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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications,

Details

Product Status	Active
Number of LABs/CLBs	-
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	-
Number of I/O	34
Number of Gates	3000
Voltage - Supply	3V ~ 3.6V, 4.75V ~ 5.25V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 70°C (TA)
Package / Case	44-LCC (J-Lead)
Supplier Device Package	44-PLCC (16.59x16.59)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/a40mx02-3plg44

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f_{q2} = Average second routed array clock rate in MHz)

Table 7 • Fixed Capacitance Values for MX FPGAs (pF)

Device Type	r1 routed_Clk1	r2 routed_Clk2
A40MX02	41.4	N/A
A40MX04	68.6	N/A
A42MX09	118	118
A42MX16	165	165
A42MX24	185	185
A42MX36	220	220

3.4.6 Test Circuitry and Silicon Explorer II Probe

MX devices contain probing circuitry that provides built-in access to every node in a design, via the use of Silicon Explorer II. Silicon Explorer II is an integrated hardware and software solution that, in conjunction with the Designer software, allow users to examine any of the internal nets of the device while it is operating in a prototyping or a production system. The user can probe into an MX device without changing the placement and routing of the design and without using any additional resources. Silicon Explorer II's noninvasive method does not alter timing or loading effects, thus shortening the debug cycle and providing a true representation of the device under actual functional situations.

Silicon Explorer II samples data at 100 MHz (asynchronous) or 66 MHz (synchronous). Silicon Explorer II attaches to a PC's standard COM port, turning the PC into a fully functional 18-channel logic analyzer. Silicon Explorer II allows designers to complete the design verification process at their desks and reduces verification time from several hours per cycle to a few seconds.

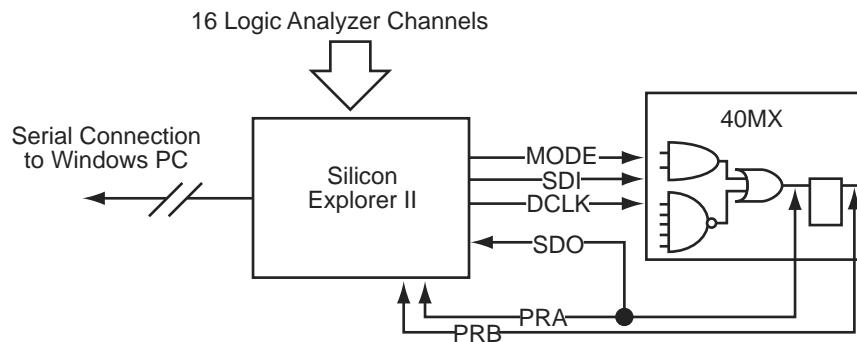
Silicon Explorer II is used to control the MODE, DCLK, SDI and SDO pins in MX devices to select the desired nets for debugging. The user simply assigns the selected internal nets in the Silicon Explorer II software to the PRA/PRB output pins for observation. Probing functionality is activated when the MODE pin is held HIGH.

Figure 12, page 16 illustrates the interconnection between Silicon Explorer II and 40MX devices, while Figure 13, page 17 illustrates the interconnection between Silicon Explorer II and 42MX devices.

To allow for probing capabilities, the security fuses must not be programmed. (See User Security, page 12 for the security fuses of 40MX and 42MX devices). Table 8, page 17 summarizes the possible device configurations for probing.

PRA and PRB pins are dual-purpose pins. When the "Reserve Probe Pin" is checked in the Designer software, PRA and PRB pins are reserved as dedicated outputs for probing. If PRA and PRB pins are required as user I/Os to achieve successful layout and "Reserve Probe Pin" is checked, the layout tool will override the option and place user I/Os on PRA and PRB pins.

Figure 12 • Silicon Explorer II Setup with 40MX



Each I/O cell has three boundary-scan register cells, each with a serial-in, serial-out, parallel-in, and parallel-out pin. The serial pins are used to serially connect all the boundary-scan register cells in a device into a boundary-scan register chain, which starts at the TDI pin and ends at the TDO pin. The parallel ports are connected to the internal core logic tile and the input, output and control ports of an I/O buffer to capture and load data into the register to control or observe the logic state of each I/O.

Figure 14 • 42MX IEEE 1149.1 Boundary Scan Circuitry

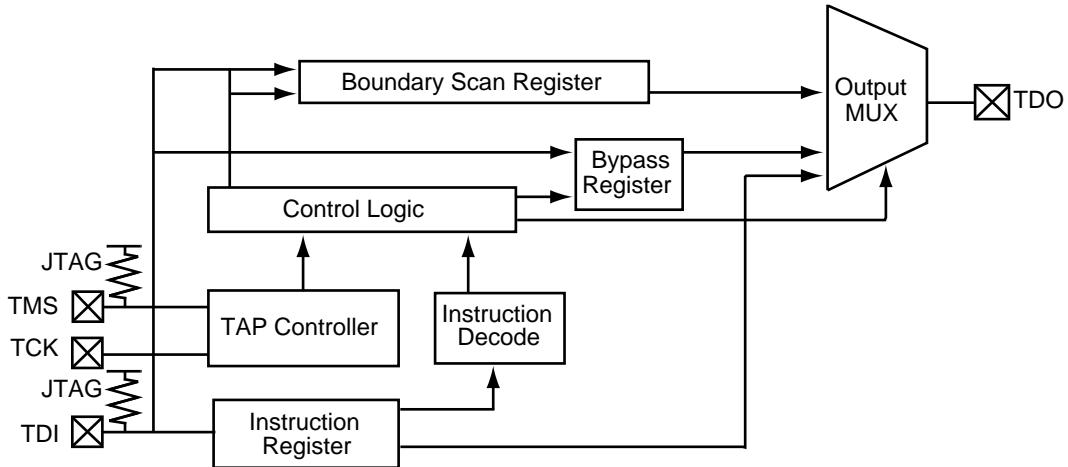
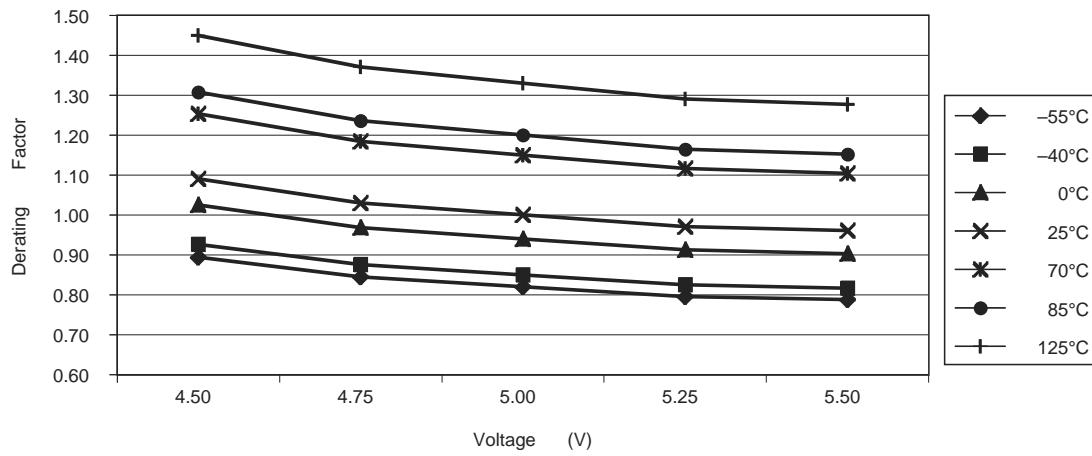


Table 9 • Test Access Port Descriptions

Port	Description
TMS (Test Mode Select)	Serial input for the test logic control bits. Data is captured on the rising edge of the test logic clock (TCK).
TCK (Test Clock Input)	Dedicated test logic clock used serially to shift test instruction, test data, and control inputs on the rising edge of the clock, and serially to shift the output data on the falling edge of the clock. The maximum clock frequency for TCK is 20 MHz.
TDI (Test Data Input)	Serial input for instruction and test data. Data is captured on the rising edge of the test logic clock.
TDO (Test Data Output)	Serial output for test instruction and data from the test logic. TDO is set to an Inactive Drive state (high impedance) when data scanning is not in progress.

Table 10 • Supported BST Public Instructions

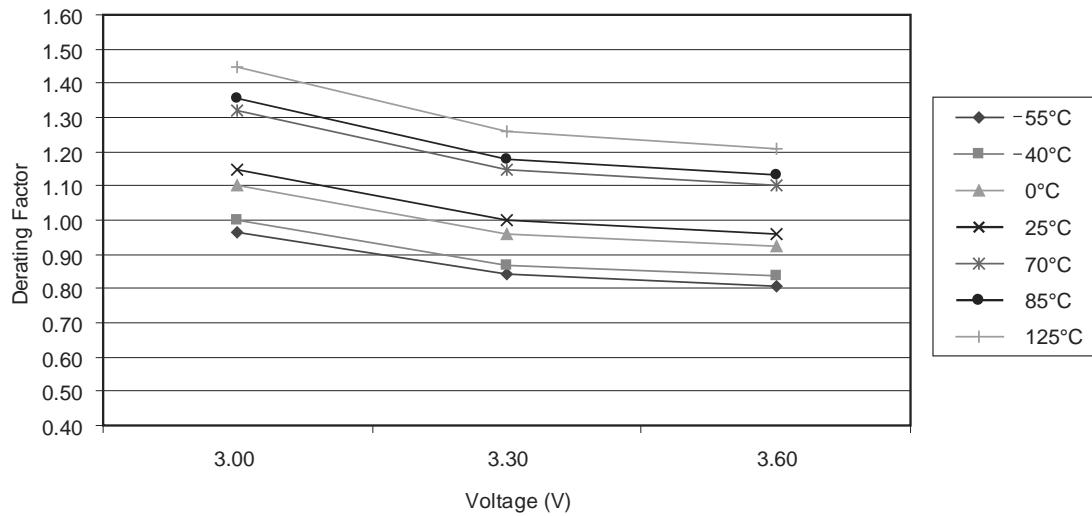
Instruction	IR Code (IR2.IR0)	Instruction Type	Description
EXTEST	000	Mandatory	Allows the external circuitry and board-level interconnections to be tested by forcing a test pattern at the output pins and capturing test results at the input pins.
SAMPLE/PRELOAD	001	Mandatory	Allows a snapshot of the signals at the device pins to be captured and examined during operation
HIGH Z	101	Optional	Tristates all I/Os to allow external signals to drive pins. See the IEEE Standard 1149.1 specification.
CLAMP	110	Optional	Allows state of signals driven from component pins to be determined from the Boundary-Scan Register. See the IEEE Standard 1149.1 specification for details.
BYPASS	111	Mandatory	Enables the bypass register between the TDI and TDO pins. The test data passes through the selected device to adjacent devices in the test chain.

Figure 35 • 40MX Junction Temperature and Voltage Derating Curves (Normalized to TJ = 25°C, VCC = 5.0 V)

Note: This derating factor applies to all routing and propagation delays

Table 30 • 42MX Temperature and Voltage Derating Factors (Normalized to TJ = 25°C, VCCA = 3.3 V)

42MX Voltage	Temperature						
	-55°C	-40°C	0°C	25°C	70°C	85°C	125°C
3.00	0.97	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.32	1.36	1.45
3.30	0.84	0.87	0.96	1.00	1.15	1.18	1.26
3.60	0.81	0.84	0.92	0.96	1.10	1.13	1.21

Figure 36 • 42MX Junction Temperature and Voltage Derating Curves (Normalized to TJ = 25°C, VCCA = 3.3 V)

Note: This derating factor applies to all routing and propagation delays

Table 31 • 40MX Temperature and Voltage Derating Factors (Normalized to TJ = 25°C, VCC = 3.3 V)

40MX Voltage	Temperature						
	-55°C	-40°C	0°C	25°C	70°C	85°C	125°C
3.00	1.08	1.12	1.21	1.26	1.50	1.64	2.00
3.30	0.86	0.89	0.96	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.59

Table 33 • Timing Parameters for 33 MHz PCI

Symbol	Parameter	PCI		A42MX24		A42MX36		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
$t_{SU(PTP)}$	Input Set-Up Time to CLK—Point-to-Point	10, 12 ²	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	ns
t_H	Input Hold to CLK	0	–	0	–	0	–	ns

1. TOFF is system dependent. MX PCI devices have 7.4 ns turn-off time, reflection is typically an additional 10 ns.
 2. REQ# and GNT# are point-to-point signals and have different output valid delay and input setup times than do bussed signals. GNT# has a setup of 10; REW# has a setup of 12.

3.11.6.1 Timing Characteristics

The following tables list the timing characteristics.

**Table 34 • A40MX02 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 5.0 V Operation)
(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCC = 4.75 V, T_J = 70°C)**

Parameter / Description	–3 Speed		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		–F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Logic Module Propagation Delays											
t_{PD1}	Single Module	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t_{PD2}	Dual-Module Macros	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.7	ns				
t_{CO}	Sequential Clock-to-Q	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t_{GO}	Latch G-to-Q	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t_{RS}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Reset-to-Q	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
Logic Module Predicted Routing Delays¹											
t_{RD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.8	ns				
t_{RD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.9	ns				
t_{RD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	5.0	ns				
t_{RD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.4	6.1	ns				
t_{RD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.6	10.6	ns				
Logic Module Sequential Timing²											
t_{SUD}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Data Input Set-Up	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	6.6	ns				
t_{HD}^3	Flip-Flop (Latch) Data Input Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t_{SUENA}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Enable Set-Up	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	6.6	ns				
t_{HEN}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Enable Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t_{WCLKA}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Clock Active Pulse Width	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	ns				
t_{WASYN}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Asynchronous Pulse Width	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	ns				
t_A	Flip-Flop Clock Input Period	4.8	5.6	6.3	7.5	10.4	ns				
f_{MAX}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Clock Frequency (FO = 128)	181	168	154	134	80	MHz				

Table 34 • A40MX02 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 5.0 V Operation) (continued)
(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCC = 4.75 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description	-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Input Module Propagation Delays											
t _{INYH}	Pad-to-Y HIGH		0.7		0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5 ns
t _{INYL}	Pad-to-Y LOW		0.6		0.7		0.8		1.0		1.3 ns
Input Module Predicted Routing Delays¹											
t _{IRD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay		2.1		2.4		2.2		3.2		4.5 ns
t _{IRD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay		2.6		3.0		3.4		4.0		5.6 ns
t _{IRD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay		3.1		3.6		4.1		4.8		6.7 ns
t _{IRD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay		3.6		4.2		4.8		5.6		7.8 ns
t _{IRD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay		5.7		6.6		7.5		8.8		12.4 ns
Global Clock Network											
t _{CKH}	Input Low to HIGH	FO = 16	4.6		5.3		6.0		7.0		9.8 ns
		FO = 128	4.6		5.3		6.0		7.0		9.8
t _{CKL}	Input High to LOW	FO = 16	4.8		5.6		6.3		7.4		10.4 ns
		FO = 128	4.8		5.6		6.3		7.4		10.4
t _{PWH}	Minimum Pulse Width HIGH	FO = 16	2.2		2.6		2.9		3.4		4.8 ns
		FO = 128	2.4		2.7		3.1		3.6		5.1
t _{PWL}	Minimum Pulse Width LOW	FO = 16	2.2		2.6		2.9		3.4		4.8 ns
		FO = 128	2.4		2.7		3.01		3.6		5.1
t _{CKSW}	Maximum Skew	FO = 16	0.4		0.5		0.5		0.6		0.8 ns
		FO = 128	0.5		0.6		0.7		0.8		1.2
t _P	Minimum Period	FO = 16	4.7		5.4		6.1		7.2		10.0 ns
		FO = 128	4.8		5.6		6.3		7.5		10.4
f _{MAX}	Maximum Frequency	FO = 16	188		175		160		139		83 MHz
		FO = 128	181		168		154		134		80

Table 35 • A40MX02 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 3.3 V Operation) (continued)
(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCC = 3.0 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description	-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
t _P Minimum Period	FO = 16	6.5		7.5		8.5		10.1		14.1	ns
	FO = 128	6.8		7.8		8.9		10.4		14.6	
f _{MAX} Maximum Frequency	FO = 16		113		105		96		83		50 MHz
	FO = 128		109		101		92		80		48
TTL Output Module Timing⁴											
t _{DLH} Data-to-Pad HIGH			4.7		5.4		6.1		7.2		10.0 ns
t _{DHL} Data-to-Pad LOW			5.6		6.4		7.3		8.6		12.0 ns
t _{ENZH} Enable Pad Z to HIGH			5.2		6.0		6.8		8.1		11.3 ns
t _{ENZL} Enable Pad Z to LOW			6.6		7.6		8.6		10.1		14.1 ns
t _{ENHZ} Enable Pad HIGH to Z			11.1		12.8		14.5		17.1		23.9 ns
t _{ENLZ} Enable Pad LOW to Z			8.2		9.5		10.7		12.6		17.7 ns
d _{TLH} Delta LOW to HIGH			0.03		0.03		0.04		0.04		0.06 ns/pF
d _{THL} Delta HIGH to LOW			0.04		0.04		0.05		0.06		0.08 ns/pF

Table 36 • A40MX04 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 5.0 V Operation) (continued)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCC = 4.75 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description	-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
t _{ENLZ}	Enable Pad LOW to Z	5.9	6.8	7.7	9.0	12.6	ns				
d _{TLH}	Delta LOW to HIGH	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	ns/pF				
d _{THL}	Delta HIGH to LOW	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	ns/pF				

Table 39 • A42MX09 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 3.3 V Operation) (continued)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCCA = 3.0 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description		-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed	
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Input Module Propagation Delays											
t _{INYH}	Pad-to-Y HIGH			1.5	1.6	1.8		2.17		3.0	ns
t _{INYL}	Pad-to-Y LOW			1.2	1.3	1.4		1.7		2.4	ns
t _{INGH}	G to Y HIGH			1.8	2.0	2.3		2.7		3.7	ns
t _{INGL}	G to Y LOW			1.8	2.0	2.3		2.7		3.7	ns
Input Module Predicted Routing Delays²											
t _{IRD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay			2.8	3.2	3.6		4.2		5.9	ns
t _{IRD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay			3.2	3.5	4.0		4.7		6.6	ns
t _{IRD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay			3.5	3.9	4.4		5.2		7.3	ns
t _{IRD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay			3.9	4.3	4.9		5.7		8.0	ns
t _{IRD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay			5.2	5.8	6.6		7.7		10.8	ns
Global Clock Network											
t _{CKH}	Input LOW to HIGH	FO = 32		4.1	4.5	5.1		6.0		8.4	ns
		FO = 256		4.5	5.0	5.6		6.7		9.3	ns
t _{CKL}	Input HIGH to LOW	FO = 32		5.0	5.5	6.2		7.3		10.2	ns
		FO = 256		5.4	6.0	6.8		8.0		11.2	ns
t _{PWH}	Minimum Pulse Width HIGH	FO = 32	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5		3.5		ns	
		FO = 256	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7		3.8		ns	
t _{PWL}	Minimum Pulse Width LOW	FO = 32	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5		3.5		ns	
		FO = 256	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7		3.8		ns	
t _{CKSW}	Maximum Skew	FO = 32		0.4	0.5	0.5		0.6		0.9	ns
		FO = 256		0.4	0.5	0.5		0.6		0.9	ns
t _{SUEXT}	Input Latch External Set-Up	FO = 32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	ns
		FO = 256	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	ns
t _{HEXT}	Input Latch External Hold	FO = 32	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9		6.9		ns	
		FO = 256	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.5		7.6		ns	
t _P	Minimum Period	FO = 32	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.8		12.9		ns	
		FO = 256	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.5		14.2		ns	
f _{MAX}	Maximum Frequency	FO = 32	177	161	148	129		77		MHz	
		FO = 256	161	146	135	117		70		MHz	

Table 42 • A42MX24 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 5.0 V Operation) (continued)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, $V_{CCA} = 4.75$ V, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter / Description		-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed	
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Input Module Predicted Routing Delays²											
t_{IRD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay		1.8		2.0		2.3		2.7		3.8 ns
t_{IRD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay		2.1		2.3		2.6		3.1		4.3 ns
t_{IRD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay		2.3		2.5		2.9		3.4		4.8 ns
t_{IRD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay		2.5		2.8		3.2		3.7		5.2 ns
t_{IRD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay		3.4		3.8		4.3		5.1		7.1 ns
Global Clock Network											
t_{CKH}	Input LOW to HIGH	FO = 32	2.6		2.9		3.3		3.9		5.4 ns
		FO = 486	2.9		3.2		3.6		4.3		5.9 ns
t_{CKL}	Input HIGH to LOW	FO = 32	3.7		4.1		4.6		5.4		7.6 ns
		FO = 486	4.3		4.7		5.4		6.3		8.8 ns
t_{PWH}	Minimum Pulse Width HIGH	FO = 32	2.2		2.4		2.7		3.2		4.5 ns
		FO = 486	2.4		2.6		3.0		3.5		4.9 ns
t_{PWL}	Minimum Pulse Width LOW	FO = 32	2.2		2.4		2.7		3.2		4.5 ns
		FO = 486	2.4		2.6		3.0		3.5		4.9 ns
t_{CKSW}	Maximum Skew	FO = 32	0.5		0.6		0.7		0.8		1.1 ns
		FO = 486	0.5		0.6		0.7		0.8		1.1 ns
t_{SUEXT}	Input Latch External Set-Up	FO = 32	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		ns
		FO = 486	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		ns
t_{HEXT}	Input Latch External Hold	FO = 32	2.8		3.1		3.5		4.1		5.7 ns
		FO = 486	3.3		3.7		4.2		4.9		6.9 ns
t_P	Minimum Period ($1/f_{MAX}$)	FO = 32	4.7		5.2		5.7		6.5		10.9 ns
		FO = 486	5.1		5.7		6.2		7.1		11.9 ns

Table 43 • A42MX24 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 3.3 V Operation) (continued)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCCA = 3.0 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description		-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Input Module Predicted Routing Delays²												
t _{IRD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay			2.6		2.9		3.2		3.8		5.3 ns
t _{IRD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay			2.9		3.2		3.6		4.3		6.0 ns
t _{IRD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay			3.2		3.6		4.0		4.8		6.6 ns
t _{IRD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay			3.5		3.9		4.4		5.2		7.3 ns
t _{IRD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay			4.8		5.3		6.1		7.1		10.0 ns
Global Clock Network												
t _{CKH}	Input LOW to HIGH	FO = 32		4.4		4.8		5.5		6.5		9.1 ns
		FO = 486		4.8		5.3		6.0		7.1		10.0 ns
t _{CKL}	Input HIGH to LOW	FO = 32		5.1		5.7		6.4		7.6		10.6 ns
		FO = 486		6.0		6.6		7.5		8.8		12.4 ns
t _{PWH}	Minimum Pulse Width HIGH	FO = 32	3.0		3.3		3.8		4.5		6.3	ns
		FO = 486	3.3		3.7		4.2		4.9		6.9	ns
t _{PWL}	Minimum Pulse Width LOW	FO = 32	3.0		3.4		3.8		4.5		6.3	ns
		FO = 486	3.3		3.7		4.2		4.9		6.9	ns
t _{CKSW}	Maximum Skew	FO = 32		0.8		0.8		1.0		1.1		1.6 ns
		FO = 486		0.8		0.8		1.0		1.1		1.6 ns
t _{SUEXT}	Input Latch External Set-Up	FO = 32	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	ns
		FO = 486	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	ns
TTL Output Module Timing⁵												
t _{DLH}	Data-to-Pad HIGH			3.4		3.8		4.3		5.0		7.1 ns
t _{DHL}	Data-to-Pad LOW			4.0		4.4		5.0		5.9		8.3 ns
t _{ENZH}	Enable Pad Z to HIGH			3.6		4.0		4.5		5.3		7.4 ns
t _{ENZL}	Enable Pad Z to LOW			3.9		4.4		5.0		5.8		8.2 ns
t _{ENHZ}	Enable Pad HIGH to Z			7.2		8.0		9.1		10.7		14.9 ns
t _{ENLZ}	Enable Pad LOW to Z			6.7		7.5		8.5		9.9		13.9 ns
t _{GLH}	G-to-Pad HIGH			4.8		5.3		6.0		7.2		10.0 ns
t _{GHL}	G-to-Pad LOW			4.8		5.3		6.0		7.2		10.0 ns
t _{LSU}	I/O Latch Output Set-Up			0.7		0.7		0.8		1.0		1.4 ns

Table 44 • A42MX36 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 5.0 V Operation)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCCA = 4.75 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description	-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Logic Module Combinatorial Functions¹											
t _{PD}	Internal Array Module Delay	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.7	ns				
t _{PDD}	Internal Decode Module Delay	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.3	ns				
Logic Module Predicted Routing Delays²											
t _{RD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	ns				
t _{RD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t _{RD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	ns				
t _{RD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.1	ns				
t _{RD5}	FO = 8 Routing Delay	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	6.9	ns				
t _{RDD}	Decode-to-Output Routing Delay	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	ns				
Logic Module Sequential Timing^{3, 4}											
t _{CO}	Flip-Flop Clock-to-Output	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t _{GO}	Latch Gate-to-Output	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	ns				
t _{SUD}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Set-Up Time	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	ns				
t _{HD}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Hold Time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t _{RO}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Reset-to-Output	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	ns				
t _{SUENA}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Enable Set-Up	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	ns				
t _{HENA}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Enable Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t _{WCLKA}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Clock Active Pulse Width	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	6.9	ns				
t _{WASYN}	Flip-Flop (Latch) Asynchronous Pulse Width	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.4	9.0	ns				
Synchronous SRAM Operations											
t _{RC}	Read Cycle Time	6.8	7.5	8.5	10.0	14.0	ns				
t _{WC}	Write Cycle Time	6.8	7.5	8.5	10.0	14.0	ns				
t _{RCKHL}	Clock HIGH/LOW Time	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	ns				
t _{RCO}	Data Valid After Clock HIGH/LOW	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	ns				
t _{ADSU}	Address/Data Set-Up Time	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	ns				
Synchronous SRAM Operations (continued)											
t _{ADH}	Address/Data Hold Time	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t _{RENSU}	Read Enable Set-Up	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	ns				
t _{RENH}	Read Enable Hold	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	7.0	ns				
t _{WENSU}	Write Enable Set-Up	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	5.6	ns				
t _{WENH}	Write Enable Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				
t _{BENS}	Block Enable Set-Up	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.7	ns				
t _{BENH}	Block Enable Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns				

Table 45 • A42MX36 Timing Characteristics (Nominal 3.3 V Operation) (continued)(Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, VCCA = 3.0 V, TJ = 70°C)

Parameter / Description	-3 Speed		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		-F Speed		Units
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
t _{ACO}	Array Latch Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad) 32 I/O		10.9		12.1		13.7		16.1		22.5 ns
d _{TLH}	Capacitive Loading, LOW to HIGH		0.10		0.11		0.12		0.14		0.20 ns/pF
d _{THL}	Capacitive Loading, HIGH to LOW		0.10		0.11		0.12		0.14		0.20 ns/pF
CMOS Output Module Timing⁵											
t _{DLH}	Data-to-Pad HIGH		4.9		5.5		6.2		7.3		10.3 ns
t _{DHL}	Data-to-Pad LOW		3.4		3.8		4.3		5.1		7.1 ns
t _{ENZH}	Enable Pad Z to HIGH		3.7		4.1		4.7		5.5		7.7 ns
t _{ENZL}	Enable Pad Z to LOW		4.1		4.6		5.2		6.1		8.5 ns
t _{ENHZ}	Enable Pad HIGH to Z		7.4		8.2		9.3		10.9		15.3 ns
t _{ENLZ}	Enable Pad LOW to Z		6.9		7.6		8.7		10.2		14.3 ns
t _{GLH}	G-to-Pad HIGH		7.0		7.8		8.9		10.4		14.6 ns
t _{GHL}	G-to-Pad LOW		7.0		7.8		8.9		10.4		14.6 ns
t _{LSU}	I/O Latch Set-Up		0.7		0.7		0.8		1.0		1.4 ns
t _{LH}	I/O Latch Hold		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		ns
t _{LCO}	I/O Latch Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad) 32 I/O		7.9		8.8		10.0		11.8		16.5 ns

1. For dual-module macros, use t_{PD1} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}, t_{CO} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}, or t_{PD1} + t_{RD1} + t_{SUD}, whichever is appropriate.
2. Routing delays are for typical designs across worst-case operating conditions. These parameters should be used for estimating device performance. Post-route timing analysis or simulation is required to determine actual performance.
3. Data applies to macros based on the S-module. Timing parameters for sequential macros constructed from C-modules can be obtained from the Timer utility.
4. *Set-up and hold timing parameters for the Input Buffer Latch are defined with respect to the PAD and the D input. External setup/hold timing parameters must account for delay from an external PAD signal to the G inputs. Delay from an external PAD signal to the G input subtracts (adds) to the internal setup (hold) time.*
5. Delays based on 35 pF loading.

3.12 Pin Descriptions

This section lists the pin descriptions for 40MX and 42MX series FPGAs.

CLK/A/B, I/O Global Clock

Clock inputs for clock distribution networks. CLK is for 40MX while CLKA and CLKB are for 42MX devices. The clock input is buffered prior to clocking the logic modules. This pin can also be used as an I/O.

DCLK, I/O Diagnostic Clock

Clock input for diagnostic probe and device programming. DCLK is active when the MODE pin is HIGH. This pin functions as an I/O when the MODE pin is LOW.

GND, Ground

Input LOW supply voltage.

I/O, Input/Output

Table 49 • PL84

PL84	Pin Number	A40MX04 Function	A42MX09 Function	A42MX16 Function	A42MX24 Function
47	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
48	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
49	I/O	GND	GND	GND	GND
50	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
51	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
52	I/O	SDO, I/O	SDO, I/O	SDO, TDO, I/O	
53	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
54	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
55	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
56	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
57	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
58	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
59	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
60	GND	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
61	GND	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
62	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	TCK, I/O
63	I/O	LP	LP	LP	LP
64	CLK, I/O	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA
65	I/O	VCCI	VCCI	VCCI	VCCI
66	MODE	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
67	VCC	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
68	VCC	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
69	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
70	I/O	GND	GND	GND	GND
71	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
72	SDI, I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
73	DCLK, I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
74	PRA, I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
75	PRB, I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
76	I/O	SDI, I/O	SDI, I/O	SDI, I/O	SDI, I/O
77	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
78	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
79	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
80	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
81	I/O	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O
82	GND	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
83	I/O	CLKA, I/O	CLKA, I/O	CLKA, I/O	CLKA, I/O

Table 53 • PQ208

PQ208	Pin Number	A42MX16 Function	A42MX24 Function	A42MX36 Function
	21	I/O	I/O	I/O
	22	GND	GND	GND
	23	I/O	I/O	I/O
	24	I/O	I/O	I/O
	25	I/O	I/O	I/O
	26	I/O	I/O	I/O
	27	GND	GND	GND
	28	VCCI	VCCI	VCCI
	29	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA
	30	I/O	I/O	I/O
	31	I/O	I/O	I/O
	32	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA
	33	I/O	I/O	I/O
	34	I/O	I/O	I/O
	35	I/O	I/O	I/O
	36	I/O	I/O	I/O
	37	I/O	I/O	I/O
	38	I/O	I/O	I/O
	39	I/O	I/O	I/O
	40	I/O	I/O	I/O
	41	NC	I/O	I/O
	42	NC	I/O	I/O
	43	NC	I/O	I/O
	44	I/O	I/O	I/O
	45	I/O	I/O	I/O
	46	I/O	I/O	I/O
	47	I/O	I/O	I/O
	48	I/O	I/O	I/O
	49	I/O	I/O	I/O
	50	NC	I/O	I/O
	51	NC	I/O	I/O
	52	GND	GND	GND
	53	GND	GND	GND
	54	I/O	TMS, I/O	TMS, I/O
	55	I/O	TDI, I/O	TDI, I/O
	56	I/O	I/O	I/O
	57	I/O	WD, I/O	WD, I/O

Table 54 • PQ240

PQ240	
Pin Number	A42MX36 Function
15	QCLKC, I/O
16	I/O
17	WD, I/O
18	WD, I/O
19	I/O
20	I/O
21	WD, I/O
22	WD, I/O
23	I/O
24	PRB, I/O
25	I/O
26	CLKB, I/O
27	I/O
28	GND
29	VCCA
30	VCCI
31	I/O
32	CLKA, I/O
33	I/O
34	PRA, I/O
35	I/O
36	I/O
37	WD, I/O
38	WD, I/O
39	I/O
40	I/O
41	I/O
42	I/O
43	I/O
44	I/O
45	QCLKD, I/O
46	I/O
47	WD, I/O
48	WD, I/O
49	I/O
50	I/O
51	I/O

Table 57 • TQ176

TQ176	Pin Number	A42MX09 Function	A42MX16 Function	A42MX24 Function
	84	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
	85	I/O	I/O	WD, I/O
	86	NC	I/O	I/O
	87	SDO, I/O	SDO, I/O	SDO, TDO, I/O
	88	I/O	I/O	I/O
	89	GND	GND	GND
	90	I/O	I/O	I/O
	91	I/O	I/O	I/O
	92	I/O	I/O	I/O
	93	I/O	I/O	I/O
	94	I/O	I/O	I/O
	95	I/O	I/O	I/O
	96	NC	I/O	I/O
	97	NC	I/O	I/O
	98	I/O	I/O	I/O
	99	I/O	I/O	I/O
	100	I/O	I/O	I/O
	101	NC	NC	I/O
	102	I/O	I/O	I/O
	103	NC	I/O	I/O
	104	I/O	I/O	I/O
	105	I/O	I/O	I/O
	106	GND	GND	GND
	107	NC	I/O	I/O
	108	NC	I/O	TCK, I/O
	109	LP	LP	LP
	110	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA
	111	GND	GND	GND
	112	VCCI	VCCI	VCCI
	113	VCCA	VCCA	VCCA
	114	NC	I/O	I/O
	115	NC	I/O	I/O
	116	NC	VCCA	VCCA
	117	I/O	I/O	I/O
	118	I/O	I/O	I/O
	119	I/O	I/O	I/O
	120	I/O	I/O	I/O

Table 59 • CQ256

CQ256	
Pin Number	A42MX36 Function
96	VCCA
97	GND
98	GND
99	I/O
100	I/O
101	I/O
102	I/O
103	I/O
104	I/O
105	WD, I/O
106	WD, I/O
107	I/O
108	I/O
109	WD, I/O
110	WD, I/O
111	I/O
112	QCLKA, I/O
113	I/O
114	GND
115	I/O
116	I/O
117	I/O
118	I/O
119	VCCI
120	I/O
121	WD, I/O
122	WD, I/O
123	I/O
124	I/O
125	I/O
126	I/O
127	GND
128	NC
129	NC
130	NC
131	GND
132	I/O

Table 59 • CQ256

CQ256	
Pin Number	A42MX36 Function
133	I/O
134	I/O
135	I/O
136	I/O
137	I/O
138	I/O
139	GND
140	I/O
141	I/O
142	I/O
143	I/O
144	I/O
145	I/O
146	I/O
147	I/O
148	I/O
149	I/O
150	I/O
151	I/O
152	I/O
153	I/O
154	I/O
155	VCCA
156	I/O
157	I/O
158	VCCA
159	VCCI
160	GND
161	I/O
162	I/O
163	I/O
164	I/O
165	GND
166	I/O
167	I/O
168	I/O
169	I/O

Table 61 • PG132

PG132	
Pin Number	A42MX09 Function
N10	I/O
M10	I/O
N11	I/O
L10	I/O
M11	I/O
N12	SDO
M12	I/O
L11	I/O
N13	I/O
M13	I/O
K11	I/O
L12	I/O
L13	I/O
K13	I/O
H10	I/O
J12	I/O
J13	I/O
H11	I/O
H12	I/O
H13	VKS
G13	VPP