75<br>(D5)  | I/O113<br>(D5)  | I/O149<br>(D5)  | I/O221<br>(D5)  | 59                              | 60          | 57          | 84          | 94          | 122         | 141         | 127                        | V2                         |
| I/O76<br>(CS0) | I/O114<br>(CS0) | I/O150<br>(CS0) | I/O222<br>(CS0) | 60                              | 61          | 58          | 85          | 95          | 123         | 142         | 126                        | V1                         |
|                |                 |                 | GND             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O223          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | T4                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O224          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | Т3                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O225          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O226          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 | I/O151          | I/O227          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             | 125                        | U2                         |
|                |                 | I/O152          | I/O228          |                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             | 124                        | T2                         |
|                |                 | GND             | GND             |                                 |             |             |             |             |             | 143         |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |



Table 12-3. Right Side (Bottom to Top) (Continued)

| AT40K05        | AT40K10         | AT40K20         | AT40K40         | Right Side (Bottom to Top) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O        | 192 I/O         | 256 I/O         | 384 I/O         | 84<br>PLCC                 | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
|                |                 | I/O170          | I/O254          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 104                        | L3                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O255          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | K2                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O256          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | L4                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O257          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O258          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | GND             |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
| I/O85<br>(D2)  | I/O127<br>(D2)  | I/O171<br>(D2)  | I/O259<br>(D2)  | 67                         | 71          | 68          | 96          | 106         | 138         | 159         | 103                        | J1                         |
| I/O86          | I/O128          | I/O172          | I/O260          | 68                         | 72          | 69          | 97          | 107         | 139         | 160         | 102                        | K3                         |
|                | VCC             | VCC             | VCC             |                            |             |             |             |             |             | 161         | 101                        | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O87          | I/O129          | I/O173          | I/O261          |                            |             |             | 98          | 108         | 140         | 162         | 99                         | J2                         |
| I/O88,<br>FCK4 | I/O130,<br>FCK4 | I/O174,<br>FCK4 | I/O262,<br>FCK4 |                            |             |             | 99          | 109         | 141         | 163         | 98                         | J3                         |
|                | I/O131          | I/O175          | I/O263          |                            |             |             |             |             |             | 164         | 97                         | K4                         |
|                | I/O132          | I/O176          | I/O264          |                            |             |             |             |             |             | 165         | 96                         | G1                         |
| GND            | GND             | GND             | GND             |                            |             |             | 100         | 110         | 142         | 166         | 95                         | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                |                 | I/O177          | I/O265          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 94                         | H2                         |
|                |                 | I/O178          | I/O266          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             | 93                         | НЗ                         |
|                | I/O133          | I/O179          | I/O267          |                            |             |             |             |             |             | 167         | 92                         | J4                         |
|                | I/O134          | I/O180          | I/O268          |                            |             |             |             |             |             | 168         | 91                         | F1                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O269          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O270          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | GND             |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                | I/O135          | I/O181          | I/O271          |                            |             |             |             |             | 143         | 169         | 90                         | G2                         |
|                | I/O136          | I/O182          | I/O272          |                            |             |             |             |             | 144         | 170         | 89                         | G3                         |
| I/O89          | I/O137          | I/O183          | I/O273          |                            |             |             |             | 111         | 145         | 171         | 88                         | F2                         |
| I/O90          | I/O138          | I/O184          | I/O274          |                            |             |             |             | 112         | 146         | 172         | 87                         | E2                         |
|                |                 |                 | I/O275          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 |                 | I/O276          |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                |                 | GND             | GND             |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                |                 | VCC             | VCC             |                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
| I/O91<br>(D1)  | I/O139<br>(D1)  | I/O185<br>(D1)  | I/O277<br>(D1)  | 69                         | 73          | 70          | 101         | 113         | 147         | 173         | 86                         | F3                         |
| I/O92          | I/O140          | I/O186          | I/O278          | 70                         | 74          | 71          | 102         | 114         | 148         | 174         | 85                         | G4                         |



Table 12-4. Top Side (Right to Left) (Continued)

| AT40K05                  | AT40K10                  | AT40K20                  | AT40K40                  | Top Side (Right to Left) |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 128 I/O                  | 192 I/O                  | 256 I/O                  | 384 I/O                  | 84<br>PLCC               | 100<br>PQFP | 100<br>TQFP | 144<br>LQFP | 160<br>PQFP | 208<br>PQFP | 240<br>PQFP | 304<br>PQFP <sup>(2)</sup> | 352<br>SBGA <sup>(2)</sup> |
| I/O121                   | I/O183                   | I/O245                   | I/O369                   |                          |             |             |             | 152         | 197         | 230         | 14                         | C20                        |
| I/O122                   | I/O184                   | I/O246                   | I/O370                   |                          |             |             |             | 153         | 198         | 231         | 13                         | B21                        |
| I/O123<br>(A12)          | I/O185<br>(A12)          | I/O247<br>(A12)          | I/O371<br>(A12)          | 7                        | 99          | 96          | 138         | 154         | 199         | 232         | 12                         | B22                        |
| I/O124<br>(A13)          | I/O186<br>(A13)          | I/O248<br>(A13)          | I/O372<br>(A13)          | 8                        | 100         | 97          | 139         | 155         | 200         | 233         | 10                         | C21                        |
|                          |                          | GND                      | GND                      |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | GND <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                          |                          | VCC                      | VCC                      |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |
|                          |                          | I/O249                   | I/O373                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             | 9                          | D20                        |
|                          |                          | I/O250                   | I/O374                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             | 8                          | A23                        |
|                          |                          |                          | I/O375                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | A24                        |
|                          |                          |                          | I/O376                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            | B23                        |
|                          |                          |                          | I/O377                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                          |                          |                          | I/O378                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                          |                          |                          | GND                      |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |                            |                            |
|                          | I/O187                   | I/O251                   | I/O379                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             | 234         | 7                          | D21                        |
|                          | I/O188                   | I/O252                   | I/O380                   |                          |             |             |             |             |             | 235         | 6                          | C22                        |
| I/O125                   | I/O189                   | I/O253                   | I/O381                   |                          |             |             | 140         | 156         | 201         | 236         | 5                          | B24                        |
| I/O126                   | I/O190                   | I/O254                   | I/O382                   |                          |             |             | 141         | 157         | 202         | 237         | 4                          | C23                        |
| I/O127<br>(A14)          | I/O191<br>(A14)          | I/O255<br>(A14)          | I/O383<br>(A14)          | 9                        | 1           | 98          | 142         | 158         | 203         | 238         | 3                          | D22                        |
| I/O128,<br>GCK8<br>(A15) | I/O192,<br>GCK8<br>(A15) | I/O256,<br>GCK8<br>(A15) | I/O384,<br>GCK8<br>(A15) | 10                       | 2           | 99          | 143         | 159         | 204         | 239         | 2                          | C24                        |
| VCC                      | VCC                      | VCC                      | VCC                      | 11                       | 3           | 100         | 144         | 160         | 205         | 240         | 1                          | VCC <sup>(1)</sup>         |

- 2. This package has an inverted die.
- 3. Shared with TSTCLK. No Connect.

## 14. AT40K Series Ordering Information

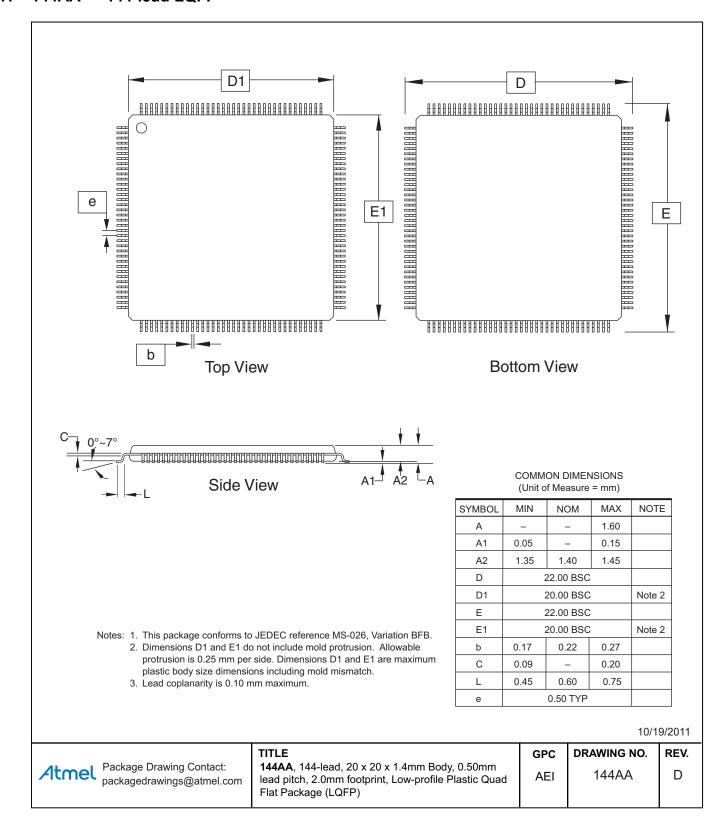
| Atmel Ordering Code         | Package | Usable Gates    | Operating<br>Voltage | Speed Grade<br>(ns) | Operation Range               |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| AT40K05-2BQJ <sup>(1)</sup> | 144AA   | 5,000 — 10,000  | 5.0V                 | 2                   | Industrial<br>(-40°C to 85°C) |
| A T 404640 M4(2)            | ) A / C | 10.000 00.000   |                      |                     |                               |
| AT40K10-W <sup>(2)</sup>    | Wafer   | 10,000 – 20,000 | 5.0V                 | 2                   | Industrial                    |
| AT40K10-2DQU <sup>(3)</sup> | 208Q1   | 10,000 – 20,000 | 3.0 V                | 2                   | (-40°C to 85°C)               |
|                             |         |                 |                      |                     |                               |
| AT40K20-2BQJ <sup>(1)</sup> | 144AA   | 20,000 – 30,000 | 5.0V                 | 2                   | Industrial                    |
| AT40K20-2EQJ <sup>(1)</sup> | 240Q1   | 20,000 - 30,000 | J.0 V                |                     | (-40°C to 85°C)               |

Notes: 1. Devices are Pb-free but are not RoHS-compliant.

- 2. For Die Sales of AT40K10, please contact Atmel Sales.
- 3. Please contact Atmel Sales for availability.

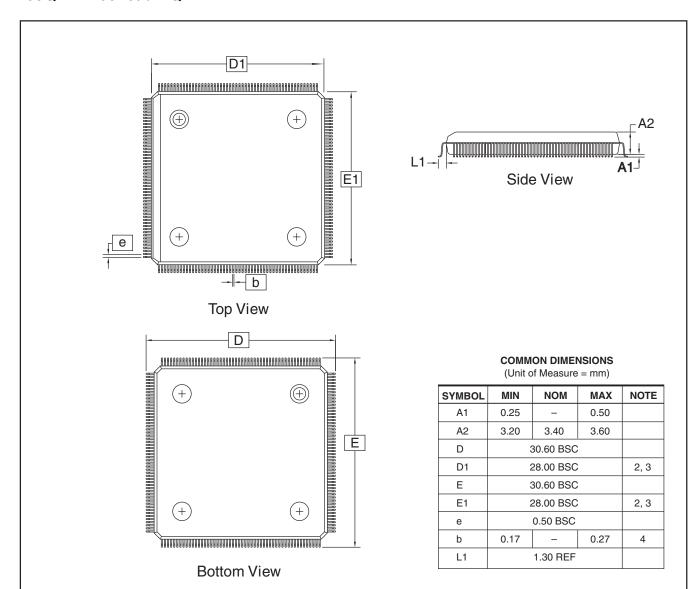
## 15. Packaging Information

#### 15.1 144AA — 144-lead LQFP





#### 15.2 208Q1 — 208-lead PQFP



- Notes: 1. This drawing is for general information only; refer to JEDEC Drawing MS-129, Variation FA-1, for proper dimensions, tolerances, datums, etc.

  2. The top package body size may be smaller than the bottom package size by as much as 0.15 mm.
  - 3. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mold protrusions. Allowable protrusion is 0.25 mm per side. D1 and E1 are maximum plastic body size dimensions including mold mismatch.
  - 4. Dimension b does not include Dambar protrusion. Allowable Dambar protrusion shall not cause the lead width to exceed the maximum b dimension by more than 0.08 mm. Dambar cannot be located on the lower radius or the foot. Minimum space between protrusion and an adjacent lead is 0.07 mm.

03/10/05

Atmel Package Drawing Contact: packagedrawings@atmel.com Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP) PRAWING NO. Plastic Quad Flat Pack (PQFP) PRAWING NO. PREV. 208Q1 C

# 16. Revision History

| Doc. No. | Date    | Comments  |
|----------|---------|---|
| 0896E    | 06/2013 | Added 208Q1 package option.  Reinserted the Left Side (Top to Bottom) table.  Updated footers and disclaimer page.  |
| 0896D    | 01/2013 | Revised datasheet with lead-free package offering.  Removed low voltage (AT40KLV) offering.  Removed discontinued lead based package offering.  Added AT40K010-W (for die sale program).  Updated PDFQ – 240Q1 package drawing.  Replaced LQFP – 144L1 with LQFP – 144AA package drawing. |
| 0896C    | 04/2002 |   |

