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Understanding [Embedded - CPLDs \(Complex Programmable Logic Devices\)](#)

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - CPLDs

Details

Product Status	Obsolete
Programmable Type	EE PLD
Delay Time tpd(1) Max	15 ns
Voltage Supply - Internal	4.75V ~ 5.25V
Number of Logic Elements/Blocks	-
Number of Macrocells	10
Number of Gates	-
Number of I/O	-
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 75°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	28-LCC (J-Lead)
Supplier Device Package	28-PLCC (11.51x11.51)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/gal22v10d-15qj



Product Line	Ordering Part Number	Product Status	Reference PCN
GAL22V10D (Cont'd)	GAL22V10D-7LJ	Discontinued	<u>PCN#13-10</u>
	GAL22V10D-7LJN		
	GAL22V10D-10LJ		
	GAL22V10D-10LJN		
	GAL22V10D-15LJ		
	GAL22V10D-15LJN		
	GAL22V10D-25LJ		
	GAL22V10D-25LJN		
	GAL22V10D-7LJI		<u>PCN#09-10</u>
	GAL22V10D-7LJNI		
	GAL22V10D-10LJI		
	GAL22V10D-10LJNI		
	GAL22V10D-15LJI		<u>PCN#13-10</u>
	GAL22V10D-15LJNI		
	GAL22V10D-20LJI		
	GAL22V10D-20LJNI		
	GAL22V10D-25LJI		
	GAL22V10D-25LJNI		
	GAL22V10D-10QJ		
	GAL22V10D-10QJN		
	GAL22V10D-15QJ		
	GAL22V10D-15QJN		
	GAL22V10D-25QJ		
	GAL22V10D-25QJN		

GAL22V10 Ordering Information

Conventional Packaging Commercial Grade Specifications

Tpd (ns)	Tsu (ns)	Tco (ns)	Icc (mA)	Ordering #	Package
4	2.5	3.5	140	GAL22V10D-4LJ	28-Lead PLCC
5	3	4	140	GAL22V10D-5LJ	28-Lead PLCC
7.5	4.5	4.5	140	GAL22V10D-7LP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
	4.5	4.5	140	GAL22V10D-7LJ	28-Lead PLCC
10	7	7	55	GAL22V10D-10QP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-10QJ	28-Lead PLCC
			130	GAL22V10D-10LP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-10LJ	28-Lead PLCC
			30	GAL22V10D-10LS ¹	24-Pin SOIC
15	10	8	55	GAL22V10D-15QP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-15QJ	28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-15LP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			90	GAL22V10D-15LJ	28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-15LS ¹	24-Pin SOIC
25	15	15	55	GAL22V10D-25QP	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-25QJ	28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-25LP	24-Pin Plastic Dip
			90	GAL22V10D-25LJ	28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-25LS ¹	24-Pin SOIC

1. Discontinued per PCN #06-07. Contact Rochester Electronics for available inventory.

Industrial Grade Specifications

Tpd (ns)	Tsu (ns)	Tco (ns)	Icc (mA)	Ordering #	Package
7.5	5	4.5	160	GAL22V10D-7LPI	24-Pin Plastic DIP
	4.5	4.5	160	GAL22V10D-7LJI	28-Lead PLCC
10	7	7	160	GAL22V10D-10LPI	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			160	GAL22V10D-10LJI	28-Lead PLCC
15	10	8	130	GAL22V10D-15LPI	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-15LJI	28-Lead PLCC
20	14	10	130	GAL22V10D-20LPI	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-20LJI	28-Lead PLCC
25	15	15	130	GAL22V10D-25LPI	24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-25LJI	28-Lead PLCC

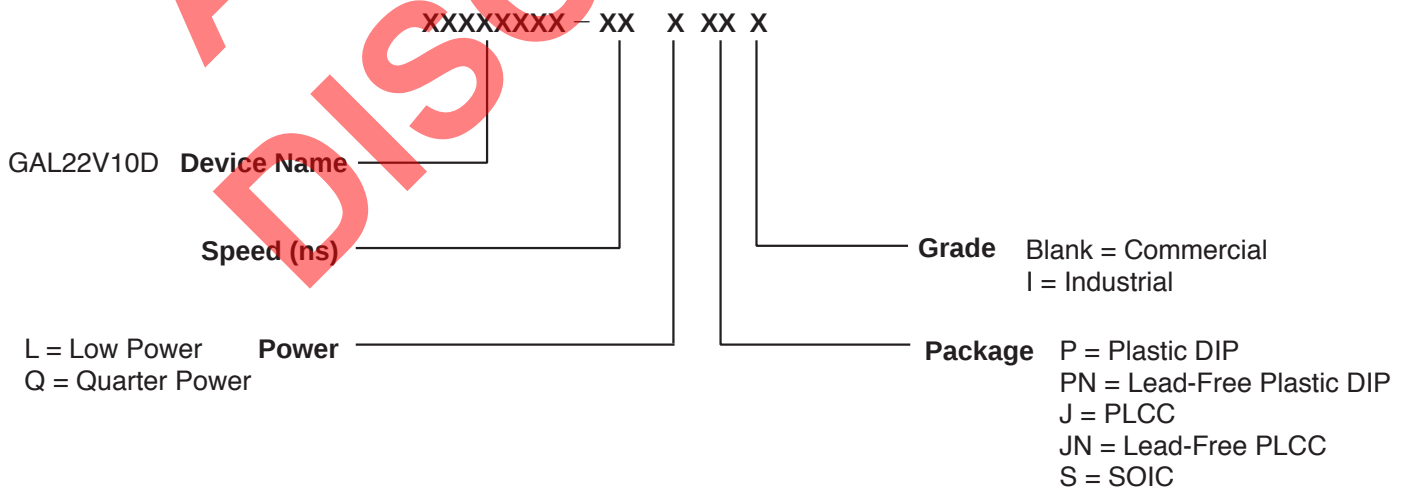
Lead-Free Packaging Commercial Grade Specifications

Tpd (ns)	Tsu (ns)	Tco (ns)	Icc (mA)	Ordering #	Package
4	2.5	3.5	140	GAL22V10D-4LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
5	3	4	140	GAL22V10D-5LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
7.5	4.5	4.5	140	GAL22V10D-7LPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
	4.5	4.5	140	GAL22V10D-7LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
10	7	7	55	GAL22V10D-10QPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-10QJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
			130	GAL22V10D-10LPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-10LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
15	10	8	55	GAL22V10D-15QPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-15QJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-15LPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			90	GAL22V10D-15LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
25	15	15	55	GAL22V10D-25QPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			55	GAL22V10D-25QJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
			90	GAL22V10D-25LPN	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic Dip
			90	GAL22V10D-25LJN	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC

Industrial Grade Specifications

Tpd (ns)	Tsu (ns)	Tco (ns)	Icc (mA)	Ordering #	Package
7.5	5	4.5	160	GAL22V10D-7LPNI	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
	4.5	4.5	160	GAL22V10D-7LJNI	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
10	7	7	160	GAL22V10D-10LPNI	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			160	GAL22V10D-10LJNI	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
15	10	8	130	GAL22V10D-15LPNI	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-15LJNI	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
20	14	10	130	GAL22V10D-20LPNI	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic DIP
			130	GAL22V10D-20LJNI	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC
25	15	15	130	GAL22V10D-25LPNI	Lead-Free 24-Pin Plastic Dip
			130	GAL22V10D-25LJNI	Lead-Free 28-Lead PLCC

Part Number Description



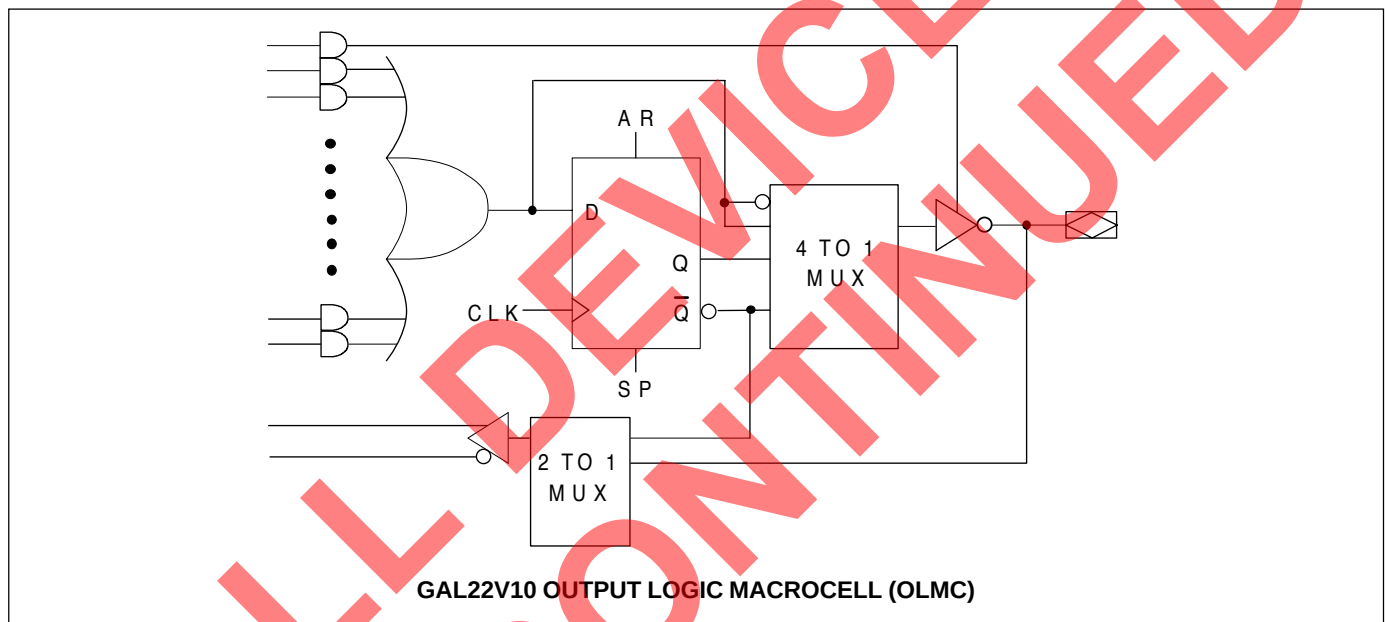
Output Logic Macrocell (OLMC)

The GAL22V10 has a variable number of product terms per OLMC. Of the ten available OLMCs, two OLMCs have access to eight product terms (pins 14 and 23, DIP pinout), two have ten product terms (pins 15 and 22), two have twelve product terms (pins 16 and 21), two have fourteen product terms (pins 17 and 20), and two OLMCs have sixteen product terms (pins 18 and 19). In addition to the product terms available for logic, each OLMC has an additional product-term dedicated to output enable control.

The output polarity of each OLMC can be individually programmed to be true or inverting, in either combinatorial or registered mode. This allows each output to be individually configured as either active high or active low.

The GAL22V10 has a product term for Asynchronous Reset (AR) and a product term for Synchronous Preset (SP). These two product terms are common to all registered OLMCs. The Asynchronous Reset sets all registers to zero any time this dedicated product term is asserted. The Synchronous Preset sets all registers to a logic one on the rising edge of the next clock pulse after this product term is asserted.

NOTE: The AR and SP product terms will force the Q output of the flip-flop into the same state regardless of the polarity of the output. Therefore, a reset operation, which sets the register output to a zero, may result in either a high or low at the output pin, depending on the pin polarity chosen.



Output Logic Macrocell Configurations

Each of the Macrocells of the GAL22V10 has two primary functional modes: registered, and combinatorial I/O. The modes and the output polarity are set by two bits (S0 and S1), which are normally controlled by the logic compiler. Each of these two primary modes, and the bit settings required to enable them, are described below and on the following page.

REGISTERED

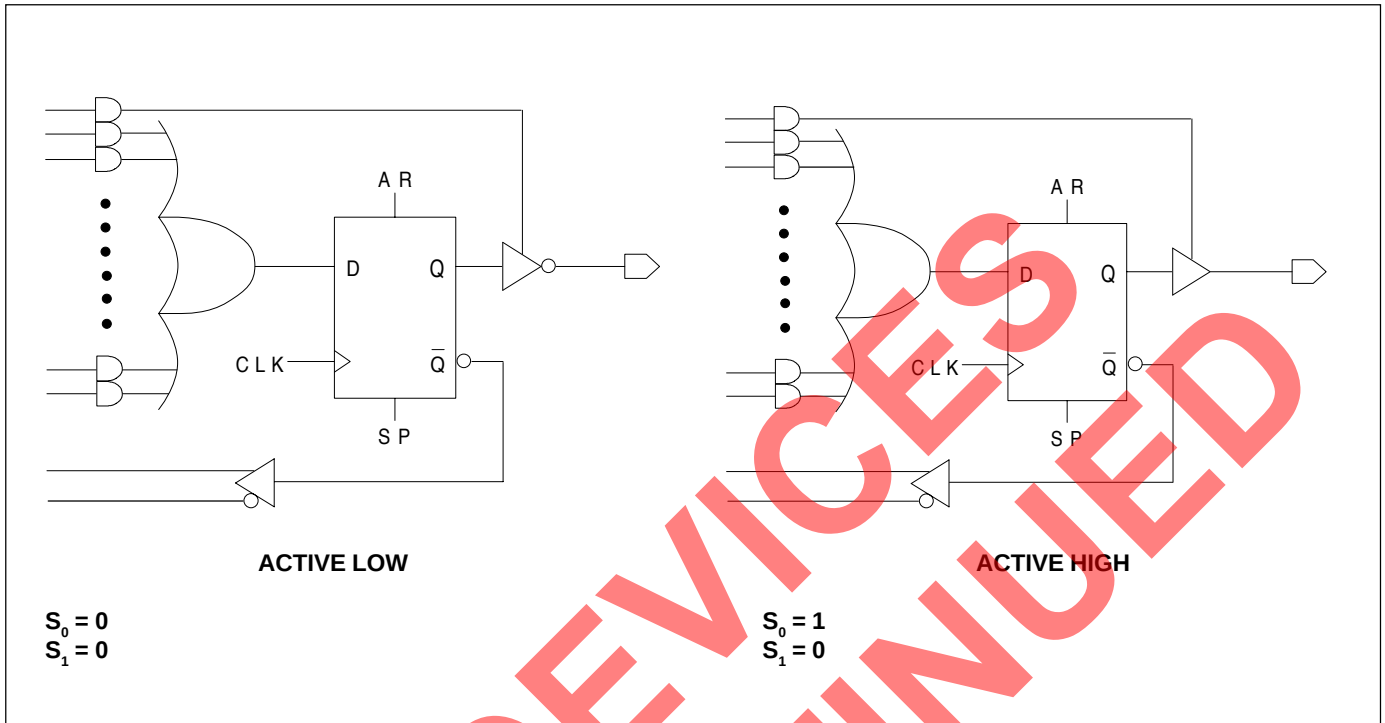
In registered mode the output pin associated with an individual OLMC is driven by the Q output of that OLMC's D-type flip-flop. Logic polarity of the output signal at the pin may be selected by specifying that the output buffer drive either true (active high) or inverted (active low). Output tri-state control is available as an individual product-term for each OLMC, and can therefore be defined by a logic equation. The D flip-flop's /Q output is fed back into the AND array, with both the true and complement of the feedback available as inputs to the AND array.

NOTE: In registered mode, the feedback is from the /Q output of the register, and not from the pin; therefore, a pin defined as registered is an output only, and cannot be used for dynamic I/O, as can the combinatorial pins.

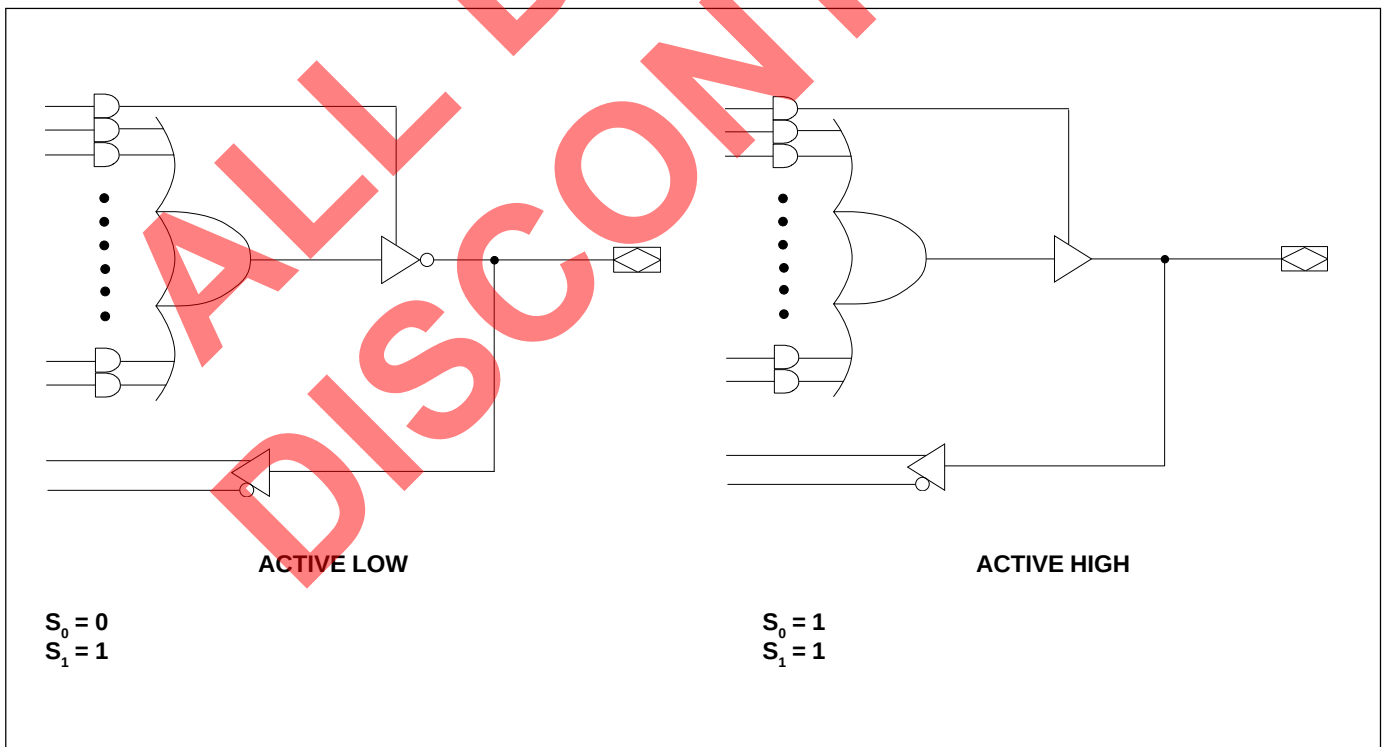
COMBINATORIAL I/O

In combinatorial mode the pin associated with an individual OLMC is driven by the output of the sum term gate. Logic polarity of the output signal at the pin may be selected by specifying that the output buffer drive either true (active high) or inverted (active low). Output tri-state control is available as an individual product-term for each output, and may be individually set by the compiler as either "on" (dedicated output), "off" (dedicated input), or "product-term driven" (dynamic I/O). Feedback into the AND array is from the pin side of the output enable buffer. Both polarities (true and inverted) of the pin are fed back into the AND array.

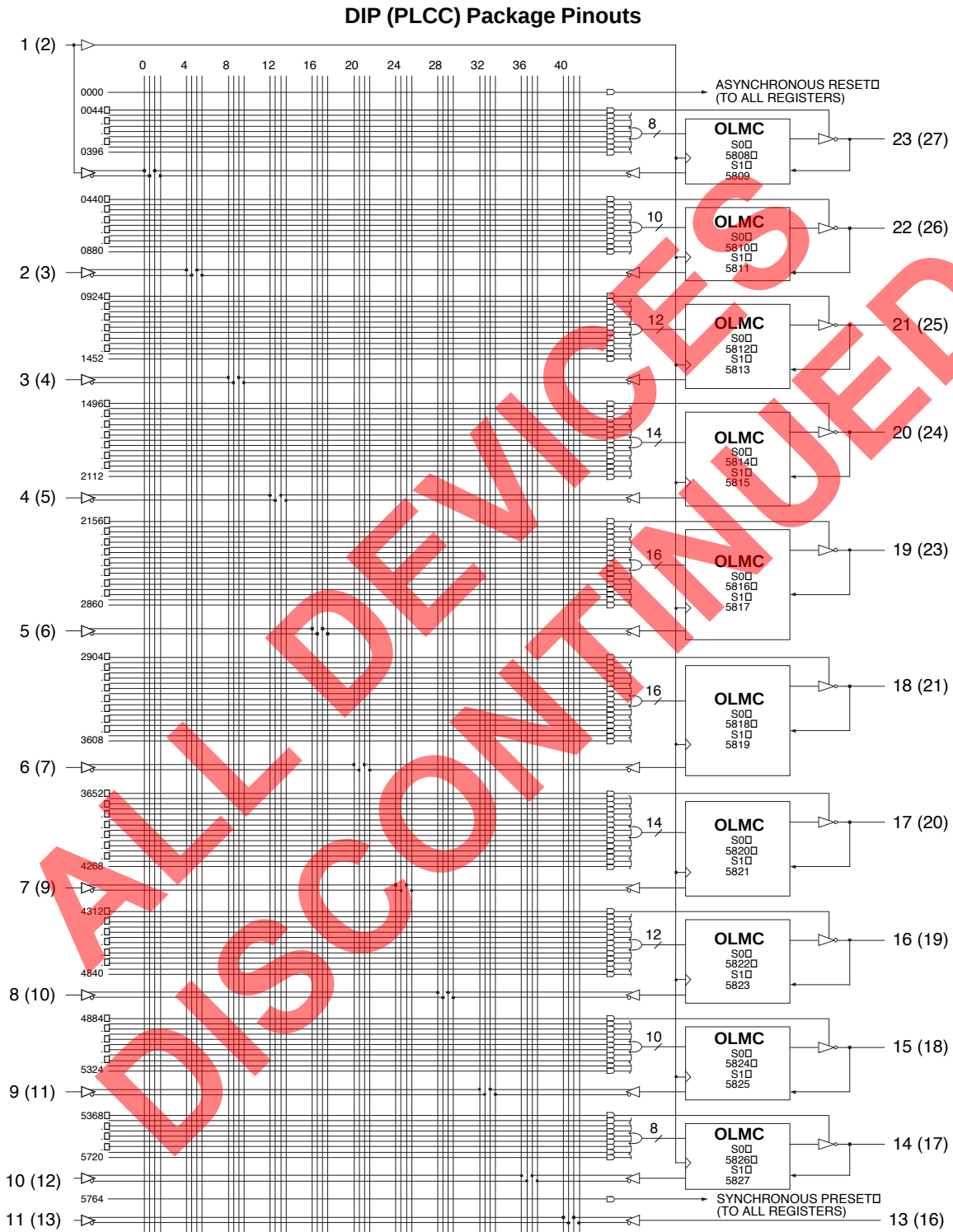
Registered Mode



Combinatorial Mode



GAL22V10 Logic Diagram / JEDEC Fuse Map



5828, 5829 ...	Electronic Signature ... 5890, 5891						
Byte 7	Byte 6	Byte 5	Byte 4	Byte 3	Byte 2	Byte 1	Byte 0
M	S	B	L	S	B	L	S

Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

Supply voltage V_{CC} -0.5 to +7V
 Input voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Off-state output voltage applied -2.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.0V$
 Storage Temperature -65 to 150°C
 Ambient Temperature with
 Power Applied -55 to 125°C
 1. Stresses above those listed under the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress only ratings and functional operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied (while programming, follow the programming specifications).

Recommended Operating Conditions

Commercial Devices:

Ambient Temperature (T_A) 0 to +75°C
 Supply voltage (V_{CC})
 with Respect to Ground +4.75 to +5.25V

Industrial Devices:

Ambient Temperature (T_A) -40 to 85°C
 Supply voltage (V_{CC})
 with Respect to Ground +4.50 to +5.50V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions (Unless Otherwise Specified)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITION	MIN.	TYP. ³	MAX.	UNITS
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage		$V_{SS} - 0.5$	—	0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage		2.0	—	$V_{CC} + 1$	V
I_{IL}¹	Input or I/O Low Leakage Current	$0V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL} (MAX.)$	—	—	-100	μA
I_{IH}	Input or I/O High Leakage Current	$3.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$	—	—	10	μA
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage	$I_{OL} = MAX.$ $V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}	—	—	0.4	V
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage	$I_{OH} = MAX.$ $V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ or V_{IH}	2.4	—	—	V
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current		—	—	16	mA
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current		—	—	-3.2	mA
I_{OS}²	Output Short Circuit Current	$V_{CC} = 5V$ $V_{OUT} = 0.5V$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$	-30	—	-130	mA

COMMERCIAL

ICC	Operating Power Supply Current	$V_{IL} = 0.5V$ $V_{IH} = 3.0V$ $f_{toggle} = 15MHz$ Outputs Open	L-4/-5/-7	—	90	140	mA
			L-10	—	90	130	mA
			L-15/-25	—	75	90	mA
			Q-10/-15/-25	—	45	55	mA

INDUSTRIAL

ICC	Operating Power Supply Current	$V_{IL} = 0.5V$ $V_{IH} = 3.0V$ $f_{toggle} = 15MHz$ Outputs Open	L-7/-10	—	90	160	mA
			L-15/-20/-25	—	75	130	mA

- 1) The leakage current is due to the internal pull-up on all pins. See **Input Buffer** section for more information.
- 2) One output at a time for a maximum duration of one second. $V_{out} = 0.5V$ was selected to avoid test problems caused by tester ground degradation. Characterized but not 100% tested.
- 3) Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$

AC Switching Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAM	TEST COND. ¹	DESCRIPTION	COM -4		COM -5		COM/IND -7		UNITS
			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
t_{pd}	A	Input or I/O to Combinatorial Output	1	4	1	5	1	7.5	ns
t_{co}	A	Clock to Output Delay	1	3.5	1	4	1	4.5	ns
t_{cf}²	—	Clock to Feedback Delay	—	2.5	—	3	—	3	ns
t_{su}	—	Setup Time, Input or Fdbk before Clk↑	2.5	—	3	—	4.5	—	ns
t_h	—	Hold Time, Input or Fdbk after Clk↑	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns
f_{max}³	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with External Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{co})	167	—	142.8	—	111	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with Internal Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{cf})	200	—	166	—	133	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with No Feedback	250	—	200	—	166	—	MHz
t_{wh}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, High	2	—	2.5	—	3	—	ns
t_{wl}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, Low	2	—	2.5	—	3	—	ns
t_{en}	B	Input or I/O to Output Enabled	1	5	1	6	1	7.5	ns
t_{dis}	C	Input or I/O to Output Disabled	1	5	1	5.5	1	7.5	ns
t_{ar}	A	Input or I/O to Asynch. Reset of Reg.	1	4.5	1	5.5	1	9	ns
t_{arw}	—	Asynch. Reset Pulse Duration	4.5	—	4.5	—	7	—	ns
t_{arr}	—	Asynch. Reset to Clk↑ Recovery Time	3	—	4	—	5	—	ns
t_{spr}	—	Synch. Preset to Clk↑ Recovery Time	3	—	4	—	5	—	ns

1) Refer to **Switching Test Conditions** section.

2) Calculated from f_{max} with internal feedback. Refer to **f_{max} Description** section.

3) Refer to **f_{max} Description** section. Characterized initially and after any design or process changes that may affect these parameters.

Capacitance (T_A = 25°C, f = 1.0 MHz)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAXIMUM*	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
C _i	Input Capacitance	8	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _i = 2.0V
C _{i/o}	I/O Capacitance	8	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _{i/o} = 2.0V

*Characterized but not 100% tested.

AC Switching Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

			COM / IND		COM / IND		IND		COM / IND		
PARAM.	TEST COND. ¹	DESCRIPTION	-10		-15		-20		-25		UNITS
			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
t _{pd}	A	Input or I/O to Comb. Output	1	10	3	15	3	20	3	25	ns
t _{co}	A	Clock to Output Delay	1	7	2	8	2	10	2	15	ns
t _{cf} ²	—	Clock to Feedback Delay	—	2.5	—	2.5	—	8	—	13	ns
t _{su}	—	Setup Time, Input or Fdbk before Clk↑	6	—	10	—	12	—	15	—	ns
t _h	—	Hold Time, Input or Fdbk after Clk↑	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns
f _{max} ³	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with External Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{co})	83.3	—	55.5	—	41.6	—	33.3	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with Internal Feedback, 1/(t _{su} + t _{cf})	110	—	80	—	45.4	—	35.7	—	MHz
	A	Maximum Clock Frequency with No Feedback	125	—	83.3	—	50	—	38.5	—	MHz
t _{wh}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, High	4	—	6	—	10	—	13	—	ns
t _{wl}	—	Clock Pulse Duration, Low	4	—	6	—	10	—	13	—	ns
t _{en}	B	Input or I/O to Output Enabled	1	10	3	15	3	20	3	25	ns
t _{dis}	C	Input or I/O to Output Disabled	1	9	3	15	3	20	3	25	ns
t _{ar}	A	Input or I/O to Asynch. Reset of Reg.	1	13	3	20	3	25	3	25	ns
t _{arw}	—	Asynch. Reset Pulse Duration	8	—	15	—	20	—	25	—	ns
t _{arr}	—	Asynch. Reset to Clk↑ Recovery Time	8	—	10	—	20	—	25	—	ns
t _{spr}	—	Synch. Preset to Clk↑ Recovery Time	8	—	10	—	14	—	15	—	ns

1) Refer to **Switching Test Conditions** section.

2) Calculated from f_{max} with internal feedback. Refer to **f_{max} Description** section.

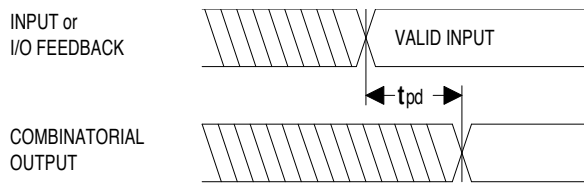
3) Refer to **f_{max} Description** section.

Capacitance (T_A = 25°C, f = 1.0 MHz)

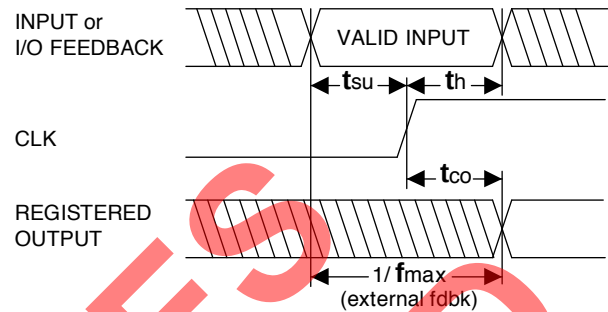
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAXIMUM*	UNITS	TEST CONDITIONS
C _I	Input Capacitance	8	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _I = 2.0V
C _{I/O}	I/O Capacitance	8	pF	V _{CC} = 5.0V, V _{I/O} = 2.0V

*Characterized but not 100% tested.

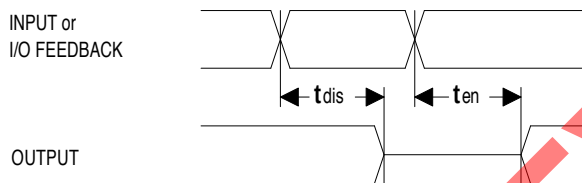
Switching Waveforms



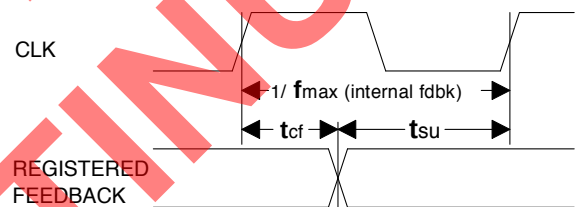
Combinatorial Output



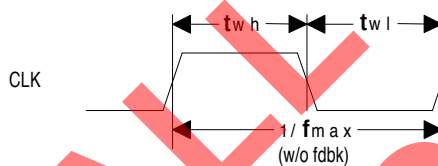
Registered Output



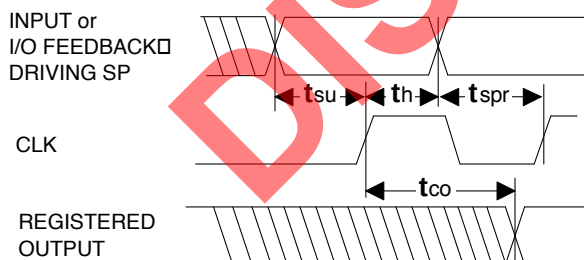
Input or I/O to Output Enable/Disable



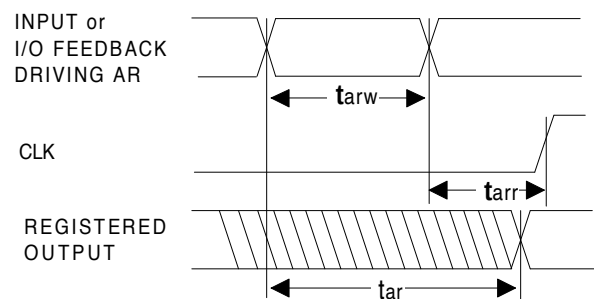
fmax with Feedback



Clock Width

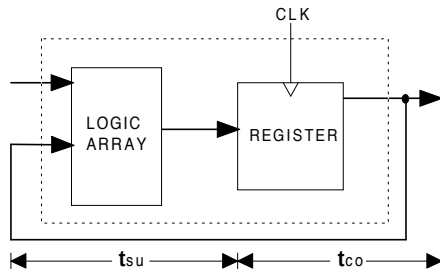


Synchronous Preset



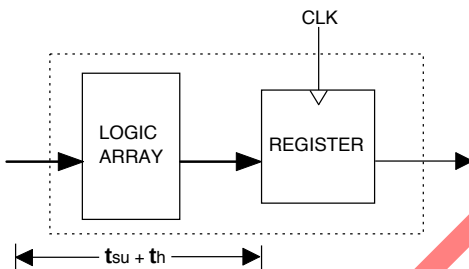
Asynchronous Reset

fmax Descriptions



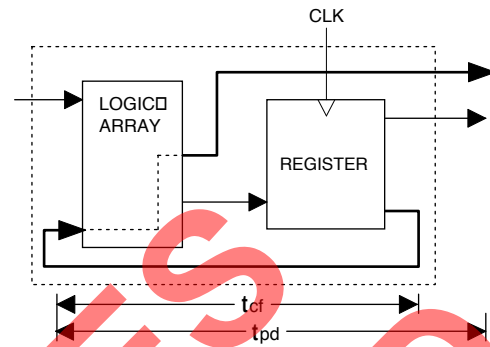
fmax with External Feedback $1/(tsu+tco)$

Note: fmax with external feedback is calculated from measured tsu and tco.



fmax with No Feedback

Note: fmax with no feedback may be less than $1/(twh + twl)$. This is to allow for a clock duty cycle of other than 50%.



fmax with Internal Feedback $1/(tsu+tcf)$

Note: tcf is a calculated value, derived by subtracting tsu from the period of fmax w/internal feedback ($tcf = 1/fmax - tsu$). The value of tcf is used primarily when calculating the delay from clocking a register to a combinatorial output (through registered feedback), as shown above. For example, the timing from clock to a combinatorial output is equal to $tcf + tpd$.

Switching Test Conditions

Input Pulse Levels		GND to 3.0V
Input Rise and	D-4/-5/-7	1.5ns 10% – 90%
Fall Times	D-10/-15/-20/-25	2.0ns 10% – 90%
Input Timing Reference Levels		1.5V
Output Timing Reference Levels		1.5V
Output Load		See Figure

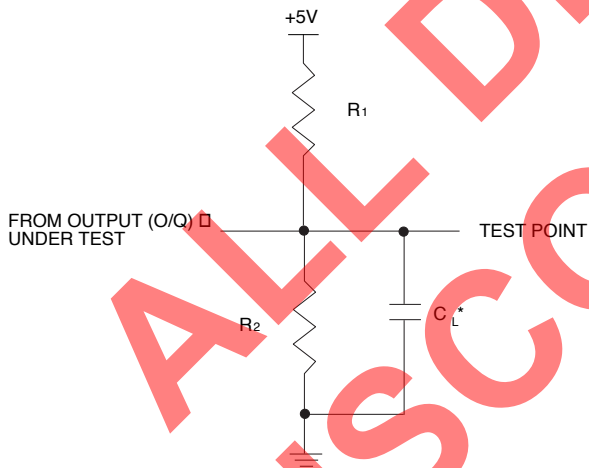
3-state levels are measured 0.5V from steady-state active level.

GAL22V10D-4 Output Load Conditions (see figure below)

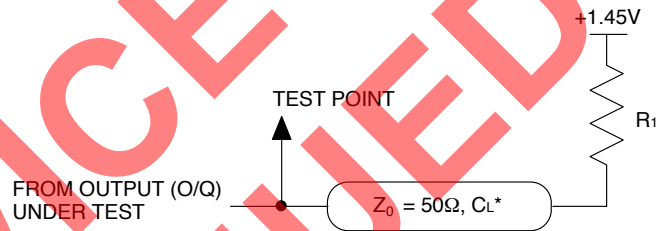
Test Condition		R ₁	C _L
A		50Ω	50pF
B	Z to Active High at 1.9V	50Ω	50pF
	Z to Active Low at 1.0V	50Ω	50pF
C	Active High to Z at 1.9V	50Ω	50pF
	Active Low to Z at 1.0V	50Ω	50pF

Output Load Conditions (except D-4) (see figure below)

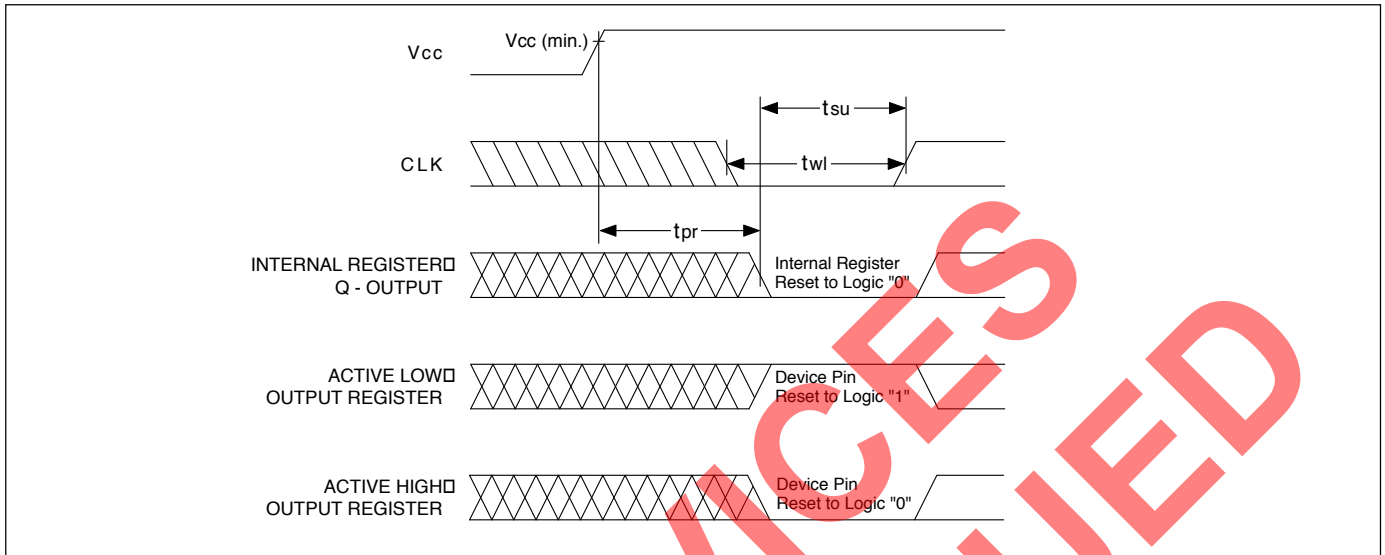
Test Condition		R ₁	R ₂	C _L
A		300Ω	390Ω	50pF
B	Active High	∞	390Ω	50pF
	Active Low	300Ω	390Ω	50pF
C	Active High	∞	390Ω	5pF
	Active Low	300Ω	390Ω	5pF



*C_L INCLUDES TEST FIXTURE AND PROBE CAPACITANCE



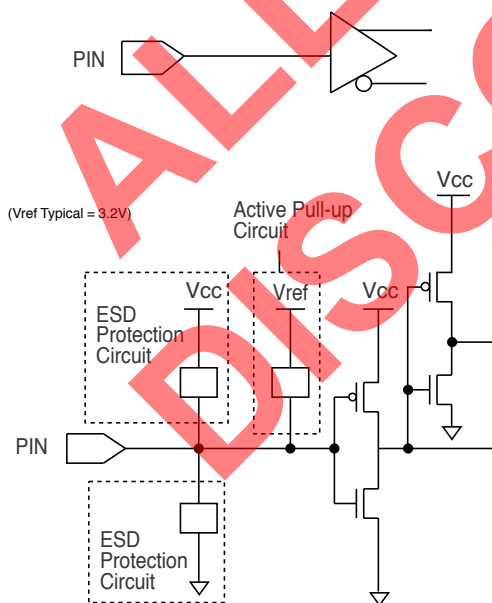
Power-Up Reset



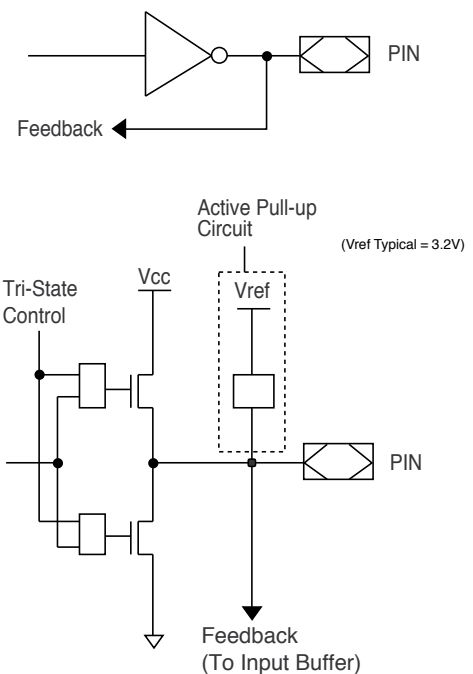
Circuitry within the GAL22V10 provides a reset signal to all registers during power-up. All internal registers will have their Q outputs set low after a specified time (t_{pr} , 1 μ s MAX). As a result, the state on the registered output pins (if they are enabled) will be either high or low on power-up, depending on the programmed polarity of the output pins. This feature can greatly simplify state machine design by providing a known state on power-up. The timing diagram for power-up is shown below. Because of the asyn-

chronous nature of system power-up, some conditions must be met to guarantee a valid power-up reset of the GAL22V10. First, the V_{CC} rise must be monotonic. Second, the clock input must be at static TTL level as shown in the diagram during power up. The registers will reset within a maximum of t_{pr} time. As in normal system operation, avoid clocking the device until all input and feedback path setup times have been met. The clock must also meet the minimum pulse width requirements.

Input/Output Equivalent Schematics

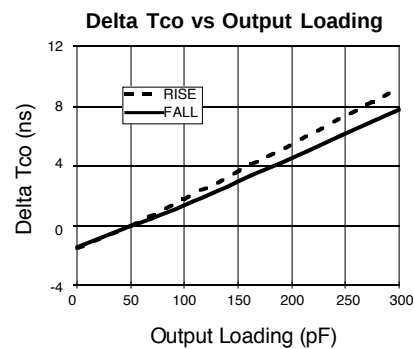
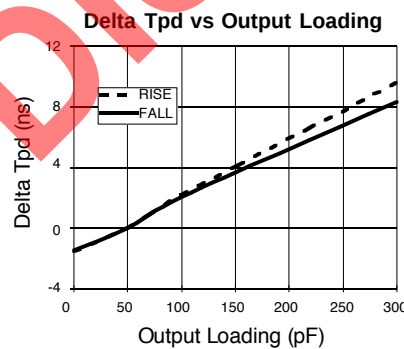
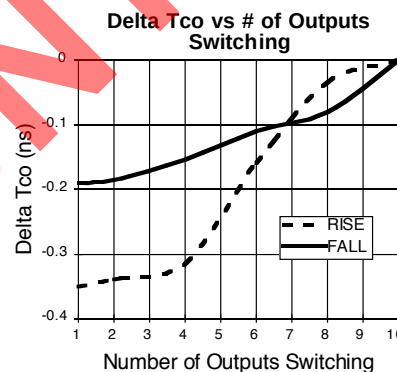
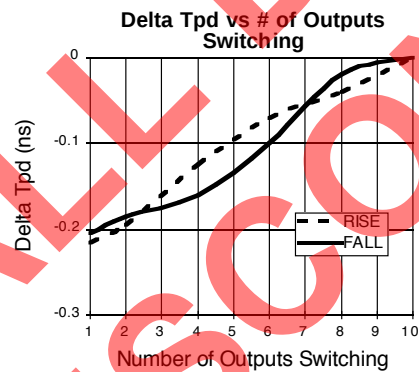
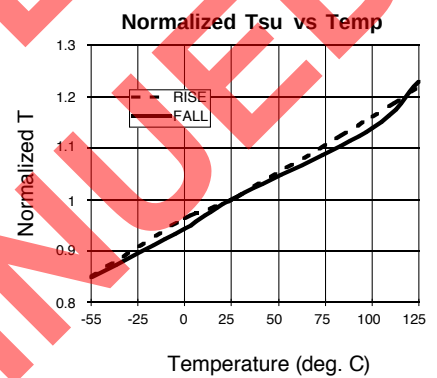
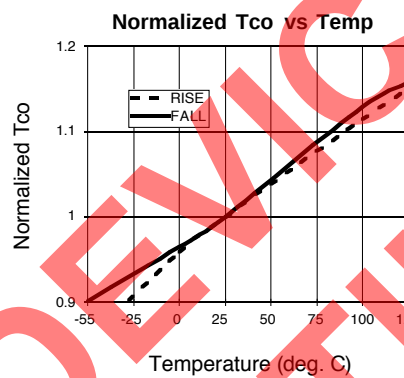
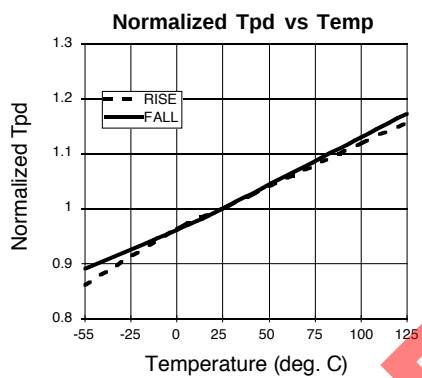
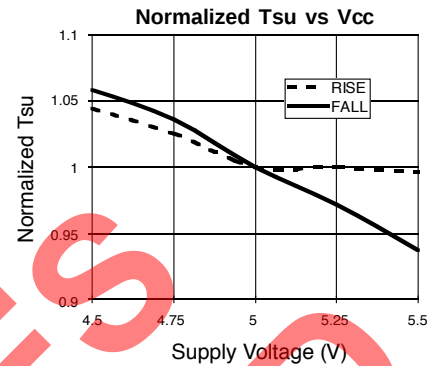
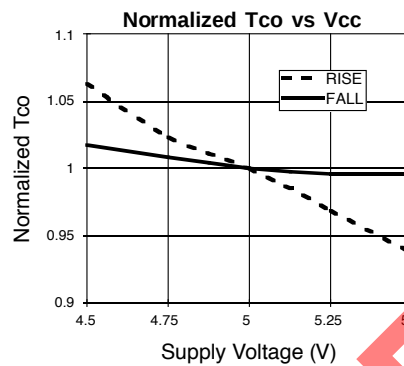
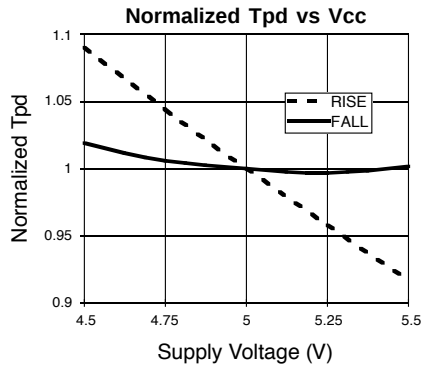


Typical Input

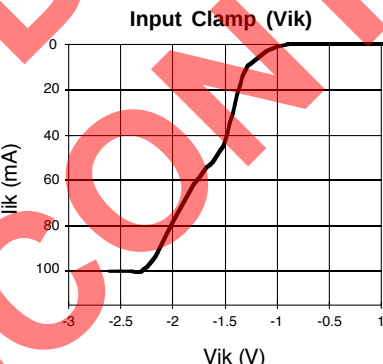
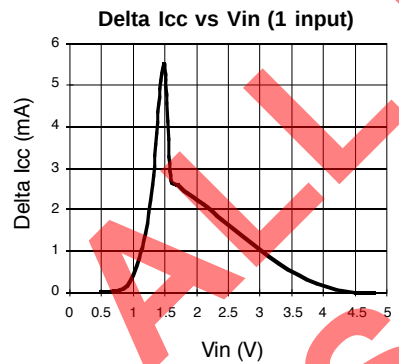
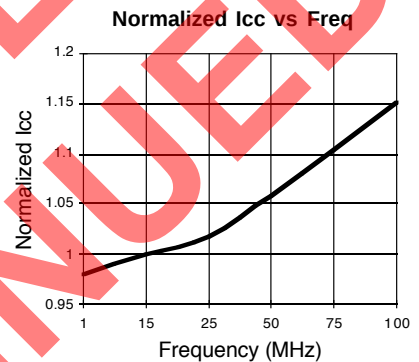
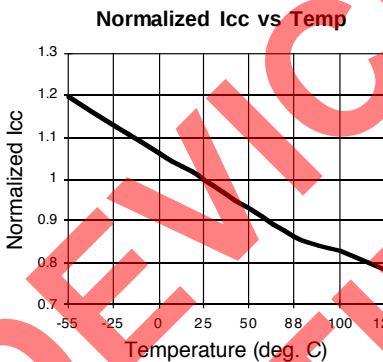
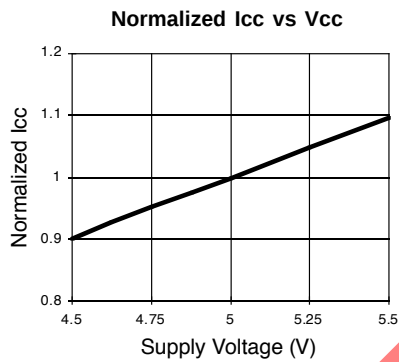
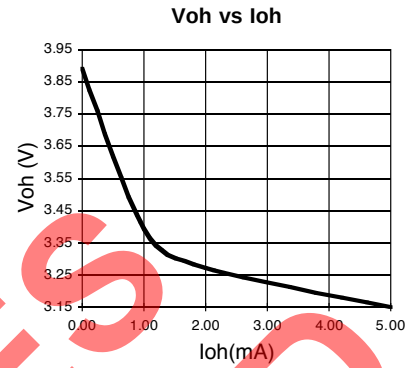
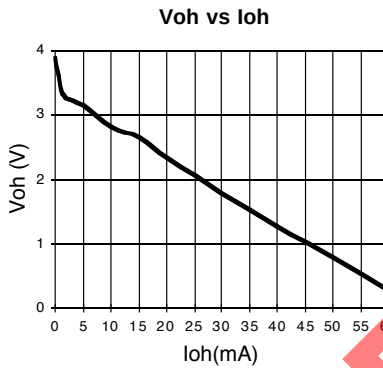
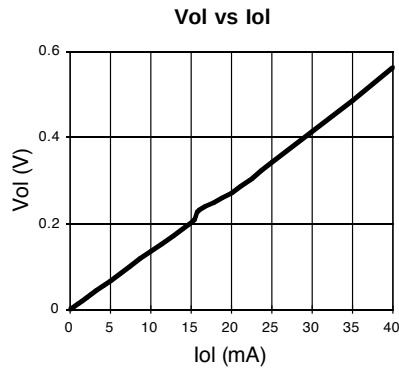


Typical Output

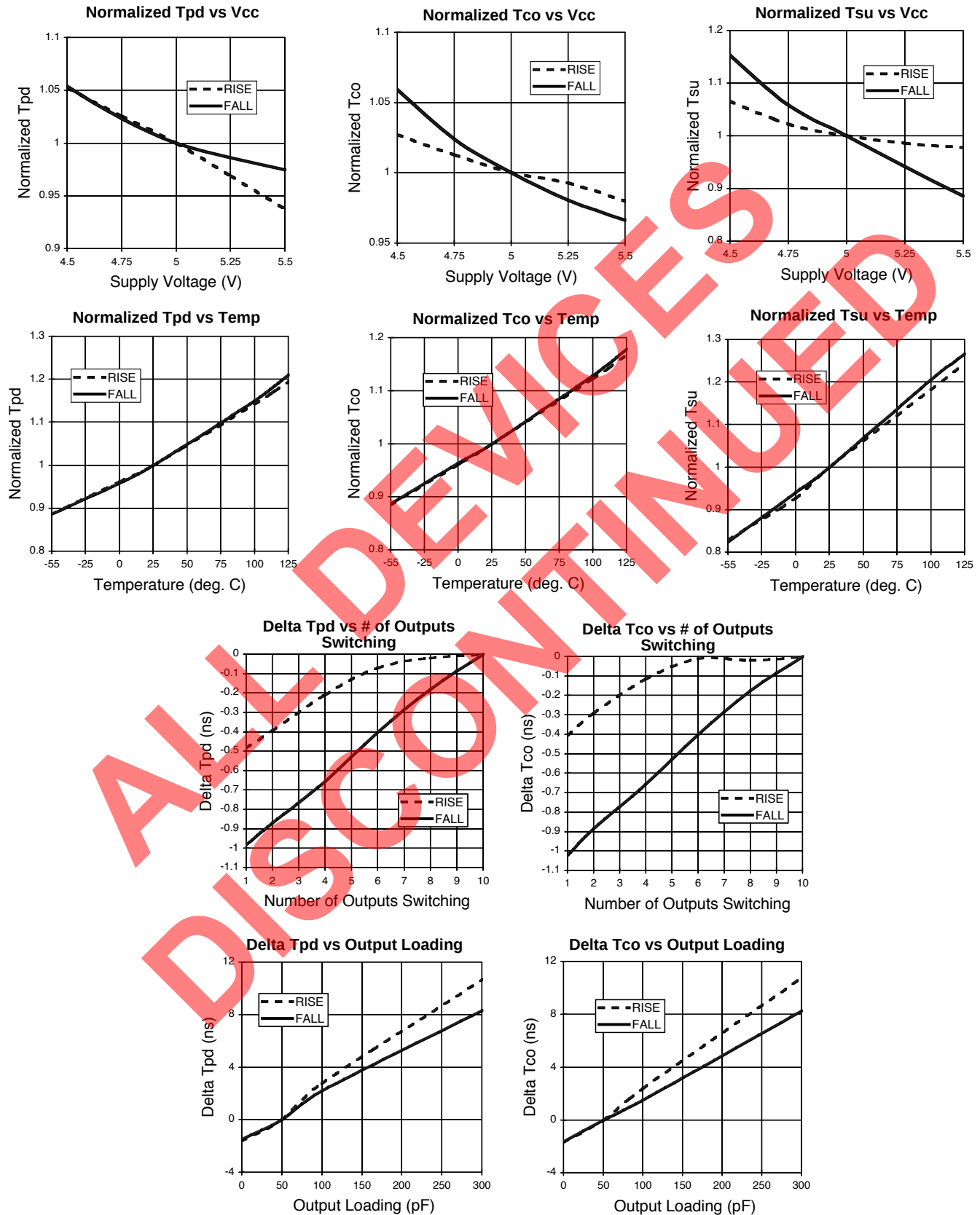
GAL22V10D-4/-5/-7/-10L (PLCC): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



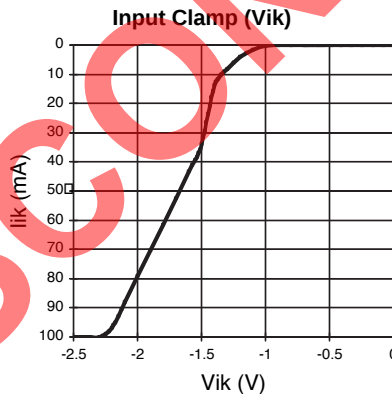
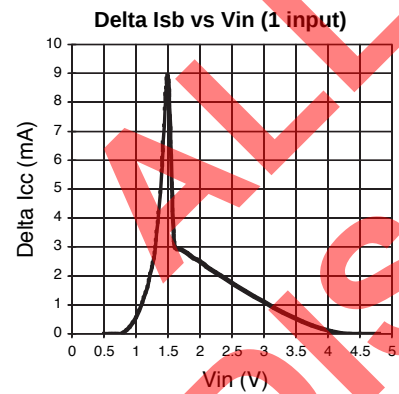
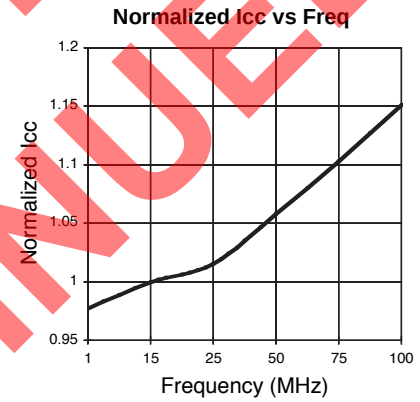
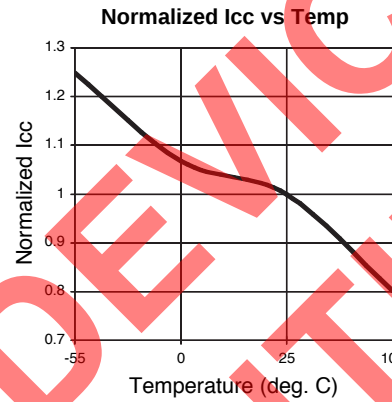
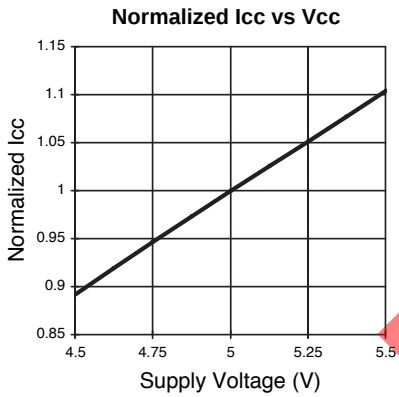
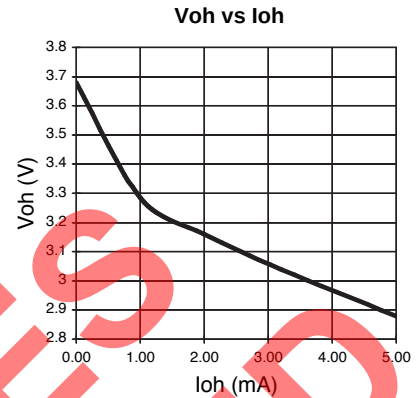
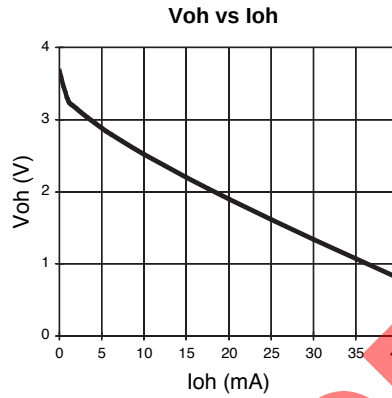
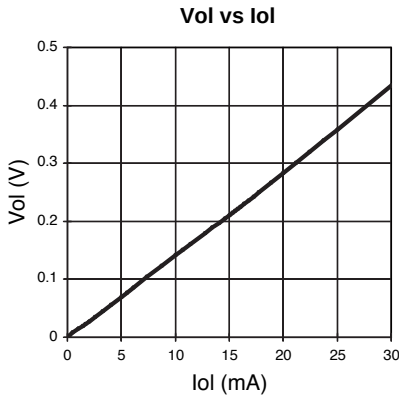
GAL22V10D-4/-5/-7/-10L (PLCC): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



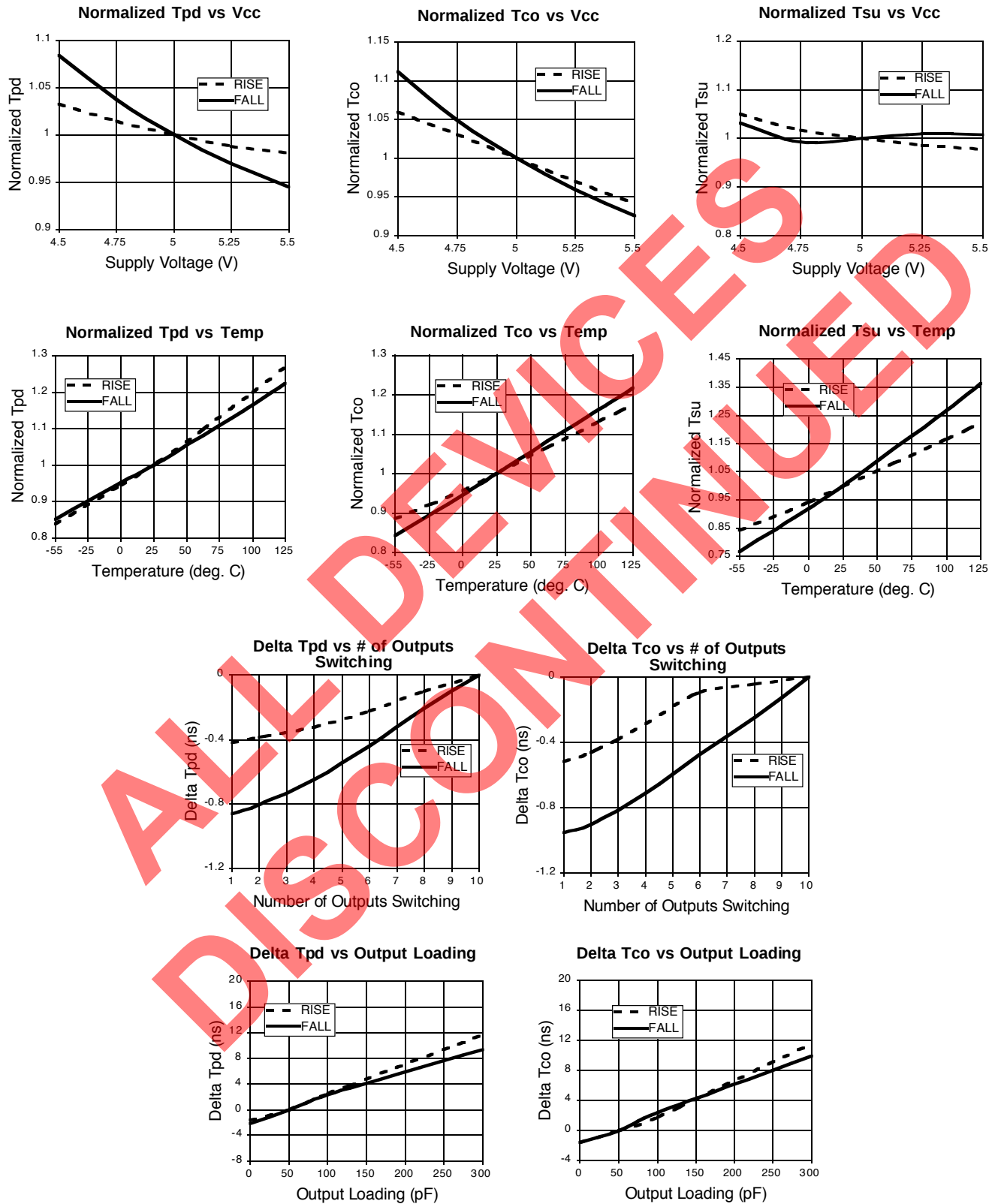
GAL22V10D-7/10L (PDIP): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



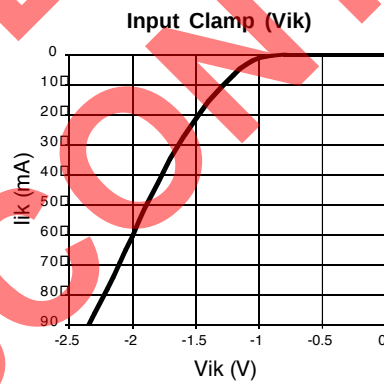
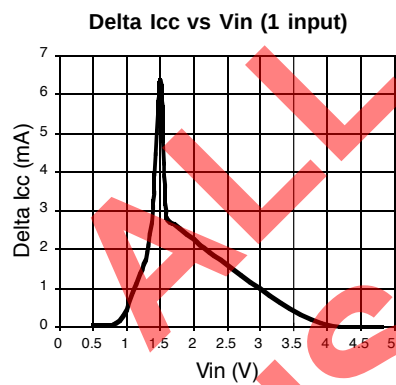
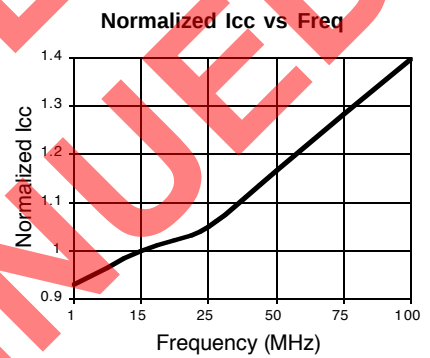
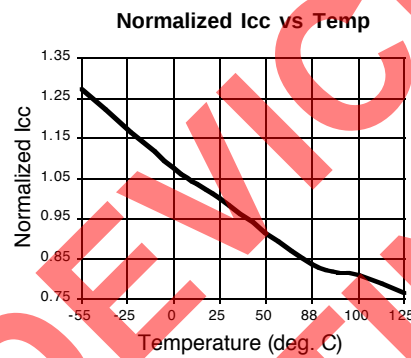
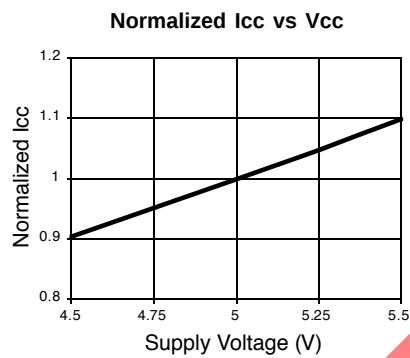
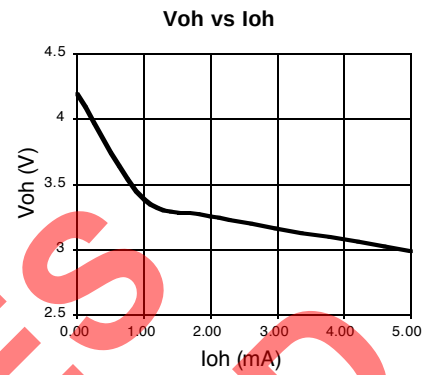
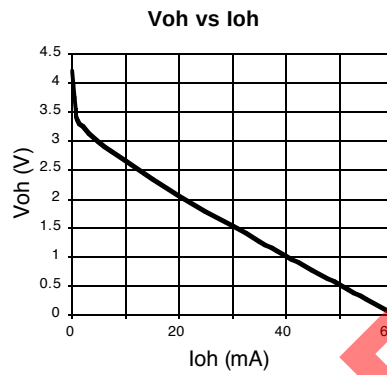
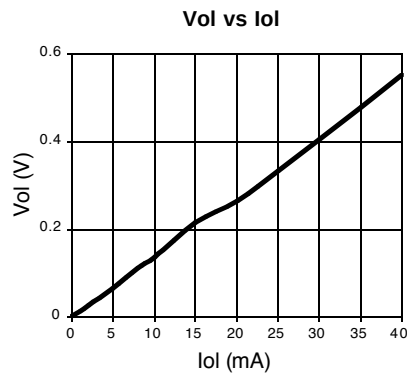
GAL22V10D-7/10L (PDIP): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



GAL22V10D-10Q and Slower (L & Q): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



GAL22V10D-10Q and Slower (L & Q): Typical AC and DC Characteristic Diagrams



Revision History

Date	Version	Change Summary
-	22v10_08	Previous Lattice release.
August 2004	22v10_09	Added lead-free package options.
July 2006	22v10_10	Corrected SOIC pin configuration diagram. Pin 13.
August 2006	22v10_11	Updated for lead-free package options.
December 2006	22v10_12	Corrected lcc in the Ordering Part Number section on pages 2-3.

ALL DEVICES
DISCONTINUED