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What is "Embedded - Microcontrollers"?

"Embedded - Microcontrollers" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

Applications of "<u>Embedded - Microcontrollers</u>"

Details	
Product Status	Active
Core Processor	RL78
Core Size	16-Bit
Speed	32MHz
Connectivity	CSI, I ² C, LINbus, UART/USART
Peripherals	DMA, LVD, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	34
Program Memory Size	256KB (256K x 8)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	8K x 8
RAM Size	24K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	1.6V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	A/D 10x8/10b; D/A 2x8b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	48-LQFP
Supplier Device Package	48-LFQFP (7x7)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/renesas-electronics-america/r5f104gjafb-50

Email: info@E-XFL.COM

Address: Room A, 16/F, Full Win Commercial Centre, 573 Nathan Road, Mongkok, Hong Kong

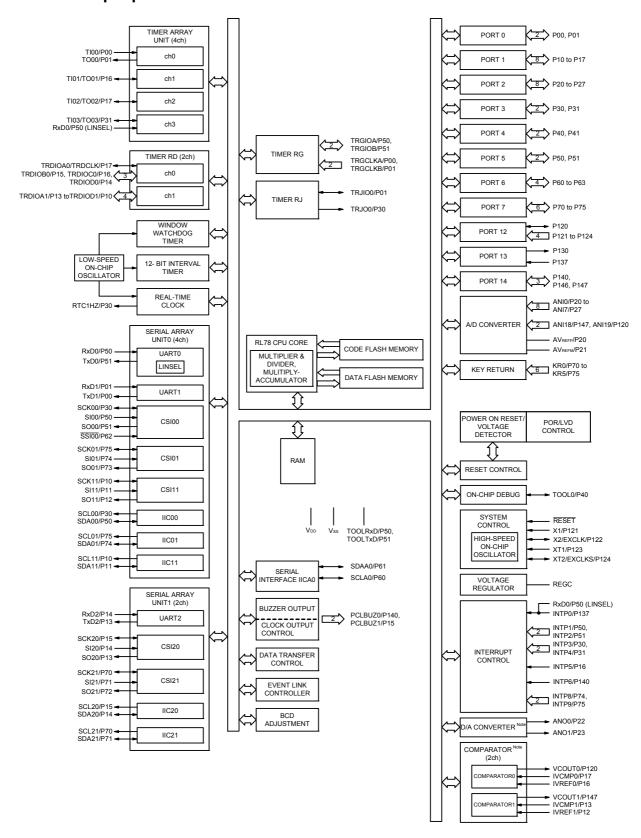
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Pin count	Package	Fields of Application Note	Ordering Part Number
30 pins	30-pin plastic LSSOP (7.62 mm (300), 0.65 mm pitch)	А	R5F104AAASP#V0, R5F104ACASP#V0, R5F104ADASP#V0, R5F104AEASP#V0, R5F104AFASP#V0, R5F104AGASP#V0
			R5F104AAASP#X0, R5F104ACASP#X0, R5F104ADASP#X0, R5F104AEASP#X0, R5F104AFASP#X0, R5F104AGASP#X0
		D	R5F104AADSP#V0, R5F104ACDSP#V0, R5F104ADDSP#V0, R5F104AEDSP#V0, R5F104AFDSP#V0, R5F104AGDSP#V0
			R5F104AADSP#X0, R5F104ACDSP#X0, R5F104ADDSP#X0, R5F104AEDSP#X0, R5F104AFDSP#X0, R5F104AGDSP#X0
		G	R5F104AAGSP#V0, R5F104ACGSP#V0, R5F104ADGSP#V0, R5F104AEGSP#V0, R5F104AFGSP#V0, R5F104AGGSP#V0
			R5F104AAGSP#X0, R5F104ACGSP#X0, R5F104ADGSP#X0, R5F104AEGSP#X0, R5F104AFGSP#X0, R5F104AGGSP#X0
32 pins	32-pin plastic HWQFN (5×5 mm, 0.5 mm pitch)	А	R5F104BAANA#U0, R5F104BCANA#U0, R5F104BDANA#U0, R5F104BEANA#U0, R5F104BFANA#U0, R5F104BGANA#U0
			R5F104BAANA#W0, R5F104BCANA#W0, R5F104BDANA#W0, R5F104BEANA#W0, R5F104BFANA#W0, R5F104BGANA#W0
		D	R5F104BADNA#U0, R5F104BCDNA#U0, R5F104BDDNA#U0, R5F104BEDNA#U0, R5F104BFDNA#U0, R5F104BGDNA#U0
			R5F104BADNA#W0, R5F104BCDNA#W0, R5F104BDDNA#W0, R5F104BEDNA#W0, R5F104BFDNA#W0, R5F104BGDNA#W0
		G	R5F104BAGNA#U0, R5F104BCGNA#U0, R5F104BDGNA#U0, R5F104BEGNA#U0, R5F104BFGNA#U0, R5F104BGGNA#U0
			R5F104BAGNA#W0, R5F104BCGNA#W0, R5F104BDGNA#W0, R5F104BEGNA#W0, R5F104BFGNA#W0, R5F104BGGNA#W0
	32-pin plastic LQFP $(7 \times 7, 0.8 \text{ mm pitch})$	А	R5F104BAAFP#V0, R5F104BCAFP#V0, R5F104BDAFP#V0, R5F104BEAFP#V0, R5F104BFAFP#V0, R5F104BGAFP#V0
			R5F104BAAFP#X0, R5F104BCAFP#X0, R5F104BDAFP#X0, R5F104BEAFP#X0, R5F104BFAFP#X0, R5F104BGAFP#X0
		D	R5F104BADFP#V0, R5F104BCDFP#V0, R5F104BDDFP#V0, R5F104BEDFP#V0, R5F104BFDFP#V0, R5F104BGDFP#V0
			R5F104BADFP#X0, R5F104BCDFP#X0, R5F104BDDFP#X0, R5F104BEDFP#X0, R5F104BFDFP#X0, R5F104BGDFP#X0
		G	R5F104BAGFP#V0, R5F104BCGFP#V0, R5F104BDGFP#V0, R5F104BEGFP#V0, R5F104BFGFP#V0, R5F104BGGFP#V0
			R5F104BAGFP#X0, R5F104BCGFP#X0, R5F104BDGFP#X0, R5F104BEGFP#X0, R5F104BFGFP#X0, R5F104BGGFP#X0
36 pins	36-pin plastic WFLGA (4 × 4 mm, 0.5 mm pitch)	A	R5F104CAALA#U0, R5F104CCALA#U0, R5F104CDALA#U0, R5F104CEALA#U0, R5F104CFALA#U0, R5F104CGALA#U0
			R5F104CAALA#W0, R5F104CCALA#W0, R5F104CDALA#W0, R5F104CEALA#W0, R5F104CFALA#W0, R5F104CGALA#W0
		G	R5F104CAGLA#U0, R5F104CCGLA#U0, R5F104CDGLA#U0, R5F104CEGLA#U0, R5F104CFGLA#U0, R5F104CGGLA#U0
			R5F104CAGLA#W0, R5F104CCGLA#W0, R5F104CDGLA#W0, R5F104CEGLA#W0, R5F104CFGLA#W0, R5F104CGGLA#W0

Note For the fields of application, refer to Figure 1 - 1 Part Number, Memory Size, and Package of RL78/G14.

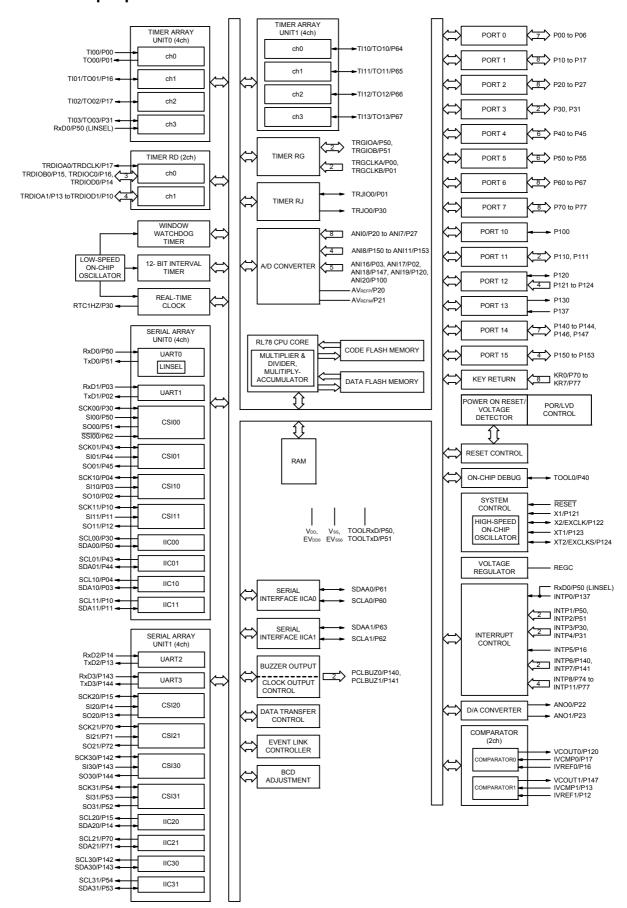
Caution The ordering part numbers represent the numbers at the time of publication. For the latest ordering part numbers, refer to the target product page of the Renesas Electronics website.

1.5.6 **48-pin products**



Note Mounted on the 96 KB or more code flash memory products.

1.5.9 80-pin products



Note

The flash library uses RAM in self-programming and rewriting of the data flash memory.

The target products and start address of the RAM areas used by the flash library are shown below.

R5F104xJ (x = F, G, J, L, M, P): Start address F9F00H

For the RAM areas used by the flash library, see **Self RAM list of Flash Self-Programming Library for RL78 Family (R20UT2944)**.



[80-pin, 100-pin products (code flash memory 384 KB to 512 KB)]

Caution This outline describes the functions at the time when Peripheral I/O redirection register 0, 1 (PIOR0, 1) are set to 00H.

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		80-pin	100-pin					
	Item	R5F104Mx	R5F104Px					
		(x = K, L)	(x = K, L)					
Code flash me	mory (KB)	384 to 512	384 to 512					
Data flash mer	mory (KB)	8	8					
RAM (KB)		32 to 48 ^{Note}	32 to 48 ^{Note}					
Address space	:	1 MB						
Main system clock	High-speed system clock	X1 (crystal/ceramic) oscillation, external main system clock input (EXCLK) HS (high-speed main) mode: 1 to 20 MHz (VDD = 2.7 to 5.5 V), HS (high-speed main) mode: 1 to 16 MHz (VDD = 2.4 to 5.5 V), LS (low-speed main) mode: 1 to 8 MHz (VDD = 1.8 to 5.5 V), LV (low-voltage main) mode: 1 to 4 MHz (VDD = 1.6 to 5.5 V)						
	High-speed on-chip oscillator clock (fін)	HS (high-speed main) mode: 1 to 16 MHz (VLS (low-speed main) mode: 1 to 8 MHz (VLS)	(DD = 2.7 to 5.5 V), (DD = 2.4 to 5.5 V), (DD = 1.8 to 5.5 V), (DD = 1.6 to 5.5 V)					
Subsystem clo	ck	XT1 (crystal) oscillation, external subsystem c	lock input (EXCLKS) 32.768 kHz					
Low-speed on-	chip oscillator clock	15 kHz (TYP.): VDD = 1.6 to 5.5 V						
General-purpo	se register	8 bits × 32 registers (8 bits × 8 registers × 4 banks)						
Minimum instru	uction execution time	0.03125 μs (High-speed on-chip oscillator clock: fiн = 32 MHz operation)						
		0.05 μs (High-speed system clock: fмx = 20 MHz operation)						
		30.5 μs (Subsystem clock: fsub = 32.768 kHz	operation)					
Instruction set		 Data transfer (8/16 bits) Adder and subtractor/logical operation (8/16 bits) Multiplication (8 bits × 8 bits, 16 bits × 16 bits), Division (16 bits ÷ 16 bits, 32 bits ÷ 32 bits) Multiplication and Accumulation (16 bits × 16 bits + 32 bits) Rotate, barrel shift, and bit manipulation (Set, reset, test, and Boolean operation), etc. 						
I/O port	Total	74	92					
	CMOS I/O	64	82					
	CMOS input	5	5					
	CMOS output	1	1					
	N-ch open-drain I/O (6 V tolerance)	4	4					
Timer	16-bit timer	12 channels (TAU: 8 channels, Timer RJ: 1 channel, Timer	RD: 2 channels, Timer RG: 1 channel)					
	Watchdog timer	1 channel						
	Real-time clock (RTC)	1 channel						
	12-bit interval timer	1 channel						
	Timer output	Timer outputs: 18 channels PWM outputs: 12 channels						
	RTC output	1 • 1 Hz (subsystem clock: fsub = 32.768 kHz)						

Note

In the case of the 48 KB, this is about 47 KB when the self-programming function and data flash function are used (For details, see **CHAPTER 3** in the RL78/G14 User's Manual).

2.3 DC Characteristics

2.3.1 Pin characteristics

(TA = -40 to +85°C, 1.6 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, VSS = EVSS0 = EVSS1 = 0 V)

Items	Symbol	Conditions		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Output current, high Note 1	Іон1	Per pin for P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P130, P140 to P147	1.6 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V			-10.0 Note 2	mA
		Total of P00 to P04, P40 to P47,	4.0 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V			-55.0	mA
		P102, P120, P130, P140 to P145	2.7 V ≤ EV _{DD0} < 4.0 V			-10.0	mA
		1. Total of P05, P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P50 to P57, 2.	1.8 V ≤ EVDD0 < 2.7 V			-5.0	mA
			1.6 V ≤ EV _{DD0} < 1.8 V			-2.5	mA
			4.0 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V			-80.0	mA
			2.7 V ≤ EVDD0 < 4.0 V			-19.0	mA
		P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100, P101, P110,	1.8 V ≤ EVDD0 < 2.7 V			-10.0	mA
			1.6 V ≤ EVDD0 < 1.8 V			-5.0	mA
		Total of all pins (When duty ≤ 70% Note 3)	1.6 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V			-135.0 Note 4	mA
Іон2	Іон2	Per pin for P20 to P27, P150 to P156	1.6 V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5 V			-0.1 Note 2	mA
		Total of all pins (When duty ≤ 70% Note 3)	1.6 V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5 V			-1.5	mA

Note 1. Value of current at which the device operation is guaranteed even if the current flows from the EVDDO, EVDD1, VDD pins to an output pin.

Note 3. Specification under conditions where the duty factor $\leq 70\%$.

The output current value that has changed to the duty factor > 70% the duty ratio can be calculated with the following expression (when changing the duty factor from 70% to n%).

• Total output current of pins = (IoH \times 0.7)/(n \times 0.01) <Example> Where n = 80% and IoH = -10.0 mA Total output current of pins = (-10.0 \times 0.7)/(80 \times 0.01) \approx -8.7 mA

However, the current that is allowed to flow into one pin does not vary depending on the duty factor.

A current higher than the absolute maximum rating must not flow into one pin.

Note 4. -100 mA for industrial applications (R5F104xxDxx, R5F104xxGxx).

Caution P00, P02 to P04, P10, P11, P13 to P15, P17, P30, P43 to P45, P50 to P55, P71, P74, P80 to P82, and P142 to P144 do not output high level in N-ch open-drain mode.

Remark Unless specified otherwise, the characteristics of alternate-function pins are the same as those of the port pins.

Note 2. Do not exceed the total current value.

(TA = -40 to +85°C, 1.6 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, VSS = EVSS0 = EVSS1 = 0 V)

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Items	Items Symbol Conditions				TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Input voltage, high	VIH1	P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P140 to P147	Normal input buffer	0.8 EVDD0		EV _{DD0}	V
	VIH2	P01, P03, P04, P10, P14 to P17, P30, P43, P44, P50, P53 to P55,	TTL input buffer 4.0 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V	2.2		EV _{DD0}	V
		P80, P81, P142, P143	TTL input buffer 3.3 V ≤ EVDD0 < 4.0 V	2.0		EV _{DD0}	V
			TTL input buffer 1.6 V ≤ EVDD0 < 3.3 V	1.5		EV _{DD0}	V
	VIH3	P20 to P27, P150 to P156		0.7 Vdd		VDD	V
	VIH4	P60 to P63	0.7 EVDD0		6.0	V	
	VIH5	P121 to P124, P137, EXCLK, EX	0.8 Vdd		VDD	V	
Input voltage, low	VIL1	P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P140 to P147	Normal input buffer	0		0.2 EVDD0	V
	VIL2	P01, P03, P04, P10, P14 to P17, P30, P43, P44, P50, P53 to P55,	TTL input buffer 4.0 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V	0		0.8	V
		P80, P81, P142, P143	TTL input buffer 3.3 V ≤ EVDD0 < 4.0 V	0		0.5	V
			TTL input buffer 1.6 V ≤ EVDD0 < 3.3 V	0		0.32	V
	VIL3	P20 to P27, P150 to P156	1	0		0.3 VDD	V
	VIL4	P60 to P63		0		0.3 EVDD0	V
	VIL5	P121 to P124, P137, EXCLK, EX	CLKS, RESET	0		0.2 Vdd	V

Caution The maximum value of ViH of pins P00, P02 to P04, P10, P11, P13 to P15, P17, P30, P43 to P45, P50 to P55, P71, P74, P80 to P82, and P142 to P144 is EVDD0, even in the N-ch open-drain mode.

Remark Unless specified otherwise, the characteristics of alternate-function pins are the same as those of the port pins.

- Note 1. Total current flowing into VDD, EVDD0, and EVDD1, including the input leakage current flowing when the level of the input pin is fixed to VDD, EVDD0, and EVDD1, or Vss, EVss0, and EVss1. The values below the MAX. column include the peripheral operation current. However, not including the current flowing into the A/D converter, D/A converter, comparator, LVD circuit, I/O port, and on-chip pull-up/pull-down resistors and the current flowing during data flash rewrite.
- Note 2. During HALT instruction execution by flash memory.
- Note 3. When high-speed on-chip oscillator and subsystem clock are stopped.
- Note 4. When high-speed system clock and subsystem clock are stopped.
- Note 5. When high-speed on-chip oscillator and high-speed system clock are stopped. When RTCLPC = 1 and setting ultra-low current consumption (AMPHS1 = 1). The current flowing into the RTC is included. However, not including the current flowing into the 12-bit interval timer and watchdog timer.
- Note 6. Not including the current flowing into the RTC, 12-bit interval timer, and watchdog timer.
- Note 7. Relationship between operation voltage width, operation frequency of CPU and operation mode is as below.

HS (high-speed main) mode: $2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V} @ 1 \text{ MHz to } 32 \text{ MHz}$

 $2.4 \text{ V} \le \text{Vdd} \le 5.5 \text{ V@1 MHz}$ to 16 MHz

LS (low-speed main) mode: 1.8 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V@1 MHz to 8 MHz LV (low-voltage main) mode: 1.6 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V@1 MHz to 4 MHz

- Note 8. Regarding the value for current to operate the subsystem clock in STOP mode, refer to that in HALT mode.
- Remark 1. fmx: High-speed system clock frequency (X1 clock oscillation frequency or external main system clock frequency)
- Remark 2. fHoco: High-speed on-chip oscillator clock frequency (64 MHz max.)
 Remark 3. filh: High-speed on-chip oscillator clock frequency (32 MHz max.)
- Remark 4. fsub: Subsystem clock frequency (XT1 clock oscillation frequency)
- Remark 5. Except subsystem clock operation and STOP mode, temperature condition of the TYP. value is TA = 25°C

- Note 1. Total current flowing into VDD, EVDD0, and EVDD1, including the input leakage current flowing when the level of the input pin is fixed to VDD, EVDD0, and EVDD1, or Vss, EVss0, and EVss1. The values below the MAX. column include the peripheral operation current. However, not including the current flowing into the A/D converter, D/A converter, comparator, LVD circuit, I/O port, and on-chip pull-up/pull-down resistors and the current flowing during data flash rewrite.
- Note 2. When high-speed on-chip oscillator and subsystem clock are stopped.
- Note 3. When high-speed system clock and subsystem clock are stopped.
- **Note 4.** When high-speed on-chip oscillator and high-speed system clock are stopped. When AMPHS1 = 1 (Ultra-low power consumption oscillation). However, not including the current flowing into the 12-bit interval timer and watchdog timer.
- Note 5. Relationship between operation voltage width, operation frequency of CPU and operation mode is as below.

HS (high-speed main) mode: $2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V} @ 1 \text{ MHz}$ to 32 MHz

 $2.4 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V@1 MHz}$ to 16 MHz

LS (low-speed main) mode: 1.8 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V@1 MHz to 8 MHz LV (low-voltage main) mode: 1.6 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V@1 MHz to 4 MHz

- Remark 1. fmx: High-speed system clock frequency (X1 clock oscillation frequency or external main system clock frequency)
- Remark 2. fHoco: High-speed on-chip oscillator clock frequency (64 MHz max.)
 Remark 3. fH: High-speed on-chip oscillator clock frequency (32 MHz max.)
 Remark 4. fsub: Subsystem clock frequency (XT1 clock oscillation frequency)
- Remark 5. Except subsystem clock operation, temperature condition of the TYP. value is TA = 25°C

(4) Peripheral Functions (Common to all products)

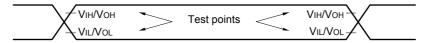
(TA = -40 to +85°C, 1.6 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Condit	ions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Low-speed on-chip oscilla- tor operating current	IFIL Note 1				0.20		μΑ
RTC operating current	I _{RTC} Notes 1, 2, 3				0.02		μΑ
12-bit interval timer operat- ing current	IT Notes 1, 2, 4				0.02		μΑ
Watchdog timer operating current	I _{WDT} Notes 1, 2, 5	fi∟ = 15 kHz			0.22		μΑ
A/D converter operating current	I _{ADC} Notes 1, 6	When conversion at maximum speed	Normal mode, AVREFP = VDD = 5.0 V		1.3	1.7	mA
			Low voltage mode, AVREFP = VDD = 3.0 V		0.5	0.7	mA
A/D converter reference voltage current	IADREF Note 1				75.0		μА
Temperature sensor operating current	ITMPS Note 1				75.0		μА
D/A converter operating current	IDAC Notes 1, 11, 13	Per D/A converter channel				1.5	mA
Comparator operating cur-	ICMP Notes 1, 12, 13	V _{DD} = 5.0 V,	Window mode		12.5		μА
rent		Regulator output voltage = 2.1 V	Comparator high-speed mode		6.5		μΑ
			Comparator low-speed mode		1.7		μΑ
		V _{DD} = 5.0 V,	Window mode		8.0		μΑ
		Regulator output voltage = 1.8 V	Comparator high-speed mode		4.0		μΑ
			Comparator low-speed mode		1.3		μΑ
LVD operating current	I _{LVD} Notes 1, 7				0.08		μΑ
Self-programming operating current	IFSP Notes 1, 9				2.50	12.20	mA
BGO operating current	I _{BGO} Notes 1, 8				2.50	12.20	mA
SNOOZE operating current	I _{SNOZ} Note 1	ADC operation	The mode is performed Note 10		0.50	0.60	mA
			The A/D conversion operations are performed, Low voltage mode, AVREFP = VDD = 3.0 V		1.20	1.44	
		CSI/UART operation			0.70	0.84	
		DTC operation			3.10		

- Note 1. Current flowing to VDD.
- Note 2. When high speed on-chip oscillator and high-speed system clock are stopped.
- Note 3. Current flowing only to the real-time clock (RTC) (excluding the operating current of the low-speed on-chip oscillator and the XT1 oscillator). The supply current of the RL78 microcontrollers is the sum of the values of either IDD1 or IDD2, and IRTC, when the real-time clock operates in operation mode or HALT mode. When the low-speed on-chip oscillator is selected, IFIL should be added. IDD2 subsystem clock operation includes the operational current of the real-time clock.
- Note 4. Current flowing only to the 12-bit interval timer (excluding the operating current of the low-speed on-chip oscillator and the XT1 oscillator). The supply current of the RL78 microcontrollers is the sum of the values of either IDD1 or IDD2, and IIT, when the 12-bit interval timer operates in operation mode or HALT mode. When the low-speed on-chip oscillator is selected, IFIL should be added.

2.5 Peripheral Functions Characteristics

AC Timing Test Points



2.5.1 Serial array unit

(1) During communication at same potential (UART mode)

(TA = -40 to +85°C, 1.6 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions			HS (high-speed main) Mode		-speed main) Mode	· ·	roltage main) Node	Unit
				MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
Transfer rate		2.4	4 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V		fMCK/6 Note 2		fмск/6		fмск/6	bps
Note 1			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fMCK = fCLK Note 3		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps
		1.8	8 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V		fMCK/6 Note 2		fмск/6		fмск/6	bps
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fMCK = fCLK Note 3		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps
		1.	7 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V		fMCK/6 Note 2		fMCK/6 Note 2		fмск/6	bps
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fMCK = fCLK Note 3		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps
		1.0	6 V ≤ EVDD0 ≤ 5.5 V		_		fMCK/6 Note 2		fмск/6	bps
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fMCK = fCLK Note 3		_		1.3		0.6	Mbps

Note 1. Transfer rate in the SNOOZE mode is 4800 bps only.

However, the SNOOZE mode cannot be used when FRQSEL4 = 1.

Note 2. The following conditions are required for low voltage interface when EVDD0 < VDD.

 $2.4~V \leq EV_{DD0} < 2.7~V : MAX.~2.6~Mbps$

1.8 V ≤ EVDD0 < 2.4 V: MAX. 1.3 Mbps

 $1.6 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 1.8 \text{ V}$: MAX. 0.6 Mbps

Note 3. The maximum operating frequencies of the CPU/peripheral hardware clock (fclk) are:

HS (high-speed main) mode: $32 \text{ MHz} (2.7 \text{ V} \leq \text{VDD} \leq 5.5 \text{ V})$

16 MHz (2.4 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V)

LS (low-speed main) mode: 8 MHz (1.8 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V) LV (low-voltage main) mode: 4 MHz (1.6 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V)

Caution Select the normal input buffer for the RxDq pin and the normal output mode for the TxDq pin by using port input mode register g (PIMg) and port output mode register g (POMg).

(6) Communication at different potential (1.8 V, 2.5 V, 3 V) (UART mode)

(TA = -40 to +85°C, 1.6 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, VSS = EVSS0 = EVSS1 = 0 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		٠ ٠	HS (high-speed main) mode		LS (low-speed main) mode		LV (low-voltage main) mode		
				MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.		
Transfer rate		reception	$4.0 \text{ V} \le \text{EV}_{DD0} \le 5.5 \text{ V},$ $2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{b} \le 4.0 \text{ V}$		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1	bps	
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fmck = fclk Note 4		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps	
			$2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 4.0 \text{ V},$ $2.3 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{b}} \le 2.7 \text{ V}$		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1		f _{MCK} /6 Note 1	bps	
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate folk Note 4		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps	
			$1.8 \text{ V} \le \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 3.3 \text{ V},$ $1.6 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{\text{b}} \le 2.0 \text{ V}$		fмск/6 Notes 1, 2, 3		fмск/6 Notes 1, 2		fмск/6 Notes 1, 2	bps	
			Theoretical value of the maximum transfer rate fMCK = fCLK Note 4		5.3		1.3		0.6	Mbps	

Note 1. Transfer rate in the SNOOZE mode is 4800 bps only.

However, the SNOOZE mode cannot be used when FRQSEL4 = 1.

Note 2. Use it with $EV_{DD0} \ge V_b$.

Note 3. The following conditions are required for low voltage interface when EVDD0 < VDD.

 $2.4~V \leq EV_{DD0} < 2.7~V;~MAX.~2.6~Mbps$

 $1.8 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 2.4 \text{ V}$: MAX. 1.3 Mbps

Note 4. The maximum operating frequencies of the CPU/peripheral hardware clock (fcLK) are:

HS (high-speed main) mode: 32 MHz ($2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{VdD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$)

16 MHz (2.4 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V)

LS (low-speed main) mode: 8 MHz (1.8 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V) LV (low-voltage main) mode: 4 MHz (1.6 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V)

Caution Select the TTL input buffer for the RxDq pin and the N-ch open drain output (VDD tolerance (for the 30- to 52-pin products)/EVDD tolerance (for the 64- to 100-pin products)) mode for the TxDq pin by using port input mode register g (PIMg) and port output mode register g (POMg). For VIH and VIL, see the DC characteristics with TTL input buffer selected.

Remark 1. Vb [V]: Communication line voltage

Remark 2. q: UART number (q = 0 to 3), g: PIM and POM number (g = 0, 1, 5, 14)

Remark 3. fmck: Serial array unit operation clock frequency

(Operation clock to be set by the CKSmn bit of serial mode register mn (SMRmn). m: Unit number,

n: Channel number (mn = 00 to 03, 10 to 13)

Remark 4. UART2 cannot communicate at different potential when bit 1 (PIOR01) of peripheral I/O redirection register 0 (PIOR0) is

- Note 4. This value as an example is calculated when the conditions described in the "Conditions" column are met.

 Refer to Note 3 above to calculate the maximum transfer rate under conditions of the customer.
- Note 5. Use it with $EVDD0 \ge V_b$.
- Note 6. The smaller maximum transfer rate derived by using fMck/6 or the following expression is the valid maximum transfer rate

Expression for calculating the transfer rate when 1.8 V \leq EVDD0 < 3.3 V and 1.6 V \leq Vb \leq 2.0 V

Maximum transfer rate =
$$\frac{1}{\{-C_b \times R_b \times \ln (1 - \frac{1.5}{V_b})\} \times 3}$$
 [bps]

Baud rate error (theoretical value) =
$$\frac{\frac{1}{\text{Transfer rate} \times 2} - \{-C_b \times R_b \times \ln (1 - \frac{1.5}{V_b})\}}{(\frac{1}{\text{Transfer rate}}) \times \text{Number of transferred bits}} \times 100 \, [\%]$$

- * This value is the theoretical value of the relative difference between the transmission and reception sides
- Note 7. This value as an example is calculated when the conditions described in the "Conditions" column are met.

 Refer to Note 6 above to calculate the maximum transfer rate under conditions of the customer.
- Caution Select the TTL input buffer for the RxDq pin and the N-ch open drain output (VDD tolerance (for the 30- to 52-pin products)/EVDD tolerance (for the 64- to 100-pin products)) mode for the TxDq pin by using port input mode register g (PIMg) and port output mode register g (POMg). For VIH and VIL, see the DC characteristics with TTL input buffer selected.

(Remarks are listed on the next page.)



(8) Communication at different potential (1.8 V, 2.5 V, 3 V) (CSI mode) (master mode, SCKp... internal clock output)

 $(TA = -40 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, 1.8 \text{ V} \le \text{EVDD0} = \text{EVDD1} \le \text{VDD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}, \text{Vss} = \text{EVss0} = \text{EVss1} = 0 \text{ V})$ (3/3)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		speed main) ode	,	peed main) ode	,	ltage main) ode	Unit
			MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
SIp setup time (to SCKp↓) Note 1	tsıĸ1	$ \begin{aligned} 4.0 \ V &\leq EV_{DD0} \leq 5.5 \ V, \\ 2.7 \ V &\leq V_b \leq 4.0 \ V, \\ C_b &= 30 \ pF, \ R_b = 1.4 \ k\Omega \end{aligned} $	44		110		110		ns
		$ 2.7 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 4.0 \text{ V}, \\ 2.3 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{b}} \leq 2.7 \text{ V}, \\ \text{Cb} = 30 \text{ pF}, \text{Rb} = 2.7 \text{ k}\Omega $	44		110		110		ns
		$\begin{array}{l} 1.8 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 3.3 \text{ V}, \\ 1.6 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{b}} \leq 2.0 \text{ V} \text{ Note 2}, \\ \text{C}_{\text{b}} = 30 \text{ pF}, \text{R}_{\text{b}} = 5.5 \text{ k}\Omega \end{array}$	110		110		110		ns
SIp hold time (from SCKp↓) Note 1	tksi1	$ \begin{aligned} &4.0 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} \leq 5.5 \text{ V}, \\ &2.7 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{b}} \leq 4.0 \text{ V}, \\ &\text{Cb} = 30 \text{ pF}, \text{ Rb} = 1.4 \text{ k}\Omega \end{aligned} $	19		19		19		ns
		$ 2.7 \text{ V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 4.0 \text{ V}, \\ 2.3 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{b}} \leq 2.7 \text{ V}, \\ \text{Cb} = 30 \text{ pF}, \text{ Rb} = 2.7 \text{ k}\Omega $	19		19		19		ns
		$\begin{split} 1.8 \ V &\leq EV_{DD0} < 3.3 \ V, \\ 1.6 \ V &\leq V_b \leq 2.0 \ V \ ^{\text{Note 2}}, \\ C_b &= 30 \ pF, \ R_b = 5.5 \ k\Omega \end{split}$	19		19		19		ns
Delay time from SCKp↑ to SOp output Note 1	tkso1	$ \begin{aligned} 4.0 & \ V \le EV_{DD0} \le 5.5 \ V, \\ 2.7 & \ V \le V_b \le 4.0 \ V, \\ C_b & = 30 \ pF, \ R_b = 1.4 \ k\Omega \end{aligned} $		25		25		25	ns
		$\label{eq:controller} \begin{split} 2.7 \ & V \leq EV_{DD0} < 4.0 \ V, \\ 2.3 \ & V \leq V_b \leq 2.7 \ V, \\ C_b = 30 \ pF, \ R_b = 2.7 \ k\Omega \end{split}$		25		25		25	ns
		$\begin{array}{c} 1.8 \; \text{V} \leq \text{EV}_{\text{DD0}} < 3.3 \; \text{V}, \\ 1.6 \; \text{V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{b}} \leq 2.0 \; \text{V} \; \text{Note 2}, \\ \text{Cb} = 30 \; \text{pF}, \; \text{Rb} = 5.5 \; \text{k}\Omega \end{array}$		25		25		25	ns

Note 1. When DAPmn = 0 and CKPmn = 1, or DAPmn = 1 and CKPmn = 0.

Caution Select the TTL input buffer for the SIp pin and the N-ch open drain output (VDD tolerance (for the 30- to 52-pin products)/EVDD tolerance (for the 64- to 100-pin products)) mode for the SOp pin and SCKp pin by using port input mode register g (PIMg) and port output mode register g (POMg). For VIH and VIL, see the DC characteristics with TTL input buffer selected.

(Remarks are listed on the next page.)

Note 2. Use it with $EV_{DD0} \ge V_b$.

(TA = -40 to +105°C, 2.4 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, VSS = EVSS0 = EVSS1 = 0 V)

(5/5)

Items	Symbol	Conditi	ons		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Input leakage cur- rent, high	ILIH1	P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P140 to P147	Vi = EVDDO)			1	μΑ
	ILIH2	P20 to P27, P137, P150 to P156, RESET	VI = VDD				1	μΑ
	ILIH3	P121 to P124 (X1, X2, EXCLK, XT1, XT2, EXCLKS)	VI = VDD	In input port or external clock input			1	μА
				In resonator con- nection			10	μА
Input leakage current, low	ILIL1	P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P140 to P147	VI = EVsso				-1	μΑ
	ILIL2	P20 to P27, P137, P150 to P156, RESET	Vı = Vss				-1	μΑ
	ILIL3	P121 to P124 (X1, X2, EXCLK, XT1, XT2, EXCLKS)	VI = VSS	In input port or external clock input			-1	μА
				In resonator con- nection			-10	μА
On-chip pull-up resistance	Rυ	P00 to P06, P10 to P17, P30, P31, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P64 to P67, P70 to P77, P80 to P87, P100 to P102, P110, P111, P120, P140 to P147	VI = EVsso	, In input port	10	20	100	kΩ

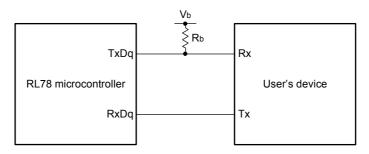
Remark Unless specified otherwise, the characteristics of alternate-function pins are the same as those of the port pins.

(2) Flash ROM: 96 to 256 KB of 30- to 100-pin products (TA = -40 to +105°C, 2.4 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V)

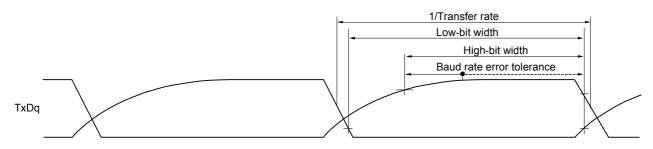
Parameter	Symbol			Conditions			MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Supply	IDD1	Operat-	HS (high-speed main)	fHOCO = 64 MHz,	Basic	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		2.6		mA
current Note 1		ing mode	mode Note 5	fih = 32 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		2.6		
Note 1				fHOCO = 32 MHz,	Basic	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		2.3		
				f _{IH} = 32 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		2.3		
			HS (high-speed main)	fHOCO = 64 MHz,	Normal	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		5.4	10.9	mA
			mode Note 5	fih = 32 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		5.4	10.9	
				fHOCO = 32 MHz,	Normal	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		5.0	10.3	
				f _{IH} = 32 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		5.0	10.3	
				fносо = 48 MHz,	Normal	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		4.2	8.2	
			f _{IH} = 24 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		4.2	8.2		
			fHOCO = 24 MHz,	Normal	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		4.0	7.8		
			f _{IH} = 24 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		4.0	7.8		
				fHOCO = 16 MHz,	Normal	V _{DD} = 5.0 V		3.0	5.6	
				fih = 16 MHz Note 3	operation	V _{DD} = 3.0 V		3.0	5.6	
			HS (high-speed main)	f _{MX} = 20 MHz Note 2,	Normal	Square wave input		3.4	6.6	mA
			mode Note 5	V _{DD} = 5.0 V	operation	Resonator connection		3.6	6.7	- - - - -
				f _{MX} = 20 MHz Note 2, V _{DD} = 3.0 V	Normal	Square wave input		3.4	6.6	
					operation	Resonator connection		3.6	6.7	
				f _{MX} = 10 MHz Note 2,	Normal operation	Square wave input		2.1	3.9	
				$V_{DD} = 5.0 \text{ V}$ $f_{MX} = 10 \text{ MHz Note } 2,$		Resonator connection		2.2	4.0	
						Square wave input		2.1	3.9	
				V _{DD} = 3.0 V	operation	Resonator connection		2.2	4.0	
			Subsystem clock	fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4	Normal	Square wave input		4.9	7.1	μΑ
			operation	TA = -40°C	operation	Resonator connection		4.9	7.1	
				fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4		Square wave input		4.9	7.1	
				T _A = +25°C	operation	Resonator connection		4.9	7.1	
				fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4		Square wave input		5.1	8.8	
				T _A = +50°C	operation	Resonator connection		5.1	8.8	
			fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4		Square wave input		5.5	10.5		
			T _A = +70°C	operation	Resonator connection		5.5	10.5		
		fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4	Normal	Square wave input		6.5	14.5			
				TA = +85°C	operation	Resonator connection		6.5	14.5]
		fsuB = 32.768 kHz Note 4	Normal	Square wave input		13.0	58.0			
				T _A = +105°C	operation	Resonator connection		13.0	58.0	

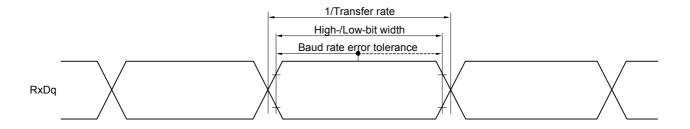
(Notes and Remarks are listed on the next page.)

UART mode connection diagram (during communication at different potential)



UART mode bit width (during communication at different potential) (reference)





- **Remark 1.** $Rb[\Omega]$: Communication line (TxDq) pull-up resistance,
 - Cb[F]: Communication line (TxDq) load capacitance, Vb[V]: Communication line voltage
- Remark 2. q: UART number (q = 0 to 3), g: PIM and POM number (g = 0, 1, 5, 14)
- Remark 3. fmck: Serial array unit operation clock frequency
 - (Operation clock to be set by the CKSmn bit of serial mode register mn (SMRmn).
 - m: Unit number, n: Channel number (mn = 00 to 03, 10 to 13))
- Remark 4. UART2 cannot communicate at different potential when bit 1 (PIOR01) of peripheral I/O redirection register 0 (PIOR0) is

(3) When reference voltage (+) = VDD (ADREFP1 = 0, ADREFP0 = 0), reference voltage (-) = Vss (ADREFM = 0), target pin: ANI0 to ANI14, ANI16 to ANI20, internal reference voltage, and temperature sensor output voltage

(TA = -40 to +105°C, 2.4 V \leq EVDD0 = EVDD1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V, Reference voltage (+) = VDD, Reference voltage (-) = Vss)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Resolution	RES			8		10	bit
Overall error Note 1	AINL	10-bit resolution	2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V		1.2	±7.0	LSB
Conversion time	tconv	10-bit resolution	3.6 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V	2.125		39	μs
		Target pin: ANI0 to ANI14, ANI16 to ANI20	$2.7 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{DD} \leq 5.5 \text{ V}$	3.1875		39	μs
			2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V	17		39	μs
		10-bit resolution	$3.6 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{DD} \leq 5.5 \text{ V}$	2.375		39	μs
		Target pin: internal reference voltage, and temperature sensor output voltage	$2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$	3.5625		39	μs
		(HS (high-speed main) mode)	$2.4 \text{ V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$	17		39	μs
Zero-scale error Notes 1, 2	Ezs	10-bit resolution	2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V			±0.60	%FSR
Full-scale error Notes 1, 2	Ers	10-bit resolution	2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V			±0.60	%FSR
Integral linearity error Note 1	ILE	10-bit resolution	2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V			±4.0	LSB
Differential linearity error Note 1	DLE	10-bit resolution	$2.4~V \leq V_{DD} \leq 5.5~V$			±2.0	LSB
Analog input voltage	Vain	ANI0 to ANI14	-	0		VDD	V
		ANI16 to ANI20		0		EV _{DD0}	٧
		Internal reference voltage (2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.5 V, HS (high-speed main) r	V _{BGR} Note 3			V	
		Temperature sensor output voltage (2.4 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, HS (high-speed main) r	mode)	VT	MPS25 Not	te 3	V

Note 1. Excludes quantization error (±1/2 LSB).

Note 2. This value is indicated as a ratio (% FSR) to the full-scale value.

Note 3. Refer to 3.6.2 Temperature sensor characteristics/internal reference voltage characteristic.

3.6.2 Temperature sensor characteristics/internal reference voltage characteristic

(TA = -40 to +105°C, 2.4 V \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V, HS (high-speed main) mode)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Temperature sensor output voltage	VTMPS25	Setting ADS register = 80H, Ta = +25°C		1.05		V
Internal reference voltage	VBGR	Setting ADS register = 81H	1.38	1.45	1.5	V
Temperature coefficient	FVTMPS	Temperature sensor that depends on the temperature		-3.6		mV/°C
Operation stabilization wait time	tamp		5			μs

3.6.3 D/A converter characteristics

(TA = -40 to +105°C, 2.4 V \leq EVsso = EVss1 \leq VDD \leq 5.5 V, Vss = EVss0 = EVss1 = 0 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Resolution	RES					8	bit
Overall error	AINL	Rload = 4 M Ω	$2.4~V \leq V_{DD} \leq 5.5~V$			±2.5	LSB
		Rload = 8 MΩ	$2.4 \text{ V} \le \text{Vdd} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$			±2.5	LSB
Settling time	tset	Cload = 20 pF	$2.7 \text{ V} \le \text{Vdd} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$			3	μs
			2.4 V ≤ V _{DD} < 2.7 V			6	μs

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RL78/G14 Datasheet

	Description	
Date	Page	Summary
Oct 25, 2013	112 to 169	Addition of CHAPTER 3 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS
	171 to 187	Modification of 4.1 30-pin products to 4.10 100-pin products
Feb 07, 2014	All	Addition of products with maximum 512 KB flash ROM and 48 KB RAM
	1	Modification of 1.1 Features
	2	Modification of ROM, RAM capacities and addition of note 3
	3	Modification of Figure 1 - 1 Part Number, Memory Size, and Package of RL78/G14
	6 to 8	Addition of part number
	15, 16	Modification of 1.3.6 48-pin products
	17	Modification of 1.3.7 52-pin products
	18, 19	Modification of 1.3.8 64-pin products
	20	Modification of 1.3.9 80-pin products
	21, 22	Modification of 1.3.10 100-pin products
	35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47	Modification of operating ambient temperature in 1.6 Outline of Functions
	42, 43	Addition of table of 48-pin, 52-pin, 64-pin products (code flash memory 384 KB to 512 KB)
	46, 47	Addition of table of 80-pin, 100-pin products (code flash memory 384 KB to 512 KB)
	65 to 68	Addition of (3) Flash ROM: 384 to 512 KB of 48- to 100-pin products
	118	Modification of 2.7 Data Memory Retention Characteristics
	137 to 140	Addition of (3) Flash ROM: 384 to 512 KB of 48- to 100-pin products
	180	Modification of 3.7 Data Memory Retention Characteristics
	189, 190	Addition and modification of 4.6 48-pin products
	191	Modification of 4.7 52-pin products
	193 to 195	Addition and modification of 4.8 64-pin products
	198, 199	Addition and modification of 4.9 80-pin products
	201, 202	Addition and modification of 4.10 100-pin products
Jan 05, 2015	p.2	Deletion of R5F104JK and R5F104JL from the list of ROM and RAM capacities and modification of note
	p.6	Deletion of ordering part numbers of R5F104JK and R5F104JL from 52-pin plastic LQFP package in 1.2 Ordering Information
	p.6 to 8	Deletion of note 2 in 1.2 Ordering Information
	p.17	Deletion of note 2 in 1.3.7 52-pin products
	p.36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 50, 52	Modification of description in 1.6 Outline of Functions
	p.46, 48	Deletion of description of 52-pin in 1.6 Outline of Functions
	p.47	Modification of note of 1.6 Outline of Functions
	p.62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72	Modification of specifications in 2.3.2 Supply current characteristics
	Feb 07, 2014	Oct 25, 2013 112 to 169 171 to 187 Feb 07, 2014 All 1 2 3 6 to 8 15, 16 17 18, 19 20 21, 22 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47 42, 43 46, 47 65 to 68 118 137 to 140 180 189, 190 191 193 to 195 198, 199 201, 202 Jan 05, 2015 p.2 p.6 p.6 to 8 p.17 p.36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 50, 52 p.46, 48 p.47 p.62, 64, 66, 68, 70,