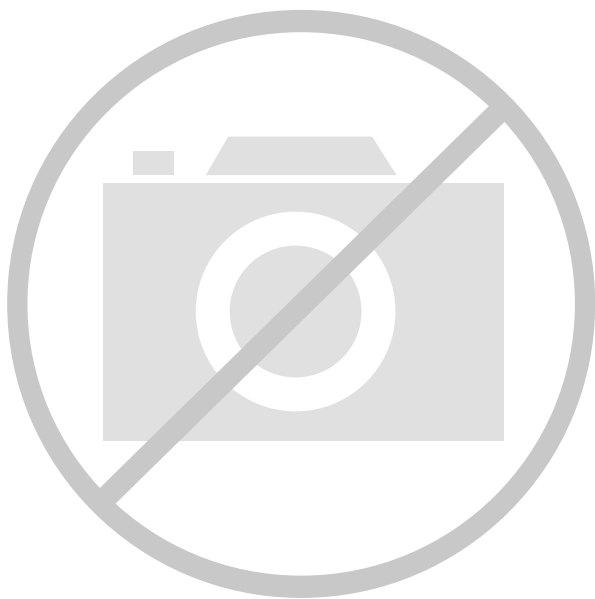




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### Understanding [Embedded - CPLDs \(Complex Programmable Logic Devices\)](#)

Embedded - CPLDs, or Complex Programmable Logic Devices, are highly versatile digital logic devices used in electronic systems. These programmable components are designed to perform complex logical operations and can be customized for specific applications. Unlike fixed-function ICs, CPLDs offer the flexibility to reprogram their configuration, making them an ideal choice for various embedded systems. They consist of a set of logic gates and programmable interconnects, allowing designers to implement complex logic circuits without needing custom hardware.

### Applications of Embedded - CPLDs

#### Details

|                                 |                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Product Status                  | Obsolete                                                                                                                                                            |
| Programmable Type               | In System Programmable                                                                                                                                              |
| Delay Time tpd(1) Max           | 7.5 ns                                                                                                                                                              |
| Voltage Supply - Internal       | 4.5V ~ 5.5V                                                                                                                                                         |
| Number of Logic Elements/Blocks | -                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Number of Macrocells            | 512                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Number of Gates                 | -                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Number of I/O                   | 256                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Operating Temperature           | -40°C ~ 85°C (TA)                                                                                                                                                   |
| Mounting Type                   | Surface Mount                                                                                                                                                       |
| Package / Case                  | 352-LBGA                                                                                                                                                            |
| Supplier Device Package         | 352-SBGA (35x35)                                                                                                                                                    |
| Purchase URL                    | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m5-512-256-7sai">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/m5-512-256-7sai</a> |

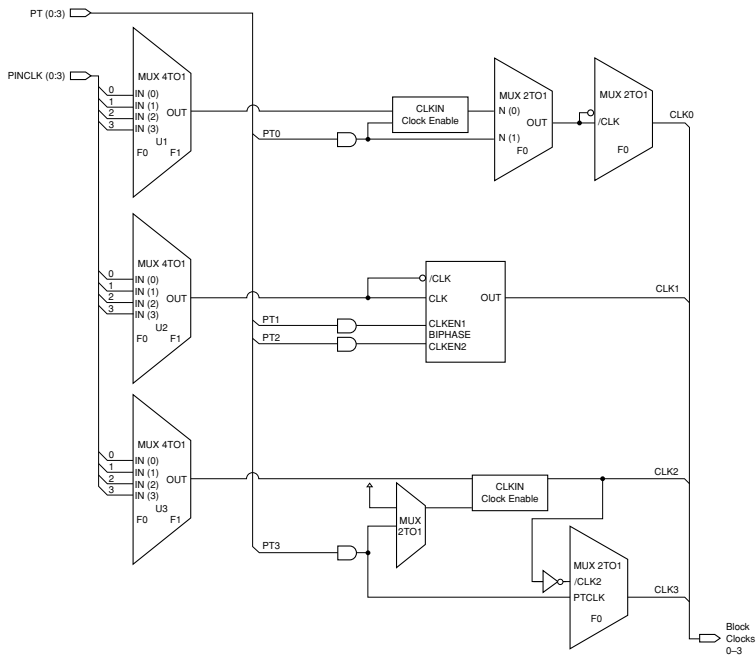
- ◆ Global clock (0, 1, 2, or 3) with positive and negative edge clock enable (biphase)

## Clock Line 2 Options

- ◆ Global clock (0, 1, 2, or 3) with clock enable

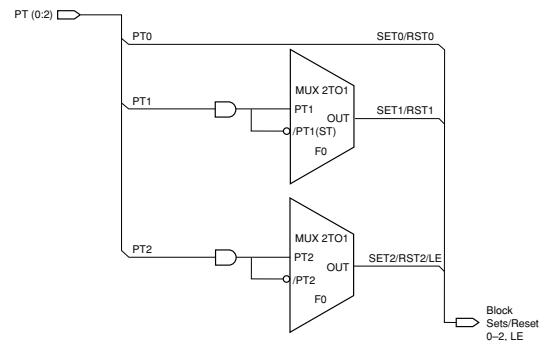
### Clock Line 3 Options

- ◆ Complement of clock line 2 (same clock enable)
- ◆ Product-term clock (if clock line 2 does not use clock enable)



20446G-004

### Figure 4. Clock Generator



20446G-005

### Figure 5. Set/Reset Generator

The set/reset generation portion of the control generator (Figure 5) creates three set/reset lines for the PAL block. Each macrocell can choose one of these three lines or choose no set/reset at all. All three lines can be configured for product term set/reset and two of the three lines can be configured as sum term set/reset and one of the lines can be configured as product-term or sum-term latch enable. While the set/reset signals are generated in the control generator, whether that signal sets or resets a flip-flop is determined within the individual macrocell. The same signal can set one flip-flop and reset another. PT2 or /PT2 can also be used as a latch enable for macrocells configured as latches.

**Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.**

## OE Generator

There is one output enable (OE) generator per PAL block that generates two product-term driven output enables. Each I/O cell is simply an output buffer. Each I/O cell within the PAL block can choose to be permanently enabled, permanently disabled, or choose one of the two product term output enables per PAL block (Figure 6).

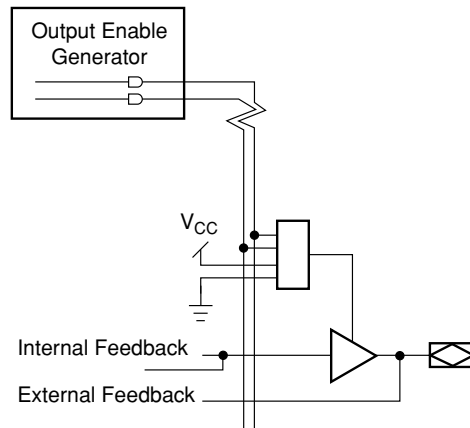
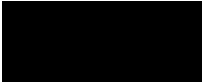


Figure 6. Output Enable Generator and I/O Cell

20446G-006

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.



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## MULTIPLE I/O AND DENSITY OPTIONS

The MACH 5 family offers six macrocell densities in a number of I/O options. This allows designers to choose a device close to their logic density and I/O requirements, thus minimizing costs. For the same package type, every density has the same pin-out. With proper design considerations, a design can be moved to a higher or lower density part as required.

## IEEE 1149.1 - COMPLIANT BOUNDARY SCAN TESTABILITY

Most MACH 5 devices have boundary scan registers and are compliant to the IEEE 1149.1 standard. This allows functional testing of the circuit board on which the device is mounted through a serial scan path that can access all critical logic nodes. Internal registers are linked internally, allowing test data to be shifted in and loaded directly onto test nodes, or test node data to be captured and shifted out for verification. In addition, these devices can be linked into a board-level serial scan path for more complete board-level testing.

## IEEE 1149.1 - COMPLIANT IN-SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

Programming devices in-system provides a number of significant benefits including: rapid prototyping, lower inventory levels, higher quality, and the ability to make in-field modifications. All MACH 5 devices provide in-system programming (ISP) capability through their IEEE 1149.1-compliant Boundary Scan Test Access Port. By using the IEEE 1149.1-compliant Boundary Scan Test Access Port as the communication interface through which ISP is achieved, customers get the benefit of a standard, well-defined interface.

MACH 5 devices can be programmed across the commercial temperature and voltage range. The PC-based LatticePRO software facilitates in-system programming of MACH 5 devices. LatticePRO software takes the JEDEC file output produced by design implementation software, along with information about the Boundary Scan chain, and creates a set of vectors that are used to drive the Boundary Scan chain. LatticePRO software can use these vectors to drive a Boundary Scan chain via the parallel port of a PC. Alternatively, LatticePRO software can output files in formats understood by common automated test equipment. This equipment can then be used to program MACH 5 devices during the testing of a circuit board.

## PCI COMPLIANT

MACH 5 devices in the -5/-6/-7/-10/-12 speed grades are compliant with the *PCI Local Bus Specification* version 2.1, published by the PCI Special Interest Group (SIG). The 5-V devices are fully PCI-compliant. The 3.3-V devices are mostly compliant but do not meet the PCI condition to clamp the inputs as they rise above  $V_{CC}$  because of their 5-V input tolerant feature. MACH 5 devices provide the speed, drive, density, output enables and I/Os for the most complex PCI designs.

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.



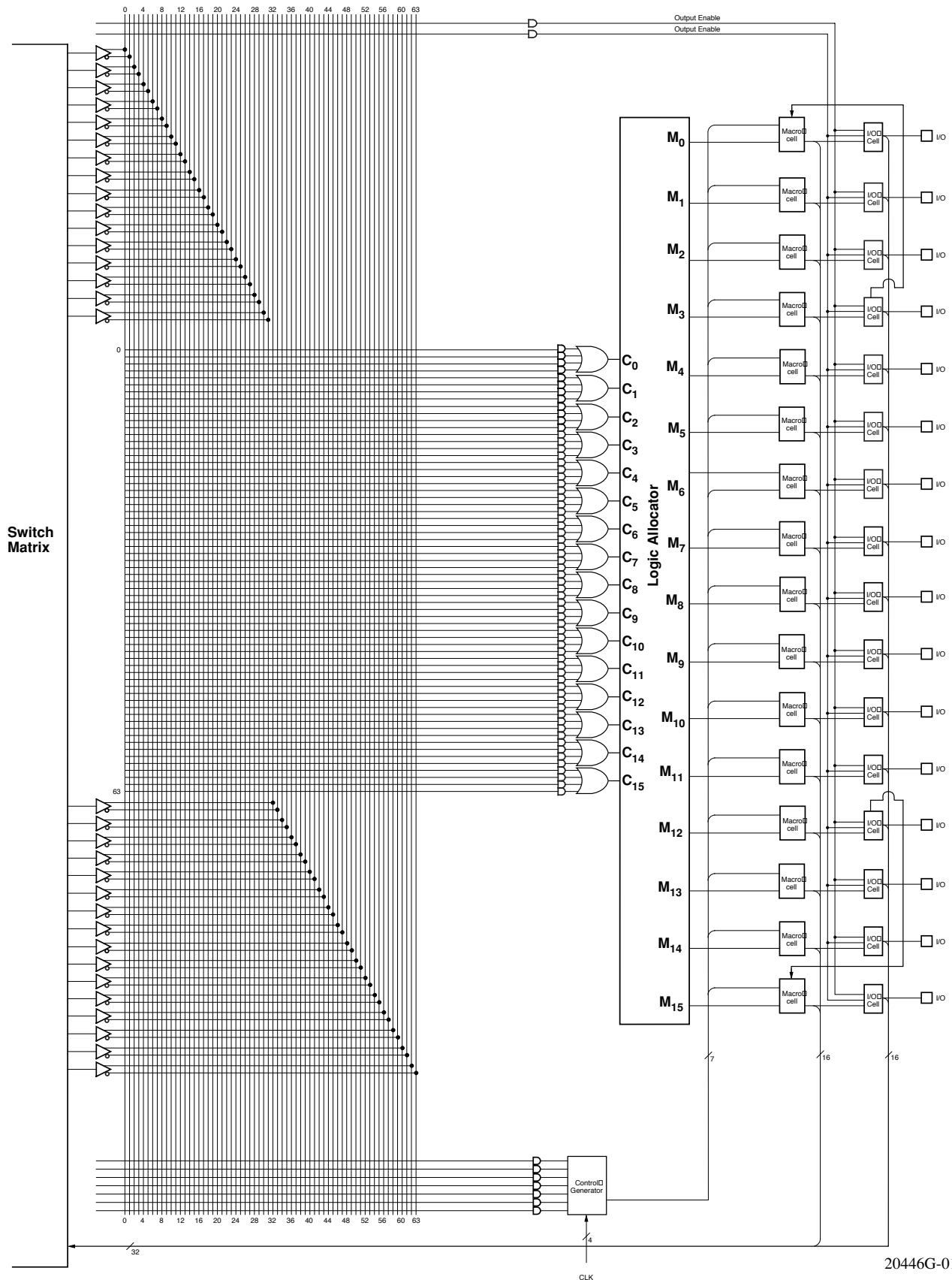
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## SECURITY BIT

A programmable security bit is provided on the MACH 5 devices as a deterrent to unauthorized copying of the array configuration patterns. Once programmed, this bit defeats readback of the programmed pattern by a device programmer, securing proprietary designs from competitors. Programming and verification are also defeated by the security bit. The bit can only be reset by erasing the entire device.

**Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.**

## MACH 5 PAL BLOCK

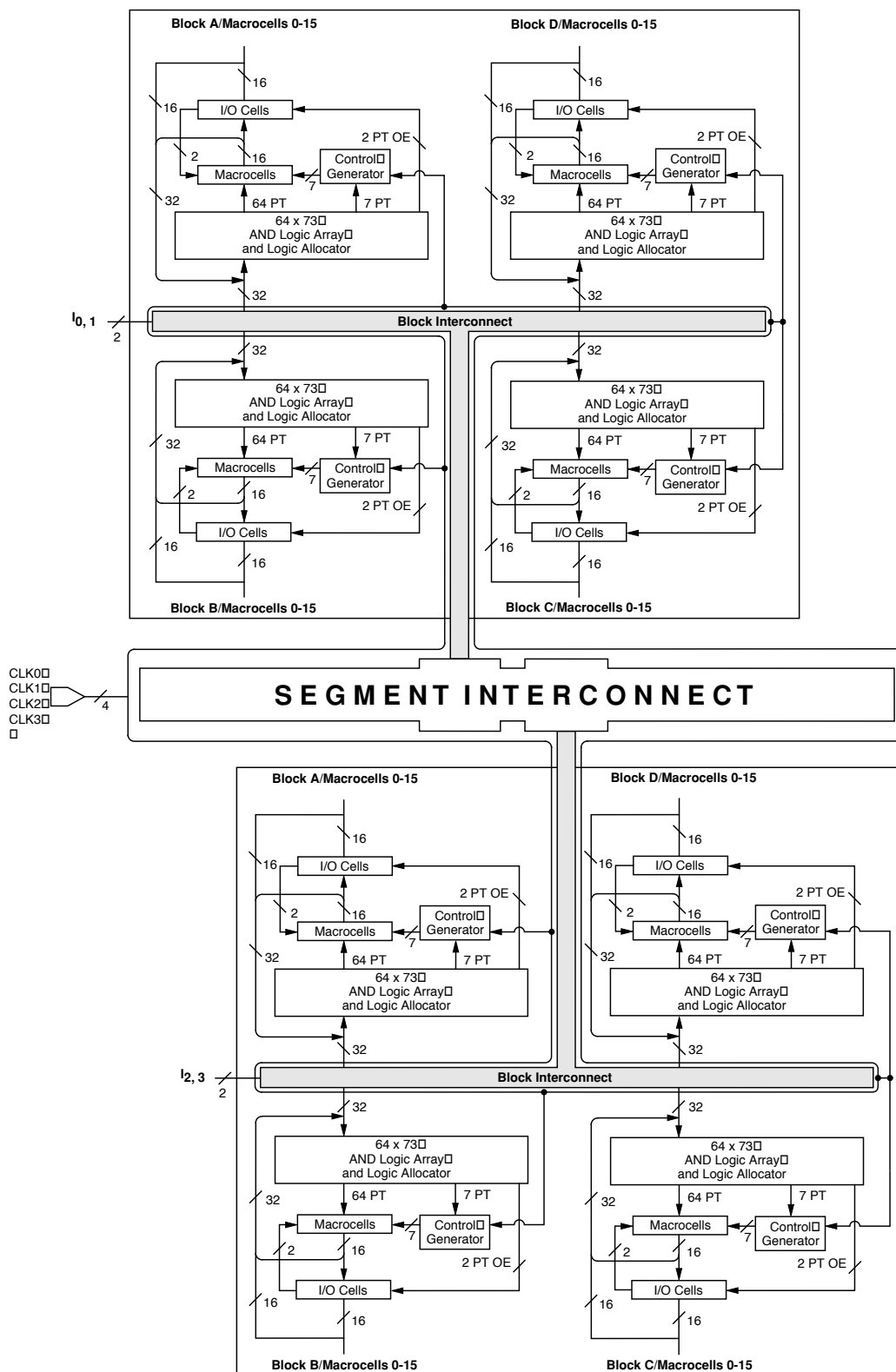


Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

20446G-015

# BLOCK DIAGRAM — M5(LV)-128/XXX

## SEGMENT 0



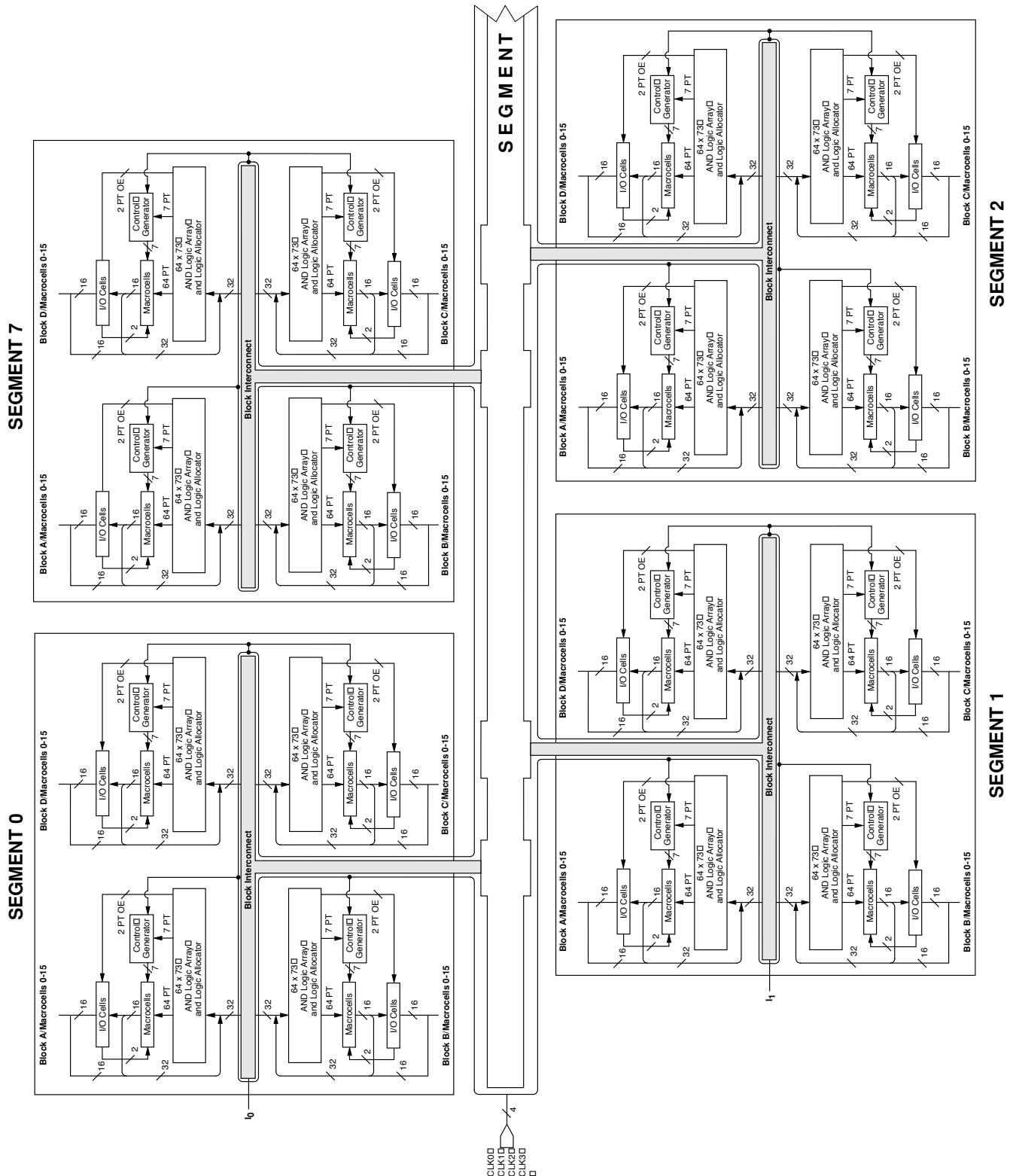
## SEGMENT 1

20446G-007

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

# BLOCK DIAGRAM — M5(LV)-512/XXX

Continued



Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

20446G-012



114



20446G-013

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

### M5

Storage Temperature. . . . . -65°C to +150°C  
 Device Junction  
 Temperature (Note 1) . . . . . +130°C or +150°C  
 Supply Voltage  
 with Respect to Ground . . . . . -0.5 V to +7.0 V  
 DC Input Voltage . . . . . -0.5 V to 5.5 V  
 Static Discharge Voltage . . . . . 2000 V  
 Latchup Current (-40°C to +85°C) . . . . . 200 mA

*Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent device failure. Functionality at or above these limits is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.*

## OPERATING RANGES

### Commercial (C) Devices

Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )  
 Operating in Free Air. . . . . 0°C to +70°C  
 Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )  
 with Respect to Ground. . . . . +4.75 V to +5.25 V

### Industrial (I) Devices

Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ )  
 Operating in Free Air. . . . . -40°C to +85°C  
 Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )  
 with Respect to Ground. . . . . +4.5 V to +5.5 V

*Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionality of the device is guaranteed.*

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

## 5-V DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGES

| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description                                                                     | Test Description                                                                              | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit          |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|---------------|
| $V_{OH}$         | Output HIGH Voltage<br>(For M5-128/1, M5-192/1, M5-256/1, M5-320, M5-384, M5-512 Devices) | $I_{OH} = -3.2 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$     | 2.4 |     |      | V             |
|                  |                                                                                           | $I_{OH} = -100 \mu\text{A}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$    |     | 3.3 | 3.6  | V             |
|                  | Output HIGH Voltage<br>(For M5-128, M5-192, M5-256 Devices)                               | $I_{OH} = -3.2 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$     | 2.4 |     |      | V             |
|                  |                                                                                           | $I_{OH} = -2.5 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = 5.25 \text{ V}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$ |     |     | 3.6  | V             |
| $V_{OL}$         | Output LOW Voltage (Note 2)                                                               | $I_{OL} = +16 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Min}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$      |     |     | 0.5  | V             |
| $V_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Voltage                                                                        | Guaranteed Input Logical HIGH Voltage for all Inputs (Note 3)                                 | 2.0 |     |      | V             |
| $V_{IL}$         | Input LOW Voltage                                                                         | Guaranteed Input Logical LOW Voltage for all Inputs (Note 3)                                  |     |     | 0.8  | V             |
| $I_{IH}$         | Input HIGH Leakage Current                                                                | $V_{IN} = 5.25$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 4)                                              |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{IL}$         | Input LOW Leakage Current                                                                 | $V_{IN} = 0$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ (Note 4)                                                 |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZH}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current HIGH                                                     | $V_{OUT} = 5.25$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$ (Note 4)      |     |     | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{OZL}$        | Off-State Output Leakage Current LOW                                                      | $V_{OUT} = 0$ , $V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$ (Note 4)         |     |     | -10  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{SC}$         | Output Short-Circuit Current                                                              | $V_{OUT} = 0.5 V_{CC} = \text{Max}$ , $V_{IN} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$ (Note 5)           | -30 |     | -180 | mA            |

### Note:

- 150° for M5-128, M5-192 and M5-256 devices. 130° for M5-128/1, M5-192/1, M5-256/1, M5-320, M5-384 and M5-512 devices.
- Total  $I_{OL}$  between ground pins should not exceed 64 mA.
- These are absolute values with respect to device ground, and all overshoots due to system and/or tester noise are included.
- I/O pin leakage is the worst case of  $I_{IL}$  and  $I_{OZL}$  or  $I_{IH}$  and  $I_{OZH}$ .
- Not more than one output should be shorted at a time. Duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

## M5(LV) TIMING PARAMETERS OVER OPERATING RANGES<sup>1</sup>

|                        |                                                       | -5  |     | -6  |      | -7  |      | -10 |      | -12 |      | -15 |      | -20  |      | Unit |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
|                        |                                                       | Min | Max | Min | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  | Min  | Max  |      |
| Combinatorial Delay:   |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>PDi</sub>       | Internal combinatorial propagation delay              |     | 3.5 |     | 4.5  |     | 5.5  |     | 8.0  |     | 10.0 |     | 13.0 |      | 18.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>PD</sub>        | Combinatorial propagation delay                       |     | 5.5 |     | 6.5  |     | 7.5  |     | 10.0 |     | 12.0 |     | 15.0 |      | 20.0 | ns   |
| Registered Delays:     |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>SS</sub>        | Synchronous clock setup time                          | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 5.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 8.0 |      | 10.0 |      | ns   |
| t <sub>SA</sub>        | Asynchronous clock setup time                         | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 5.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 8.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HS</sub>        | Synchronous clock hold time                           | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HA</sub>        | Asynchronous clock hold time                          | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 5.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 8.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>COsi</sub>      | Synchronous clock to internal output                  |     | 2.5 |     | 3.0  |     | 4.0  |     | 5.0  |     | 6.0  |     | 8.0  |      | 10.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>COS</sub>       | Synchronous clock to output                           |     | 4.5 |     | 5.0  |     | 6.0  |     | 7.0  |     | 8.0  |     | 10.0 |      | 12.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>COAi</sub>      | Asynchronous clock to internal output                 |     | 6.0 |     | 6.0  |     | 8.0  |     | 10.0 |     | 13.0 |     | 15.0 |      | 18.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>COA</sub>       | Asynchronous clock to output                          |     | 8.0 |     | 8.0  |     | 10.0 |     | 12.0 |     | 15.0 |     | 17.0 |      | 20.0 | ns   |
| Latched Delays:        |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>SAL</sub>       | Latch setup time                                      | 3.0 |     | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 5.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 8.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HAL</sub>       | Latch hold time                                       | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 5.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 8.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>PDLi</sub>      | Transparent latch internal                            |     | 6.0 |     | 7.0  |     | 7.0  |     | 8.0  |     | 9.0  |     | 10.0 |      | 10.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>PDL</sub>       | Propagation delay through transparent latch           |     | 8.0 |     | 9.0  |     | 9.0  |     | 10.0 |     | 11.0 |     | 12.0 |      | 12.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>GOAi</sub>      | Gate to internal output                               |     | 7.0 |     | 8.0  |     | 8.0  |     | 9.0  |     | 10.0 |     | 11.0 |      | 12.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>GOA</sub>       | Gate to output                                        |     | 9.0 |     | 10.0 |     | 10.0 |     | 11.0 |     | 12.0 |     | 13.0 |      | 14.0 | ns   |
| Input Register Delays: |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>SIRS</sub>      | Input register setup time using a synchronous clock   | 2.0 |     | 2.0 |      | 2.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>SIRA</sub>      | Input register setup time using an asynchronous clock | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0 |      | 0.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HIRS</sub>      | Input register hold time using a synchronous clock    | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |      | 4.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HIRA</sub>      | Input register hold time using an asynchronous clock  | 6.0 |     | 6.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0  |      | ns   |
| Input Latch Delays:    |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>SIL</sub>       | Input latch setup time                                | 2.0 |     | 2.0 |      | 2.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |      | 3.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>HIL</sub>       | Input latch hold time                                 | 6.0 |     | 6.0 |      | 6.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0 |      | 7.0  |      | ns   |
| t <sub>PDILi</sub>     | Transparent input latch                               |     | 5.0 |     | 5.0  |     | 5.5  |     | 6.0  |     | 6.0  |     | 6.0  |      | 6.0  | ns   |
| Output Delays:         |                                                       |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |
| t <sub>BUF</sub>       | Output buffer delay                                   |     | 2.0 |     | 2.0  |     | 2.0  |     | 2.0  |     | 2.0  |     | 2.0  |      | 2.0  | ns   |
| t <sub>SLW</sub>       | Slow slew rate delay                                  |     | 2.5 |     | 2.5  |     | 2.5  |     | 2.5  |     | 2.5  |     | 2.5  |      | 2.5  | ns   |
| t <sub>EA</sub>        | Output enable time                                    |     | 7.5 |     | 7.5  |     | 9.5  |     | 10.0 |     | 12.0 |     | 15.0 |      | 20.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>ER</sub>        | Output disable time                                   |     | 7.5 |     | 7.5  |     | 9.5  |     | 10.0 |     | 12.0 |     | 15.0 |      | 20.0 | ns   |

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

## M5(LV) TIMING PARAMETERS OVER OPERATING RANGES<sup>1</sup> (CONTINUED)

|                           |                                                                     | -5  |               | -6  |      | -7  |               | -10 |               | -12 |               | -15  |               | -20  |               | Unit |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------|-----|------|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|------|---------------|------|---------------|------|
|                           |                                                                     | Min | Max           | Min | Max  | Min | Max           | Min | Max           | Min | Max           | Min  | Max           | Min  | Max           |      |
| Power Delays:             |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>PL1</sub>          | Power level 1 delay (Note 2)                                        |     | 4.0<br>(5.0)  |     | 4.0  |     | 4.0<br>(5.0)  |     | 4.0<br>(5.0)  |     | 4.0<br>(5.0)  |      | 4.0<br>(5.0)  |      | 4.0<br>(5.0)  | ns   |
| t <sub>PL2</sub>          | Power level 2 delay (Note 2)                                        |     | 6.0<br>(9.0)  |     | 6.0  |     | 6.0<br>(9.0)  |     | 6.0<br>(9.0)  |     | 6.0<br>(9.0)  |      | 6.0<br>(9.0)  |      | 6.0<br>(9.0)  | ns   |
| t <sub>PL3</sub>          | Power level 3 delay (Note 2)                                        |     | 9.0<br>(17.5) |     | 9.0  |     | 9.0<br>(17.5) |     | 9.0<br>(17.5) |     | 9.0<br>(17.5) |      | 9.0<br>(17.5) |      | 9.0<br>(17.5) | ns   |
| Additional Cluster Delay: |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>PT</sub>           | Product term cluster delay                                          |     | 0.3           |     | 0.3  |     | 0.3           |     | 0.3           |     | 0.3           |      | 0.3           |      | 0.3           | ns   |
| Interconnect Delays:      |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>BLK</sub>          | Block interconnect delay                                            |     | 1.5           |     | 1.5  |     | 1.5           |     | 2.0           |     | 2.0           |      | 2.0           |      | 2.0           | ns   |
| t <sub>SEG</sub>          | Segment interconnect delay                                          |     | 4.5           |     | 4.5  |     | 5.0           |     | 6.0           |     | 6.0           |      | 6.0           |      | 6.0           | ns   |
| Reset and Preset Delays:  |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>SRI</sub>          | Asynchronous reset or preset to internal register output            |     | 6.0           |     | 8.0  |     | 8.0           |     | 10.0          |     | 12.0          |      | 14.0          |      | 16.0          | ns   |
| t <sub>SR</sub>           | Asynchronous reset or preset to register output                     |     | 8.0           |     | 10.0 |     | 10.0          |     | 12.0          |     | 14.0          |      | 16.0          |      | 18.0          | ns   |
| t <sub>SRR</sub>          | Reset and set register recovery time                                | 5.5 |               | 7.5 |      | 7.5 |               | 8.0 |               | 9.0 |               | 10.0 |               | 11.0 |               | ns   |
| t <sub>SRW</sub>          | Asynchronous reset or preset width                                  | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |
| Clock Enable Delays:      |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>CES</sub>          | Clock enable setup time                                             | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |      | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>CEH</sub>          | Clock enable hold time                                              | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 6.0  |               | 7.0  |               | ns   |
| Width:                    |                                                                     |     |               |     |      |     |               |     |               |     |               |      |               |      |               |      |
| t <sub>WLS</sub>          | Global clock width low (Note 3)                                     | 2.5 |               | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0  |               | 6.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>WHS</sub>          | Global clock width high (Note 3)                                    | 2.5 |               | 3.0 |      | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0  |               | 6.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>WLA</sub>          | Product term clock width low                                        | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>WHA</sub>          | Product term clock width high                                       | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>GWA</sub>          | Gate width low (for low transparent) or high (for high transparent) | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |
| t <sub>WIR</sub>          | Input register clock width low or high                              | 3.0 |               | 4.0 |      | 4.0 |               | 5.0 |               | 6.0 |               | 7.0  |               | 8.0  |               | ns   |

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

## M5(LV) TIMING PARAMETERS OVER OPERATING RANGES<sup>1</sup> (CONTINUED)

|                   |                                                                                                                                 | -5  |     | -6  |     | -7   |     | -10  |     | -12  |     | -15  |     | -20  |     | Unit |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
|                   |                                                                                                                                 | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max | Min  | Max |      |
| Frequency:        |                                                                                                                                 |     |     |     |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |      |
| f <sub>MAX</sub>  | External feedback, PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLS</sub> + t <sub>WHS</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SS</sub> + t <sub>COS</sub> )  | 133 |     | 125 |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 71.4 |     | 55.6 |     | 45.5 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback, PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLS</sub> + t <sub>WHS</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SS</sub> + t <sub>COSi</sub> ) | 182 |     | 167 |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 62.5 |     | 50.0 |     | MHz  |
|                   | No feedback PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLS</sub> + t <sub>WHS</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SS</sub> + t <sub>HS</sub> )          | 200 |     | 167 |     | 167  |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 83.3 |     | MHz  |
| f <sub>MAXA</sub> | External feedback, PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLA</sub> + t <sub>WHA</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SA</sub> + t <sub>COA</sub> )  | 91  |     | 91  |     | 71.4 |     | 58.8 |     | 47.6 |     | 41.7 |     | 35.7 |     | MHz  |
|                   | Internal feedback, PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLA</sub> + t <sub>WHA</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SA</sub> + t <sub>COAi</sub> ) | 111 |     | 111 |     | 83.3 |     | 66.7 |     | 52.6 |     | 45.5 |     | 38.5 |     | MHz  |
|                   | No feedback, PAL block level. Min of 1/(t <sub>WLA</sub> + t <sub>WHA</sub> ) or 1/(t <sub>SA</sub> + t <sub>HA</sub> )         | 167 |     | 125 |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 71.4 |     | 62.5 |     | MHz  |
| f <sub>MAXI</sub> | Maximum input register frequency 1/(t <sub>SIRS</sub> + t <sub>HIRS</sub> ) or 1/(2 x t <sub>WICW</sub> )                       | 167 |     | 125 |     | 125  |     | 100  |     | 83.3 |     | 71.4 |     | 62.5 |     | MHz  |

### Notes:

- See "MACH Switching Test Circuits" documentation on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.
- Numbers in parentheses are for M5-128, M5-192, M5-256.
- If a signal is used as both a clock and a logic array input, then the maximum input frequency applies ( $f_{MAX}/2$ ).

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

## CAPACITANCE<sup>1</sup>

| Parameter Symbol | Parameter Description | Test conditions          |                            | Typ | Unit |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----|------|
| $C_{IN}$         | I/CLK pin             | $V_{IN} = 2.0\text{ V}$  | 3.3 V or 5 V, 25° C, 1 MHz | 12  | pF   |
| $C_{I/O}$        | I/O pin               | $V_{OUT} = 2.0\text{ V}$ | 3.3 V or 5 V, 25° C, 1 MHz | 10  | pF   |

1. These parameters are not 100% tested, but are calculated at initial characterization and at any time the design is modified where these parameters may be affected.

## $I_{CC}$ vs. FREQUENCY

These curves represent the typical power consumption for a particular device at system frequency. The selected “typical” pattern is a 16-bit up-down counter. This pattern fills the device and exercises every macrocell. Maximum frequency shown uses internal feedback and a D-type register. Power/Speed are optimized to obtain the highest counter frequency and the lowest power. The highest frequency (LSBs) is placed in common PAL blocks, which are set to high power. The lowest frequency signals (MSBs) are placed in a common PAL block and set to lowest power. For a more detailed discussion about MACH 5 power consumption, refer to the application note entitled *MACH 5 Power* in the Application Notes section on the Lattice Data Book CD-ROM or Lattice web site.

## $I_{CC}$ CURVES AT HIGH /LOW POWER MODES

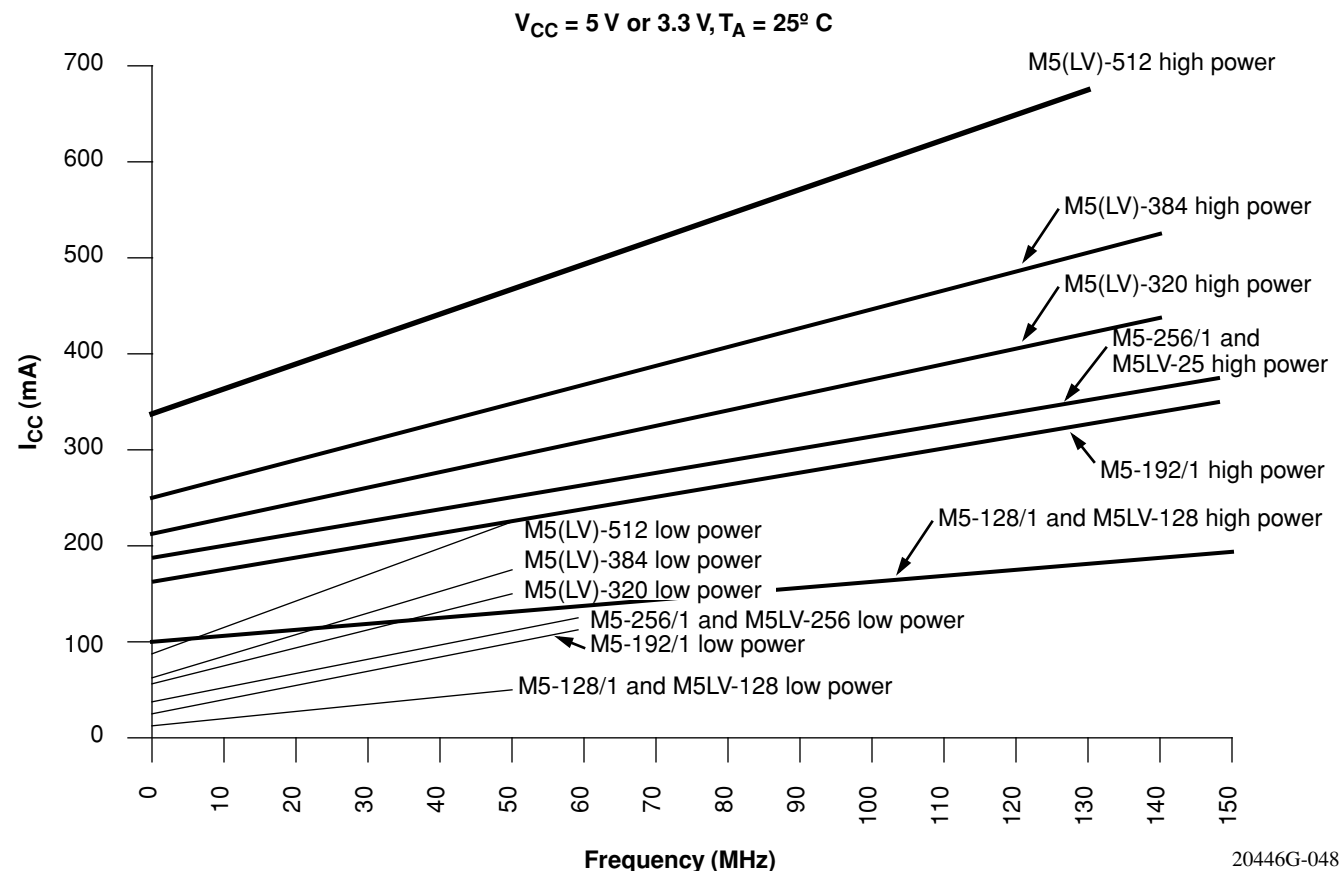


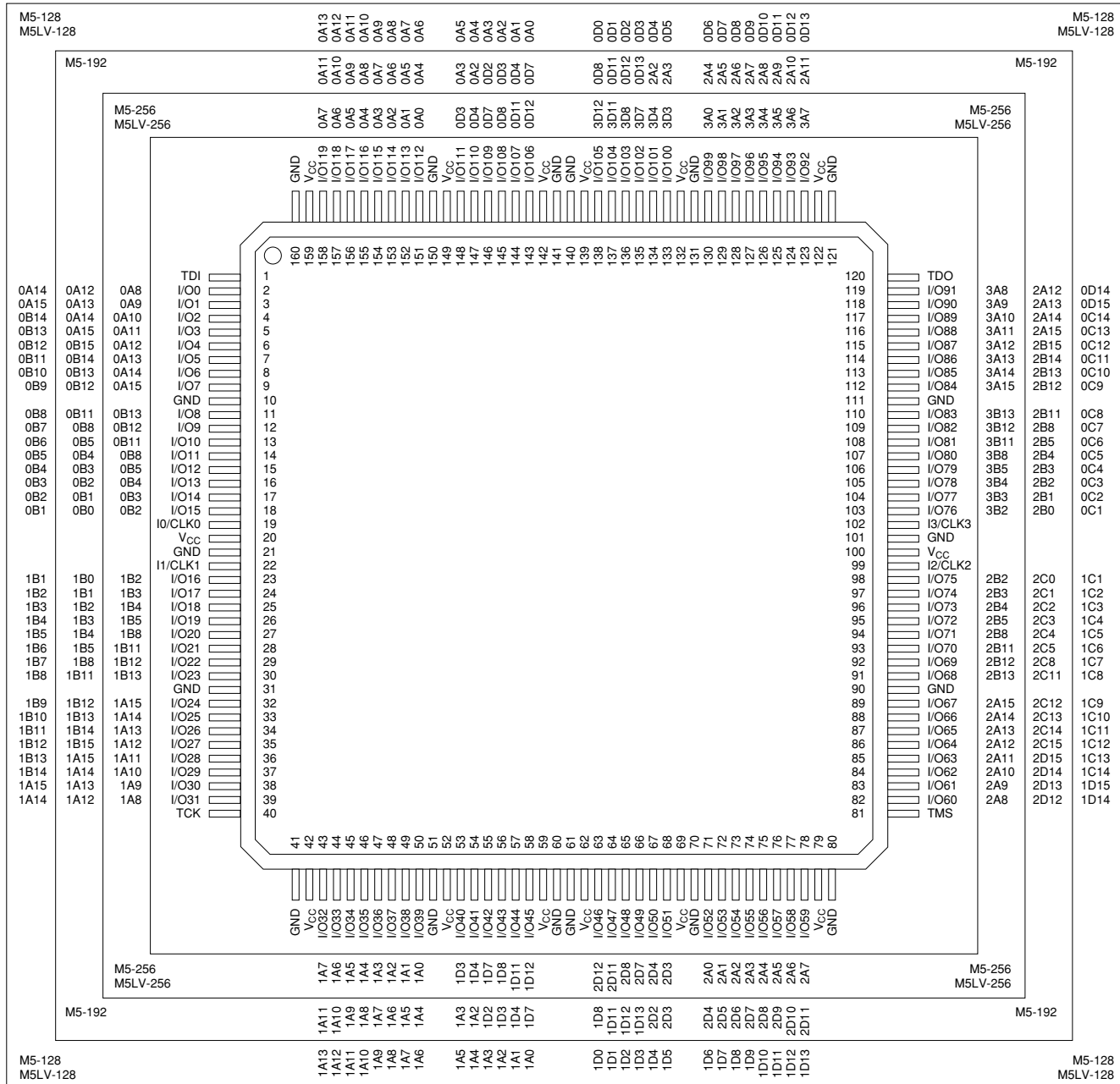
Figure 8.  $I_{CC}$  Curves at High/Low Power Modes

Select devices have been discontinued. See Ordering Information section for product status.

# 160-PIN PQFP CONNECTION DIAGRAM

## Top View

### 160-Pin PQFP (128, 192, 256 Macrocells)



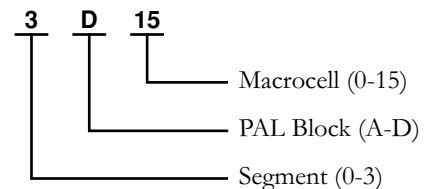
Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

20446G-021

### Pin Designations

CLK = Clock  
GND = Ground  
I = Input  
I/O = Input/Output  
NC = No Connect

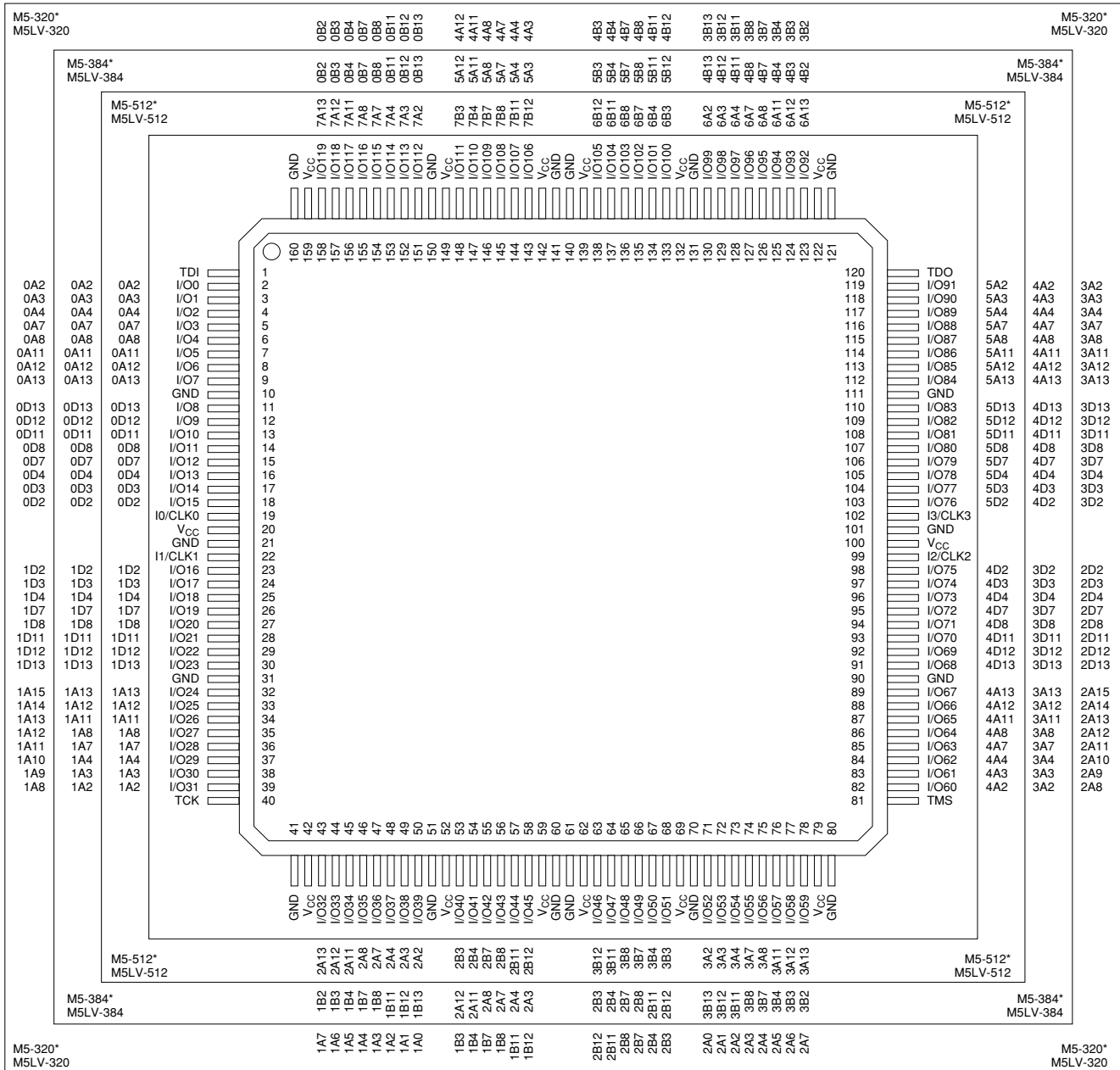
V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage  
TDI = Test Data In  
TCK = Test Clock  
TMS = Test Mode Select  
TDO = Test Data Out



# 160-PIN PQFP (WITH INTERNAL HEAT SPREADER) CONNECTION DIAGRAM Top View

160-Pin PQFP (320, 384, 512 Macrocells)

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.



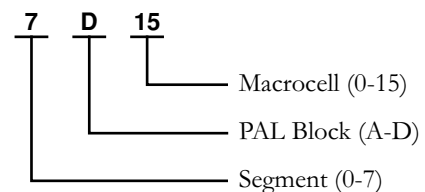
\*Package obsolete, contact factory.

20446G-022

## Pin Designations

CLK = Clock  
GND = Ground  
I = Input  
I/O = Input/Output  
NC = No Connect

V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage  
TDI = Test Data In  
TCK = Test Clock  
TMS = Test Mode Select  
TDO = Test Data Out





## 256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM — M5-320

### Bottom View (I/O Pin-outs)

256-Ball BGA

|   | 20    | 19    | 18              | 17              | 16              | 15    | 14              | 13    | 12    | 11    | 10    | 9      | 8      | 7               | 6      | 5               | 4               | 3               | 2      | 1      |   |
|---|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---|
| A | GND   | I/O11 | GND             | I/O44           | I/O58           | GND   | I/O70           | I/O76 | GND   | GND   | GND   | GND    | I/O108 | I/O116          | GND    | I/O128          | I/O134          | GND             | GND    | GND    | A |
| B | GND   | I/O12 | I/O28           | I/O45           | I/O59           | I/O64 | I/O71           | I/O77 | I/O84 | I/O90 | I/O96 | I/O102 | I/O109 | I/O117          | I/O122 | I/O129          | I/O135          | I/O148          | I/O164 | GND    | B |
| C | I/O0  | I/O13 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O46           | I/O60           | I/O65 | I/O72           | I/O78 | I/O85 | I/O91 | I/O97 | I/O103 | I/O110 | I/O118          | I/O123 | I/O130          | I/O136          | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O165 | I/O181 | C |
| D | I/O1  | I/O14 | I/O29           | V <sub>CC</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O66 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O79 | I/O86 | I/O92 | I/O98 | I/O104 | I/O111 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O124 | V <sub>CC</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O149          | I/O166 | I/O182 | D |
| E | I/O2  | I/O15 | I/O30           | TDI             |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | TDI             | I/O150          | I/O167 | I/O183 | E |
| F | GND   | I/O16 | I/O31           | I/O47           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O137          | I/O151          | I/O168 | GND    | F |
| G | I/O3  | I/O17 | I/O32           | V <sub>CC</sub> |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O152          | I/O169 | I/O184 | G |
| H | GND   | I/O18 | I/O33           | I/O48           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O138          | I/O153          | I/O170 | GND    | H |
| J | I/O4  | I/O19 | I/O34           | I/O49           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O139          | I/O154          | I/O171 | I/O185 | J |
| K | GND   | I/O20 | I/O35           | I/O50           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O140          | I/O155          | I/O172 | I/O186 | K |
| L | I/O5  | I/O21 | I/O36           | I/O51           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O141          | I/O156          | I/O173 | GND    | L |
| M | I/O6  | I/O22 | I/O37           | I/O52           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O142          | I/O157          | I/O174 | I/O187 | M |
| N | GND   | I/O23 | I/O38           | I/O53           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O143          | I/O158          | I/O175 | GND    | N |
| P | I/O7  | I/O24 | I/O39           | V <sub>CC</sub> |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O159          | I/O176 | I/O188 | P |
| R | GND   | I/O25 | I/O40           | I/O54           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O144          | I/O160          | I/O177 | GND    | R |
| T | I/O8  | I/O26 | I/O41           | TCK             |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | TMS             | I/O161          | I/O178 | I/O189 | T |
| U | I/O9  | I/O27 | I/O42           | V <sub>CC</sub> |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O162          | I/O179 | I/O190 | U |
| V | I/O10 | I/O28 | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O55           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O145          | V <sub>CC</sub> | I/O180 | I/O191 | V |
| W | GND   | I/O29 | I/O43           | I/O56           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O146          | I/O163          | I/O181 | GND    | W |
| Y | GND   | I/O30 | GND             | I/O57           |                 |       |                 |       |       |       |       |        |        |                 |        |                 | I/O147          | GND             | I/O182 | I/O192 | Y |

#### Pin Designations

|                 |   |                  |
|-----------------|---|------------------|
| CLK             | = | Clock            |
| GND             | = | Ground           |
| I               | = | Input            |
| I/O             | = | Input/Output     |
| NC              | = | No Connect       |
| V <sub>CC</sub> | = | Supply Voltage   |
| TDI             | = | Test Data In     |
| TCK             | = | Test Clock       |
| TMS             | = | Test Mode Select |
| TDO             | = | Test Data Out    |

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

20446G-026

# 256-BALL BGA CONNECTION DIAGRAM — M5-320

## Bottom View (Macrocell Association)

256-Ball BGA

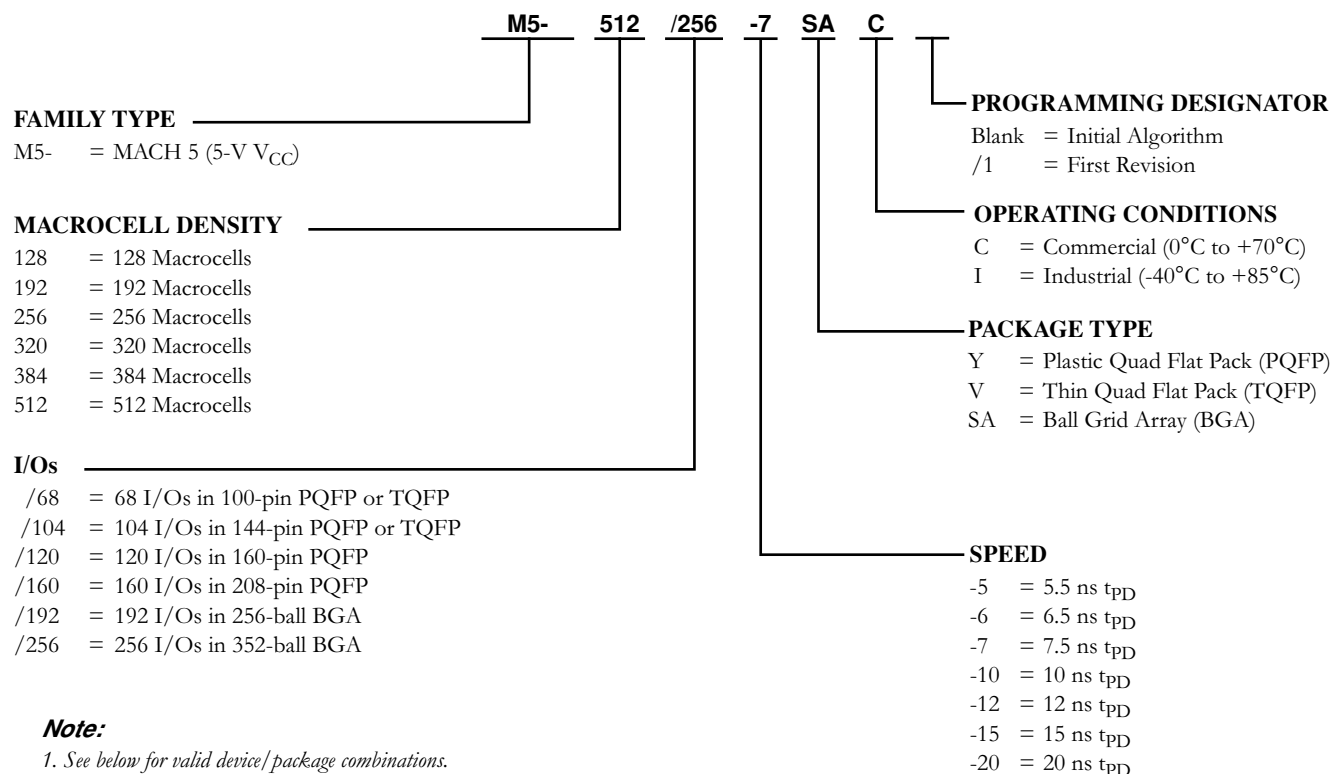
|    | A    | B    | C               | D               | E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | F               | G               | H    | J               | K       | L       | M   | N    | P               | R    | T    | U               | V               | W   | Y   |    |
|----|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----|------|-----------------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|----|
| 1  | GND  | GND  | 3A11            | 3D15            | 3D12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | GND             | 3D7             | GND  | 3D3             | 3D2     | GND     | 2D2 | GND  | 2D7             | GND  | 2D10 | 2D13            | 2D15            | GND | GND | 1  |
| 2  | GND  | 3B2  | 3A3             | 3A8             | 3A13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3D13            | 3D9             | 3D8  | 3D4             | 13/CLK3 | 12/CLK2 | 2D3 | 2D4  | 2D8             | 2D12 | 2A15 | 2A13            | 2A12            | 2A9 | 2A7 | 2  |
| 3  | GND  | 3B8  | V <sub>CC</sub> | 3A2             | 3A4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 3A12            | 3D14            | 3D10 | 3D5             | 3D0     | 2D0     | 2D5 | 2D9  | 2D14            | 2A14 | 2A10 | 2A8             | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2A3 | GND | 3  |
| 4  | 3B13 | 3B11 | 3B3             | V <sub>CC</sub> | TDO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 3A7             | V <sub>CC</sub> | 3D11 | 3D6             | 3D1     | 2D1     | 2D6 | 2D11 | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2A11 | TMS  | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2A6             | 2A2 | 2A0 | 4  |
| 5  | 4B14 | 4B15 | 3B4             | V <sub>CC</sub> | <div>Pin Designations</div> <div>CLK = Clock</div> <div>GND = Ground</div> <div>I = Input</div> <div>I/O = Input/Output</div> <div>NC = No Connect</div> <div>V<sub>CC</sub> = Supply Voltage</div> <div>TDI = Test Data In</div> <div>TCK = Test Clock</div> <div>TMS = Test Mode Select</div> <div>TDO = Test Data Out</div> <div><div><div>4</div><div>D</div><div>15</div></div><div>Macrocell (0-15)</div><div>PAL Block (A-D)</div><div>Segment (0-4)</div></div> | 4B8             | 4B10            | 4B13 | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2A4     | 2A1     | 2B0 | 2B1  | 5               |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 6  | GND  | 4B11 | 3B12            | 3B7             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2A1             | 2B4  | GND             | 6       |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 7  | 4B8  | 4B10 | 4B13            | V <sub>CC</sub> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V <sub>CC</sub> | 2B2             | 2B5  | 2B7             | 7       |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 8  | 4B4  | 4B6  | 4B9             | 4B12            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2B3             | 2B6             | 2B9  | 2B11            | 8       |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 9  | GND  | 4B3  | 4B5             | 4B7             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2B8             | 2B10            | 2B12 | GND             | 9       |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 10 | GND  | 4B0  | 4B1             | 4B2             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2B13            | 2B14            | 2B15 | GND             | 10      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 11 | GND  | 4A0  | 4A1             | 4A2             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1B13            | 1B14            | 1B15 | GND             | 11      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 12 | GND  | 4A3  | 4A5             | 4A7             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1B8             | 1B10            | 1B12 | GND             | 12      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 13 | 4A4  | 4A6  | 4A9             | 4A12            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1B3             | 1B6             | 1B9  | 1B11            | 13      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 14 | 4A8  | 4A10 | 4A13            | V <sub>CC</sub> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1B2             | 1B5  | 1B7             | 14      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 15 | GND  | 4A11 | 0B12            | 0B7             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1A4             | 1A1             | 1B4  | GND             | 15      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 16 | 4A14 | 4A15 | 0B4             | V <sub>CC</sub> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1A5             | 1B0  | 1B1             | 16      |         |     |      |                 |      |      |                 |                 |     |     |    |
| 17 | 0B13 | 0B11 | 0B3             | V <sub>CC</sub> | TDI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0A7             | V <sub>CC</sub> | 0D11 | 0D6             | 0D1     | 1D1     | 1D6 | 1D11 | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1A11 | TCK  | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1A6             | 1A2 | 1A0 | 17 |
| 18 | GND  | 0B8  | V <sub>CC</sub> | 0A2             | 0A4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0A12            | 0D14            | 0D9  | 0D5             | 0D0     | 1D0     | 1D5 | 1D10 | 1D14            | 1A14 | 1A10 | 1A8             | V <sub>CC</sub> | 1A3 | GND | 18 |
| 19 | 0B2  | 0A3  | 0A8             | 0A11            | 0A13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 0D12            | 0D8             | 0D4  | 0D3             | 10/CLK0 | 11/CLK1 | 1D4 | 1D8  | 1D9             | 1D13 | 1A15 | 1A12            | 1A9             | 1A7 | GND | 19 |
| 20 | GND  | GND  | 0D15            | 0D13            | 0D10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | GND             | 0D7             | GND  | 0D2             | GND     | 1D2     | 1D3 | GND  | 1D7             | GND  | 1D12 | 1D15            | 1A13            | GND | GND | 20 |

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.



## 5V M5 ORDERING INFORMATION<sup>1,2</sup>

Lattice standard products are available in several packages and operating ranges. The order number (Valid Combination) is formed by a combination of the elements below.



### Note:

- See below for valid device/package combinations.
- M5-128/1, M5-192/1 and M5-256/1 recommended for new designs.

| Valid Combinations |                                                                               |                                   |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| M5-128/68          | Commercial:<br>-5, -7, -10, -12, -15<br>Industrial:<br>-7, -10, -12, -15, -20 | YC, VC, YI, VI                    |
| M5-128/104         |                                                                               | YC <sup>1</sup> , YI <sup>1</sup> |
| M5-128/120         |                                                                               | YC, YI                            |
| M5-192/68          |                                                                               | VC, VI                            |
| M5-192/120         |                                                                               | YC, YI                            |
| M5-256/68          |                                                                               | VC, VI                            |
| M5-256/120         |                                                                               | YC, YI                            |
| M5-256/160         |                                                                               | YC, YI                            |

### Device Marking

Actual device marking differs from the ordering part number (OPN). All MACH devices are dual-marked with both Commercial and Industrial grades. The Industrial grade is slower, i.e., M5-512/256-7AC-10AI.

1. M5-128/104-xxYC/1 and M5-128/104-xxYI/1 have been discontinued per PCN #06-07. Contact Rochester Electronics for available inventory.

| Valid Combinations |                                       |          |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| M5-320/160         | Commercial:<br>-6, -7, -10, -12, -15  | YC, YI   |
| M5-320/192         |                                       | SAC, SAI |
| M5-384/160         |                                       | YC, YI   |
| M5-512/160         | Industrial:<br>-7, -10, -12, -15, -20 | YC, YI   |
| M5-512/256         |                                       | SAC, SAI |

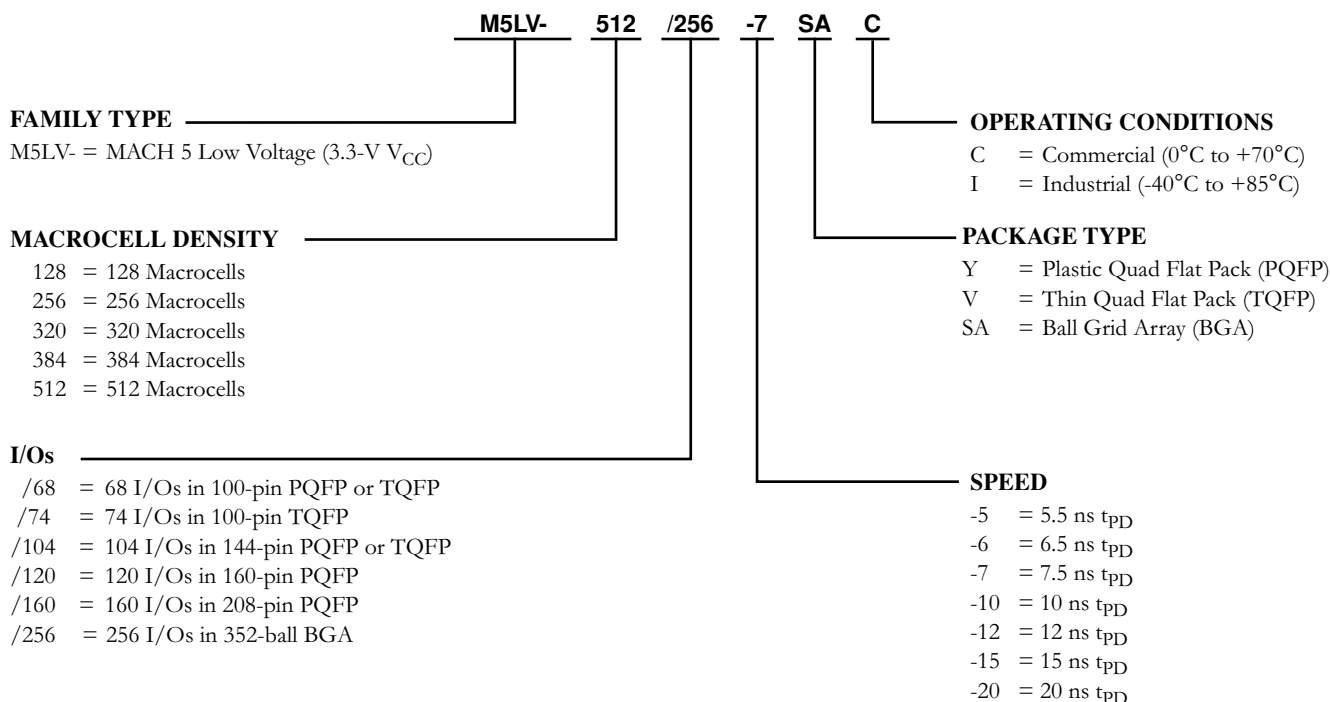
### Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local Lattice sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations and to check on newly released combinations.

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.

## 3.3V M5LV ORDERING INFORMATION<sup>1</sup>

Lattice standard products are available in several packages and operating ranges. The order number (Valid Combination) is formed by a combination of the elements below.



### Note:

1. See below for valid device/package combinations.

| Valid Combinations |                                  |        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| M5LV-128/68        | Commercial:<br>-5, -7, -10, -12  | VC, VI |
| M5LV-128/74        |                                  | VC, VI |
| M5LV-128/104       |                                  | VC, VI |
| M5LV-128/120       |                                  | YC, YI |
| M5LV-256/68        | Industrial:<br>-7, -10, -12, -15 | YC, YI |
| M5LV-256/74        |                                  | VC, VI |
| M5LV-256/104       |                                  | VC, VI |
| M5LV-256/120       |                                  | YC, YI |
| M5LV-256/160       |                                  | YC, YI |

### Device Marking

Actual device marking differs from the ordering part number (OPN). All MACH devices are dual-marked with both Commercial and Industrial grades. The Industrial grade is slower, i.e., M5LV-512/256-7AC-10AI.

| Valid Combinations |                                      |          |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| M5LV-320/120       | Commercial:<br>-6, -7, -10, -12, -15 | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-320/160       |                                      | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-384/120       |                                      | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-384/160       |                                      | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-512/120       | Industrial:<br>-10, -12, -15, -20    | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-512/160       |                                      | YC, YI   |
| M5LV-512/256       |                                      | SAC, SAI |

### Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local Lattice sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations and to check on newly released combinations.

Select devices have been discontinued.  
See Ordering Information section for product status.