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### Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

### Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

#### Details

|                                |                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Product Status                 | Obsolete                                                                                                                                          |
| Number of LABs/CLBs            | 26                                                                                                                                                |
| Number of Logic Elements/Cells | 208                                                                                                                                               |
| Total RAM Bits                 | -                                                                                                                                                 |
| Number of I/O                  | 78                                                                                                                                                |
| Number of Gates                | 2500                                                                                                                                              |
| Voltage - Supply               | 4.75V ~ 5.25V                                                                                                                                     |
| Mounting Type                  | Surface Mount                                                                                                                                     |
| Operating Temperature          | 0°C ~ 70°C (TA)                                                                                                                                   |
| Package / Case                 | 100-TQFP                                                                                                                                          |
| Supplier Device Package        | 100-TQFP (14x14)                                                                                                                                  |
| Purchase URL                   | <a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/pro/item?MUrl=&amp;PartUrl=epf8282avtc100-4">https://www.e-xfl.com/pro/item?MUrl=&amp;PartUrl=epf8282avtc100-4</a> |

## ...and More Features

- Peripheral register for fast setup and clock-to-output delay
- Fabricated on an advanced SRAM process
- Available in a variety of packages with 84 to 304 pins (see [Table 2](#))
- Software design support and automatic place-and-route provided by the Altera® MAX+PLUS® II development system for Windows-based PCs, as well as Sun SPARCstation, HP 9000 Series 700/800, and IBM RISC System /6000 workstations
- Additional design entry and simulation support provided by EDIF 2.0.0 and 3.0.0 netlist files, library of parameterized modules (LPM), Verilog HDL, VHDL, and other interfaces to popular EDA tools from manufacturers such as Cadence, Exemplar Logic, Mentor Graphics, OrCAD, Synopsys, Synplicity, and Veribest

### *Note:*

- (1) FLEX 8000 device package types include plastic J-lead chip carrier (PLCC), thin quad flat pack (TQFP), plastic quad

FLEX 8000 devices provide a large number of storage elements for applications such as digital signal processing (DSP), wide-data-path manipulation, and data transformation. These devices are an excellent choice for bus interfaces, TTL integration, coprocessor functions, and high-speed controllers. The high-pin-count packages can integrate multiple 32-bit buses into a single device. [Table 3](#) shows FLEX 8000 performance and LE requirements for typical applications.

**Table 3. FLEX 8000 Performance**

| Application             | LEs Used | Speed Grade |     |     | Units |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------|-----|-----|-------|
|                         |          | A-2         | A-3 | A-4 |       |
| 16-bit loadable counter | 16       | 125         | 95  | 83  | MHz   |
| 16-bit up/down counter  | 16       | 125         | 95  | 83  | MHz   |
| 24-bit accumulator      | 24       | 87          | 67  | 58  | MHz   |
| 16-bit address decode   | 4        | 4.2         | 4.9 | 6.3 | ns    |
| 16-to-1 multiplexer     | 10       | 6.6         | 7.9 | 9.5 | ns    |

All FLEX 8000 device packages provide four dedicated inputs for synchronous control signals with large fan-outs. Each I/O pin has an associated register on the periphery of the device. As outputs, these registers provide fast clock-to-output times; as inputs, they offer quick setup times.

The logic and interconnections in the FLEX 8000 architecture are configured with CMOS SRAM elements. FLEX 8000 devices are configured at system power-up with data stored in an industry-standard parallel EPROM or an Altera serial configuration devices, or with data provided by a system controller. Altera offers the EPC1, EPC1213, EPC1064, and EPC1441 configuration devices, which configure FLEX 8000 devices via a serial data stream. Configuration data can also be stored in an industry-standard 32 K × 8 bit or larger configuration device, or downloaded from system RAM. After a FLEX 8000 device has been configured, it can be reconfigured in-circuit by resetting the device and loading new data. Because reconfiguration requires less than 100 ms, real-time changes can be made during system operation. For information on how to configure FLEX 8000 devices, go to the following documents:

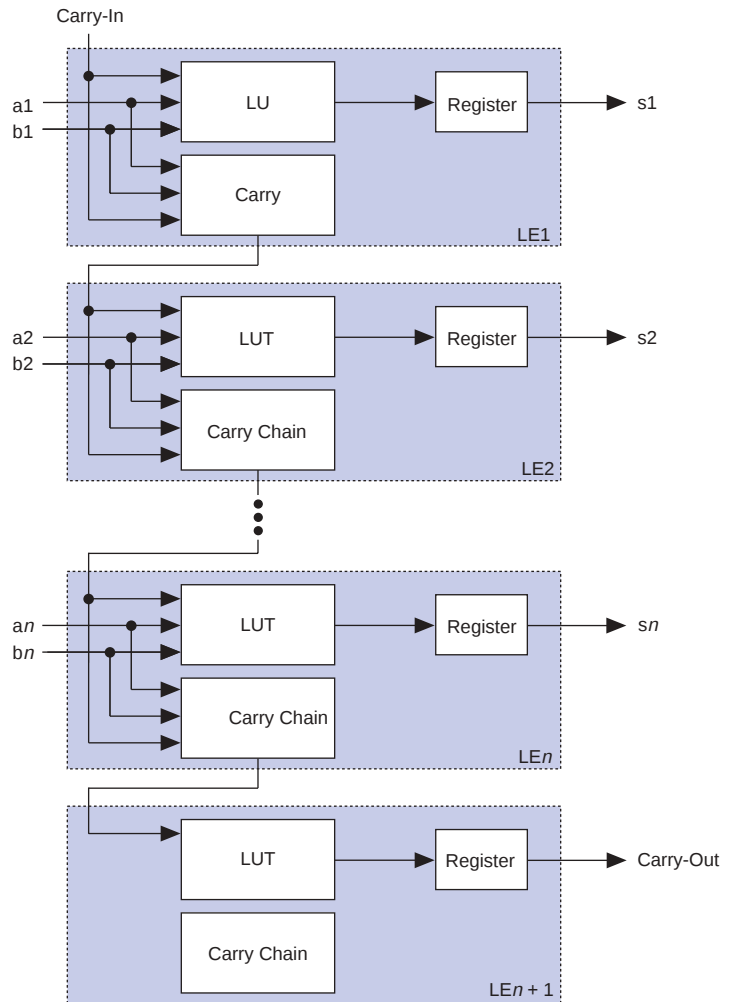
- [Configuration Devices for APEX & FLEX Devices Data Sheet](#)
- [BitBlaster Serial Download Cable Data Sheet](#)
- [ByteBlasterMV Parallel Port Download Cable Data Sheet](#)
- [Application Note 33 \(Configuring FLEX 8000 Devices\)](#)
- [Application Note 38 \(Configuring Multiple FLEX 8000 Devices\)](#)

The FLEX 8000 architecture provides two dedicated high-speed data paths—carry chains and cascade chains—that connect adjacent LEs without using local interconnect paths. The carry chain supports high-speed counters and adders; the cascade chain implements wide-input functions with minimum delay. Carry and cascade chains connect all LEs in an LAB and all LABs in the same row. Heavy use of carry and cascade chains can reduce routing flexibility. Therefore, the use of carry and cascade chains should be limited to speed-critical portions of a design.

### *Carry Chain*

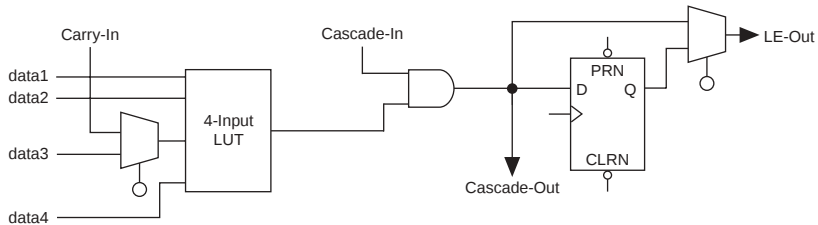
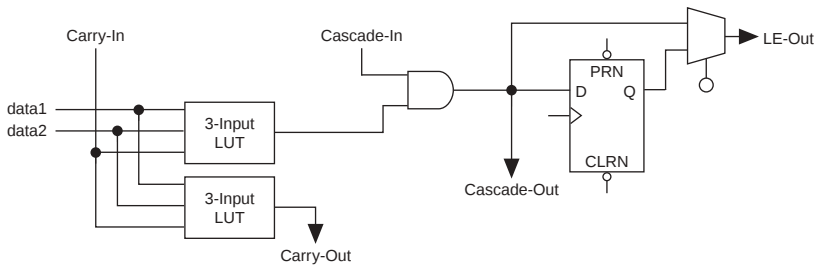
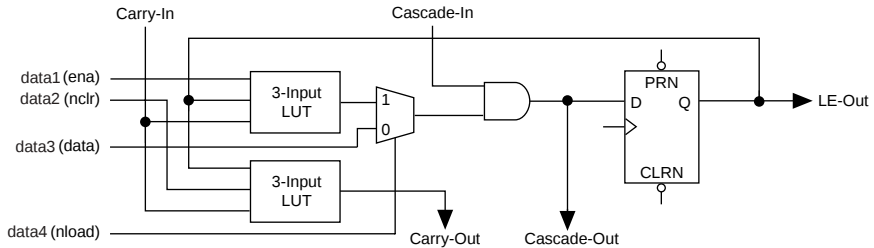
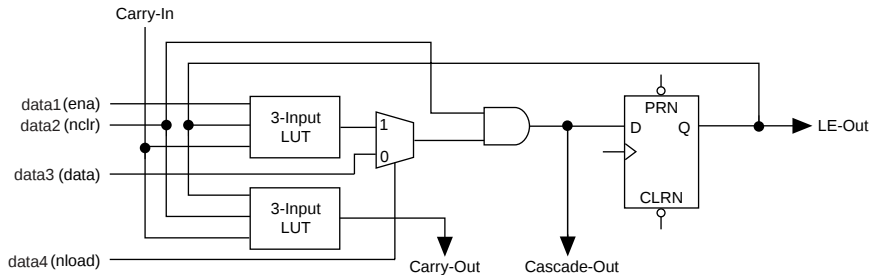
The carry chain provides a very fast (less than 1 ns) carry-forward function between LEs. The carry-in signal from a lower-order bit moves forward into the higher-order bit via the carry chain, and feeds into both the LUT and the next portion of the carry chain. This feature allows the FLEX 8000 architecture to implement high-speed counters and adders of arbitrary width. The MAX+PLUS II Compiler can create carry chains automatically during design processing; designers can also insert carry chain logic manually during design entry.

Figure 4 shows how an  $n$ -bit full adder can be implemented in  $n + 1$  LEs with the carry chain. One portion of the LUT generates the sum of two bits using the input signals and the carry-in signal; the sum is routed to the output of the LE. The register is typically bypassed for simple adders, but can be used for an accumulator function. Another portion of the LUT and the carry chain logic generate the carry-out signal, which is routed directly to the carry-in signal of the next-higher-order bit. The final carry-out signal is routed to another LE, where it can be used as a general-purpose signal. In addition to mathematical functions, carry chain logic supports very fast counters and comparators.

**Figure 4. FLEX 8000 Carry Chain Operation**

### Cascade Chain

With the cascade chain, the FLEX 8000 architecture can implement functions that have a very wide fan-in. Adjacent LUTs can be used to compute portions of the function in parallel; the cascade chain serially connects the intermediate values. The cascade chain can use a logical AND or logical OR (via De Morgan's inversion) to connect the outputs of adjacent LEs. Each additional LE provides four more inputs to the effective width of a function, with a delay as low as 0.6 ns per LE.

**Figure 6. FLEX 8000 LE Operating Modes****Normal Mode****Arithmetic Mode****Up/Down Counter Mode****Clearable Counter Mode**

### *Internal Tri-State Emulation*

Internal tri-state emulation provides internal tri-stating without the limitations of a physical tri-state bus. In a physical tri-state bus, the tri-state buffers' output enable signals select the signal that drives the bus. However, if multiple output enable signals are active, contending signals can be driven onto the bus. Conversely, if no output enable signals are active, the bus will float. Internal tri-state emulation resolves contending tri-state buffers to a low value and floating buses to a high value, thereby eliminating these problems. The MAX+PLUS II software automatically implements tri-state bus functionality with a multiplexer.

### *Clear & Preset Logic Control*

Logic for the programmable register's clear and preset functions is controlled by the DATA3, LABCTRL1, and LABCTRL2 inputs to the LE. The clear and preset control structure of the LE is used to asynchronously load signals into a register. The register can be set up so that LABCTRL1 implements an asynchronous load. The data to be loaded is driven to DATA3; when LABCTRL1 is asserted, DATA3 is loaded into the register.

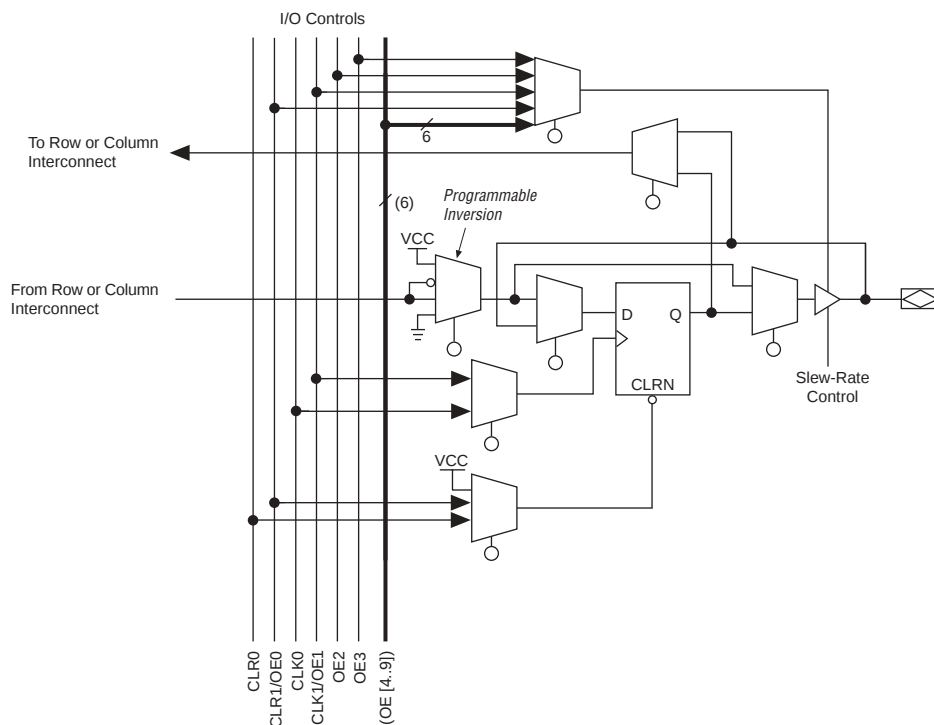
During compilation, the MAX+PLUS II Compiler automatically selects the best control signal implementation. Because the clear and preset functions are active-low, the Compiler automatically assigns a logic high to an unused clear or preset.

The clear and preset logic is implemented in one of the following six asynchronous modes, which are chosen during design entry. LPM functions that use registers will automatically use the correct asynchronous mode. See [Figure 7](#).

- Clear only
- Preset only
- Clear and preset
- Load with clear
- Load with preset
- Load without clear or preset

**Figure 10. FLEX 8000 IOE**

Numbers in parentheses are for EPF81500A devices only.



### Row-to-IOE Connections

Figure 11 illustrates the connection between row interconnect channels and IOEs. An input signal from an IOE can drive two separate row channels. When an IOE is used as an output, the signal is driven by an  $n$ -to-1 multiplexer that selects the row channels. The size of the multiplexer varies with the number of columns in a device. EPF81500A devices use a 27-to-1 multiplexer; EPF81188A, EPF8820A, EPF8636A, and EPF8452A devices use a 21-to-1 multiplexer; and EPF8282A and EPF8282AV devices use a 13-to-1 multiplexer. Eight IOEs are connected to each side of the row channels.

**Table 10. FLEX 8000 5.0-V Device Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Symbol      | Parameter                                           | Conditions         | Min         | Max               | Unit |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|------|
| $V_{CCINT}$ | Supply voltage for internal logic and input buffers | (3), (4)           | 4.75 (4.50) | 5.25 (5.50)       | V    |
| $V_{CCIO}$  | Supply voltage for output buffers, 5.0-V operation  | (3), (4)           | 4.75 (4.50) | 5.25 (5.50)       | V    |
|             | Supply voltage for output buffers, 3.3-V operation  | (3), (4)           | 3.00 (3.00) | 3.60 (3.60)       | V    |
| $V_I$       | Input voltage                                       |                    | -0.5        | $V_{CCINT} + 0.5$ | V    |
| $V_O$       | Output voltage                                      |                    | 0           | $V_{CCIO}$        | V    |
| $T_A$       | Operating temperature                               | For commercial use | 0           | 70                | ° C  |
|             |                                                     | For industrial use | -40         | 85                | ° C  |
| $t_R$       | Input rise time                                     |                    |             | 40                | ns   |
| $t_F$       | Input fall time                                     |                    |             | 40                | ns   |

**Table 11. FLEX 8000 5.0-V Device DC Operating Conditions** Notes (5), (6)

| Symbol    | Parameter                            | Conditions                                       | Min              | Typ | Max               | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|------|
| $V_{IH}$  | High-level input voltage             |                                                  | 2.0              |     | $V_{CCINT} + 0.5$ | V    |
| $V_{IL}$  | Low-level input voltage              |                                                  | -0.5             |     | 0.8               | V    |
| $V_{OH}$  | 5.0-V high-level TTL output voltage  | $I_{OH} = -4$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 4.75$ V   | 2.4              |     |                   | V    |
|           | 3.3-V high-level TTL output voltage  | $I_{OH} = -4$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 3.00$ V   | 2.4              |     |                   | V    |
|           | 3.3-V high-level CMOS output voltage | $I_{OH} = -0.1$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 3.00$ V | $V_{CCIO} - 0.2$ |     |                   | V    |
| $V_{OL}$  | 5.0-V low-level TTL output voltage   | $I_{OL} = 12$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 4.75$ V   |                  |     | 0.45              | V    |
|           | 3.3-V low-level TTL output voltage   | $I_{OL} = 12$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 3.00$ V   |                  |     | 0.45              | V    |
|           | 3.3-V low-level CMOS output voltage  | $I_{OL} = 0.1$ mA DC (7)<br>$V_{CCIO} = 3.00$ V  |                  |     | 0.2               | V    |
| $I_I$     | Input leakage current                | $V_I = V_{CC}$ or ground                         | -10              |     | 10                | μA   |
| $I_{OZ}$  | Tri-state output off-state current   | $V_O = V_{CC}$ or ground                         | -40              |     | 40                | μA   |
| $I_{CC0}$ | $V_{CC}$ supply current (standby)    | $V_I =$ ground, no load                          |                  | 0.5 | 10                | mA   |

**Table 23. EPF8282A Interconnect Timing Parameters**

| Symbol         | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|----------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|                | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|                | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LABCASC}$  |             | 0.3 |     | 0.3 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LABCARRY}$ |             | 0.3 |     | 0.3 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LOCAL}$    |             | 0.5 |     | 0.6 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{ROW}$      |             | 4.2 |     | 4.2 |     | 4.2 | ns   |
| $t_{COL}$      |             | 2.5 |     | 2.5 |     | 2.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_C}$   |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_D}$   |             | 7.2 |     | 7.2 |     | 7.2 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_IO}$  |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |

**Table 30. EPF8452A I/O Element Timing Parameters**

| Symbol       | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|--------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|              | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|              | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{IOD}$    |             | 0.7 |     | 0.8 |     | 0.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOC}$    |             | 1.7 |     | 1.8 |     | 1.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOE}$    |             | 1.7 |     | 1.8 |     | 1.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOCO}$   |             | 1.0 |     | 1.0 |     | 1.0 | ns   |
| $t_{IOCOMB}$ |             | 0.3 |     | 0.2 |     | 0.1 | ns   |
| $t_{IOSU}$   | 1.4         |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 |     | ns   |
| $t_{IOH}$    | 0.0         |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{IOCLR}$  |             | 1.2 |     | 1.2 |     | 1.2 | ns   |
| $t_{IN}$     |             | 1.5 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.7 | ns   |
| $t_{OD1}$    |             | 1.1 |     | 1.4 |     | 1.7 | ns   |
| $t_{OD2}$    |             | —   |     | —   |     | —   | ns   |
| $t_{OD3}$    |             | 4.6 |     | 4.9 |     | 5.2 | ns   |
| $t_{XZ}$     |             | 1.4 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 | ns   |
| $t_{ZX1}$    |             | 1.4 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 | ns   |
| $t_{ZX2}$    |             | —   |     | —   |     | —   | ns   |
| $t_{ZX3}$    |             | 4.9 |     | 5.1 |     | 5.3 | ns   |

**Table 31. EPF8452A Interconnect Timing Parameters**

| Symbol         | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|----------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|                | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|                | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LABCASC}$  |             | 0.3 |     | 0.4 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LABCARRY}$ |             | 0.3 |     | 0.4 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LOCAL}$    |             | 0.5 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.7 | ns   |
| $t_{ROW}$      |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.0 | ns   |
| $t_{COL}$      |             | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |     | 3.0 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_C}$   |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_D}$   |             | 7.0 |     | 7.0 |     | 7.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_IO}$  |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |

**Table 32. EPF8452A LE Timing Parameters**

| Symbol      | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|             | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|             | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LUT}$   |             | 2.0 |     | 2.3 |     | 3.0 | ns   |
| $t_{CLUT}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.2 |     | 0.1 | ns   |
| $t_{RLUT}$  |             | 0.9 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.6 | ns   |
| $t_{GATE}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 | ns   |
| $t_{CASC}$  |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.9 | ns   |
| $t_{CICO}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{CGEN}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.9 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{CGENR}$ |             | 0.9 |     | 1.4 |     | 1.5 | ns   |
| $t_C$       |             | 1.6 |     | 1.8 |     | 2.4 | ns   |
| $t_{CH}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CL}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CO}$    |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{COMB}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{SU}$    | 0.8         |     | 1.0 |     | 1.1 |     | ns   |
| $t_H$       | 0.9         |     | 1.1 |     | 1.4 |     | ns   |
| $t_{PRE}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{CLR}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |

**Table 33. EPF8452A External Timing Parameters**

| Symbol           | Speed Grade |      |     |      |     |      | Unit |
|------------------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
|                  | A-2         |      | A-3 |      | A-4 |      |      |
|                  | Min         | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  |      |
| t <sub>DRR</sub> |             | 16.0 |     | 20.0 |     | 25.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>ODH</sub> | 1.0         |      | 1.0 |      | 1.0 |      | ns   |

**Table 34. EPF8636A I/O Element Timing Parameters**

| Symbol       | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|--------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|              | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|              | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{IOD}$    |             | 0.7 |     | 0.8 |     | 0.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOC}$    |             | 1.7 |     | 1.8 |     | 1.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOE}$    |             | 1.7 |     | 1.8 |     | 1.9 | ns   |
| $t_{IOCO}$   |             | 1.0 |     | 1.0 |     | 1.0 | ns   |
| $t_{IOCOMB}$ |             | 0.3 |     | 0.2 |     | 0.1 | ns   |
| $t_{IOSU}$   | 1.4         |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 |     | ns   |
| $t_{IOH}$    | 0.0         |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{IOCLR}$  |             | 1.2 |     | 1.2 |     | 1.2 | ns   |
| $t_{IN}$     |             | 1.5 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.7 | ns   |
| $t_{OD1}$    |             | 1.1 |     | 1.4 |     | 1.7 | ns   |
| $t_{OD2}$    |             | 1.6 |     | 1.9 |     | 2.2 | ns   |
| $t_{OD3}$    |             | 4.6 |     | 4.9 |     | 5.2 | ns   |
| $t_{XZ}$     |             | 1.4 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 | ns   |
| $t_{ZX1}$    |             | 1.4 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.8 | ns   |
| $t_{ZX2}$    |             | 1.9 |     | 2.1 |     | 2.3 | ns   |
| $t_{ZX3}$    |             | 4.9 |     | 5.1 |     | 5.3 | ns   |

**Table 35. EPF8636A Interconnect Timing Parameters**

| Symbol         | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|----------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|                | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|                | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LABCASC}$  |             | 0.3 |     | 0.4 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LABCARRY}$ |             | 0.3 |     | 0.4 |     | 0.4 | ns   |
| $t_{LOCAL}$    |             | 0.5 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.7 | ns   |
| $t_{ROW}$      |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.0 | ns   |
| $t_{COL}$      |             | 3.0 |     | 3.0 |     | 3.0 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_C}$   |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_D}$   |             | 7.0 |     | 7.0 |     | 7.5 | ns   |
| $t_{DIN\_IO}$  |             | 5.0 |     | 5.0 |     | 5.5 | ns   |

**Table 36. EPF8636A LE Timing Parameters**

| Symbol      | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|             | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|             | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LUT}$   |             | 2.0 |     | 2.3 |     | 3.0 | ns   |
| $t_{CLUT}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.2 |     | 0.1 | ns   |
| $t_{RLUT}$  |             | 0.9 |     | 1.6 |     | 1.6 | ns   |
| $t_{GATE}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 | ns   |
| $t_{CASC}$  |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.9 | ns   |
| $t_{CICO}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{CGEN}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.9 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{CGENR}$ |             | 0.9 |     | 1.4 |     | 1.5 | ns   |
| $t_C$       |             | 1.6 |     | 1.8 |     | 2.4 | ns   |
| $t_{CH}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CL}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CO}$    |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{COMB}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{SU}$    | 0.8         |     | 1.0 |     | 1.1 |     | ns   |
| $t_H$       | 0.9         |     | 1.1 |     | 1.4 |     | ns   |
| $t_{PRE}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{CLR}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |

**Table 37. EPF8636A External Timing Parameters**

| Symbol           | Speed Grade |      |     |      |     |      | Unit |
|------------------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
|                  | A-2         |      | A-3 |      | A-4 |      |      |
|                  | Min         | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  |      |
| t <sub>DRR</sub> |             | 16.0 |     | 20.0 |     | 25.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>ODH</sub> | 1.0         |      | 1.0 |      | 1.0 |      | ns   |

**Table 44. EPF81188A LE Timing Parameters**

| Symbol      | Speed Grade |     |     |     |     |     | Unit |
|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|             | A-2         |     | A-3 |     | A-4 |     |      |
|             | Min         | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max |      |
| $t_{LUT}$   |             | 2.0 |     | 2.5 |     | 3.2 | ns   |
| $t_{CLUT}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 | ns   |
| $t_{RLUT}$  |             | 0.9 |     | 1.1 |     | 1.5 | ns   |
| $t_{GATE}$  |             | 0.0 |     | 0.0 |     | 0.0 | ns   |
| $t_{CASC}$  |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.9 | ns   |
| $t_{CICO}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{CGEN}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.7 | ns   |
| $t_{CGENR}$ |             | 0.9 |     | 1.1 |     | 1.5 | ns   |
| $t_C$       |             | 1.6 |     | 2.0 |     | 2.5 | ns   |
| $t_{CH}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CL}$    | 4.0         |     | 4.0 |     | 4.0 |     | ns   |
| $t_{CO}$    |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{COMB}$  |             | 0.4 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.6 | ns   |
| $t_{SU}$    | 0.8         |     | 1.1 |     | 1.2 |     | ns   |
| $t_H$       | 0.9         |     | 1.1 |     | 1.5 |     | ns   |
| $t_{PRE}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |
| $t_{CLR}$   |             | 0.6 |     | 0.7 |     | 0.8 | ns   |

**Table 45. EPF81188A External Timing Parameters**

| Symbol           | Speed Grade |      |     |      |     |      | Unit |
|------------------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|
|                  | A-2         |      | A-3 |      | A-4 |      |      |
|                  | Min         | Max  | Min | Max  | Min | Max  |      |
| t <sub>DRR</sub> |             | 16.0 |     | 20.0 |     | 25.0 | ns   |
| t <sub>ODH</sub> | 1.0         |      | 1.0 |      | 1.0 |      | ns   |

**Table 52. FLEX 8000 84-, 100-, 144- & 160-Pin Package Pin-Outs (Part 2 of 3)**

| Pin Name                 | 84-Pin<br>PLCC<br>EPF8282A | 84-Pin<br>PLCC<br>EPF8452A<br>EPF8636A | 100-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8282A<br>EPF8282AV | 100-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8452A | 144-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8820A                | 160-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF8452A                                                                | 160-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8820A<br>(1)                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| ADD0                     | 78                         | 76                                     | 78                                       | 77                          | 106                                        | N3                                                                                        | 6                                                       |
| DATA7                    | 3                          | 2                                      | 90                                       | 89                          | 131                                        | P8                                                                                        | 140                                                     |
| DATA6                    | 4                          | 4                                      | 91                                       | 91                          | 132                                        | P10                                                                                       | 139                                                     |
| DATA5                    | 6                          | 6                                      | 92                                       | 95                          | 133                                        | R12                                                                                       | 138                                                     |
| DATA4                    | 7                          | 7                                      | 95                                       | 96                          | 134                                        | R13                                                                                       | 136                                                     |
| DATA3                    | 8                          | 8                                      | 97                                       | 97                          | 135                                        | P13                                                                                       | 135                                                     |
| DATA2                    | 9                          | 9                                      | 99                                       | 98                          | 137                                        | R14                                                                                       | 133                                                     |
| DATA1                    | 13                         | 13                                     | 4                                        | 4                           | 138                                        | N15                                                                                       | 132                                                     |
| DATA0                    | 14                         | 14                                     | 5                                        | 5                           | 140                                        | K13                                                                                       | 129                                                     |
| SDOUT (3)                | 79                         | 78                                     | 79                                       | 79                          | 23                                         | P4                                                                                        | 97                                                      |
| TDI (4)                  | 55                         | 45 (5)                                 | 54                                       | —                           | 96                                         | —                                                                                         | 17                                                      |
| TD0 (4)                  | 27                         | 27 (5)                                 | 18                                       | —                           | 18                                         | —                                                                                         | 102                                                     |
| TCK (4), (6)             | 72                         | 44 (5)                                 | 72                                       | —                           | 88                                         | —                                                                                         | 27                                                      |
| TMS (4)                  | 20                         | 43 (5)                                 | 11                                       | —                           | 86                                         | —                                                                                         | 29                                                      |
| TRST (7)                 | 52                         | 52 (8)                                 | 50                                       | —                           | 71                                         | —                                                                                         | 45                                                      |
| Dedicated<br>Inputs (10) | 12, 31, 54,<br>73          | 12, 31, 54,<br>73                      | 3, 23, 53, 73                            | 3, 24, 53,<br>74            | 9, 26, 82,<br>99                           | C3, D14,<br>N2, R15                                                                       | 14, 33, 94,<br>113                                      |
| VCCINT                   | 17, 38, 59,<br>80          | 17, 38, 59,<br>80                      | 6, 20, 37, 56,<br>70, 87                 | 9, 32, 49,<br>59, 82        | 8, 28, 70,<br>90, 111                      | B2, C4, D3,<br>D8, D12,<br>G3, G12,<br>H4, H13,<br>J3, J12,<br>M4, M7,<br>M9, M13,<br>N12 | 3, 24, 46,<br>92, 114,<br>160                           |
| VCCIO                    | —                          | —                                      | —                                        | —                           | 16, 40, 60,<br>69, 91,<br>112, 122,<br>141 | —                                                                                         | 23, 47, 57,<br>69, 79,<br>104, 127,<br>137, 149,<br>159 |

**Table 52. FLEX 8000 84-, 100-, 144- & 160-Pin Package Pin-Outs (Part 3 of 3)**

| Pin Name                   | 84-Pin<br>PLCC<br>EPF8282A | 84-Pin<br>PLCC<br>EPF8452A<br>EPF8636A | 100-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8282A<br>EPF8282AV | 100-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8452A                                              | 144-Pin<br>TQFP<br>EPF8820A                               | 160-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF8452A                                                                        | 160-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8820A<br>(1)                                                     |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GND                        | 5, 26, 47, 68              | 5, 26, 47,<br>68                       | 2, 13, 30, 44,<br>52, 63, 80,<br>94      | 19, 44, 69,<br>94                                                        | 7, 17, 27,<br>39, 54,<br>80, 81,<br>100, 101,<br>128, 142 | C12, D4,<br>D7, D9,<br>D13, G4,<br>G13, H3,<br>H12, J4,<br>J13, L1,<br>M3, M8,<br>M12, M15,<br>N4 | 12, 13, 34,<br>35, 51, 63,<br>75, 80, 83,<br>93, 103,<br>115, 126,<br>131, 143,<br>155 |
| No Connect<br>(N.C.)       | —                          | —                                      | —                                        | 2, 6, 13, 30,<br>37, 42, 43,<br>50, 52, 56,<br>63, 80, 87,<br>92, 93, 99 | —                                                         | —                                                                                                 | —                                                                                      |
| Total User I/O<br>Pins (9) | 64                         | 64                                     | 74                                       | 64                                                                       | 108                                                       | 116                                                                                               | 116                                                                                    |

**Table 53. FLEX 8000 160-, 192- & 208-Pin Package Pin-Outs (Part 1 of 2)**

| Pin Name         | 160-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8452A | 160-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8636A | 192-Pin PGA<br>EPF8636A<br>EPF8820A | 208-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8636A (1) | 208-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF8820A (1) | 208-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF81188A (1) |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| nSP (2)          | 120                         | 1                           | R15                                 | 207                             | 207                             | 5                                |
| MSEL0 (2)        | 117                         | 3                           | T15                                 | 4                               | 4                               | 21                               |
| MSEL1 (2)        | 84                          | 38                          | T3                                  | 49                              | 49                              | 33                               |
| nSTATUS (2)      | 37                          | 83                          | B3                                  | 108                             | 108                             | 124                              |
| nCONFIG (2)      | 40                          | 81                          | C3                                  | 103                             | 103                             | 107                              |
| DCLK (2)         | 1                           | 120                         | C15                                 | 158                             | 158                             | 154                              |
| CONF_DONE<br>(2) | 4                           | 118                         | B15                                 | 153                             | 153                             | 138                              |
| nWS              | 30                          | 89                          | C5                                  | 114                             | 114                             | 118                              |
| nRS              | 71                          | 50                          | B5                                  | 66                              | 116                             | 121                              |
| RDCLK            | 73                          | 48                          | C11                                 | 64                              | 137                             | 137                              |
| nCS              | 29                          | 91                          | B13                                 | 116                             | 145                             | 142                              |
| CS               | 27                          | 93                          | A16                                 | 118                             | 148                             | 144                              |
| RDYnBUSY         | 125                         | 155                         | A8                                  | 201                             | 127                             | 128                              |
| CLKUSR           | 76                          | 44                          | A10                                 | 59                              | 134                             | 134                              |
| ADD17            | 78                          | 43                          | R5                                  | 57                              | 43                              | 46                               |
| ADD16            | 91                          | 33                          | U3                                  | 43                              | 42                              | 45                               |
| ADD15            | 92                          | 31                          | T5                                  | 41                              | 41                              | 44                               |
| ADD14            | 94                          | 29                          | U4                                  | 39                              | 40                              | 39                               |
| ADD13            | 95                          | 27                          | R6                                  | 37                              | 39                              | 37                               |
| ADD12            | 96                          | 24                          | T6                                  | 31                              | 35                              | 36                               |
| ADD11            | 97                          | 23                          | R7                                  | 30                              | 33                              | 31                               |
| ADD10            | 98                          | 22                          | T7                                  | 29                              | 31                              | 30                               |
| ADD9             | 99                          | 21                          | T8                                  | 28                              | 29                              | 29                               |
| ADD8             | 101                         | 20                          | U9                                  | 24                              | 25                              | 26                               |
| ADD7             | 102                         | 19                          | U10                                 | 23                              | 23                              | 25                               |
| ADD6             | 103                         | 18                          | U11                                 | 22                              | 21                              | 24                               |
| ADD5             | 104                         | 17                          | U12                                 | 21                              | 19                              | 18                               |
| ADD4             | 105                         | 13                          | R12                                 | 14                              | 14                              | 17                               |
| ADD3             | 106                         | 11                          | U14                                 | 12                              | 13                              | 16                               |
| ADD2             | 109                         | 9                           | U15                                 | 10                              | 11                              | 10                               |
| ADD1             | 110                         | 7                           | R13                                 | 8                               | 10                              | 9                                |
| ADD0             | 123                         | 157                         | U16                                 | 203                             | 9                               | 8                                |
| DATA7            | 144                         | 137                         | H17                                 | 178                             | 178                             | 177                              |
| DATA6            | 150                         | 132                         | G17                                 | 172                             | 176                             | 175                              |
| DATA5            | 152                         | 129                         | F17                                 | 169                             | 174                             | 172                              |

**Table 54. FLEX 8000 225-, 232-, 240-, 280- & 304-Pin Package Pin-Outs (Part 1 of 3)**

| Pin Name      | 225-Pin<br>BGA<br>EPF8820A | 232-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF81188A | 240-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF81188A | 240-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF81500A | 280-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF81500A | 304-Pin<br>RQFP<br>EPF81500A |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| nSP (2)       | A15                        | C14                         | 237                          | 237                          | W1                          | 304                          |
| MSEL0 (2)     | B14                        | G15                         | 21                           | 19                           | N1                          | 26                           |
| MSEL1 (2)     | R15                        | L15                         | 40                           | 38                           | H3                          | 51                           |
| nSTATUS (2)   | P2                         | L3                          | 141                          | 142                          | G19                         | 178                          |
| nCONFIG (2)   | R1                         | R4                          | 117                          | 120                          | B18                         | 152                          |
| DCLK (2)      | B2                         | C4                          | 184                          | 183                          | U18                         | 230                          |
| CONF_DONE (2) | A1                         | G3                          | 160                          | 161                          | M16                         | 204                          |
| nWS           | L4                         | P1                          | 133                          | 134                          | F18                         | 167                          |
| nRS           | K5                         | N1                          | 137                          | 138                          | G18                         | 171                          |
| RDCLK         | F1                         | G2                          | 158                          | 159                          | M17                         | 202                          |
| nCS           | D1                         | E2                          | 166                          | 167                          | N16                         | 212                          |
| CS            | C1                         | E3                          | 169                          | 170                          | N18                         | 215                          |
| RDYnBUSY      | J3                         | K2                          | 146                          | 147                          | J17                         | 183                          |
| CLKUSR        | G2                         | H2                          | 155                          | 156                          | K19                         | 199                          |
| ADD17         | M14                        | R15                         | 58                           | 56                           | E3                          | 73                           |
| ADD16         | L12                        | T17                         | 56                           | 54                           | E2                          | 71                           |
| ADD15         | M15                        | P15                         | 54                           | 52                           | F4                          | 69                           |
| ADD14         | L13                        | M14                         | 47                           | 45                           | G1                          | 60                           |
| ADD13         | L14                        | M15                         | 45                           | 43                           | H2                          | 58                           |
| ADD12         | K13                        | M16                         | 43                           | 41                           | H1                          | 56                           |
| ADD11         | K15                        | K15                         | 36                           | 34                           | J3                          | 47                           |
| ADD10         | J13                        | K17                         | 34                           | 32                           | K3                          | 45                           |
| ADD9          | J15                        | J14                         | 32                           | 30                           | K4                          | 43                           |
| ADD8          | G14                        | J15                         | 29                           | 27                           | L1                          | 34                           |
| ADD7          | G13                        | H17                         | 27                           | 25                           | L2                          | 32                           |
| ADD6          | G11                        | H15                         | 25                           | 23                           | M1                          | 30                           |
| ADD5          | F14                        | F16                         | 18                           | 16                           | N2                          | 20                           |
| ADD4          | E13                        | F15                         | 16                           | 14                           | N3                          | 18                           |
| ADD3          | D15                        | F14                         | 14                           | 12                           | N4                          | 16                           |
| ADD2          | D14                        | D15                         | 7                            | 5                            | U1                          | 8                            |
| ADD1          | E12                        | B17                         | 5                            | 3                            | U2                          | 6                            |
| ADD0          | C15                        | C15                         | 3                            | 1                            | V1                          | 4                            |
| DATA7         | A7                         | A7                          | 205                          | 199                          | W13                         | 254                          |
| DATA6         | D7                         | D8                          | 203                          | 197                          | W14                         | 252                          |
| DATA5         | A6                         | B7                          | 200                          | 196                          | W15                         | 250                          |

**Table 54. FLEX 8000 225-, 232-, 240-, 280- & 304-Pin Package Pin-Outs (Part 3 of 3)**

| Pin Name                   | 225-Pin<br>BGA<br>EPF8820A                                                                                                                                                   | 232-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF81188A                                                                              | 240-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF81188A                                                                            | 240-Pin<br>PQFP<br>EPF81500A                                                                                             | 280-Pin<br>PGA<br>EPF81500A                                                                                                                                                                         | 304-Pin<br>RQFP<br>EPF81500A                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GND                        | B1, D4, E14,<br>F7, F8, F9,<br>F12, G6, G7,<br>G8, G9, G10,<br>H1, H4, H5,<br>H6, H7, H8,<br>H9, H10, H11,<br>J6, J7, J8, J9,<br>J10, K6, K7,<br>K8, K9, K11,<br>L15, N3, P1 | A1, D6, E11,<br>E7, E9, G4,<br>G5, G13,<br>G14, J5, J13,<br>K4, K14, L5,<br>L13, N4, N7,<br>N9, N11, N14 | 8, 9, 30, 31,<br>52, 53, 72, 90,<br>108, 115, 129,<br>139, 151, 161,<br>173, 185, 187,<br>193, 211, 229 | 6, 7, 28, 29,<br>50, 51, 71, 85,<br>92, 101, 118,<br>119, 140, 141,<br>162, 163, 184,<br>185, 186, 198,<br>208, 214, 228 | D4, D5, D16,<br>E4, E5, E6,<br>E15, E16, F5,<br>F15, G5, G15,<br>H5, H15, J5,<br>J15, K5, K15,<br>L5, L15, M5,<br>M15, N5,<br>N15, P4, P5,<br>P15, P16, R4,<br>R5, R15, R16,<br>T4, T5, T16,<br>U17 | 9, 11, 36, 38,<br>65, 67, 90,<br>108, 116,<br>128, 150,<br>151, 175, 177,<br>206, 208, 231,<br>232, 237, 253,<br>265, 273, 291                                                                             |
| No Connect<br>(N.C.)       | —                                                                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                        | 61, 62, 119,<br>120, 181, 182,<br>239, 240                                                              | —                                                                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 10, 21, 23, 25,<br>35, 37, 39, 40,<br>41, 42, 52, 55,<br>66, 68, 146,<br>147, 161, 173,<br>174, 176, 187,<br>188, 189, 190,<br>192, 194, 195,<br>205, 207, 219,<br>221, 233, 234,<br>235, 236, 302,<br>303 |
| Total User I/O<br>Pins (9) | 148                                                                                                                                                                          | 180                                                                                                      | 180                                                                                                     | 177                                                                                                                      | 204                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 204                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

### Notes to tables:

- (1) Perform a complete thermal analysis before committing a design to this device package. See [Application Note 74 \(Evaluating Power for Altera Devices\)](#) for more information.
- (2) This pin is a dedicated pin and is not available as a user I/O pin.
- (3) SDOUT will drive out during configuration. After configuration, it may be used as a user I/O pin. By default, the MAX+PLUS II software will not use SDOUT as a user I/O pin; the user can override the MAX+PLUS II software and use SDOUT as a user I/O pin.
- (4) If the device is not configured to use the JTAG BST circuitry, this pin is available as a user I/O pin.
- (5) JTAG pins are available for EPF8636A devices only. These pins are dedicated user I/O pins.
- (6) If this pin is used as an input in user mode, ensure that it does not toggle before or during configuration.
- (7) TRST is a dedicated input pin for JTAG use. This pin must be grounded if JTAG BST is not used.
- (8) Pin 52 is a  $V_{CC}$  pin on EPF8452A devices only.
- (9) The user I/O pin count includes dedicated input pins and all I/O pins.
- (10) Unused dedicated inputs should be tied to ground on the board.
- (11) SDOUT does not exist in the EPF8636GC192 device.
- (12) These pins are no connect (N.C.) pins for EPF8636A devices only. They are user I/O pins in EPF8820A devices.
- (13) EPF8636A devices have 132 user I/O pins; EPF8820A devices have 148 user I/O pins.
- (14) For EPF81500A devices, these pins are dedicated JTAG pins and are not available as user I/O pins. If JTAG BST is not used, TDI, TCK, TMS, and TRST should be tied to GND.

## Revision History

The information contained in the *FLEX 8000 Programmable Logic Device Family Data Sheet* version 11.1 supersedes information published in previous versions. The *FLEX 8000 Programmable Logic Device Family Data Sheet* version 11.1 contains the following change: minor textual updates.