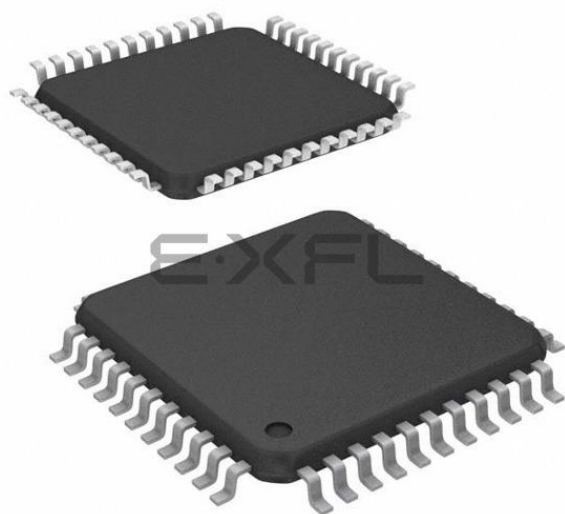




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Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	AVR
Core Size	8/16-Bit
Speed	32MHz
Connectivity	I ² C, IrDA, SPI, UART/USART, USB
Peripherals	Brown-out Detect/Reset, DMA, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	34
Program Memory Size	128KB (64K x 16)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	2K x 8
RAM Size	8K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	1.6V ~ 3.6V
Data Converters	A/D 12x12b; D/A 2x12b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	44-TQFP
Supplier Device Package	44-TQFP (10x10)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/atxmega128a4u-au

32.1.5 Communication functions

SCL	Serial Clock for TWI
SDA	Serial Data for TWI
SCLIN	Serial Clock In for TWI when external driver interface is enabled
SCOUT	Serial Clock Out for TWI when external driver interface is enabled
SDAIN	Serial Data In for TWI when external driver interface is enabled
SDAOUT	Serial Data Out for TWI when external driver interface is enabled
XCKn	Transfer Clock for USART n
RxDn	Receiver Data for USART n
TxDn	Transmitter Data for USART n
SS	Slave Select for SPI
MOSI	Master Out Slave In for SPI
MISO	Master In Slave Out for SPI
SCK	Serial Clock for SPI
D-	Data- for USB
D+	Data+ for USB

32.1.6 Oscillators, Clock and Event

TOSCn	Timer Oscillator pin n
XTALn	Input/Output for Oscillator pin n
CLKOUT	Peripheral Clock Output
EVOUT	Event Channel Output
RTCCOUT	RTC Clock Source Output

32.1.7 Debug/System functions

RESET	Reset pin
PDI_CLK	Program and Debug Interface Clock pin
PDI_DATA	Program and Debug Interface Data pin

Mnemonic s	Operand s	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clock s
RCALL	k	Relative Call Subroutine	PC ← PC + k + 1	None	2 / 3 ⁽¹⁾
ICALL		Indirect Call to (Z)	PC(15:0) ← Z, PC(21:16) ← 0	None	2 / 3 ⁽¹⁾
EICALL		Extended Indirect Call to (Z)	PC(15:0) ← Z, PC(21:16) ← EIND	None	3 ⁽¹⁾
CALL	k	call Subroutine	PC ← k	None	3 / 4 ⁽¹⁾
RET		Subroutine Return	PC ← STACK	None	4 / 5 ⁽¹⁾
RETI		Interrupt Return	PC ← STACK	I	4 / 5 ⁽¹⁾
CPSE	Rd,Rr	Compare, Skip if Equal	if (Rd = Rr) PC ← PC + 2 or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
CP	Rd,Rr	Compare	Rd - Rr	Z,C,N,V,S,H	1
CPC	Rd,Rr	Compare with Carry	Rd - Rr - C	Z,C,N,V,S,H	1
CPI	Rd,K	Compare with Immediate	Rd - K	Z,C,N,V,S,H	1
SBRC	Rr, b	Skip if Bit in Register Cleared	if (Rr(b) = 0) PC ← PC + 2 or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
SBRs	Rr, b	Skip if Bit in Register Set	if (Rr(b) = 1) PC ← PC + 2 or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
SBIC	A, b	Skip if Bit in I/O Register Cleared	if (I/O(A,b) = 0) PC ← PC + 2 or 3	None	2 / 3 / 4
SBIS	A, b	Skip if Bit in I/O Register Set	If (I/O(A,b) = 1) PC ← PC + 2 or 3	None	2 / 3 / 4
BRBS	s, k	Branch if Status Flag Set	if (SREG(s) = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRBC	s, k	Branch if Status Flag Cleared	if (SREG(s) = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BREQ	k	Branch if Equal	if (Z = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRNE	k	Branch if Not Equal	if (Z = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRCS	k	Branch if Carry Set	if (C = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRCC	k	Branch if Carry Cleared	if (C = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRSH	k	Branch if Same or Higher	if (C = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRLO	k	Branch if Lower	if (C = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRMI	k	Branch if Minus	if (N = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRPL	k	Branch if Plus	if (N = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRGE	k	Branch if Greater or Equal, Signed	if (N ⊕ V = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRLT	k	Branch if Less Than, Signed	if (N ⊕ V = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRHS	k	Branch if Half Carry Flag Set	if (H = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRHC	k	Branch if Half Carry Flag Cleared	if (H = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRTS	k	Branch if T Flag Set	if (T = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRTC	k	Branch if T Flag Cleared	if (T = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRVS	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Set	if (V = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRVC	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Cleared	if (V = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRIE	k	Branch if Interrupt Enabled	if (I = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRID	k	Branch if Interrupt Disabled	if (I = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
Data transfer instructions					
MOV	Rd, Rr	Copy Register	Rd ← Rr	None	1

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
MOVW	Rd, Rr	Copy Register Pair	$Rd+1:Rd \leftarrow Rr+1:Rr$	None	1
LDI	Rd, K	Load Immediate	$Rd \leftarrow K$	None	1
LDS	Rd, k	Load Direct from data space	$Rd \leftarrow (k)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, X	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (X)$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, X+	Load Indirect and Post-Increment	$Rd \leftarrow (X)$ $X \leftarrow X + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, -X	Load Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$X \leftarrow X - 1,$ $Rd \leftarrow (X)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, Y	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (Y)$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, Y+	Load Indirect and Post-Increment	$Rd \leftarrow (Y)$ $Y \leftarrow Y + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, -Y	Load Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$Y \leftarrow Y - 1,$ $Rd \leftarrow (Y)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LDD	Rd, Y+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	$Rd \leftarrow (Y + q)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, Z	Load Indirect	$Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, Z+	Load Indirect and Post-Increment	$Rd \leftarrow (Z),$ $Z \leftarrow Z + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LD	Rd, -Z	Load Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$Z \leftarrow Z - 1,$ $Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
LDD	Rd, Z+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	$Rd \leftarrow (Z + q)$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
STS	k, Rr	Store Direct to Data Space	$(k) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
ST	X, Rr	Store Indirect	$(X) \leftarrow Rr$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	X+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Increment	$(X) \leftarrow Rr,$ $X \leftarrow X + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	-X, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$X \leftarrow X - 1,$ $(X) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
ST	Y, Rr	Store Indirect	$(Y) \leftarrow Rr$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	Y+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Increment	$(Y) \leftarrow Rr,$ $Y \leftarrow Y + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	-Y, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$Y \leftarrow Y - 1,$ $(Y) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
STD	Y+q, Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	$(Y + q) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
ST	Z, Rr	Store Indirect	$(Z) \leftarrow Rr$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	Z+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Increment	$(Z) \leftarrow Rr,$ $Z \leftarrow Z + 1$	None	1 ⁽¹⁾
ST	-Z, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Decrement	$Z \leftarrow Z - 1,$ $(Z) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
STD	Z+q, Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	$(Z + q) \leftarrow Rr$	None	2 ⁽¹⁾
LPM		Load Program Memory	$R0 \leftarrow (Z)$	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z	Load Program Memory	$Rd \leftarrow (Z)$	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z+	Load Program Memory and Post-Increment	$Rd \leftarrow (Z),$ $Z \leftarrow Z + 1$	None	3
ELPM		Extended Load Program Memory	$R0 \leftarrow (RAMPZ:Z)$	None	3
ELPM	Rd, Z	Extended Load Program Memory	$Rd \leftarrow (RAMPZ:Z)$	None	3

36.2.4 Wake-up time from sleep modes

Table 36-38. Device wake-up time from sleep modes with various system clock sources.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ. ⁽¹⁾	Max.	Units
t _{wakeup}	Wake-up time from idle, standby, and extended standby mode	External 2MHz clock		2.0		µs
		32.768kHz internal oscillator		120		
		2MHz internal oscillator		2.0		
		32MHz internal oscillator		0.2		
	Wake-up time from power-save and power-down mode	External 2MHz clock		4.5		µs
		32.768kHz internal oscillator		320		
		2MHz internal oscillator		9.0		
		32MHz internal oscillator		5.0		

Note: 1. The wake-up time is the time from the wake-up request is given until the peripheral clock is available on pin, see Figure 36-9. All peripherals and modules start execution from the first clock cycle, expect the CPU that is halted for four clock cycles before program execution starts.

Figure 36-9. Wake-up time definition.

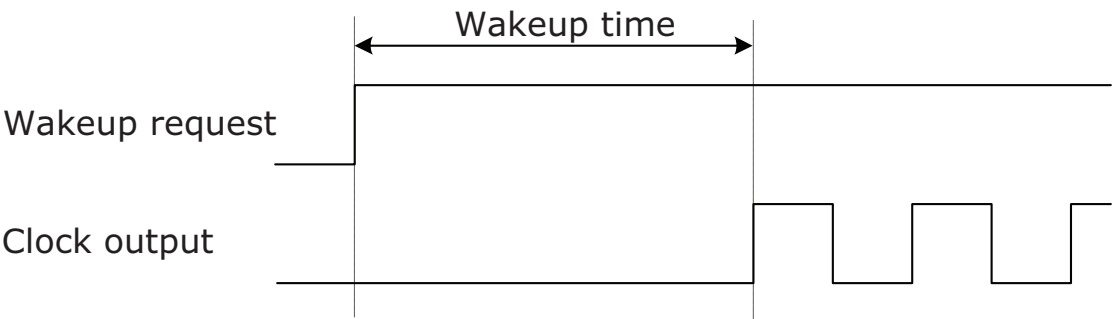


Table 36-78. Accuracy characteristics.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
RES	Input resolution					12	Bits
INL ⁽¹⁾	Integral non-linearity	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 2.0	± 3.0	lsb
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 1.5	± 2.5	
		$V_{REF} = AV_{CC}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 2.0	± 4.0	
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 1.5	± 4.0	
		$V_{REF} = \text{INT1V}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 5.0		
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 5.0		
DNL ⁽¹⁾	Differential non-linearity	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 1.5	3.0	lsb
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 0.6	1.5	
		$V_{REF} = AV_{CC}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 1.0	3.5	
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 0.6	1.5	
		$V_{REF} = \text{INT1V}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 4.5		
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 4.5		
	Gain error	After calibration			< 4.0		lsb
	Gain calibration step size				4.0		lsb
	Gain calibration drift	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$			< 0.2		mV/K
	Offset error	After calibration			< 1.0		lsb
	Offset calibration step size				1.0		

Note: 1. Maximum numbers are based on characterisation and not tested in production, and valid for 5% to 95% output voltage range.

Table 36-110. Accuracy characteristics.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
RES	Input resolution					12	Bits
INL ⁽¹⁾	Integral non-linearity	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 2.0	± 3.0	lsb
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 1.5	± 2.5	
		$V_{REF} = AV_{CC}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 2.0	± 4.0	
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 1.5	± 4.0	
		$V_{REF} = \text{INT}1V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 5.0		
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 5.0		
DNL ⁽¹⁾	Differential non-linearity	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 1.5	3.0	lsb
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 0.6	1.5	
		$V_{REF} = AV_{CC}$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 1.0	3.5	
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 0.6	1.5	
		$V_{REF} = \text{INT}1V$	$V_{CC} = 1.6V$		± 4.5		
			$V_{CC} = 3.6V$		± 4.5		
	Gain error	After calibration			< 4.0		lsb
	Gain calibration step size				4.0		lsb
	Gain calibration drift	$V_{REF} = \text{Ext } 1.0V$			< 0.2		mV/K
	Offset error	After calibration			< 1.0		lsb
	Offset calibration step size				1.0		

Note: 1. Maximum numbers are based on characterisation and not tested in production, and valid for 5% to 95% output voltage range.

Figure 37-93. Idle mode supply current vs. frequency.

$f_{SYS} = 1 - 32\text{MHz}$ external clock, $T = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

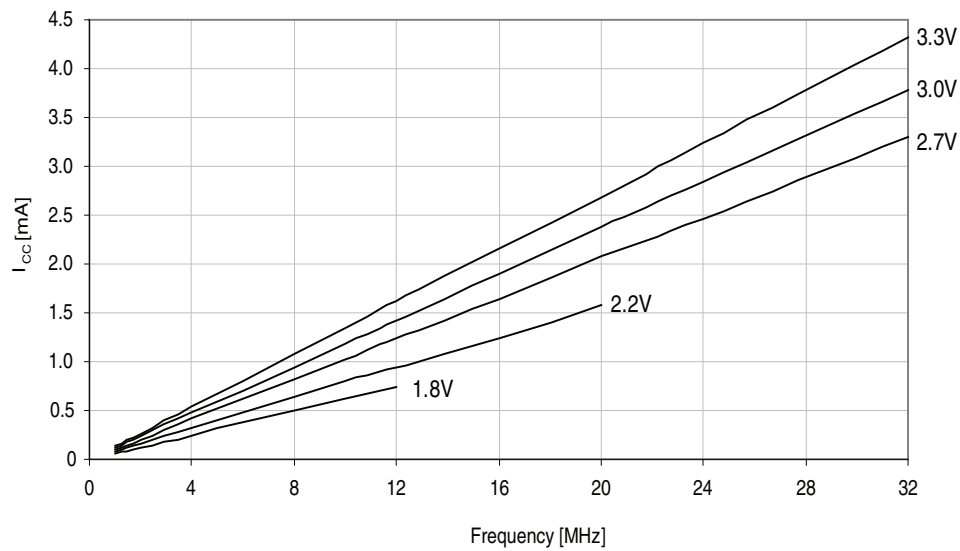


Figure 37-94. Idle mode supply current vs. V_{CC} .

$f_{SYS} = 32.768\text{kHz}$ internal oscillator.

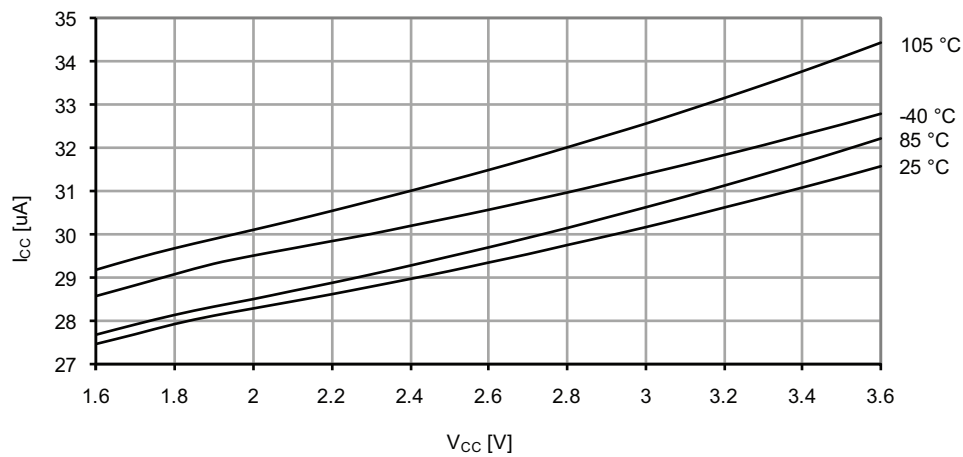


Figure 37-128. Offset error vs. V_{REF} .

$T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, ADC sampling speed = 500ksps.

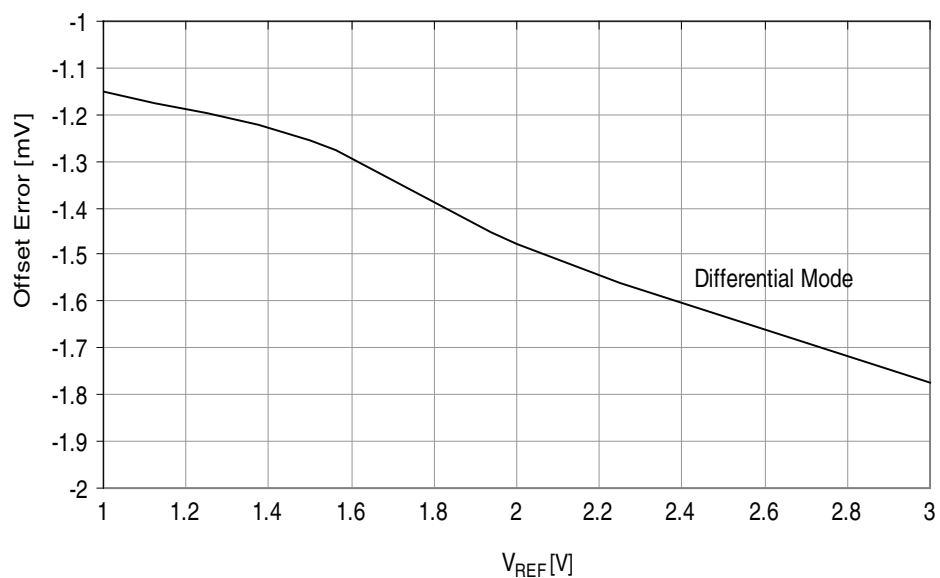


Figure 37-129. Gain error vs. temperature.

$V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V}$, $V_{REF} = \text{external } 2.0\text{V}$.

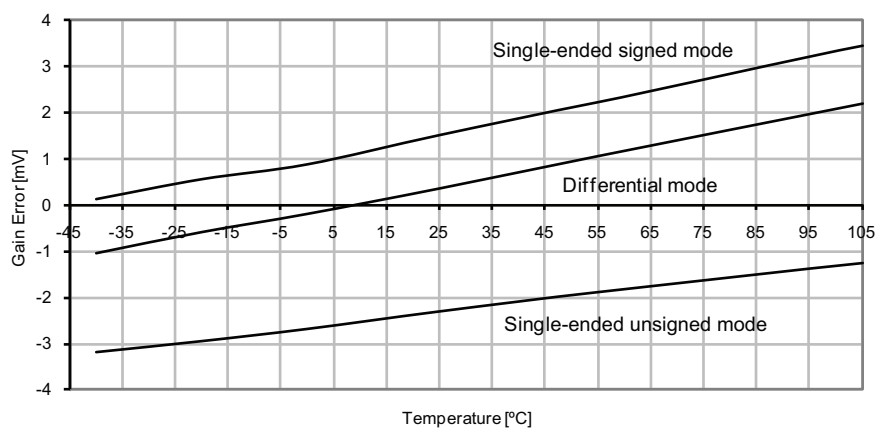


Figure 37-134. DNL error vs. V_{REF} .

$V_{CC} = 3.6V$.

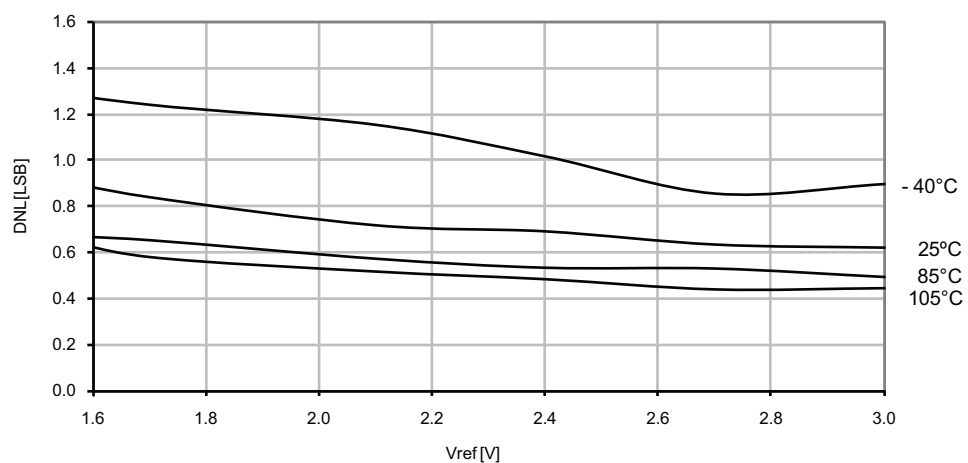


Figure 37-135. DAC noise vs. temperature.

$V_{CC} = 3.0V$, $V_{REF} = 2.4V$.

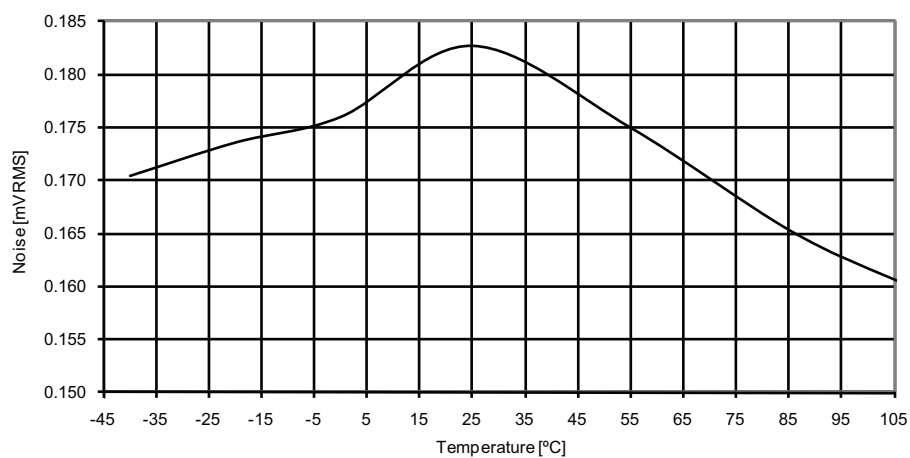


Figure 37-150. Reset pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .

V_{IH} - Reset pin read as "1".

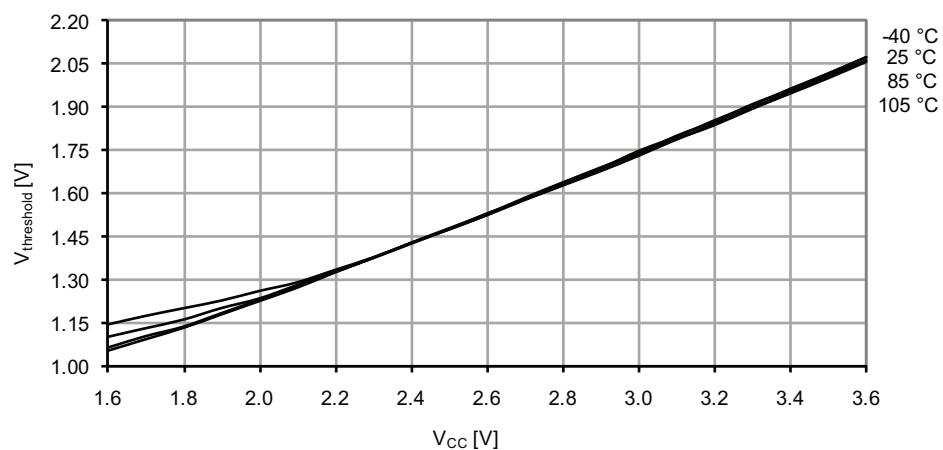


Figure 37-151. Reset pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .

V_{IL} - Reset pin read as "0".

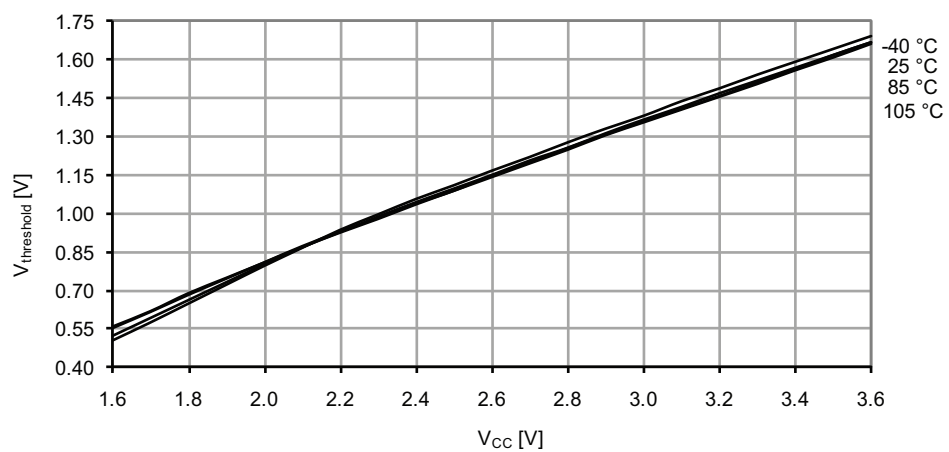
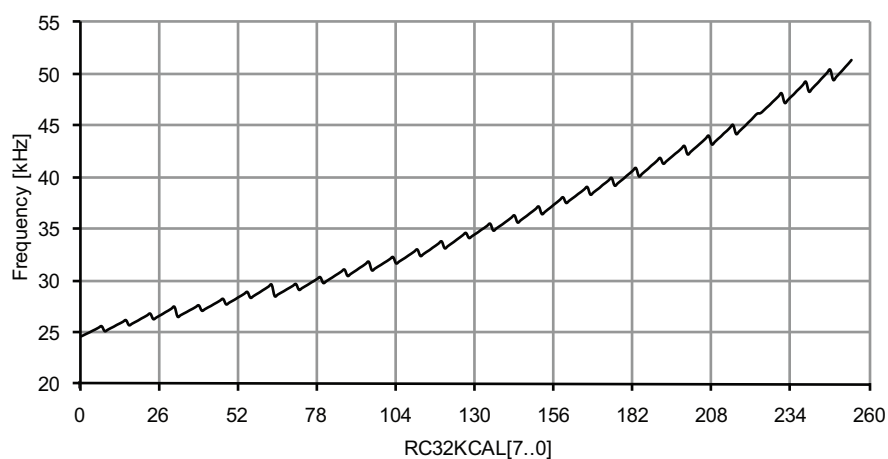


Figure 37-156. 32.768kHz internal oscillator frequency vs. calibration value.

$V_{CC} = 3.0V$, $T = 25^{\circ}C$.



37.2.10.3 2MHz Internal Oscillator

Figure 37-157. 2MHz internal oscillator frequency vs. temperature.

DFLL disabled.

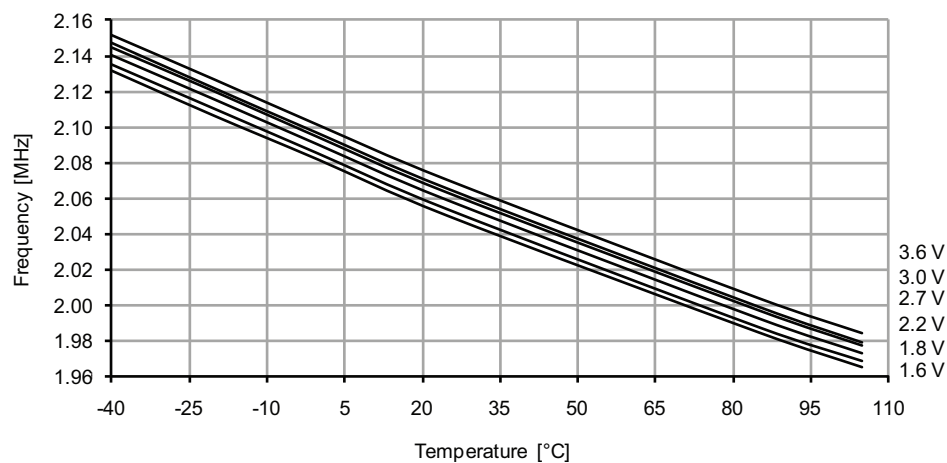
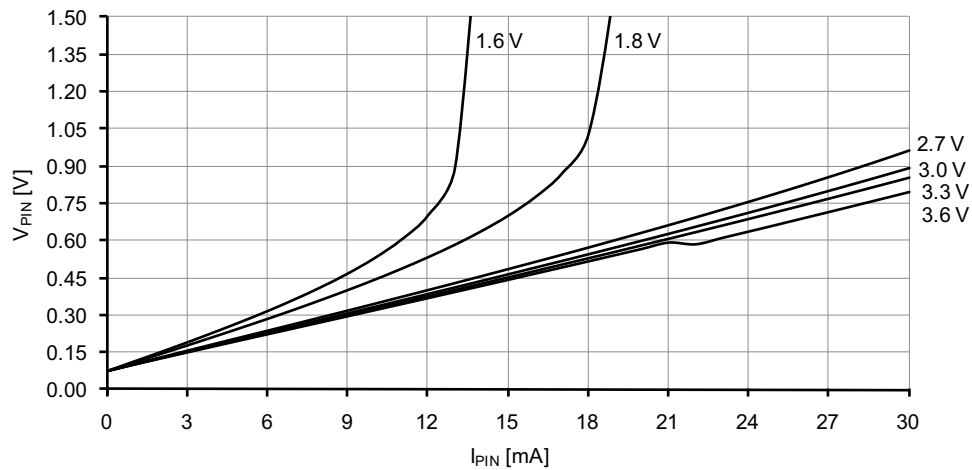


Figure 37-199. I/O pin output voltage vs. sink current.



37.3.2.3 Thresholds and Hysteresis

Figure 37-200. I/O pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .
 $T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

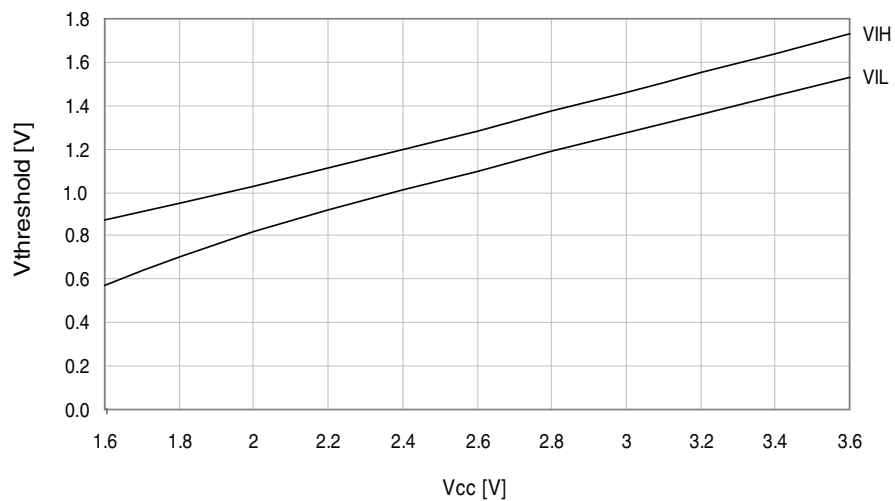


Figure 37-213. Gain error vs. temperature.

$V_{CC} = 2.7V$, $V_{REF} = \text{external } 1.0V$.

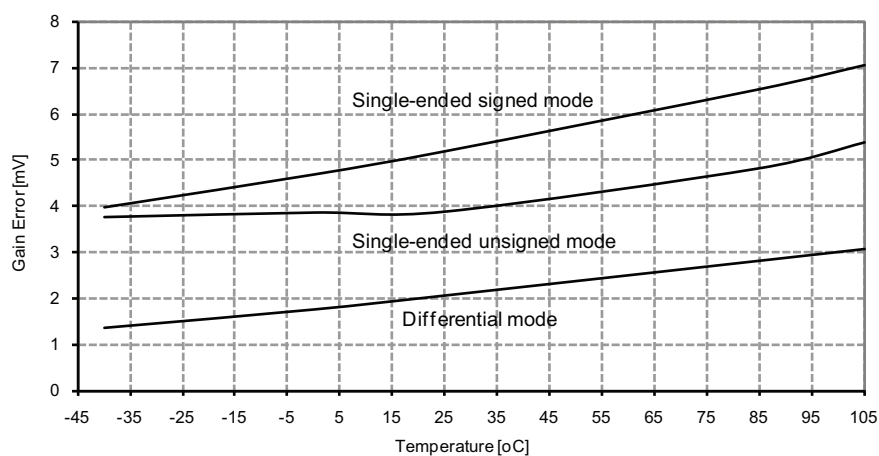


Figure 37-214. Offset error vs. V_{CC} .

$T = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_{REF} = \text{external } 1.0V$, ADC sampling speed = 500kps.

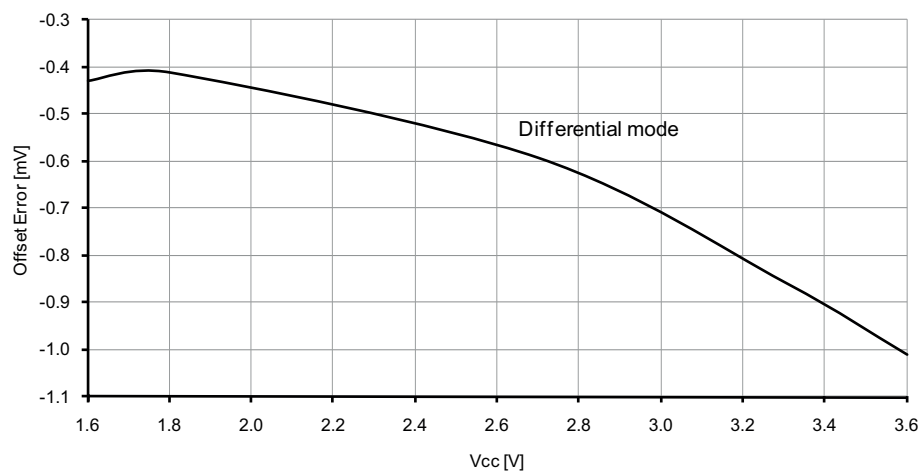


Figure 37-233. Reset pin pull-up resistor current vs. reset pin voltage.

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$.

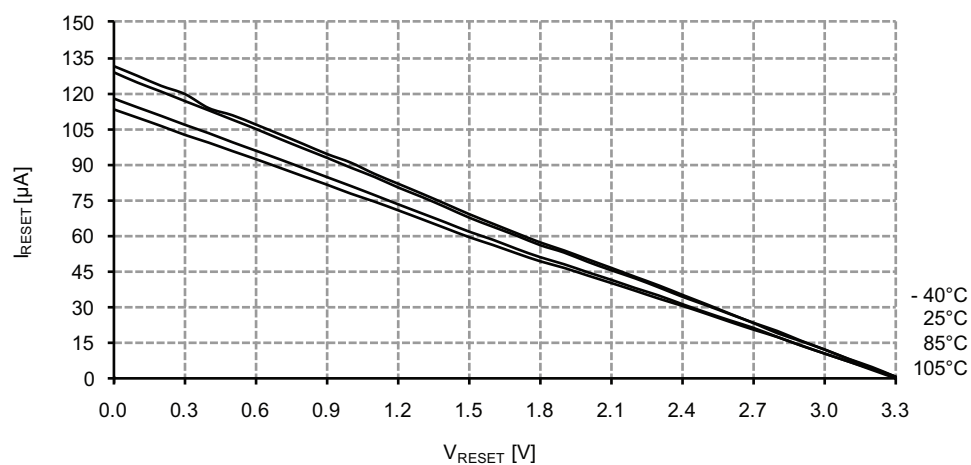


Figure 37-234. Reset pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .

V_{IH} - Reset pin read as "1".

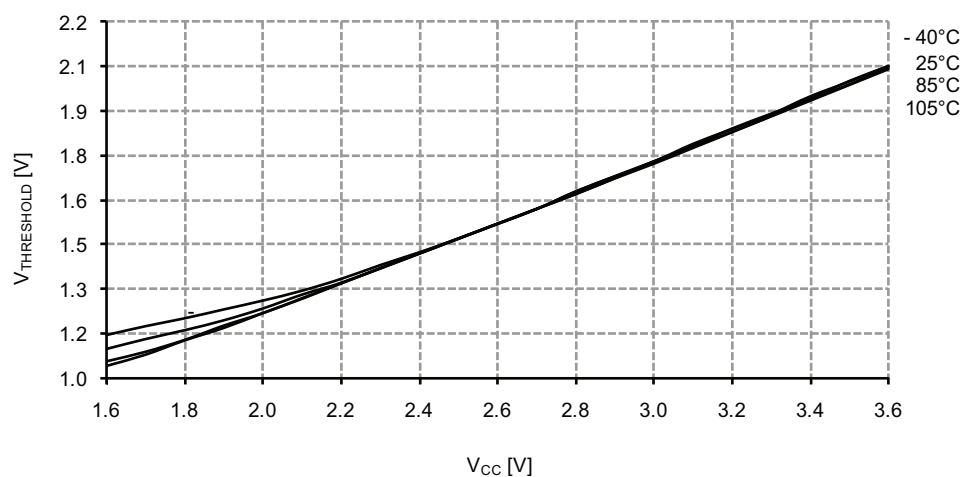


Figure 37-285. I/O pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .

V_{IH} I/O pin read as "1"

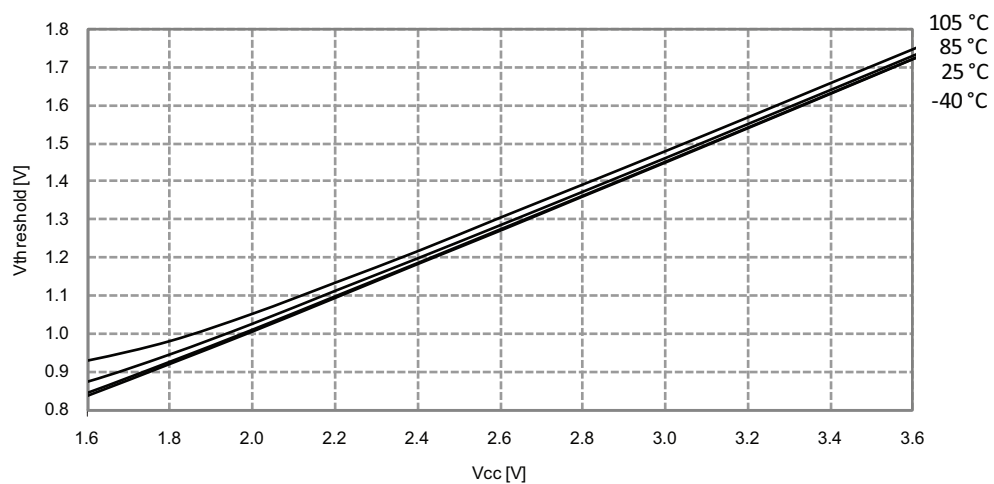


Figure 37-286. I/O pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC} .

V_{IL} I/O pin read as "0"

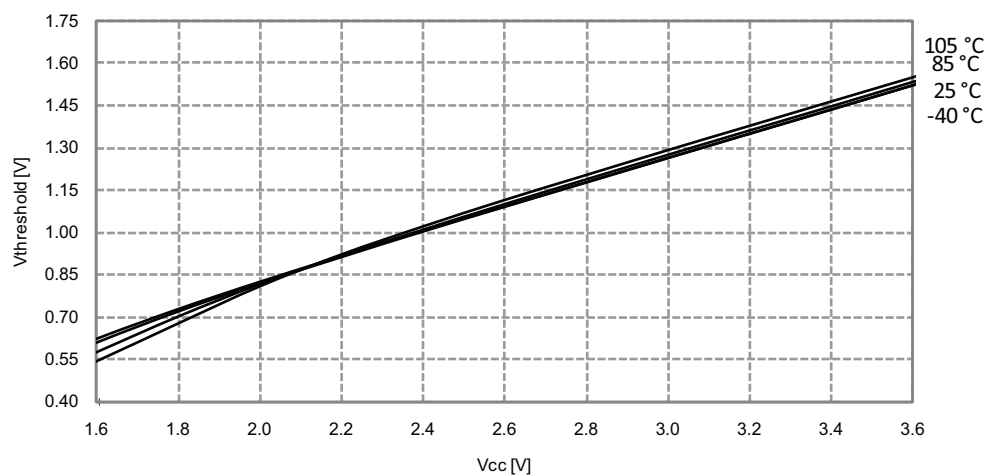
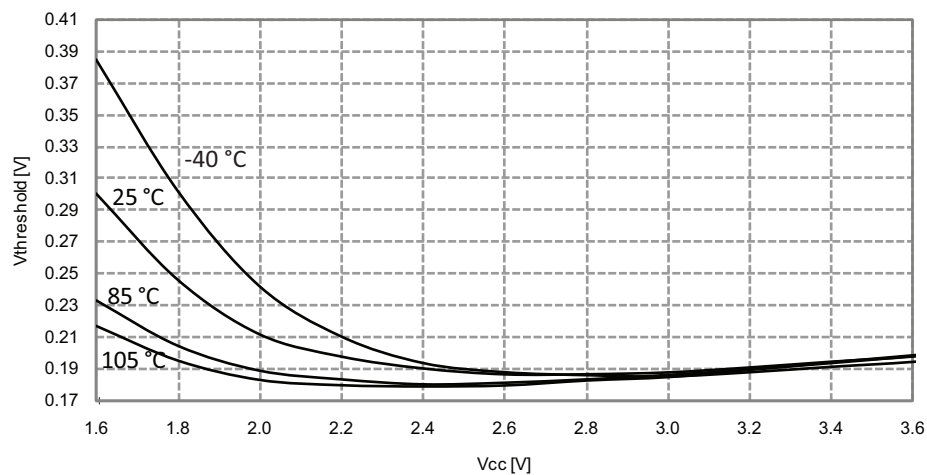


Figure 37-287. I/O pin input hysteresis vs. V_{CC}



37.4.3 ADC Characteristics

Figure 37-288. INL error vs. external V_{REF}
 $T = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, external reference

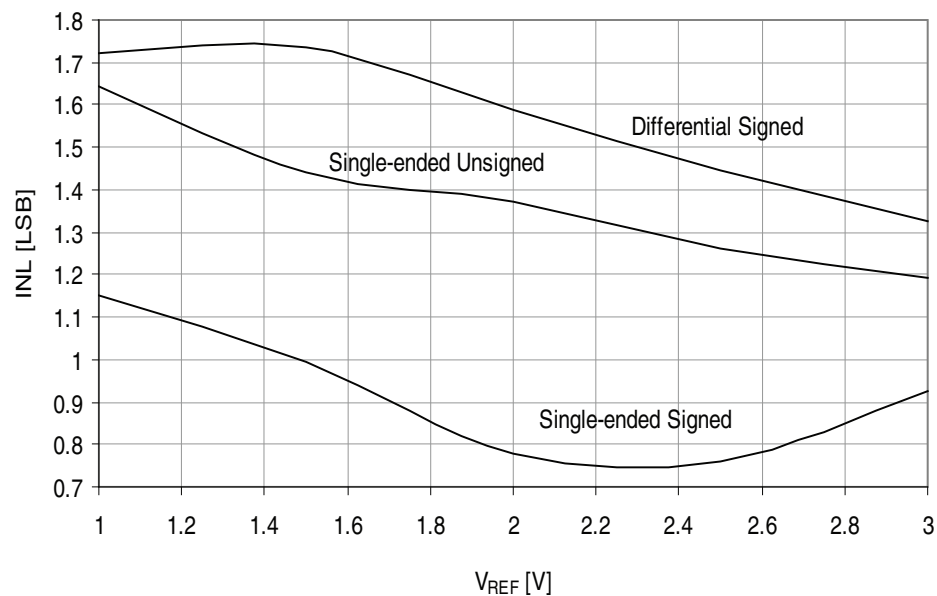


Figure 37-291. DNL error vs. external V_{REF}
 $T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, external reference

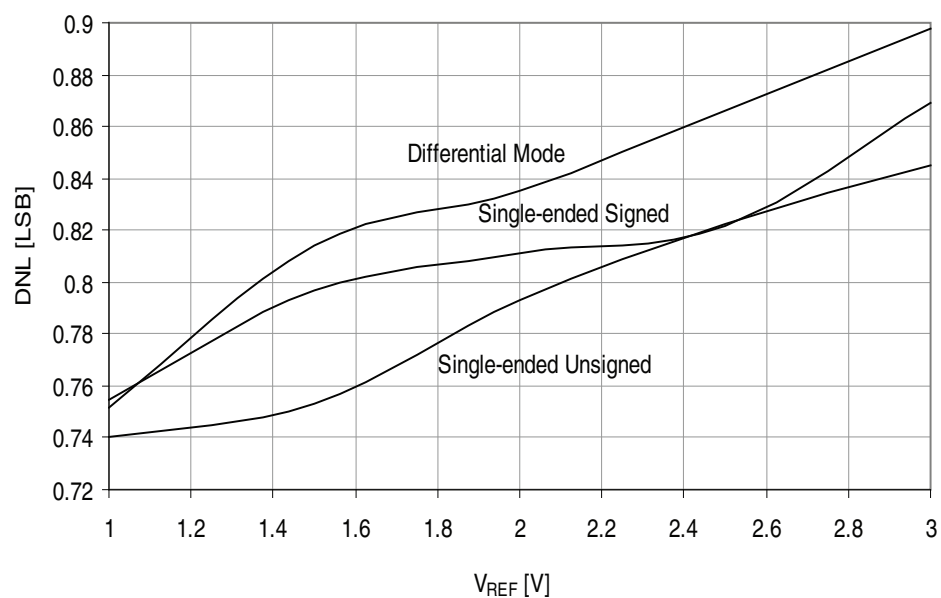


Figure 37-292. DNL error vs. sample rate
 $T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{V}$, $V_{REF} = 3.0\text{V}$ external

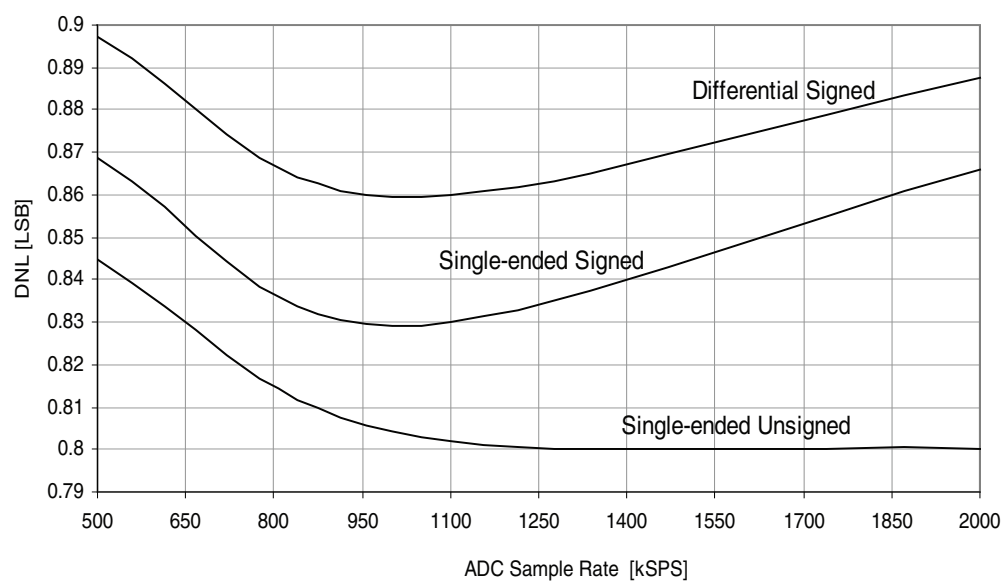


Figure 37-317. Reset pin pull-up resistor current vs. reset pin voltage

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$

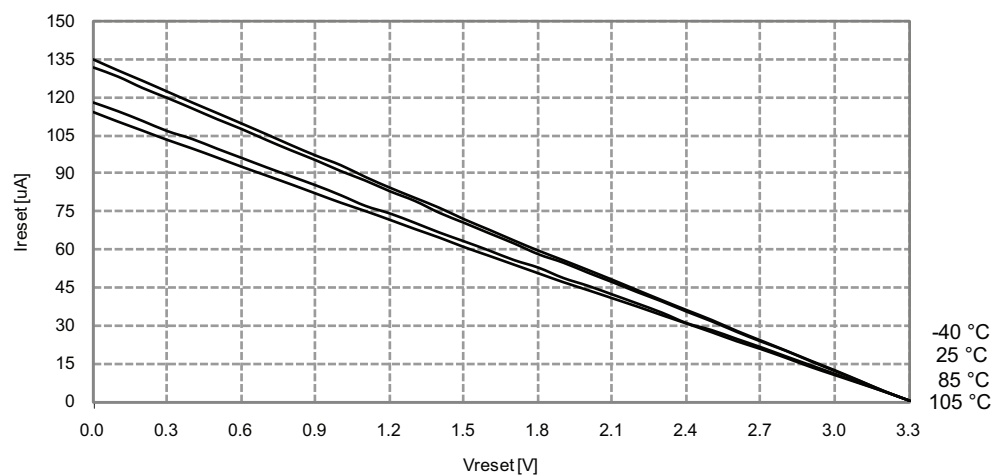


Figure 37-318. Reset pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC}

V_{IH} - Reset pin read as "1"

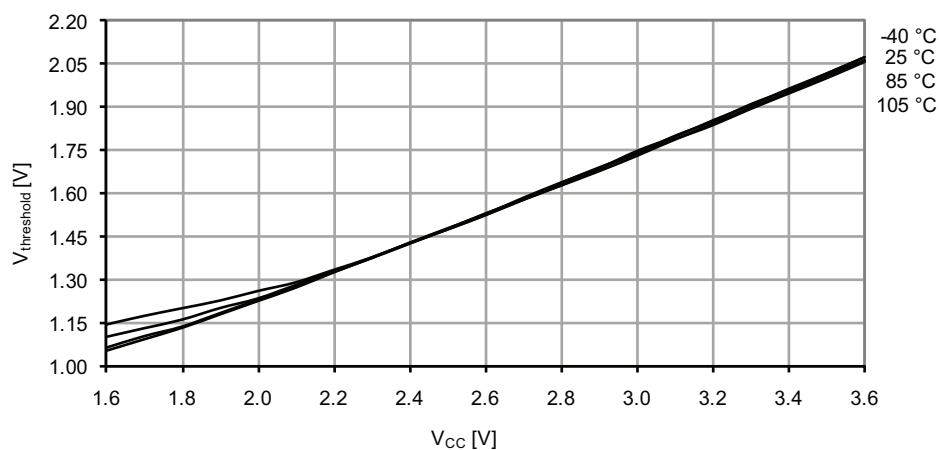
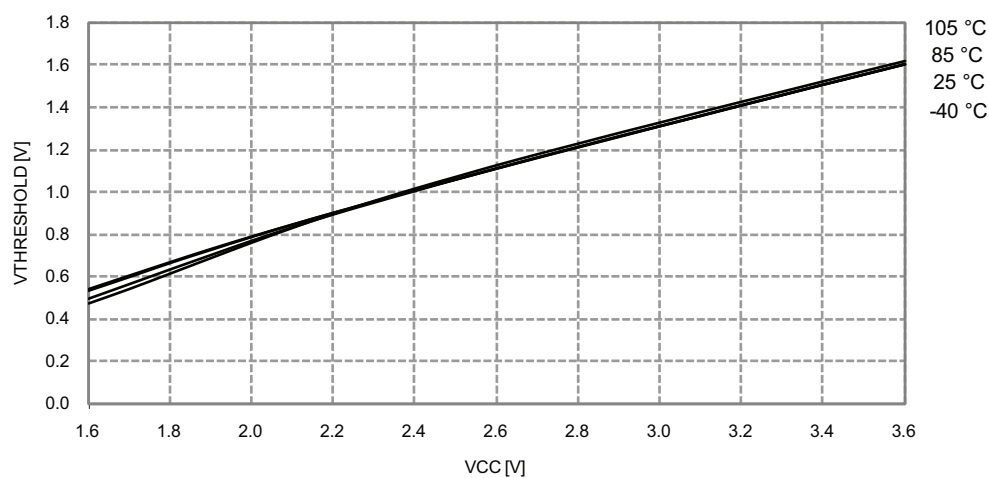


Figure 37-319. Reset pin input threshold voltage vs. V_{CC}

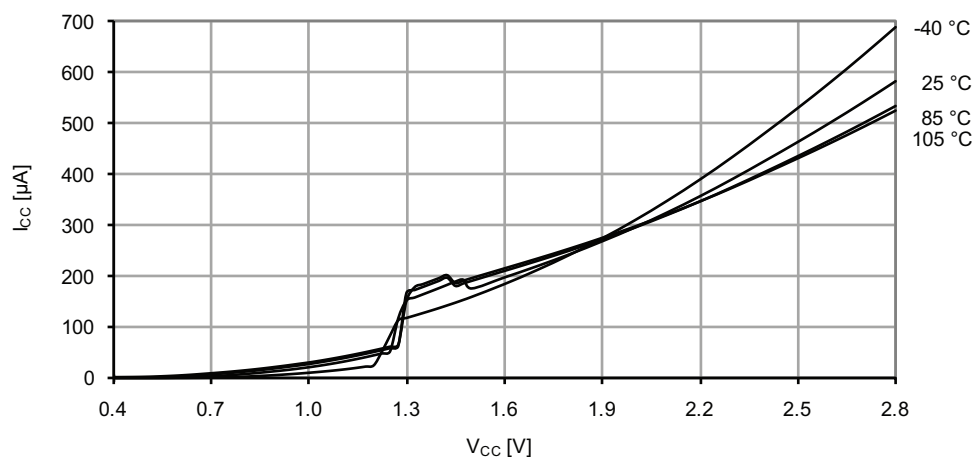
V_{IL} - Reset pin read as "0"



37.4.9 Power-on Reset Characteristics

Figure 37-320. Power-on reset current consumption vs. V_{CC}

BOD level = 3.0V, enabled in continuous mode



37.4.10.2 32.768kHz Internal Oscillator

Figure 37-323. 32.768kHz internal oscillator frequency vs. temperature

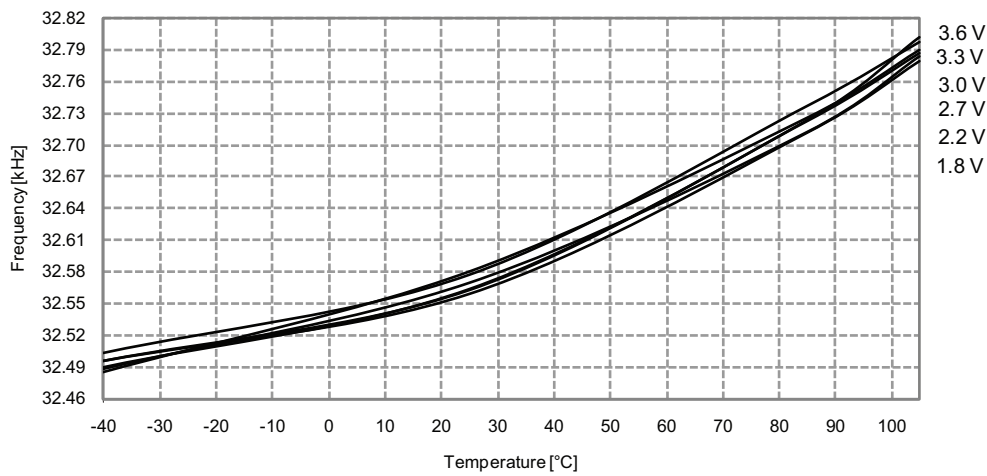


Figure 37-324. 32.768kHz internal oscillator frequency vs. calibration value

$V_{CC} = 3.0V, T = 25^{\circ}C$

