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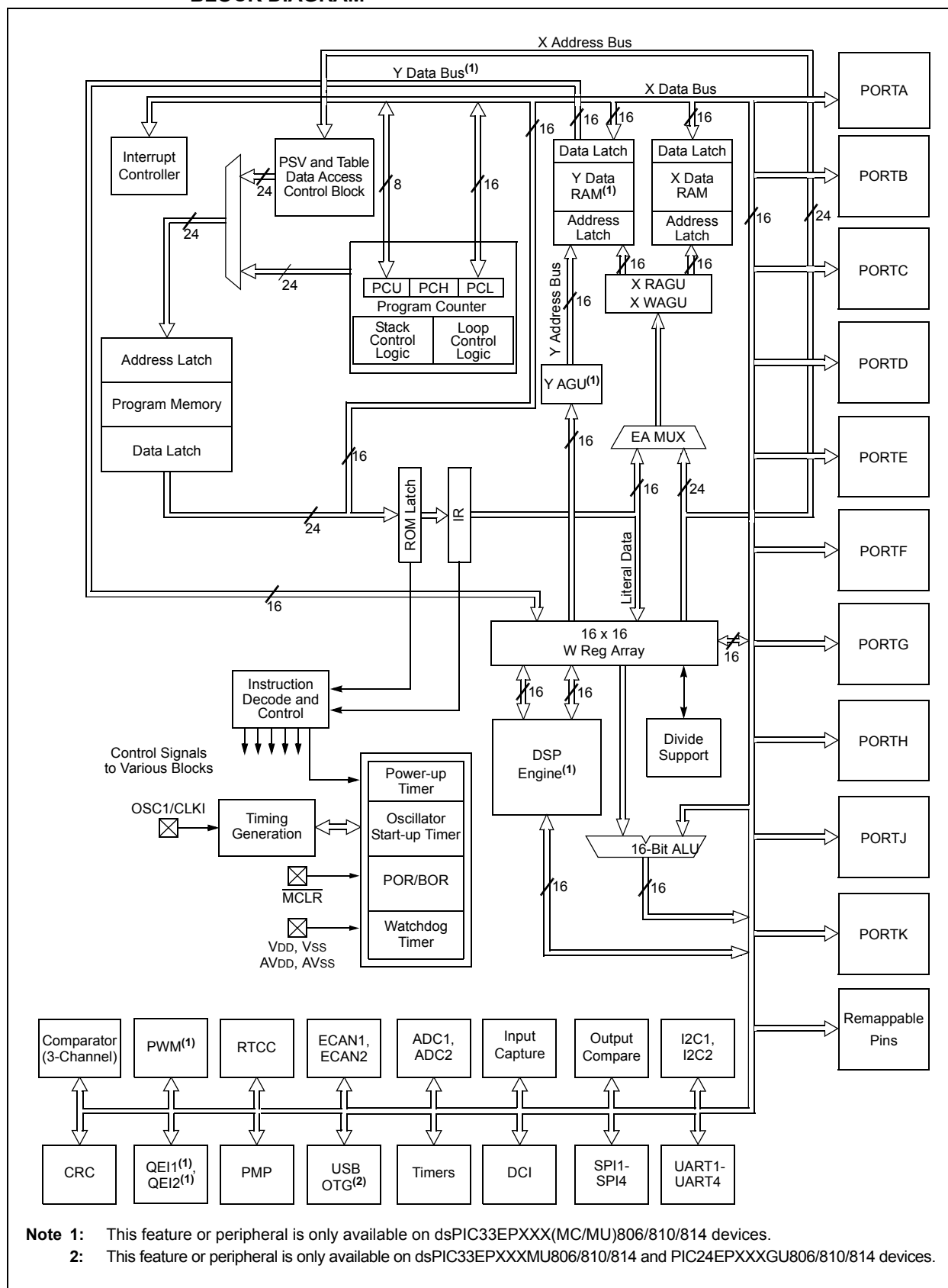
"[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

### Applications of "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"

#### Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	dsPIC
Core Size	16-Bit
Speed	70 MIPS
Connectivity	CANbus, I <sup>2</sup> C, IrDA, LINbus, QEI, SPI, UART/USART, USB OTG
Peripherals	Brown-out Detect/Reset, DMA, Motor Control PWM, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	122
Program Memory Size	512KB (170K x 24)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	-
RAM Size	24K x 16
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	3V ~ 3.6V
Data Converters	A/D 32x10b/12b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	144-LQFP
Supplier Device Package	144-LQFP (20x20)
Purchase URL	<a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/dspic33ep512mu814-i-pl">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/dspic33ep512mu814-i-pl</a>

**FIGURE 3-1: dsPIC33EPXXX(GP/MC/MU)806/810/814 and PIC24EPXXX(GP/GU)810/814 CPU BLOCK DIAGRAM**



**TABLE 4-1: CPU CORE REGISTER MAP FOR dsPIC33EPXXX(GP/MC/MU)806/810/814 DEVICES ONLY**

File Name	Addr.	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	All Resets	
W0	0000	W0 (WREG)																0000	
W1	0002	W1																0000	
W2	0004	W2																0000	
W3	0006	W3																0000	
W4	0008	W4																0000	
W5	000A	W5																0000	
W6	000C	W6																0000	
W7	000E	W7																0000	
W8	0010	W8																0000	
W9	0012	W9																0000	
W10	0014	W10																0000	
W11	0016	W11																0000	
W12	0018	W12																0000	
W13	001A	W13																0000	
W14	001C	W14																0000	
W15	001E	W15																1000	
SPLIM	0020	SPLIM																0000	
ACCAL	0022	ACCAL																0000	
ACCAH	0024	ACCAH																0000	
ACCAU	0026	Sign-Extension of ACCA<39>									ACCAU							0000	
ACCBH	0028	ACCBH																0000	
ACCBH	002A	ACCBH																0000	
ACCBU	002C	Sign-Extension of ACCB<39>									ACCBU							0000	
PCL	002E	PCL																—	0000
PCH	0030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	PCH							0000	
DSRPAG	0032	—	—	—	—	—	—	DSRPAG										0001	
DSWPAG	0034	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DSWPAG										0001
RCOUNT	0036	RCOUNT																0000	
DCOUNT	0038	DCOUNT																0000	
DOSTARTL	003A	DOSTARTL																—	0000
DOSTARTH	003C	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DOSTARTH					0000		
DOENDL	003E	DOENDL																—	0000
DOENDH	0040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DOENDH					0000		

**Legend:** — = unimplemented, read as '0'. Reset values are shown in hexadecimal.

**TABLE 4-9: TIMER1 THROUGH TIMER9 REGISTER MAP**

File Name	Addr.	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	All Resets
TMR1	0100	Timer1 Register																xxxx
PR1	0102	Period Register 1																FFFF
T1CON	0104	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	—	TSYNC	TCS	—	—	0000
TMR2	0106	Timer2 Register																xxxx
TMR3HLD	0108	Timer3 Holding Register (for 32-bit timer operations only)																xxxx
TMR3	010A	Timer3 Register																xxxx
PR2	010C	Period Register 2																FFFF
PR3	010E	Period Register 3																FFFF
T2CON	0110	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	T32	—	TCS	—	—	0000
T3CON	0112	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	—	—	TCS	—	—	0000
TMR4	0114	Timer4 Register																xxxx
TMR5HLD	0116	Timer5 Holding Register (for 32-bit operations only)																xxxx
TMR5	0118	Timer5 Register																xxxx
PR4	011A	Period Register 4																FFFF
PR5	011C	Period Register 5																FFFF
T4CON	011E	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	T32	—	TCS	—	—	0000
T5CON	0120	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	—	—	TCS	—	—	0000
TMR6	0122	Timer6 Register																xxxx
TMR7HLD	0124	Timer7 Holding Register (for 32-bit operations only)																xxxx
TMR7	0126	Timer7 Register																xxxx
PR6	0128	Period Register 6																FFFF
PR7	012A	Period Register 7																FFFF
T6CON	012C	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	T32	—	TCS	—	—	0000
T7CON	012E	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	—	—	TCS	—	—	0000
TMR8	0130	Timer8 Register																xxxx
TMR9HLD	0132	Timer9 Holding Register (for 32-bit operations only)																xxxx
TMR9	0134	Timer9 Register																xxxx
PR8	0136	Period Register 8																FFFF
PR9	0138	Period Register 9																FFFF
T8CON	013A	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	T32	—	TCS	—	—	0000
T9CON	013C	TON	—	TSIDL	—	—	—	—	—	—	TGATE	TCKPS<1:0>	—	—	TCS	—	—	0000

**Legend:** x = unknown value on Reset, — = unimplemented, read as '0'. Reset values are shown in hexadecimal.

**TABLE 4-21: QEI2 REGISTER MAP FOR dsPIC33EPXXX(MC/MU)806/810/814 DEVICES ONLY**

File Name	Addr.	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	All Resets
QEI2CON	05C0	QEIEN	—	QEISIDL	PIMOD<2:0>			IMV<1:0>		—	INTDIV<2:0>			CNTPOL	GATEN	CCM<1:0>		0000
QEI2IOC	05C2	QCAPEN	FLTREN	QFDIV<2:0>			OUTFNC<1:0>		SWPAB	HOMPOL	IDXPOL	QEBPOL	QEAPOL	HOME	INDEX	QEB	QEA	000x
QEI2STAT	05C4	—	—	PCHEQIRQ	PCHEQIEN	PCLEQIRQ	PCLEQIEN	POSOVIRQ	POSOVIEN	PCIIRQ	PCIIEN	VELOVIRQ	VELOVIEN	HOMIRQ	HOMIEN	IDXIRQ	IDXIEN	0000
POS2CNTL	05C6	POSCNT<15:0>																0000
POS2CNTH	05C8	POSCNT<31:16>																0000
POS2HLD	05CA	POSHLD<15:0>																0000
VEL2CNT	05CC	VELCNT<15:0>																0000
INT2TMRL	05CE	INTTMR<15:0>																0000
INT2TMRH	05D0	INTTMR<31:16>																0000
INT2HLDL	05D2	INTHLD<15:0>																0000
INT2HLDH	05D4	INTHLD<31:16>																0000
INDX2CNTL	05D6	INDXCNT<15:0>																0000
INDX2CNTH	05D8	INDXCNT<31:16>																0000
INDX2HLD	05DA	INDXHLD<15:0>																0000
QEI2GECL	05DC	QEIGEC<15:0>																0000
QEI2ICL	05DC	QEIIC<15:0>																0000
QEI2GECH	05DE	QEIGEC<31:16>																0000
QEI2ICH	05DE	QEIIC<31:16>																0000
QEI2LECL	05E0	QEILEC<15:0>																0000
QEI2LECH	05E2	QEILEC<31:16>																0000

**Legend:** x = unknown value on Reset, — = unimplemented, read as '0'. Reset values are shown in hexadecimal.

**TABLE 4-41: PERIPHERAL PIN SELECT INPUT REGISTER MAP FOR dsPIC33EPXXXMU810 DEVICES ONLY (CONTINUED)**

File Name	Addr.	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	All Resets
RPINR35	06E6	—	IC14R<6:0>								—	IC13R<6:0>						0000
RPINR36	06E8	—	IC16R<6:0>								—	IC15R<6:0>						0000
RPINR37	06EA	—	SYNCl1R<6:0>								—	OCFCR<6:0>						0000
RPINR38	06EC	—	DTCMP1R<6:0>								—	SYNCl2R<6:0>						0000
RPINR39	06EE	—	DTCMP3R<6:0>								—	DTCMP2R<6:0>						0000
RPINR40	06F0	—	DTCMP5R<6:0>								—	DTCMP4R<6:0>						0000
RPINR41	06F2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DTCMP6R<6:0>						0000	
RPINR42	06F4	—	FLT6R<6:0>								—	FLT5R<6:0>						0000
RPINR43	06F6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	FLT7R<6:0>						0000	

**Legend:** x = unknown value on Reset, — = unimplemented, read as '0'. Reset values are shown in hexadecimal.

**REGISTER 11-5: RPINR4: PERIPHERAL PIN SELECT INPUT REGISTER 4**

U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
—	T5CKR<6:0>						
bit 15							bit 8

U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
—	T4CKR<6:0>						
bit 7							bit 0

**Legend:**

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

'1' = Bit is set

'0' = Bit is cleared

x = Bit is unknown

bit 15 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 14-8 **T5CKR<6:0>:** Assign Timer5 External Clock (T5CK) to the Corresponding RPN/RPN Pin bits (see Table 11-2 for input pin selection numbers)

1111111 = Input tied to RP127

.

.

.

0000001 = Input tied to CMP1

0000000 = Input tied to Vss

bit 7 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 6-0 **T4CKR<6:0>:** Assign Timer4 External Clock (T4CK) to the Corresponding RPN/RPN Pin bits (see Table 11-2 for input pin selection numbers)

1111111 = Input tied to RP127

.

.

.

0000001 = Input tied to CMP1

0000000 = Input tied to Vss

**REGISTER 11-26: RPINR26: PERIPHERAL PIN SELECT INPUT REGISTER 26**

U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
—	C2RXR<6:0>						
bit 15							bit 8

U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
—	C1RXR<6:0>						
bit 7							bit 0

**Legend:**

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

'1' = Bit is set

'0' = Bit is cleared

x = Bit is unknown

bit 15 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'bit 14-8 **C2RXR<6:0>:** Assign CAN2 RX Input (CRX2) to the Corresponding RPn/RPIn Pin bits  
(see Table 11-2 for input pin selection numbers)

1111111 = Input tied to RP127

.

.

.

0000001 = Input tied to CMP1

0000000 = Input tied to Vss

bit 7 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'bit 6-0 **C1RXR<6:0>:** Assign CAN1 RX Input (CRX1) to the Corresponding RPn/RPIn Pin bits  
(see Table 11-2 for input pin selection numbers)

1111111 = Input tied to RP127

.

.

.

0000001 = Input tied to CMP1

0000000 = Input tied to Vss



**NOTES:**

**REGISTER 16-1: PTCON: PWM TIME BASE CONTROL REGISTER (CONTINUED)**

bit 6-4	<p><b>SYNCSRC&lt;2:0&gt;:</b> Synchronous Source Selection bits<sup>(1)</sup></p> <p>111 = Reserved</p> <p>•</p> <p>•</p> <p>•</p> <p>010 = Reserved</p> <p>001 = SYNCI2</p> <p>000 = SYNCI1</p>
bit 3-0	<p><b>SEVTPS&lt;3:0&gt;:</b> PWM Special Event Trigger Output Postscaler Select bits<sup>(1)</sup></p> <p>1111 = 1:16 Postscaler generates Special Event Trigger on every sixteenth compare match event</p> <p>•</p> <p>•</p> <p>•</p> <p>0001 = 1:2 Postscaler generates Special Event Trigger on every second compare match event</p> <p>0000 = 1:1 Postscaler generates Special Event Trigger on every compare match event</p>

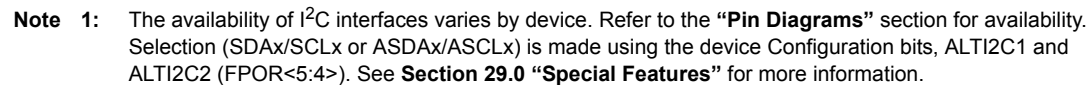
**Note 1:** These bits should be changed only when PTEN = 0. In addition, when using the SYNCIx feature, the user application must program the Period register with a value that is slightly larger than the expected period of the external synchronization input signal.

**REGISTER 17-3: QEIXSTAT: QEIX STATUS REGISTER (CONTINUED)**

bit 2	<b>HOMIEN:</b> Home Input Event Interrupt Enable bit 1 = Interrupt is enabled 0 = Interrupt is disabled
bit 1	<b>IDXIRQ:</b> Status Flag for Index Event Status bit 1 = Index event has occurred 0 = No Index event has occurred
bit 0	<b>IDXIEN:</b> Index Input Event Interrupt Enable bit 1 = Interrupt is enabled 0 = Interrupt is disabled

**Note 1:** This status bit is only applicable to PIMOD<2:0> modes '011' and '100'.

--



**REGISTER 19-2: I2CxSTAT: I2Cx STATUS REGISTER**

R-0, HSC	R-0, HSC	U-0	U-0	U-0	R/C-0, HS	R-0, HSC	R-0, HSC
ACKSTAT	TRSTAT	—	—	—	BCL	GCSTAT	ADD10
bit 15						bit 8	

R/C-0, HS	R/C-0, HS	R-0, HSC	R/C-0, HSC	R/C-0, HSC	R-0, HSC	R-0, HSC	R-0, HSC
IWCOL	I2COV	D_A	P	S	R_W	RBF	TBF
bit 7						bit 0	

<b>Legend:</b>	C = Clearable bit	U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'	
R = Readable bit	W = Writable bit	HS = Hardware Settable bit	HSC = Hardware Settable/Clearable bit
-n = Value at POR	'1' = Bit is set	'0' = Bit is cleared	x = Bit is unknown

- bit 15 **ACKSTAT:** Acknowledge Status bit  
(when operating as I<sup>2</sup>C™ master, applicable to master transmit operation)  
1 = NACK received from slave  
0 = ACK received from slave  
Hardware is set or clear at the end of a slave Acknowledge.
- bit 14 **TRSTAT:** Transmit Status bit (when operating as I<sup>2</sup>C master, applicable to master transmit operation)  
1 = Master transmit is in progress (8 bits + ACK)  
0 = Master transmit is not in progress  
Hardware is set at the beginning of a master transmission. Hardware is clear at the end of a slave Acknowledge.
- bit 13-11 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'
- bit 10 **BCL:** Master Bus Collision Detect bit  
1 = A bus collision has been detected during a master operation  
0 = No collision  
Hardware is set at detection of a bus collision.
- bit 9 **GCSTAT:** General Call Status bit  
1 = General call address was received  
0 = General call address was not received  
Hardware is set when an address matches the general call address. Hardware is clear at a Stop detection.
- bit 8 **ADD10:** 10-Bit Address Status bit  
1 = 10-bit address was matched  
0 = 10-bit address was not matched  
Hardware is set at a match of the 2nd byte of a matched 10-bit address. Hardware is clear at a Stop detection.
- bit 7 **IWCOL:** Write Collision Detect bit  
1 = An attempt to write to the I2CxTRN register failed because the I<sup>2</sup>C module is busy  
0 = No collision  
Hardware is set at an occurrence of a write to I2CxTRN while busy (cleared by software).
- bit 6 **I2COV:** I2Cx Receive Overflow Flag bit  
1 = A byte was received while the I2CxRCV register is still holding the previous byte  
0 = No overflow  
Hardware is set at an attempt to transfer I2CxRSR to I2CxRCV (cleared by software).
- bit 5 **D\_A:** Data/Address bit (when operating as I<sup>2</sup>C slave)  
1 = Indicates that the last byte received was data  
0 = Indicates that the last byte received was a device address  
Hardware is clear at a device address match. Hardware is set by reception of a slave byte.
- bit 4 **P:** Stop bit  
1 = Indicates that a Stop bit has been detected last  
0 = Stop bit was not detected last  
Hardware is set or clear when a Start, Repeated Start or Stop is detected.

**REGISTER 22-14: UxIR: USB INTERRUPT STATUS REGISTER (DEVICE MODE ONLY)**

U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
bit 15						bit 8	

R/K-0, HS	U-0	R/K-0, HS	R/K-0, HS	R/K-0, HS	R/K-0, HS	R-0	R/K-0, HS
STALLIF	—	RESUMEIF	IDLEIF	TRNIF	SOFIF	UERRIF	URSTIF
bit 7						bit 0	

<b>Legend:</b>	U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'		
R = Readable bit	K = Write '1' to clear bit	HS = Hardware Settable bit	
-n = Value at POR	'1' = Bit is set	'0' = Bit is cleared	x = Bit is unknown

bit 15-8 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 7 **STALLIF:** STALL Handshake Interrupt bit

1 = A STALL handshake was sent by the peripheral during the handshake phase of the transaction in Device mode

0 = A STALL handshake has not been sent

bit 6 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 5 **RESUMEIF:** Resume Interrupt bit

1 = A K-State is observed on the D+ or D- pin for 2.5  $\mu$ s (differential '1' for low speed, differential '0' for full speed)

0 = No K-State is observed

bit 4 **IDLEIF:** Idle Detect Interrupt bit

1 = Idle condition is detected (constant Idle state of 3 ms or more)

0 = No Idle condition is detected

bit 3 **TRNIF:** Token Processing Complete Interrupt bit

1 = Processing of current token is complete; read UxSTAT register for endpoint BDT information

0 = Processing of current token is not complete; clear UxSTAT register or load next token from STAT (clearing this bit causes the the STAT FIFO to advance)

bit 2 **SOFIF:** Start-of-Frame Token Interrupt bit

1 = A Start-of-Frame token was received by the peripheral

0 = A Start-of-Frame token has not been received by the peripheral

bit 1 **UERRIF:** USB Error Condition Interrupt bit (read-only)

1 = An unmasked error condition has occurred; only error states enabled in the UxEIE register can set this bit

0 = No unmasked error condition has occurred

bit 0 **URSTIF:** USB Reset Interrupt bit

1 = Valid USB Reset has occurred for at least 2.5  $\mu$ s; Reset state must be cleared before this bit can be reasserted

0 = No USB Reset has occurred

**REGISTER 22-25: UxBDTP3: USB BUFFER DESCRIPTION TABLE REGISTER 3**

U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
bit 15							bit 8

R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
BDTPTRU<31:24>							
bit 7							bit 0

**Legend:**

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

'1' = Bit is set

'0' = Bit is cleared

x = Bit is unknown

bit 15-8 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 7-0 **BDTPTRU<31:24>:** Endpoint BDT Start Address bits  
 Defines bits 31-24 of the 32-bit endpoint buffer descriptor table start address.

**REGISTER 22-26: UxPWMCON: USB V<sub>Bus</sub> PWM GENERATOR CONTROL REGISTER**

R/W-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
PWMEN	—	—	—	—	—	PWMPOL	CNTEN
bit 15							bit 8

U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0	U-0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
bit 7							bit 0

**Legend:**

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

'1' = Bit is set

'0' = Bit is cleared

x = Bit is unknown

bit 15 **PWMEN:** PWM Enable bit

1 = PWM generator is enabled

0 = PWM generator is disabled; output is held in the Reset state specified by PWMPOL

bit 14-10 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'bit 9 **PWMPOL:** PWM Polarity bit

1 = PWM output is active-low and resets high

0 = PWM output is active-high and resets low

bit 8 **CNTEN:** PWM Counter Enable bit

1 = Counter is enabled

0 = Counter is disabled

bit 7-0 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

## 23.2 ADC Helpful Tips

1. The SMP1x control bits in the ADxCON2 registers:
  - a) Determine when the ADC interrupt flag is set and an interrupt is generated, if enabled.
  - b) When the CSCNA bit in the ADxCON2 register is set to '1', this determines when the ADC analog scan channel list, defined in the AD1CSSL/AD1CSSH registers, starts over from the beginning.
  - c) When the DMA peripheral is not used (ADDMAEN = 0), this determines when the ADC Result Buffer Pointer to ADC1BUF0-ADC1BUFF gets reset back to the beginning at ADC1BUF0.
  - d) When the DMA peripheral is used (ADDMAEN = 1), this determines when the DMA Address Pointer is incremented after a sample/conversion operation. ADC1BUF0 is the only ADC buffer used in this mode. The ADC Result Buffer Pointer to ADC1BUF0-ADC1BUFF gets reset back to the beginning at ADC1BUF0. The DMA address is incremented after completion of every 32nd sample/conversion operation. Conversion results are stored in the ADC1BUF0 register for transfer to RAM using DMA.
2. When the DMA module is disabled (ADDMAEN = 0), the ADC has 16 result buffers. ADC conversion results are stored sequentially in ADC1BUF0-ADC1BUFF, regardless of which analog inputs are being used subject to the SMP1x bits and the condition described in 1c) above. There is no relationship between the ANx input being measured and which ADC buffer (ADC1BUF0-ADC1BUFF) that the conversion results will be placed in.
3. When the DMA module is disabled (ADDMAEN = 1), the ADC module has only 1 ADC result buffer (i.e., ADC1BUF0) per ADC peripheral and the ADC conversion result must be read, either by the CPU or DMA controller, before the next ADC conversion is complete to avoid overwriting the previous value.
4. The DONE bit (ADxCON1<0>) is only cleared at the start of each conversion and is set at the completion of the conversion, but remains set indefinitely, even through the next sample phase until the next conversion begins. If application code is monitoring the DONE bit in any kind of software loop, the user must consider this behavior because the CPU code execution is faster than the ADC. As a result, in Manual Sample mode, particularly where the user's code is setting the SAMP bit (ADxCON1<1>), the DONE bit should also be cleared by the user application just before setting the SAMP bit.

## 23.3 ADC Resources

Many useful resources related to Analog-to-Digital conversion are provided on the main product page of the Microchip web site for the devices listed in this data sheet. This product page, which can be accessed using this link, contains the latest updates and additional information.

**Note:** In the event you are not able to access the product page using the link above, enter this URL in your browser:  
<http://www.microchip.com/wwwproducts/Devices.aspx?dDocName=en554310>

### 23.3.1 KEY RESOURCES

- **Section 16. “Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC)”** (DS70621) in the *“dsPIC33E/PIC24E Family Reference Manual”*
- Code Samples
- Application Notes
- Software Libraries
- Webinars
- All related *“dsPIC33E/PIC24E Family Reference Manual”* Sections
- Development Tools



TABLE 29-2: CONFIGURATION BITS DESCRIPTION

Bit Field	Register	RTSP Effect	Description
GSSK<1:0>	FGS	Immediate	General Segment Key bits These bits must be set to '00' if GWRP = 1 and GSS = 1. These bits must be set to '11' for any other value of the GWRP and GSS bits. Any mismatch between either the GWRP or GSS bits, and the GSSK bits (as described above), will result in code protection becoming enabled for the General Segment. A Flash bulk erase will be required to unlock the device.
GSS	FGS	Immediate	General Segment Code-Protect bit 1 = User program memory is not code-protected 0 = User program memory is code-protected
GWRP	FGS	Immediate	General Segment Write-Protect bit 1 = User program memory is not write-protected 0 = User program memory is write-protected
IESO	FOSCSEL	Immediate	Two-Speed Oscillator Start-up Enable bit 1 = Start-up device with FRC, then automatically switch to the user-selected oscillator source when ready 0 = Start-up device with user-selected oscillator source
FNOSC<2:0>	FOSCSEL	If clock switch is enabled, the RTSP effect is on any device Reset; otherwise, immediate	Initial Oscillator Source Selection bits 111 = Internal Fast RC (FRC) Oscillator with Postscaler 110 = Internal Fast RC (FRC) Oscillator with Divide-by-16 101 = LPRC Oscillator 100 = Secondary (LP) Oscillator 011 = Primary (XT, HS, EC) Oscillator with PLL 010 = Primary (XT, HS, EC) Oscillator 001 = Internal Fast RC (FRC) Oscillator with PLL 000 = FRC Oscillator
FCKSM<1:0>	FOSC	Immediate	Clock Switching Mode bits 1x = Clock switching is disabled, Fail-Safe Clock Monitor is disabled 01 = Clock switching is enabled, Fail-Safe Clock Monitor is disabled 00 = Clock switching is enabled, Fail-Safe Clock Monitor is enabled
IOL1WAY	FOSC	Immediate	Peripheral Pin Select Configuration bit 1 = Allows only one reconfiguration 0 = Allows multiple reconfigurations
OSCIOFNC	FOSC	Immediate	OSC2 Pin Function bit (except in XT and HS modes) 1 = OSC2 is the clock output 0 = OSC2 is the general purpose digital I/O pin
POSCMD<1:0>	FOSC	Immediate	Primary Oscillator Mode Select bits 11 = Primary Oscillator is disabled 10 = HS Crystal Oscillator mode 01 = XT Crystal Oscillator mode 00 = EC (External Clock) mode
FWDTEN	FWDT	Immediate	Watchdog Timer Enable bit 1 = Watchdog Timer is always enabled (LPRC Oscillator cannot be disabled. Clearing the SWDTEN bit in the RCON register has no effect.) 0 = Watchdog Timer is enabled/disabled by user software (LPRC can be disabled by clearing the SWDTEN bit in the RCON register.)

**Note 1:** BOR should always be enabled for proper operation (BOREN = 1).

**2:** This register can only be modified when code protection and write protection are disabled for both the General and Auxiliary Segments (APL = 1, AWRP = 1, APLK = 0, GSS = 1, GWRP = 1 and GSSK = 0).

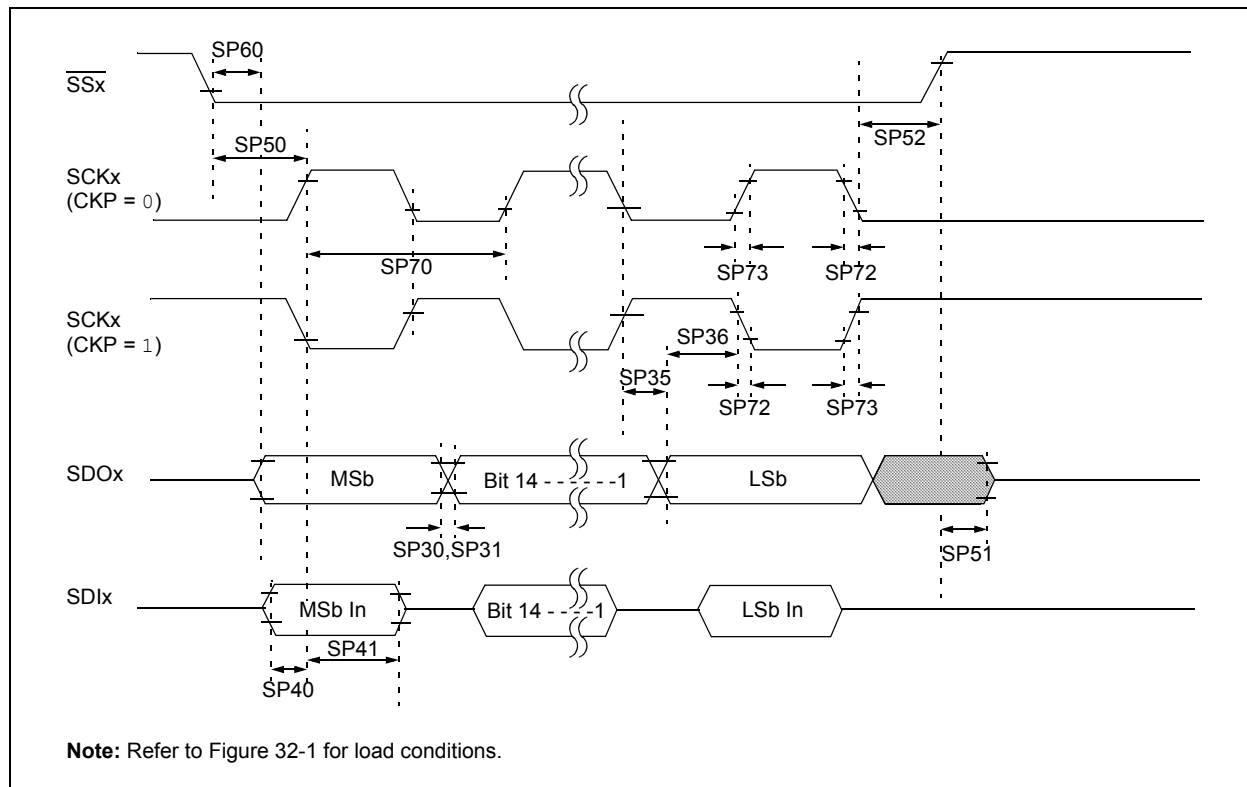
TABLE 29-2: CONFIGURATION BITS DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

Bit Field	Register	RTSP Effect	Description
JTAGEN	FICD	Immediate	JTAG Enable bit 1 = JTAG is enabled 0 = JTAG is disabled
RSTPRI	FICD	On any device Reset	Reset Target Vector Select bit 1 = Device will reset to Primary Flash Reset location 0 = Device will reset to Auxiliary Flash Reset location
ICS<1:0>	FICD	Immediate	ICD Communication Channel Select bits 11 = Communicate on PGEC1 and PGED1 10 = Communicate on PGEC2 and PGED2 01 = Communicate on PGEC3 and PGED3 00 = Reserved, do not use

**Note 1:** BOR should always be enabled for proper operation (BOREN = 1).

**2:** This register can only be modified when code protection and write protection are disabled for both the General and Auxiliary Segments (APL = 1, AWRP = 1, APLK = 0, GSS = 1, GWRP = 1 and GSSK = 0).

**FIGURE 32-19: SPI1, SPI3 AND SPI4 SLAVE MODE (FULL-DUPLEX, CKE = 1, CKP = 0, SMP = 0) TIMING CHARACTERISTICS**



**TABLE 32-47: SPI2 SLAVE MODE (FULL-DUPLEX, CKE = 0, CKP = 1, SMP = 0) TIMING REQUIREMENTS**

AC CHARACTERISTICS			Standard Operating Conditions: 3.0V to 3.6V (unless otherwise stated) Operating temperature -40°C ≤ TA ≤ +85°C for Industrial -40°C ≤ TA ≤ +125°C for Extended				
Param.	Symbol	Characteristic <sup>(1)</sup>	Min.	Typ. <sup>(2)</sup>	Max.	Units	Conditions
SP70	TscP	Maximum SCKx Input Frequency	—	—	15	MHz	See <b>Note 3</b>
SP72	TscF	SCKx Input Fall Time	—	—	—	ns	See Parameter DO32 and <b>Note 4</b>
SP73	TscR	SCKx Input Rise Time	—	—	—	ns	See <b>Note 4</b>
SP30	TdoF	SDOx Data Output Fall Time	—	—	—	ns	See <b>Note 4</b>
SP31	TdoR	SDOx Data Output Rise Time	—	—	—	ns	See <b>Note 4</b>
SP35	Tsch2doV, TscL2doV	SDOx Data Output Valid after SCKx Edge	—	6	20	ns	
SP36	TdoV2scH, TdoV2scL	SDOx Data Output Setup to First SCKx Edge	30	—	—	ns	
SP40	TdiV2scH, TdiV2scL	Setup Time of SDIx Data Input to SCKx Edge	30	—	—	ns	
SP41	Tsch2diL, TscL2diL	Hold Time of SDIx Data Input to SCKx Edge	30	—	—	ns	
SP50	TssL2scH, TssL2scL	$\overline{SSx} \downarrow$ to SCKx $\uparrow$ or SCKx $\downarrow$ Input	120	—	—	ns	
SP51	TssH2doZ	$\overline{SSx} \uparrow$ to SDOx Output, High-Impedance	10	—	50	ns	See <b>Note 4</b>
SP52	Tsch2ssH, TscL2ssH	$\overline{SSx} \uparrow$ after SCKx Edge	1.5 TCY + 40	—	—	ns	See <b>Note 4</b>

**Note 1:** These parameters are characterized, but are not tested in manufacturing.

**2:** Data in "Typ" column is at 3.3V, +25°C unless otherwise stated.

**3:** The minimum clock period for SCKx is 66.7 ns. Therefore, the SCKx clock generated by the master must not violate this specification.

**4:** Assumes 50 pF load on all SPIx pins.

CxRXFnSID (ECANx Acceptance Filter n Standard Identifier) .....	374	OCxCON2 (Output Compare x Control 2) .....	291
CxRXFUL1 (ECANx Receive Buffer Full 1) .....	378	OSCCON (Oscillator Control) .....	182
CxRXFUL2 (ECANx Receive Buffer Full 2) .....	378	OSTUN (FRC Oscillator Tuning) .....	187
CxRXMnSID (ECANx Acceptance Filter Mask n Extended Identifier) .....	377	PADCFG1 (Pad Configuration Control) .....	454, 476
CxRXMnSID (ECANx Acceptance Filter Mask n Standard Identifier) .....	377	PDCx (PWMx Generator Duty Cycle) .....	307
CxRXOVF1 (ECANx Receive Buffer Overflow 1) .....	379	PHASEx (PWMx Primary Phase Shift) .....	308
CxRXOVF2 (ECANx Receive Buffer Overflow 2) .....	379	PLLFBF (PLL Feedback Divisor) .....	186
CxTRMnCON (ECANx TX/RX Buffer m Control) .....	380	PMADDR (Parallel Master Port Address) .....	473
CxVEC (ECANx Interrupt Code) .....	364	PMAEN (Parallel Master Port Address Enable) .....	474
DCICON1 (DCI Control 1) .....	431	PMCON (Parallel Master Port Control) .....	469
DCICON2 (DCI Control 2) .....	432	PMD1 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 1) .....	194
DCICON3 (DCI Control 3) .....	433	PMD2 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 2) .....	196
DCISTAT (DCI Status) .....	434	PMD3 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 3) .....	198
DMA PPS (DMA Ping-Pong Status) .....	174	PMD4 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 4) .....	200
DMA PWC (DMA Peripheral Write Collision Status) .....	169	PMD5 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 5) .....	201
DMA RQC (DMA Request Collision Status) .....	171	PMD6 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 6) .....	203
DMAxCNT (DMA Channel x Transfer Count) .....	167	PMD7 (Peripheral Module Disable Control 7) .....	204
DMAxCON (DMA Channel x Control) .....	163	PMODE (Parallel Master Port Mode) .....	471
DMAxPAD (DMA Channel x Peripheral Address) .....	167	PMSTAT (Parallel Master Port Status) .....	475
DMAxREQ (DMA Channel x IRQ Select) .....	164	POSxCNTH (Position Counter x High Word) .....	330
DMAxSTAH (DMA Channel x Start Address A, High) .....	165	POSxCNTL (Position Counter x Low Word) .....	330
DMAxSTAL (DMA Channel x Start Address A, Low) .....	165	POSxHLD (Position Counter x Hold) .....	330
DMAxSTBH (DMA Channel x Start Address B, High) .....	166	PTCON (PWM Time Base Control) .....	297
DMAxSTBL (DMA Channel x Start Address B, Low) .....	166	PTCON2 (Primary Master Clock Divider Select 2) .....	299
DSADRH (Most Recent DMA Data Space High Address) .....	168	PTPER (Primary Master Time Base Period) .....	299
DSADRL (Most Recent DMA Data Space Low Address) .....	168	PWMCAPx (Primary PWMx Time Base Capture) .....	320
DTRx (PWMx Dead-Time) .....	310	PWMCONx (PWMx Control) .....	305
FCLCONx (PWMx Fault Current-Limit Control) .....	315	QEIXCON (QEIX Control) .....	324
I2CxCON (I2Cx Control) .....	348	QEIXGECH (QEIX Greater Than or Equal Compare High Word) .....	334
I2CxMSK (I2Cx Slave Mode Address Mask) .....	352	QEIXGECL (QEIX Greater Than or Equal Compare Low Word) .....	334
I2CxSTAT (I2Cx Status) .....	350	QEIXICH (QEIX Initialization/Capture High Word) .....	332
ICxCON1 (Input Capture x Control 1) .....	283	QEIXICL (QEIX Initialization/Capture Low Word) .....	332
ICxCON2 (Input Capture x Control 2) .....	284	QEIXIOC (QEIX I/O Control) .....	326
INDXxCNTH (Index Counter x High Word) .....	331	QEIXLECH (QEIX Less Than or Equal Compare High Word) .....	333
INDXxCNTL (Index Counter x Low Word) .....	331	QEIXLECL (QEIX Less Than or Equal Compare Low Word) .....	333
INDXxHLD (Index Counter x Hold) .....	332	QEIXSTAT (QEIX Status) .....	328
INTCON1 (Interrupt Control 1) .....	153	RCFGCAL (RTCC Calibration and Configuration) .....	452
INTCON2 (Interrupt Control 2) .....	155	RCON (Reset Control) .....	143
INTCON3 (Interrupt Control 3) .....	156	REFOCON (Reference Oscillator Control) .....	190
INTCON4 (Interrupt Control 4) .....	156	RPINR0 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 0) .....	220
INTTREG (Interrupt Control and Status) .....	157	RPINR1 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 1) .....	221
INTxHLDH (Interval Timer x Hold High Word) .....	335	RPINR10 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 10) .....	230
INTxHLDL (Interval Timer x Hold Low Word) .....	335	RPINR11 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 11) .....	231
INTxTMRH (Interval Timer x High Word) .....	334	RPINR12 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 12) .....	232
INTxTMRL (Interval Timer x Low Word) .....	335	RPINR13 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 13) .....	233
IOCONx (PWMx I/O Control) .....	312	RPINR14 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 14) .....	234
LEBCONx (Leading-Edge Blanking Control) .....	317	RPINR15 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 15) .....	235
LEBDLYx (Leading-Edge Blanking Delay x) .....	318	RPINR16 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 16) .....	236
MDC (PWM Master Duty Cycle) .....	304	RPINR17 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 17) .....	237
NVMADR (Nonvolatile Memory Address) .....	139	RPINR18 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 18) .....	238
NVMADRU (Nonvolatile Memory Upper Address) .....	139	RPINR19 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 19) .....	239
NVMCON (Nonvolatile Memory (NVM) Control) .....	138	RPINR2 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 2) .....	222
NVMKEY (Nonvolatile Memory Key) .....	139	RPINR20 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 20) .....	240
OCxCON1 (Output Compare x Control 1) .....	289	RPINR21 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 21) .....	241
		RPINR23 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 23) .....	241
		RPINR24 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 24) .....	242
		RPINR25 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 25) .....	243
		RPINR26 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 26) .....	244
		RPINR27 (Peripheral Pin Select Input 27) .....	245