Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details	
Product Status	Active
Number of LABs/CLBs	285
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	2280
Total RAM Bits	28262
Number of I/O	113
Number of Gates	-
Voltage - Supply	1.14V ~ 1.26V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 100°C (TJ)
Package / Case	144-LQFP
Supplier Device Package	144-TQFP (20x20)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/lcmxo2280e-3tn144i

MachXO Family Data Sheet
Introduction

June 2013 **Data Sheet DS1002**

Features

- **Non-volatile, Infinitely Reconfigurable**
  - Instant-on – powers up in microseconds
  - Single chip, no external configuration memory required
  - Excellent design security, no bit stream to intercept
  - Reconfigure SRAM based logic in milliseconds
  - SRAM and non-volatile memory programmable through JTAG port
  - Supports background programming of non-volatile memory
- **Sleep Mode**
  - Allows up to 100x static current reduction
- **TransFR™ Reconfiguration (TFR)**
  - In-field logic update while system operates
- **High I/O to Logic Density**
  - 256 to 2280 LUT4s
  - 73 to 271 I/Os with extensive package options
  - Density migration supported
  - Lead free/RoHS compliant packaging
- **Embedded and Distributed Memory**
  - Up to 27.6 Kbits sysMEM™ Embedded Block RAM
  - Up to 7.7 Kbits distributed RAM
  - Dedicated FIFO control logic
- **Flexible I/O Buffer**
  - Programmable sysIO™ buffer supports wide range of interfaces:
    - LVCMOS 3.3/2.5/1.8/1.5/1.2
    - LVTTL
    - PCI
    - LVDS, Bus-LVDS, LVPECL, RSDS
- **sysCLOCK™ PLLs**
  - Up to two analog PLLs per device
  - Clock multiply, divide, and phase shifting
- **System Level Support**
  - IEEE Standard 1149.1 Boundary Scan
  - Onboard oscillator
  - Devices operate with 3.3V, 2.5V, 1.8V or 1.2V power supply
  - IEEE 1532 compliant in-system programming

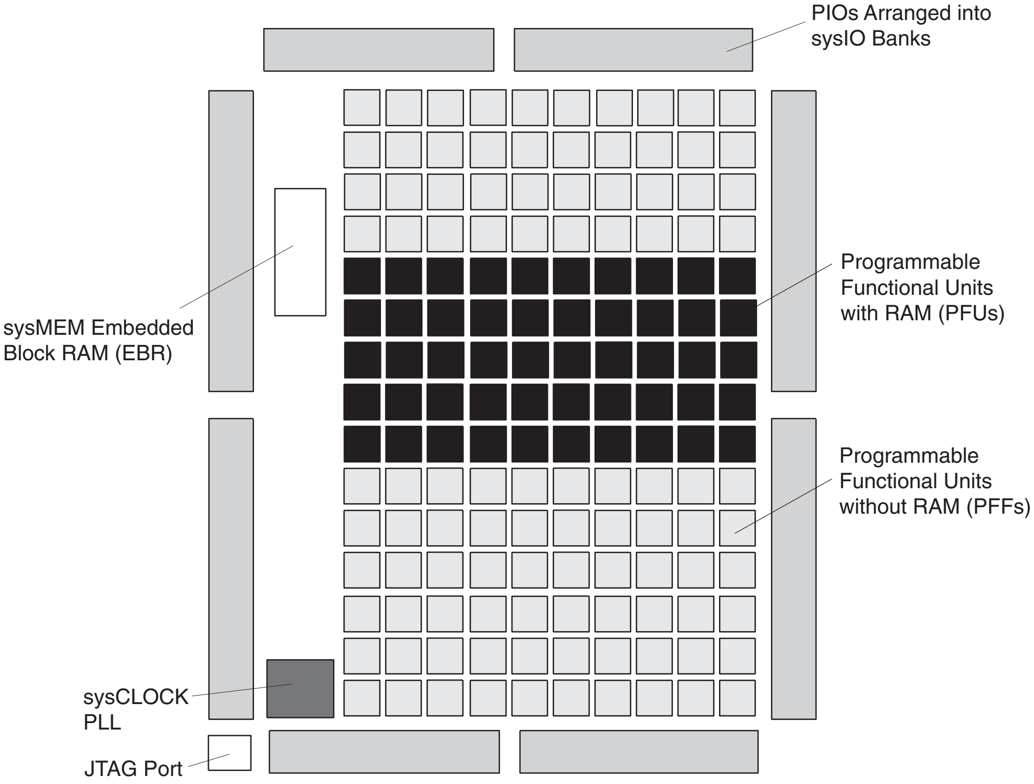
Introduction

The MachXO is optimized to meet the requirements of applications traditionally addressed by CPLDs and low capacity FPGAs: glue logic, bus bridging, bus interfacing, power-up control, and control logic. These devices bring together the best features of CPLD and FPGA devices on a single chip.

Table 1-1. MachXO Family Selection Guide

Device	LCMXO256	LCMXO640	LCMXO1200	LCMXO2280
LUTs	256	640	1200	2280
Dist. RAM (Kbits)	2.0	6.1	6.4	7.7
EBR SRAM (Kbits)	0	0	9.2	27.6
Number of EBR SRAM Blocks (9 Kbits)	0	0	1	3
V_{CC} Voltage	1.2/1.8/2.5/3.3V	1.2/1.8/2.5/3.3V	1.2/1.8/2.5/3.3V	1.2/1.8/2.5/3.3V
Number of PLLs	0	0	1	2
Max. I/O	78	159	211	271
Packages				
100-pin TQFP (14x14 mm)	78	74	73	73
144-pin TQFP (20x20 mm)		113	113	113
100-ball csBGA (8x8 mm)	78	74		
132-ball csBGA (8x8 mm)		101	101	101
256-ball caBGA (14x14 mm)		159	211	211
256-ball ftBGA (17x17 mm)		159	211	211
324-ball ftBGA (19x19 mm)				271

Figure 2-1. Top View of the MachXO1200 Device[1]



1. Top view of the MachXO2280 device is similar but with higher LUT count, two PLLs, and three EBR blocks.

Figure 2-2. Top View of the MachXO640 Device

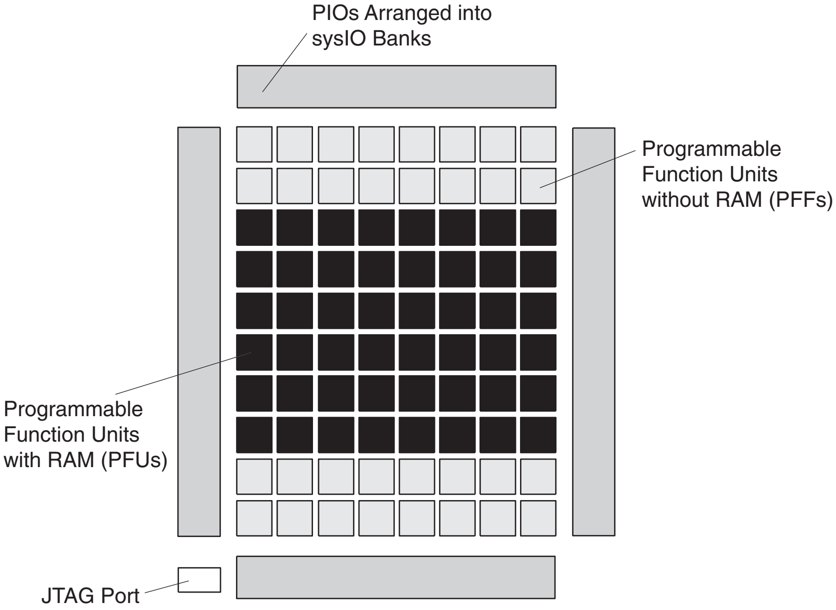
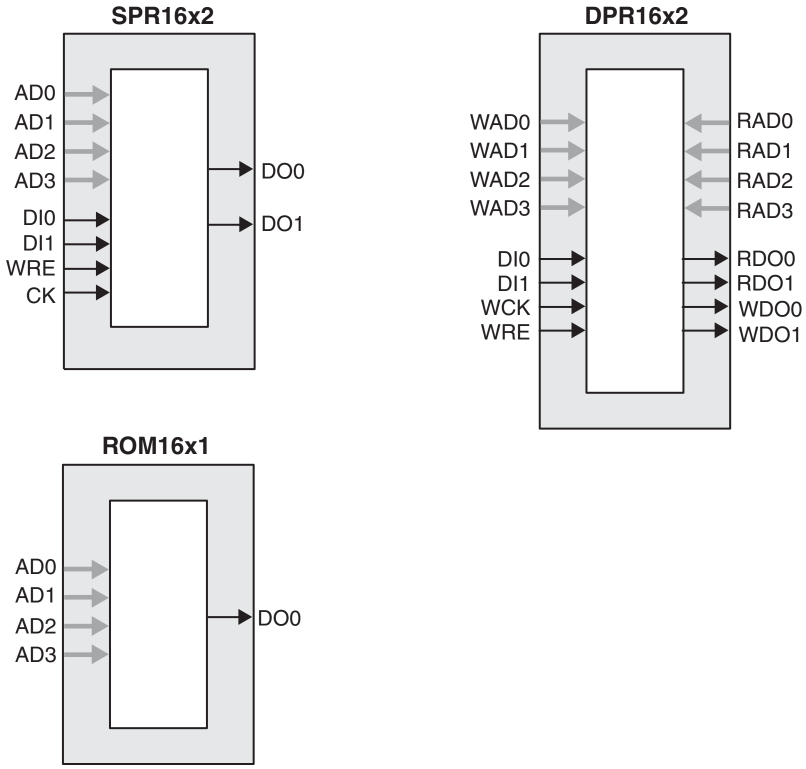


Figure 2-6. Distributed Memory Primitives



ROM Mode: The ROM mode uses the same principal as the RAM modes, but without the Write port. Pre-loading is accomplished through the programming interface during configuration.

PFU Modes of Operation

Slices can be combined within a PFU to form larger functions. Table 2-4 tabulates these modes and documents the functionality possible at the PFU level.

Table 2-4. PFU Modes of Operation

Logic	Ripple	RAM	ROM
LUT 4x8 or MUX 2x1 x 8	2-bit Add x 4	SPR16x2 x 4 DPR16x2 x 2	ROM16x1 x 8
LUT 5x4 or MUX 4x1 x 4	2-bit Sub x 4	SPR16x4 x 2 DPR16x4 x 1	ROM16x2 x 4
LUT 6x 2 or MUX 8x1 x 2	2-bit Counter x 4	SPR16x8 x 1	ROM16x4 x 2
LUT 7x1 or MUX 16x1 x 1	2-bit Comp x 4		ROM16x8 x 1

Routing

There are many resources provided in the MachXO devices to route signals individually or as buses with related control signals. The routing resources consist of switching circuitry, buffers and metal interconnect (routing) segments.

The inter-PFU connections are made with three different types of routing resources: x1 (spans two PFUs), x2 (spans three PFUs) and x6 (spans seven PFUs). The x1, x2, and x6 connections provide fast and efficient connections in the horizontal and vertical directions.

The ispLEVER design tool takes the output of the synthesis tool and places and routes the design. Generally, the place and route tool is completely automatic, although an interactive routing editor is available to optimize the design.

Clock/Control Distribution Network

The MachXO family of devices provides global signals that are available to all PFUs. These signals consist of four primary clocks and four secondary clocks. Primary clock signals are generated from four 16:1 muxes as shown in Figure 2-7 and Figure 2-8. The available clock sources for the MachXO256 and MachXO640 devices are four dual function clock pins and 12 internal routing signals. The available clock sources for the MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 devices are four dual function clock pins, up to nine internal routing signals and up to six PLL outputs.

Figure 2-7. Primary Clocks for MachXO256 and MachXO640 Devices

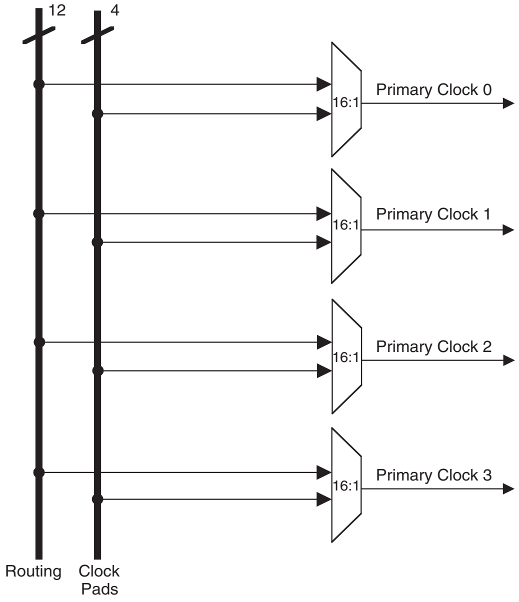
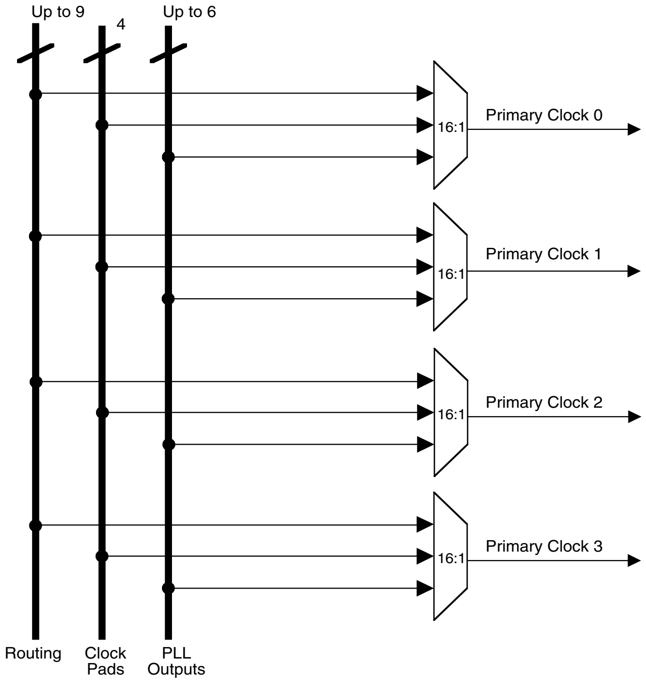


Figure 2-8. Primary Clocks for MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 Devices



Four secondary clocks are generated from four 16:1 muxes as shown in Figure 2-9. Four of the secondary clock sources come from dual function clock pins and 12 come from internal routing.

Figure 2-9. Secondary Clocks for MachXO Devices

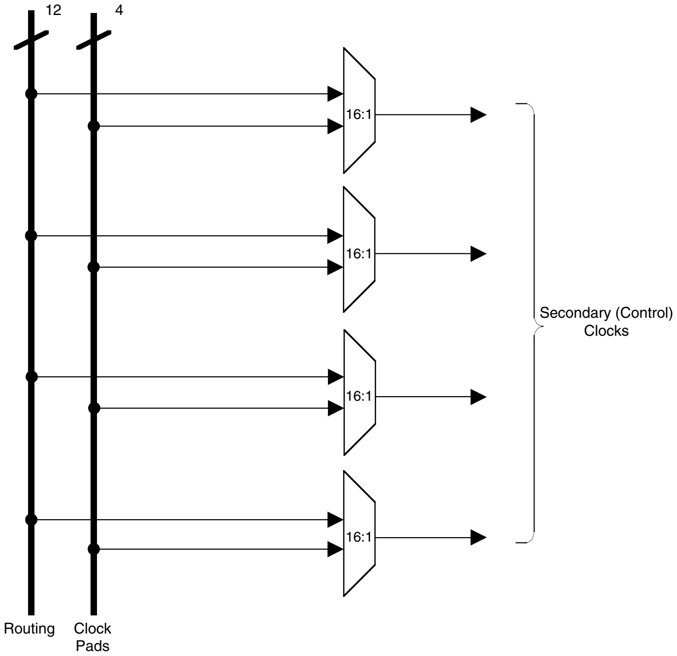


Table 2-5. PLL Signal Descriptions

Signal	I/O	Description
CLKI	I	Clock input from external pin or routing
CLKFB	I	PLL feedback input from PLL output, clock net, routing/external pin or internal feedback from CLKINTFB port
RST	I	"1" to reset the input clock divider
CLKOS	O	PLL output clock to clock tree (phase shifted/duty cycle changed)
CLKOP	O	PLL output clock to clock tree (No phase shift)
CLKOK	O	PLL output to clock tree through secondary clock divider
LOCK	O	"1" indicates PLL LOCK to CLKI
CLKINTFB	O	Internal feedback source, CLKOP divider output before CLOCKTREE
DDAMODE	I	Dynamic Delay Enable. "1": Pin control (dynamic), "0": Fuse Control (static)
DDAIZR	I	Dynamic Delay Zero. "1": delay = 0, "0": delay = on
DDAILAG	I	Dynamic Delay Lag/Lead. "1": Lag, "0": Lead
DDAIDEL[2:0]	I	Dynamic Delay Input

For more information on the PLL, please see details of additional technical documentation at the end of this data sheet.

sysMEM Memory

The MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 devices contain sysMEM Embedded Block RAMs (EBRs). The EBR consists of a 9-Kbit RAM, with dedicated input and output registers.

sysMEM Memory Block

The sysMEM block can implement single port, dual port, pseudo dual port, or FIFO memories. Each block can be used in a variety of depths and widths as shown in Table 2-6.

Table 2-6. sysMEM Block Configurations

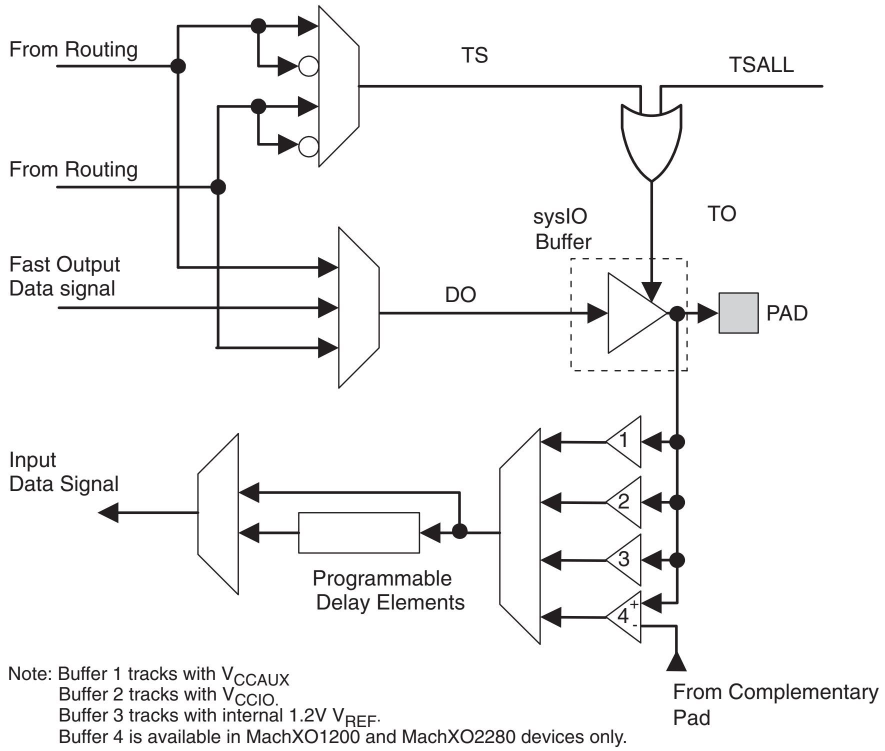
Memory Mode	Configurations
Single Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18 256 x 36
True Dual Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18
Pseudo Dual Port	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18 256 x 36
FIFO	8,192 x 1 4,096 x 2 2,048 x 4 1,024 x 9 512 x 18 256 x 36

output data signals are multiplexed and provide a single signal to the I/O pin via the sysIO buffer. Figure 2-17 shows the MachXO PIO logic.

The tristate control signal is multiplexed from the output data signals and their complements. In addition a global signal (TSALL) from a dedicated pad can be used to tristate the sysIO buffer.

The PIO receives an input signal from the pin via the sysIO buffer and provides this signal to the core of the device. In addition there are programmable elements that can be utilized by the design tools to avoid positive hold times.

Figure 2-17. MachXO PIO Block Diagram



Note: Buffer 1 tracks with V_{CCAUX}
Buffer 2 tracks with V_{CCIO}.
Buffer 3 tracks with internal 1.2V V_{REF}.
Buffer 4 is available in MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 devices only.

sysIO Buffer

Each I/O is associated with a flexible buffer referred to as a sysIO buffer. These buffers are arranged around the periphery of the device in groups referred to as Banks. The sysIO buffers allow users to implement the wide variety of standards that are found in today's systems including LVCMOS, TTL, BLVDS, LVDS and LVPECL.

In the MachXO devices, single-ended output buffers and ratioed input buffers (LVTTL, LVCMOS and PCI) are powered using V_{CCIO}. In addition to the Bank V_{CCIO} supplies, the MachXO devices have a V_{CC} core logic power supply, and a V_{CCAUX} supply that powers up a variety of internal circuits including all the differential and referenced input buffers.

MachXO256 and MachXO640 devices contain single-ended input buffers and single-ended output buffers with complementary outputs on all the I/O Banks.

MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 devices contain two types of sysIO buffer pairs.

1. **Top and Bottom sysIO Buffer Pairs**
   The sysIO buffer pairs in the top and bottom Banks of the device consist of two single-ended output drivers and two sets of single-ended input buffers (for ratioed or absolute input levels). The I/O pairs on the top and bottom

Figure 2-18. MachXO2280 Banks

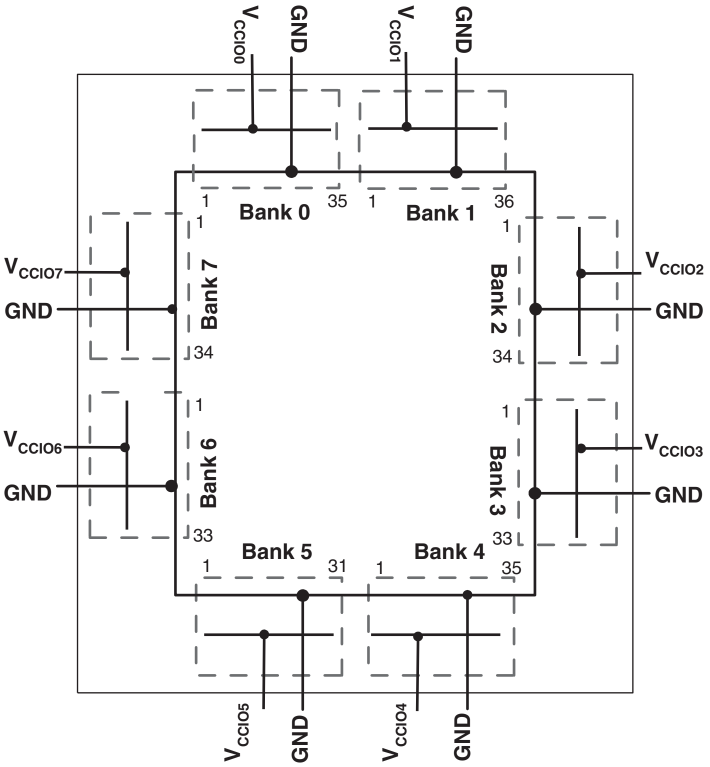
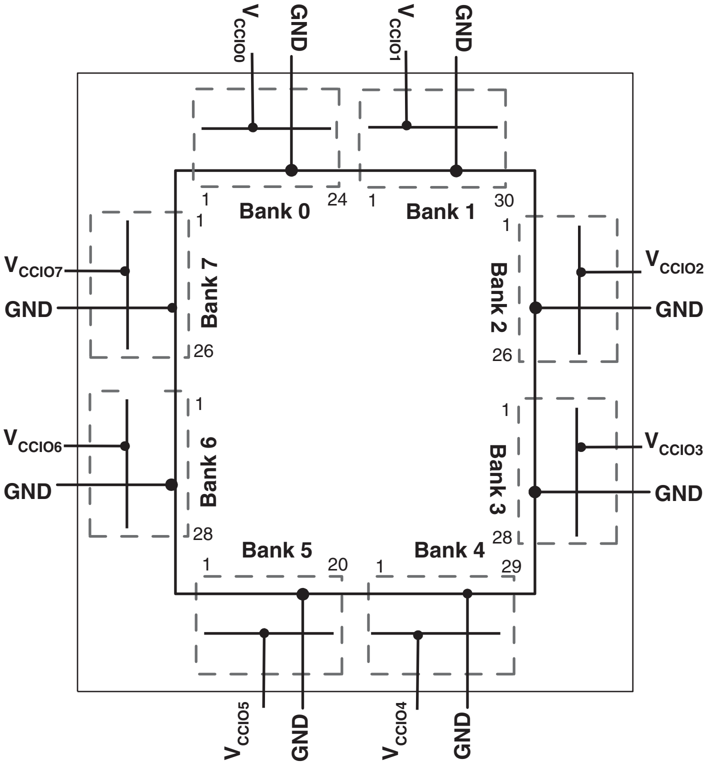


Figure 2-19. MachXO1200 Banks



MachXO256 and MachXO640 Hot Socketing Specifications[1, 2, 3]

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
I_{DK}	Input or I/O leakage Current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX)	—	—	+/-1000	µA

1. Insensitive to sequence of V_{CC}, V_{CCAUX}, and V_{CCIO}. However, assumes monotonic rise/fall rates for V_{CC}, V_{CCAUX}, and V_{CCIO}.
2. $0 \le V_{CC} \le V_{CC}$ (MAX), $0 \le V_{CCIO} \le V_{CCIO}$ (MAX) and $0 \le V_{CCAUX} \le V_{CCAUX}$ (MAX).
3. I_{DK} is additive to I_{PU}, I_{PD} or I_{BH}.

MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 Hot Socketing Specifications[1, 2, 3]

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Non-LVDS General Purpose sysIOs						
I_{DK}	Input or I/O Leakage Current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX.)	—	—	+/-1000	µA
LVDS General Purpose sysIOs						
I_{DK_LVDS}	Input or I/O Leakage Current	$V_{IN} \le V_{CCIO}$	—	—	+/-1000	µA
		$V_{IN} > V_{CCIO}$	—	35	—	mA

1. Insensitive to sequence of V_{CC}, V_{CCAUX}, and V_{CCIO}. However, assumes monotonic rise/fall rates for V_{CC}, V_{CCAUX}, and V_{CCIO}.
2. $0 \le V_{CC} \le V_{CC}$ (MAX), $0 \le V_{CCIO} \le V_{CCIO}$ (MAX), and $0 \le V_{CCAUX} \le V_{CCAUX}$ (MAX).
3. I_{DK} is additive to I_{PU}, I_{PW} or I_{BH}.

DC Electrical Characteristics

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
I_{IL}, I_{IH}[1, 4, 5]	Input or I/O Leakage	$0 \le V_{IN} \le (V_{CCIO} - 0.2V)$	—	—	10	µA
		$(V_{CCIO} - 0.2V) < V_{IN} \le 3.6V$	—	—	40	µA
I_{PU}	I/O Active Pull-up Current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le 0.7 V_{CCIO}$	-30	—	-150	µA
I_{PD}	I/O Active Pull-down Current	V_{IL} (MAX) $\le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX)	30	—	150	µA
I_{BHLS}	Bus Hold Low sustaining current	$V_{IN} = V_{IL}$ (MAX)	30	—	—	µA
I_{BHHS}	Bus Hold High sustaining current	$V_{IN} = 0.7V_{CCIO}$	-30	—	—	µA
I_{BHLO}	Bus Hold Low Overdrive current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX)	—	—	150	µA
I_{BHHO}	Bus Hold High Overdrive current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX)	—	—	-150	µA
V_{BHT}[3]	Bus Hold trip Points	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{IH}$ (MAX)	V_{IL} (MAX)	—	V_{IH} (MIN)	V
C1	I/O Capacitance[2]	V_{CCIO} = 3.3V, 2.5V, 1.8V, 1.5V, 1.2V, V_{CC} = Typ., V_{IO} = 0 to V_{IH} (MAX)	—	8	—	pf
C2	Dedicated Input Capacitance[2]	V_{CCIO} = 3.3V, 2.5V, 1.8V, 1.5V, 1.2V, V_{CC} = Typ., V_{IO} = 0 to V_{IH} (MAX)	—	8	—	pf

1. Input or I/O leakage current is measured with the pin configured as an input or as an I/O with the output driver tri-stated. It is not measured with the output driver active. Bus maintenance circuits are disabled.
2. T_A 25°C, f = 1.0MHz
3. Please refer to V_{IL} and V_{IH} in the sysIO Single-Ended DC Electrical Characteristics table of this document.
4. Not applicable to SLEEPN pin.
5. When V_{IH} is higher than V_{CCIO}, a transient current typically of 30ns in duration or less with a peak current of 6mA can occur on the high-to-low transition. For MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 true LVDS output pins, V_{IH} must be less than or equal to V_{CCIO}.

sysIO Recommended Operating Conditions

Standard	V_{CCIO} (V)		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
LVCMOS 3.3	3.135	3.3	3.465
LVCMOS 2.5	2.375	2.5	2.625
LVCMOS 1.8	1.71	1.8	1.89
LVCMOS 1.5	1.425	1.5	1.575
LVCMOS 1.2	1.14	1.2	1.26
LVTTL	3.135	3.3	3.465
PCI[3]	3.135	3.3	3.465
LVDS[1, 2]	2.375	2.5	2.625
LVPECL[1]	3.135	3.3	3.465
BLVDS[1]	2.375	2.5	2.625
RSDS[1]	2.375	2.5	2.625

1. Inputs on chip. Outputs are implemented with the addition of external resistors.
2. MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 devices have dedicated LVDS buffers
3. Input on the top bank of the MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 only.

sysIO Single-Ended DC Electrical Characteristics

Input/Output Standard	V_{IL}		V_{IH}		V_{OL} Max. (V)	V_{OH} Min. (V)	I_{OL}[1] (mA)	I_{OH}[1] (mA)
	Min. (V)	Max. (V)	Min. (V)	Max. (V)				
LVCMOS 3.3	-0.3	0.8	2.0	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	16, 12, 8, 4	-14, -12, -8, -4
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVTTL	-0.3	0.8	2.0	3.6	0.4	2.4	16	-16
					0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	12, 8, 4	-12, -8, -4
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVCMOS 2.5	-0.3	0.7	1.7	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	16, 12, 8, 4	-14, -12, -8, -4
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVCMOS 1.8	-0.3	0.35V_{CCIO}	0.65V_{CCIO}	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	16, 12, 8, 4	-14, -12, -8, -4
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVCMOS 1.5	-0.3	0.35V_{CCIO}	0.65V_{CCIO}	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	8, 4	-8, -4
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVCMOS 1.2 (“C” Version)	-0.3	0.42	0.78	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	6, 2	-6, -2
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
LVCMOS 1.2 (“E” Version)	-0.3	0.35V_{CC}	0.65V_{CC}	3.6	0.4	V_{CCIO} - 0.4	6, 2	-6, -2
					0.2	V_{CCIO} - 0.2	0.1	-0.1
PCI	-0.3	0.3V_{CCIO}	0.5V_{CCIO}	3.6	0.1V_{CCIO}	0.9V_{CCIO}	1.5	-0.5

1. The average DC current drawn by I/Os between GND connections, or between the last GND in an I/O Bank and the end of an I/O Bank, as shown in the logic signal connections table shall not exceed n * 8mA. Where n is the number of I/Os between Bank GND connections or between the last GND in a Bank and the end of a Bank.

MachXO Family Timing Adders[1, 2, 3]

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

Buffer Type	Description	-5	-4	-3	Units
Input Adjusters					
LVDS25[4]	LVDS	0.44	0.53	0.61	ns
BLVDS25[4]	BLVDS	0.44	0.53	0.61	ns
LVPECL33[4]	LVPECL	0.42	0.50	0.59	ns
LVTTL33	LVTTL	0.01	0.01	0.01	ns
LVCMOS33	LVCMOS 3.3	0.01	0.01	0.01	ns
LVCMOS25	LVCMOS 2.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	ns
LVCMOS18	LVCMOS 1.8	0.07	0.08	0.10	ns
LVCMOS15	LVCMOS 1.5	0.14	0.17	0.19	ns
LVCMOS12	LVCMOS 1.2	0.40	0.48	0.56	ns
PCI33[4]	PCI	0.01	0.01	0.01	ns
Output Adjusters					
LVDS25E	LVDS 2.5 E	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	ns
LVDS25[4]	LVDS 2.5	-0.21	-0.26	-0.30	ns
BLVDS25	BLVDS 2.5	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	ns
LVPECL33	LVPECL 3.3	0.04	0.04	0.05	ns
LVTTL33_4mA	LVTTL 4mA drive	0.04	0.04	0.05	ns
LVTTL33_8mA	LVTTL 8mA drive	0.06	0.07	0.08	ns
LVTTL33_12mA	LVTTL 12mA drive	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	ns
LVTTL33_16mA	LVTTL 16mA drive	0.50	0.60	0.70	ns
LVCMOS33_4mA	LVCMOS 3.3 4mA drive	0.04	0.04	0.05	ns
LVCMOS33_8mA	LVCMOS 3.3 8mA drive	0.06	0.07	0.08	ns
LVCMOS33_12mA	LVCMOS 3.3 12mA drive	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	ns
LVCMOS33_14mA	LVCMOS 3.3 14mA drive	0.50	0.60	0.70	ns
LVCMOS25_4mA	LVCMOS 2.5 4mA drive	0.05	0.06	0.07	ns
LVCMOS25_8mA	LVCMOS 2.5 8mA drive	0.10	0.12	0.13	ns
LVCMOS25_12mA	LVCMOS 2.5 12mA drive	0.00	0.00	0.00	ns
LVCMOS25_14mA	LVCMOS 2.5 14mA drive	0.34	0.40	0.47	ns
LVCMOS18_4mA	LVCMOS 1.8 4mA drive	0.11	0.13	0.15	ns
LVCMOS18_8mA	LVCMOS 1.8 8mA drive	0.05	0.06	0.06	ns
LVCMOS18_12mA	LVCMOS 1.8 12mA drive	-0.06	-0.07	-0.08	ns
LVCMOS18_14mA	LVCMOS 1.8 14mA drive	0.06	0.07	0.09	ns
LVCMOS15_4mA	LVCMOS 1.5 4mA drive	0.15	0.19	0.22	ns
LVCMOS15_8mA	LVCMOS 1.5 8mA drive	0.05	0.06	0.07	ns
LVCMOS12_2mA	LVCMOS 1.2 2mA drive	0.26	0.31	0.36	ns
LVCMOS12_6mA	LVCMOS 1.2 6mA drive	0.05	0.06	0.07	ns
PCI33[4]	PCI33	1.85	2.22	2.59	ns

1. Timing adders are characterized but not tested on every device.
2. LVCMOS timing is measured with the load specified in Switching Test Conditions table.
3. All other standards tested according to the appropriate specifications.
4. I/O standard only available in LCMXO1200 and LCMXO2280 devices.

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Switching Test Conditions

Figure 3-6 shows the output test load that is used for AC testing. The specific values for resistance, capacitance, voltage, and other test conditions are shown in Figure 3-5.

Figure 3-6. Output Test Load, LVTTL and LVCMOS Standards

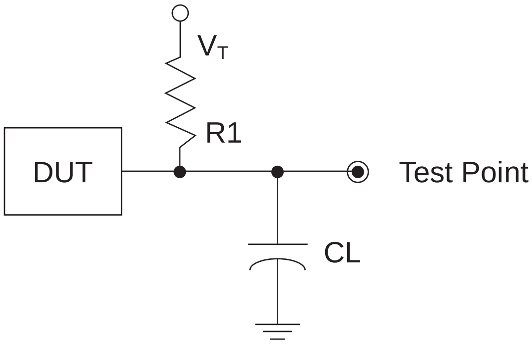

Table 3-5. Test Fixture Required Components, Non-Terminated Interfaces

Test Condition	R_1	C_L	Timing Ref.	V_T
LVTTL and LVCMOS settings (L -> H, H -> L)	∞	0pF	LVTTL, LVCMOS 3.3 = 1.5V	—
			LVCMOS 2.5 = $V_{CCIO}/2$	—
			LVCMOS 1.8 = $V_{CCIO}/2$	—
			LVCMOS 1.5 = $V_{CCIO}/2$	—
			LVCMOS 1.2 = $V_{CCIO}/2$	—
LVTTL and LVCMOS 3.3 (Z -> H)	188	0pF	1.5	V_{OL}
LVTTL and LVCMOS 3.3 (Z -> L)				V_{OH}
Other LVCMOS (Z -> H)			$V_{CCIO}/2$	V_{OL}
Other LVCMOS (Z -> L)			$V_{CCIO}/2$	V_{OH}
LVTTL + LVCMOS (H -> Z)			V_{OH} - 0.15	V_{OL}
LVTTL + LVCMOS (L -> Z)			V_{OL} - 0.15	V_{OH}

Note: Output test conditions for all other interfaces are determined by the respective standards.

Power Supply and NC

Signal	100 TQFP[1]	144 TQFP[1]	100 csBGA[2]
VCC	**LCMXO256/640**: 35, 90 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 17, 35, 66, 91	21, 52, 93, 129	P7, B6
VCCIO0	**LCMXO256**: 60, 74, 92 **LCMXO640**: 80, 92 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 94	**LCMXO640**: 117, 135 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 135	**LCMXO256**: H14, A14, B5 **LCMXO640**: B12, B5
VCCIO1	**LCMXO256**: 10, 24, 41 **LCMXO640**: 60, 74 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 80	**LCMXO640**: 82, 98 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 117	**LCMXO256**: G1, P1, P10 **LCMXO640**: H14, A14
VCCIO2	**LCMXO256**: None **LCMXO640**: 29, 41 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 70	**LCMXO640**: 38, 63 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 98	**LCMXO256**: None **LCMXO640**: P4, P10
VCCIO3	**LCMXO256**: None **LCMXO640**: 10, 24 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 56	**LCMXO640**: 10, 26 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 82	**LCMXO256**: None **LCMXO640**: G1, P1
VCCIO4	**LCMXO256/640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 44	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 63	—
VCCIO5	**LCMXO256/640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 27	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 38	—
VCCIO6	**LCMXO256/640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 20	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 26	—
VCCIO7	**LCMXO256/640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 6	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: 10	—
VCCAUX	**LCMXO256/640**: 88 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 36, 90	53, 128	B7
GND[3]	**LCMXO256**: 40, 84, 62, 75, 93, 12, 25, 42 **LCMXO640**: 40, 84, 81, 93, 62, 75, 30, 42, 12, 25 **LCMXO1200/2280**: 9, 41, 59, 83, 100, 76, 50, 26	16, 59, 88, 123, 118, 136, 83, 99, 37, 64, 11, 27	**LCMXO256**: N9, B9, G14, B13, A4, H1, N2, N10 **LCMXO640**: N9, B9, A10, A4, G14, B13, N3, N10, H1, N2
NC[4]			—

1. Pin orientation follows the conventional order from pin 1 marking of the top side view and counter-clockwise.
2. Pin orientation A1 starts from the upper left corner of the top side view with alphabetical order ascending vertically and numerical order ascending horizontally.
3. All grounds must be electrically connected at the board level. For fpBGA and ftBGA packages, the total number of GND balls is less than the actual number of GND logic connections from the die to the common package GND plane.
4. NC pins should not be connected to any active signals, VCC or GND.

Power Supply and NC (Cont.)

Signal	132 csBGA[1]	256 caBGA / 256 ftBGA[1]	324 ftBGA[1]
VCC	H3, P6, G12, C7	G7, G10, K7, K10	F14, G11, G9, H7, L7, M9
VCCIO0	**LCMXO640**: B11, C5 **LCMXO1200/2280**: C5	**LCMXO640**: F8, F7, F9, F10 **LCMXO1200/2280**: F8, F7	G8, G7
VCCIO1	**LCMXO640**: L12, E12 **LCMXO1200/2280**: B11	**LCMXO640**: H11, G11, K11, J11 **LCMXO1200/2280**: F9, F10	G12, G10
VCCIO2	**LCMXO640**: N2, M10 **LCMXO1200/2280**: E12	**LCMXO640**: L9, L10, L8, L7 **LCMXO1200/2280**: H11, G11	J12, H12
VCCIO3	**LCMXO640**: D2, K3 **LCMXO1200/2280**: L12	**LCMXO640**: K6, J6, H6, G6 **LCMXO1200/2280**: K11, J11	L12, K12
VCCIO4	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: M10	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: L9, L10	M12, M11
VCCIO5	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: N2	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: L8, L7	M8, R9
VCCIO6	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: K3	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: K6, J6	M7, K7
VCCIO7	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: D2	**LCMXO640**: None **LCMXO1200/2280**: H6, G6	H6, J7
VCCAUX	P7, A7	T9, A8	M10, F9
GND[2]	F1, P9, J14, C9, A10, B4, L13, D13, P2, N11, E1, L2	A1, A16, F11, G8, G9, H7, H8, H9, H10, J7, J8, J9, J10, K8, K9, L6, T1, T16	E14, F16, H10, H11, H8, H9, J10, J11, J4, J8, J9, K10, K11, K17, K8, K9, L10, L11, L8, L9, N2, P14, P5, R7
NC[3]	—	**LCMXO640**: E4, E5, F5, F6, C3, C2, G4, G5, H4, H5, K5, K4, M5, M4, P2, P3, N5, N6, M7, M8, N10, N11, R15, R16, P15, P16, M11, L11, N12, N13, M13, M12, K12, J12, F12, F13, E12, E13, D13, D14, B15, A15, C14, B14, E11, E10, E7, E6, D4, D3, B3, B2 **LCMXO1200**: None **LCMXO2280**: None	—

1. Pin orientation A1 starts from the upper left corner of the top side view with alphabetical order ascending vertically and numerical order ascending horizontally.
2. All grounds must be electrically connected at the board level. For fpBGA and ftBGA packages, the total number of GND balls is less than the actual number of GND logic connections from the die to the common package GND plane.
3. NC pins should not be connected to any active signals, VCC or GND.

LCMXO256 and LCMXO640 Logic Signal Connections: 100 csBGA (Cont.)

LCMXO256					LCMXO640				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	Dual Function	Differen-tial	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	Dual Function	Differen-tial
P13	PB5A	1			P13	PB9C	2		T
M12*	SLEEPN	-	SLEEPN		M12*	SLEEPN	-	SLEEPN	
P14	PB5C	1		T	P14	PB9D	2		C
N13	PB5D	1		C	N13	PB9F	2		
N14	PR9B	0		C	N14	PR11D	1		C
M14	PR9A	0		T	M14	PR11B	1		C
L13	PR8B	0		C	L13	PR11C	1		T
L14	PR8A	0		T	L14	PR11A	1		T
M13	PR7D	0		C	M13	PR10D	1		C
K14	PR7C	0		T	K14	PR10C	1		T
K13	PR7B	0		C	K13	PR10B	1		C
J14	PR7A	0		T	J14	PR10A	1		T
J13	PR6B	0		C	J13	PR9D	1		
H13	PR6A	0		T	H13	PR9B	1		
G14	GNDIO0	0			G14	GNDIO1	1		
G13	PR5D	0		C	G13	PR7B	1		
F14	PR5C	0		T	F14	PR6C	1		
F13	PR5B	0		C	F13	PR6B	1		
E14	PR5A	0		T	E14	PR5D	1		
E13	PR4B	0		C	E13	PR5B	1		
D14	PR4A	0		T	D14	PR4D	1		
D13	PR3D	0		C	D13	PR4B	1		
C14	PR3C	0		T	C14	PR3D	1		
C13	PR3B	0		C	C13	PR3B	1		
B14	PR3A	0		T	B14	PR2D	1		
C12	PR2B	0		C	C12	PR2B	1		
B13	GNDIO0	0			B13	GNDIO1	1		
A13	PR2A	0		T	A13	PT9F	0		C
A12	PT5C	0			A12	PT9E	0		T
B11	PT5B	0		C	B11	PT9C	0		
A11	PT5A	0		T	A11	PT9A	0		
B12	PT4F	0		C	B12	VCCIO0	0		
A10	PT4E	0		T	A10	GNDIO0	0		
B10	PT4D	0		C	B10	PT7E	0		
A9	PT4C	0		T	A9	PT7A	0		
A8	PT4B	0	PCLK0_1**	C	A8	PT6B	0	PCLK0_1**	
B8	PT4A	0	PCLK0_0**	T	B8	PT5B	0	PCLK0_0**	C
A7	PT3D	0		C	A7	PT5A	0		T
B7	VCCAUX	-			B7	VCCAUX	-		
A6	PT3C	0		T	A6	PT4F	0		
B6	VCC	-			B6	VCC	-		
A5	PT3B	0		C	A5	PT3F	0		

LCMXO2280 Logic Signal Connections: 324 ftBGA

LCMXO2280				
Ball Number	**Ball Function**	**Bank**	**Dual Function**	**Differential**
GND	GNDIO7	7		
VCCIO7	VCCIO7	7		
D4	PL2A	7	LUM0_PLLT_FB_A	T
F5	PL2B	7	LUM0_PLLC_FB_A	C
B3	PL3A	7		T*
C3	PL3B	7		C*
E4	PL3C	7	LUM0_PLLT_IN_A	T
G6	PL3D	7	LUM0_PLLC_IN_A	C
A1	PL4A	7		T*
B1	PL4B	7		C*
F4	PL4C	7		T
VCC	VCC	-		
E3	PL4D	7		C
D2	PL5A	7		T*
D3	PL5B	7		C*
G5	PL5C	7		T
F3	PL5D	7		C
C2	PL6A	7		T*
VCCIO7	VCCIO7	7		
GND	GNDIO7	7		
C1	PL6B	7		C*
H5	PL6C	7		T
G4	PL6D	7		C
E2	PL7A	7		T*
D1	PL7B	7	GSRN	C*
J6	PL7C	7		T
H4	PL7D	7		C
F2	PL8A	7		T*
E1	PL8B	7		C*
GND	GND	-		
J3	PL8C	7		T
J5	PL8D	7		C
G3	PL9A	7		T*
H3	PL9B	7		C*
K3	PL9C	7		T
K5	PL9D	7		C
F1	PL10A	7		T*
VCCIO7	VCCIO7	7		
GND	GNDIO7	7		
G1	PL10B	7		C*
K4	PL10C	7		T
K6	PL10D	7		C

Thermal Management

Thermal management is recommended as part of any sound FPGA design methodology. To assess the thermal characteristics of a system, Lattice specifies a maximum allowable junction temperature in all device data sheets. Designers must complete a thermal analysis of their specific design to ensure that the device and package do not exceed the junction temperature limits. Refer to the Thermal Management document to find the device/package specific thermal values.

For Further Information

For further information regarding Thermal Management, refer to the following:

- Thermal Management document
- TN1090 - Power Estimation and Management for MachXO Devices
- Power Calculator tool included with the Lattice ispLEVER design tool, or as a standalone download from www.latticesemi.com/software

Lead-Free Packaging

Commercial

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO256C-3TN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO256C-4TN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO256C-5TN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO256C-3MN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM
LCMXO256C-4MN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM
LCMXO256C-5MN100C	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-5	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO640C-3TN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO640C-4TN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO640C-5TN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO640C-3MN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM
LCMXO640C-4MN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM
LCMXO640C-5MN100C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-5	Lead-Free csBGA	100	COM
LCMXO640C-3TN144C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO640C-4TN144C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO640C-5TN144C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO640C-3MN132C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO640C-4MN132C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO640C-5MN132C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-5	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO640C-3BN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-3	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO640C-4BN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-4	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO640C-5BN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-5	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO640C-3FTN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO640C-4FTN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO640C-5FTN256C	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-5	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO1200C-3TN100C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO1200C-4TN100C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO1200C-5TN100C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM
LCMXO1200C-3TN144C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO1200C-4TN144C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO1200C-5TN144C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM
LCMXO1200C-3MN132C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO1200C-4MN132C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO1200C-5MN132C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-5	Lead-Free csBGA	132	COM
LCMXO1200C-3BN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO1200C-4BN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO1200C-5BN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-5	Lead-Free caBGA	256	COM
LCMXO1200C-3FTN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO1200C-4FTN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM
LCMXO1200C-5FTN256C	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-5	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	COM

Lead-Free Packaging

Industrial

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO256C-3TN100I	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO256C-4TN100I	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO256C-3MN100I	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	100	IND
LCMXO256C-4MN100I	256	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	78	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	100	IND

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO640C-3TN100I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO640C-4TN100I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO640C-3MN100I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	100	IND
LCMXO640C-4MN100I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	74	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	100	IND
LCMXO640C-3TN144I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO640C-4TN144I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO640C-3MN132I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO640C-4MN132I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO640C-3BN256I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-3	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO640C-4BN256I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-4	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO640C-3FTN256I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO640C-4FTN256I	640	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	159	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO1200C-3TN100I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO1200C-4TN100I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO1200C-3TN144I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO1200C-4TN144I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO1200C-3MN132I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO1200C-4MN132I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO1200C-3BN256I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO1200C-4BN256I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO1200C-3FTN256I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO1200C-4FTN256I	1200	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND

Part Number	LUTs	Supply Voltage	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins	Temp.
LCMXO2280C-3TN100I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO2280C-4TN100I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	73	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	IND
LCMXO2280C-3TN144I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO2280C-4TN144I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	113	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	IND
LCMXO2280C-3MN132I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-3	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO2280C-4MN132I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	101	-4	Lead-Free csBGA	132	IND
LCMXO2280C-3BN256I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2280C-4BN256I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free caBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2280C-3FTN256I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2280C-4FTN256I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	211	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	256	IND
LCMXO2280C-3FTN324I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	271	-3	Lead-Free ftBGA	324	IND
LCMXO2280C-4FTN324I	2280	1.8V/2.5V/3.3V	271	-4	Lead-Free ftBGA	324	IND

Date	Version	Section	Change Summary
April 2006 (cont.)	02.0 (cont.)	Architecture (cont.)	"Top View of the MachXO1200 Device" figure updated.
			"Top View of the MachXO640 Device" figure updated.
			"Top View of the MachXO256 Device" figure updated.
			"Slice Diagram" figure updated.
			Slice Signal Descriptions table updated.
			Routing section updated.
			sysCLOCK Phase Lockecd Loops (PLLs) section updated.
			PLL Diagram updated.
			PLL Signal Descriptions table updated.
			sysMEM Memory section has been updated.
			PIO Groups section has been updated.
			PIO section has been updated.
			MachXO PIO Block Diagram updated.
			Supported Input Standards table updated.
			MachXO Configuration and Programming diagram updated.
		DC and Switching Characteristics	Recommended Operating Conditions table - footnotes updated.
			MachXO256 and MachXO640 Hot Socketing Specifications - footnotes updated.
			Added MachXO1200 and MachXO2280 Hot Socketing Specifications table.
			DC Electrical Characteristics, footnotes have been updated.
			Supply Current (Sleep Mode) table has been updated, removed "4W" references. Footnotes have been updated.
			Supply Current (Standby) table and associated footnotes updated.
			Intialization Supply Current table and footnotes updated.
			Programming and Erase Flash Supply Current table and associated footnotes have been updatd.
			Register-to-Register Performance table updated (rev. A 0.19).
			MachXO External Switching Characteristics updated (rev. A 0.19).
			MachXO Internal Timing Parameters updated (rev. A 0.19).
			MachXO Family Timing Adders updated (rev. A 0.19).
			sysCLOCK Timing updated (rev. A 0.19).
			MachXO "C" Sleep Mode Timing updated (A 0.19).
			JTAG Port Timing Specification updated (rev. A 0.19).
			Test Fixture Required Components table updated.
		Pinout Information	Signal Descriptions have been updated.
			Pin Information Summary has been updated. Footnote has been added.
			Power Supply and NC Connection table has been updated.
			Logic Signal Connections have been updated (PCLKTx_x --> PCLKx_x)
		Ordering Information	Removed "4W" references.
			Added 256-ftBGA Ordering Part Numbers for MachXO640.
May 2006	02.1	Pinout Information	Removed [LOC][0]_PLL_RST from Signal Description table.
			PCLK footnote has been added to all appropriate pins.
August 2006	02.2	Multiple	Removed 256 fpBGA information for MachXO640.