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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details	
Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	10377
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	220000
Total RAM Bits	15282176
Number of I/O	342
Number of Gates	-
Voltage - Supply	0.82V ~ 0.88V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 85°C (TJ)
Package / Case	780-BBGA, FCBGA
Supplier Device Package	780-HBGA (33x33)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/intel/5agzme1e3h29c4n

Symbol	Description	Condition (V)	Calibration Accuracy			Unit
			I3, C4	I5, C5	C6	
60-Ω and 120-Ω R_T	Internal parallel termination with calibration (60-Ω and 120-Ω setting)	V_{CCIO} = 1.2	–10 to +40	–10 to +40	–10 to +40	%
25-Ω $R_{S_le\ _shi}$	Internal le shi series termination with calibration (25-Ω $R_{S_le\ _shi}$ setting)	V_{CCIO} = 3.0, 2.5, 1.8, 1.5, 1.2	±15	±15	±15	%

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 4			Transceiver Speed Grade 6			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Spread-spectrum modulating clock frequency	PCI Express® (PCIe)	30	—	33	30	—	33	kHz
Spread-spectrum downspread	PCIe	—	0 to –0.5%	—	—	0 to –0.5%	—	—
On-chip termination resistors	—	—	100	—	—	100	—	Ω
V_{ICM} (AC coupled)	—	—	1.1/1.15[26]	—	—	1.1/1.15[26]	—	V
V_{ICM} (DC coupled)	HCSL I/O standard for the PCIe reference clock	250	—	550	250	—	550	mV
Transmitter REFCLK phase noise[27]	10 Hz	—	—	–50	—	—	–50	dBc/Hz
	100 Hz	—	—	–80	—	—	–80	dBc/Hz
	1 KHz	—	—	–110	—	—	–110	dBc/Hz
	10 KHz	—	—	–120	—	—	–120	dBc/Hz
	100 KHz	—	—	–120	—	—	–120	dBc/Hz
	≥1 MHz	—	—	–130	—	—	–130	dBc/Hz
R_{REF}	—	—	2000 ±1%	—	—	2000 ±1%	—	Ω

(26) For data rate ≤3.2 Gbps, connect $V_{CCR_GXBL/R}$ to either 1.1-V or 1.15-V power supply. For data rate >3.2 Gbps, connect $V_{CCR_GXBL/R}$ to a 1.15-V power supply. For details, refer to the Arria V GT, GX, ST, and SX Device Family Pin Connection Guidelines.

(27) e transmitter REFCLK phase jitter is 30 ps p-p at bit error rate (BER) 10^{-12}.

Table 1-21: Transceiver Clock Specifications for Arria V GX and SX Devices

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 4			Transceiver Speed Grade 6			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
`fixedclk` clock frequency	PCIe Receiver Detect	—	125	—	—	125	—	MHz
Transceiver Reconfiguration Controller IP (`mgmt_clk_clk`) clock frequency	—	75	—	125	75	—	125	MHz

Table 1-22: Receiver Specifications for Arria V GX and SX Devices

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 4			Transceiver Speed Grade 6			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Supported I/O standards	1.5 V PCML, 2.5 V PCML, LVPECL, and LVDS							
Data rate[28]	—	611	—	6553.6	611	—	3125	Mbps
Absolute V_{MAX} for a receiver pin[29]	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	1.2	V
Absolute V_{MIN} for a receiver pin	—	–0.4	—	—	–0.4	—	—	V
Maximum peak-to-peak differential input voltage V_{ID} (diff p-p) before device configuration	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	1.6	V
Maximum peak-to-peak differential input voltage V_{ID} (diff p-p) after device configuration	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	2.2	V

[28] To support data rates lower than the minimum specification through overt dec.709.56613 56.141614 2

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 4			Transceiver Speed Grade 6			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Inter-transceiver block transmitter channel-to-channel skew[39]	× PMA bonded mode	—	—	500	—	—	500	ps

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 3			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
t_{LTD_manual}[51]	—	4	—	—	µs
$t_{LTR_LTD_manual}$[52]	—	15	—	—	µs
Programmable ppm detector[53]	—	±62.5, 100, 125, 200, 250, 300, 500, and 1000			ppm
Run length	—	—	—	200	UI
Programmable equalization AC and DC gain	AC gain setting = 0 to 3[54] DC gain setting = 0 to 1	Refer to CTLE Response at Data Rates > 3.25 Gbps across Supported AC Gain and DC Gain for Arria V GX, GT, SX, and ST Devices and CTLE Response at Data Rates ≤ 3.25 Gbps across Supported AC Gain and DC Gain for Arria V GX, GT, SX, and ST Devices diagrams.			

Table 1-29: Transmitter Specifications for Arria V GT and ST Devices

Symbol/Description	Condition	Transceiver Speed Grade 3			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
Supported I/O standards	1.5 V PCML				
Data rate (6-Gbps transceiver)	—	611	—	6553.6	Mbps
Data rate (10-Gbps transceiver)	—	0.611	—	10.3125	Gbps
V_{OCM} (AC coupled)	—	—	650	—	mV
V_{OCM} (DC coupled)	≤ 3.2 Gbps[48]	670	700	730	mV

[51] t_{LTD_manual}

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
f_{IN}	Input clock frequency	–3 speed grade	5	—	800[61]	MHz
		–4 speed grade	5	—	800[61]	MHz
		–5 speed grade	5	—	750[61]	MHz
		–6 speed grade	5	—	625[61]	MHz
f_{INPFD}	Integer input clock frequency to the phase frequency detector (PFD)	—	5	—	325	MHz
f_{FINPFD}	Fractional input clock frequency to the PFD	—	50	—	160	MHz
f_{VCO}[62]	PLL voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO) operating range	–3 speed grade	600	—	1600	MHz
		–4 speed grade	600	—	1600	MHz
		–5 speed grade	600	—	1600	MHz
		–6 speed grade	600	—	1300	MHz
$t_{EINDUTY}$	Input clock or external feedback clock input duty cycle	—	40	—	60	%
f_{OUT}	Output frequency for internal global or regional clock	–3 speed grade	—	—	500[63]	MHz
		–4 speed grade	—	—	500[63]	MHz
		–5 speed grade	—	—	500[63]	MHz
		–6 speed grade	—	—	400[63]	MHz

(61) is speci cation is limited in the Quartus Prime so ware by the I/O maximum frequency. e maximum I/O frequency is di erent for each I/O standard.

(62) e VCO frequency reported by the Quartus Prime so ware takes into consideration the VCO post-scale counter K value. erefore, if the counter K has a value of 2, the frequency reported can be lower than the f_{VCO} speci cation.

(63) is speci cation is limited by the lower of the two: I/O f_{MAX} or F_{OUT} of the PLL.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$t_{CASC_OUTPJ_DC}$ (67)(71)	Period jitter for dedicated clock output in cascaded PLLs	$F_{OUT} \geq 100$ MHz	—	—	175	ps (p-p)
		$F_{OUT} < 100$ MHz	—	—	17.5	mUI (p-p)
t_{DRIFT}	Frequency dri a er PFDENA is disabled for a duration of 100 µs	—	—	—	±10	%
dK_{BIT}	Bit number of Delta Sigma Modulator (DSM)	—	8	24	32	bits
k_{VALUE}	Numerator of fraction	—	128	8388608	2147483648	—
f_{RES}	Resolution of VCO frequency	f_{INPFD} = 100 MHz	390625	5.96	0.023	Hz

on page 1-57

Provides more information about the external memory interface clock output jitter speci cations.

(71) e cascaded PLL speci cation is only applicable with the following conditions:

- Upstream PLL: 0.59 MHz ≤ Upstream PLL BW < 1 MHz
- Downstream PLL: Downstream PLL BW > 2 MHz

DSP Block Performance Specifications

Table 1-37: DSP Block Performance Specifications for Arria V Devices

Mode		Performance			Unit
		I3, C4	I5, C5	C6	
Modes using One DSP Block	Independent 9 × 9 multiplication	370	310	220	MHz
	Independent 18 × 19 multiplication	370	310	220	MHz
	Independent 18 × 25 multiplication	370	310	220	MHz
	Independent 20 × 24 multiplication	370	310	220	MHz
	Independent 27 × 27 multiplication	310	250	200	MHz
	Two 18 × 19 multiplier adder mode	370	310	220	MHz
	18 × 18 multiplier added summed with 36-bit input	370	310	220	MHz
Modes using Two DSP Blocks	Complex 18 × 19 multiplication	370	310	220	MHz

Memory Block Performance Specifications

To achieve the maximum memory block performance, use a memory block clock that comes through global clock routing from an on-chip PLL and set to 50% output duty cycle. Use the Quartus Prime so ware to report timing for the memory block clocking schemes.

When you use the error detection cyclical redundancy check (CRC) feature, there is no degradation in f_{MAX}.

Figure 1-9: SPI Master Timing Diagram

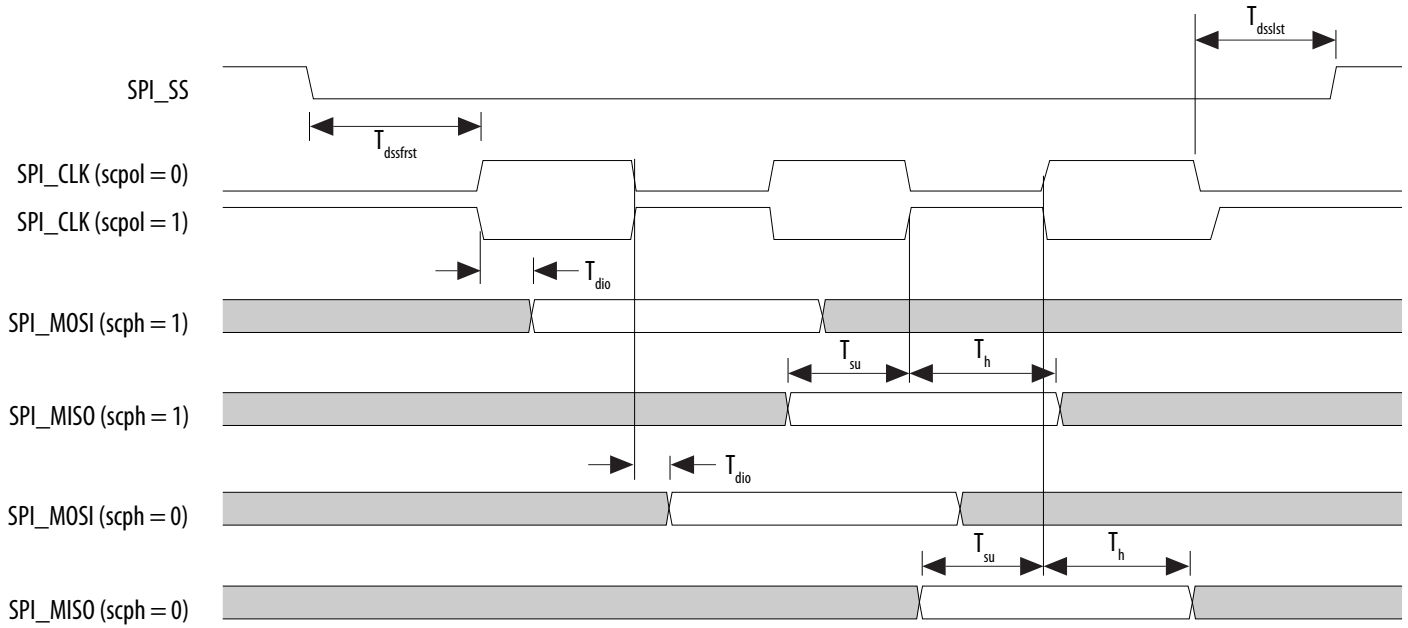
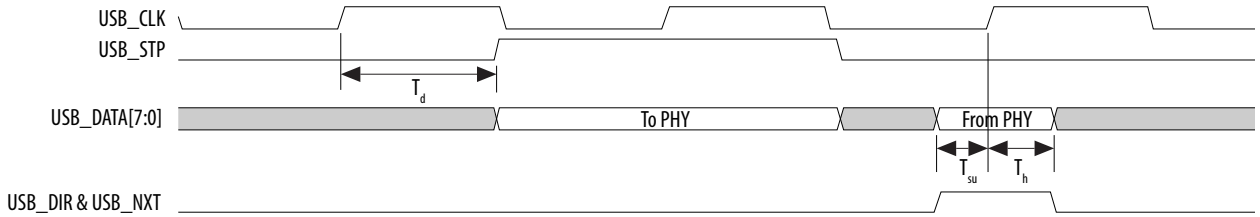


Table 1-53: SPI Slave Timing Requirements for Arria V Devices

e setup and hold times can be used for Texas Instruments SSP mode and National Semiconductor Microwire mode.

Symbol	Description	Min	Max	Unit
T_{clk}	CLK clock period	20	—	ns
T_s	MOSI Setup time	5	—	ns
T_h	MOSI Hold time	5	—	ns
T_{suss}	Setup time SPI_SS valid before rst clock edge	8	—	ns
T_{hss}	Hold time SPI_SS valid a er last clock edge	8	—	ns
T_d	MISO output delay	—	6	ns

Figure 1-12: USB Timing Diagram

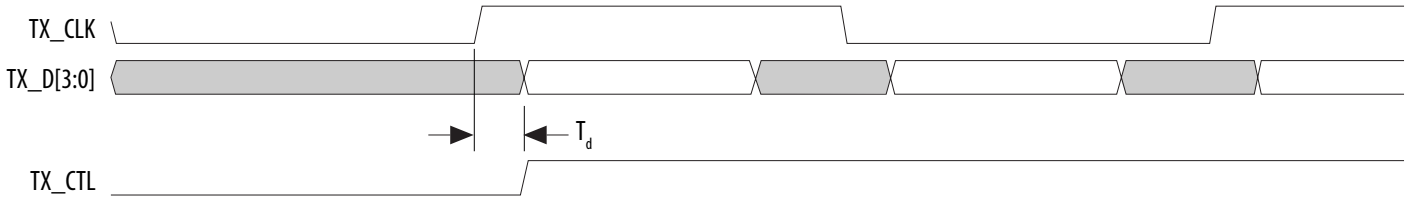


Ethernet Media Access Controller (EMAC) Timing Characteristics

Table 1-56: Reduced Gigabit Media Independent Interface (RGMII) TX Timing Requirements for Arria V Devices

Symbol	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
T_{clk} (1000Base-T)	TX_CLK clock period	—	8	—	ns
T_{clk} (100Base-T)	TX_CLK clock period	—	40	—	ns
T_{clk} (10Base-T)	TX_CLK clock period	—	400	—	ns
$T_{dutycycle}$	TX_CLK duty cycle	45	—	55	%
T_d	TX_CLK to TXD/TX_CTL output data delay	–0.85	—	0.15	ns

Figure 1-13: RGMII TX Timing Diagram



Date	Version	Changes

December 2015	2015.12.16	• Updated Quad Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) Flash Timing Requirements for Arria V Devices table.
		  • Updated F_{clk}, $T_{dutycycle}$, and $T_{dssfrst}$ speci cations.
		  • Added T_{qspi_clk}, T_{din_start}, and T_{din_end} speci cations.
		  • Removed T_{dinmax} speci cations.
		• Updated the minimum speci cation for T_{clk} to 16.67 ns and removed the maximum speci cation in SPI Master Timing Requirements for Arria V Devices table.
		• Updated Secure Digital (SD)/MultiMediaCard (MMC) Timing Requirements for Arria V Devices table.
		  • Updated T_{clk} to $T_{sdmmc_clk_out}$ symbol.
		  • Updated $T_{sdmmc_clk_out}$ and T_d speci cations.
		  • Added T_{sdmmc_clk}, T_{su}, and T_h speci cations.
		  • Removed T_{dinmax} speci cations.
		• Updated the following diagrams:
		  • Quad SPI Flash Timing Diagram
		  • SD/MMC Timing Diagram
		• Updated con guration .rbf sizes for Arria V devices.
		• Changed instances of *t s* to *t s*

I/O Standard	$V_{IL(DC)}$(V)		$V_{IH(DC)}$(V)		$V_{IL(AC)}$(V)	$V_{IH(AC)}$(V)	V_{OL}(V)	V_{OH}(V)	I_{ol} (mA)	I_{oh} (mA)
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Max	Min	Max	Min		
SSTL-18 Class II	–0.3	V_{REF} – 0.125	V_{REF} + 0.125	V_{CCIO} + 0.3	V_{REF} – 0.25	V_{REF} + 0.25	0.28	V_{CCIO} – 0.28	13.4	–13.4
SSTL-15 Class I	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.175	V_{REF} + 0.175	0.2 × V_{CCIO}	0.8 × V_{CCIO}	8	–8
SSTL-15 Class II	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.175	V_{REF} + 0.175	0.2 × V_{CCIO}	0.8 × V_{CCIO}	16	–16
SSTL-135 Class I, II	—	V_{REF} – 0.09	V_{REF} + 0.09	—	V_{REF} – 0.16	V_{REF} + 0.16	0.2 * V_{CCIO}	0.8 * V_{CCIO}	—	—
SSTL-125 Class I, II	—	V_{REF} – 0.85	V_{REF} + 0.85	—	V_{REF} – 0.15	V_{REF} + 0.15	0.2 * V_{CCIO}	0.8 * V_{CCIO}	—	—
SSTL-12 Class I, II	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.15	V_{REF} + 0.15	0.2 * V_{CCIO}	0.8 * V_{CCIO}	—	—
HSTL-18 Class I	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.2	V_{REF} + 0.2	0.4	V_{CCIO} – 0.4	8	–8
HSTL-18 Class II	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.2	V_{REF} + 0.2	0.4	V_{CCIO} – 0.4	16	–16
HSTL-15 Class I	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.2	V_{REF} + 0.2	0.4	V_{CCIO} – 0.4	8	–8
HSTL-15 Class II	—	V_{REF} – 0.1	V_{REF} + 0.1	—	V_{REF} – 0.2	V_{REF} + 0.2	0.4	V_{CCIO} – 0.4	16	–16
HSTL-12 Class I	–0.15	V_{REF} – 0.08	V_{REF} + 0.08	V_{CCIO} + 0.15	V_{REF} – 0.15	V_{REF} + 0.15	0.25 × V_{CCIO}	0.75 × V_{CCIO}	8	–8
HSTL-12 Class II	–0.15	V_{REF} – 0.08	V_{REF} + 0.08	V_{CCIO} + 0.15	V_{REF} – 0.15	V_{REF} + 0.15	0.25 × V_{CCIO}	0.75 × V_{CCIO}	16	–16
HSUL-12	—	V_{REF} – 0.13	V_{REF} + 0.13	—	V_{REF} – 0.22	V_{REF} + 0.22	0.1 × V_{CCIO}	0.9 × V_{CCIO}	—	—

Symbol/Description	Conditions	Transceiver Speed Grade 2			Transceiver Speed Grade 3			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Transmitter REFCLK Phase Noise (622 MHz) (141)	100 Hz	—	—	-70	—	—	-70	dBc/Hz
	1 kHz	—	—	-90	—	—	-90	dBc/Hz
	10 kHz	—	—	-100	—	—	-100	dBc/Hz
	100 kHz	—	—	-110	—	—	-110	dBc/Hz
	≥1 MHz	—	—	-120	—	—	-120	dBc/Hz
Transmitter REFCLK Phase Jitter (100 MHz) (142)	10 kHz to 1.5 MHz (PCIe)	—	—	3	—	—	3	ps (rms)
R_{REF}	—	—	1800 ±1%	—	—	1800 ±1%	—	Ω

For more information about device ordering codes.

Transceiver Clocks

Table 2-23: Transceiver Clock Specifications for Arria V GZ Devices

Speed grades shown refer to the PMA Speed Grade in the device ordering code. The maximum data rate could be restricted by the Core/PCS speed grade. Contact your Altera Sales Representative for the maximum data rate specifications in each speed grade combination ordered. For more information about device ordering codes, refer to the

(141) To calculate the REFCLK phase noise requirement at frequencies other than 622 MHz, use the following formula: REFCLK phase noise at f(MHz) = REFCLK phase noise at 622 MHz + 20*log(f/622).

(142) To calculate the REFCLK rms phase jitter requirement for PCIe at reference clock frequencies other than 100 MHz, use the following formula: REFCLK rms phase jitter at f(MHz) = REFCLK rms phase jitter at 100 MHz × 100/f.

Symbol/Description	Conditions	Transceiver Speed Grade 2			Transceiver Speed Grade 3			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Programmable DC gain	DC gain setting = 0	—	0	—	—	0	—	dB
	DC gain setting = 1	—	2	—	—	2	—	dB
	DC gain setting = 2	—	4	—	—	4	—	dB
	DC gain setting = 3	—	6	—	—	6	—	dB
	DC gain setting = 4	—	8	—	—	8	—	dB

For more information about device ordering codes.

Transmitter

Table 2-25: Transmitter Specifications for Arria V GZ Devices

Speed grades shown refer to the PMA Speed Grade in the device ordering code. The maximum data rate could be restricted by the Core/PCS speed grade. Contact your Altera Sales Representative for the maximum data rate specifications in each speed grade combination ordered. For more information about device ordering codes, refer to the *Arria V Device Overview*.

Symbol/Description	Conditions	Transceiver Speed Grade 2			Transceiver Speed Grade 3			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Supported I/O Standards	1.4-V and 1.5-V PCML							
Data rate (Standard PCS)	—	600	—	9900	600	—	8800	Mbps
Data rate (10G PCS)	—	600	—	12500	600	—	10312.5	Mbps

Clock Network	ATX PLL			CMU PLL[161]			fPLL		
	Non-bonded Mode (Gbps)	Bonded Mode (Gbps)	Channel Span	Non-bonded Mode (Gbps)	Bonded Mode (Gbps)	Channel Span	Non-bonded Mode (Gbps)	Bonded Mode (Gbps)	Channel Span
xN (PCIe)	—	8.0	8	—	5.0	8	—	—	—
xN (Native PHY IP)	8.0	8.0	Up to 13 channels above and below PLL	7.99	7.99	Up to 13 channels above and below PLL	3.125	3.125	Up to 13 channels above and below PLL
	—	8.01 to 9.8304	Up to 7 channels above and below PLL						

Standard PCS Data Rate

Table 2-30: Standard PCS Approximate Maximum Date Rate (Gbps) for Arria V GZ Devices

e maximum data rate is also constrained by the transceiver speed grade. Refer to the “Commercial and Industrial Speed Grade O ering for Arria V GZ Devices” table for the transceiver speed grade.

Mode [164]	Transceiver Speed Grade	PMA Width	20	20	16	16	10	10	8	8
		PCS/Core Width	40	20	32	16	20	10	16	8
FIFO	2	C3, I3L core speed grade	9.9	9	7.84	7.2	5.3	4.7	4.24	3.76
	3	C4, I4 core speed grade	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.56	4.8	4.3	3.84	3.44

Figure 2-4: LVDS Soft-CDR/DPA Sinusoidal Jitter Tolerance Specification for a Data Rate 1.25 Gbps

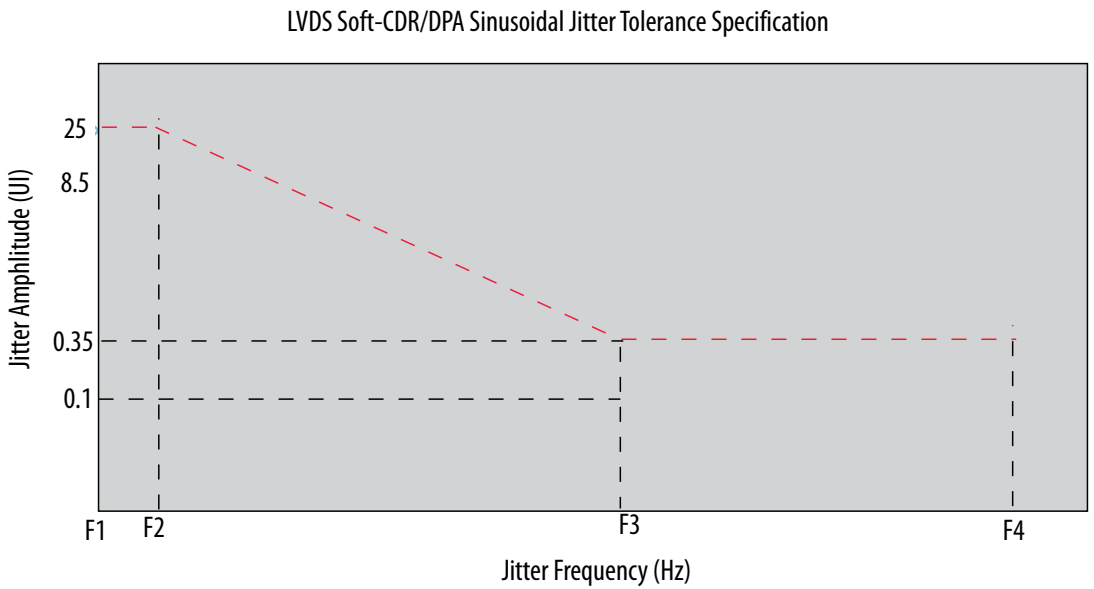


Table 2-45: LVDS Soft-CDR/DPA Sinusoidal Jitter Mask Values for a Data Rate 1.25 Gbps

Jitter Frequency (Hz)		Sinusoidal Jitter (UI)
F1	10,000	25.000
F2	17,565	25.000
F3	1,493,000	0.350
F4	50,000,000	0.350

Initialization

Table 2-61: Initialization Clock Source Option and the Maximum Frequency for Arria V GZ Devices

Initialization Clock Source	Con□guration Schemes	Maximum Frequency (MHz)	Minimum Number of Clock Cycles
Internal Oscillator	AS, PS, FPP	12.5	8576
CLKUSR (222)	PS, FPP	125	
	AS	100	
DCLK	PS, FPP	125	

Con□guration Files

Use the following table to estimate the le size before design compilation. Di erent con guration le formats, such as a hexadecimal le (.hex) or tabular text le (.ttf) format, have di erent le sizes.

For the di erent types of con guration le and le sizes, refer to the Quartus II so ware. However, for a speci c version of the Quartus II so ware, any design targeted for the same device has the same uncompressed con guration le size.

(221) To enable the CLKUSR pin as the initialization clock source and to obtain the maximum frequency speci cation on these pins, refer to the "Initialization" section of the *Con□guration, Design Security, and Remote System Upgrades in Arria V Devices* chapter.

(222) To enable CLKUSR as the initialization clock source, turn on the option in the Quartus II so ware from the panel of the dialog box.