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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications,

Details

Product Status	Active
Number of LABs/CLBs	18144
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	165888
Number of I/O	516
Number of Gates	1000000
Voltage - Supply	1.425V ~ 1.575V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 70°C (TA)
Package / Case	729-BBGA
Supplier Device Package	729-PBGA (35x35)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/ax1000-2bgg729

User I/Os²

Introduction

The Axcelerator family features a flexible I/O structure, supporting a range of mixed voltages (1.5 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V, and 3.3 V) with its bank-selectable I/Os. Table 2-8 on page 2-12 contains the I/O standards supported by the Axcelerator family, and Table 2-10 on page 2-12 compares the features of the different I/O standards.

Each I/O provides programmable slew rates, drive strengths, and weak pull-up and weak pull-down circuits. The slew rate setting is effective for both rising and falling edges.

I/O standards, except 3.3 V PCI and 3.3 V PCI-X, are capable of hot insertion. 3.3 V PCI and 3.3 V PCI-X are 5 V tolerant with the aid of an external resistor.

The input buffer has an optional user-configurable delay element. The element can reduce or eliminate the hold time requirement for input signals registered within the I/O cell. The value for the delay is set on a bank-wide basis. Note that the delay WILL be a function of process variations as well as temperature and voltage changes.

Each I/O includes three registers: an input (InReg), an output (OutReg), and an enable register (EnReg). I/Os are organized into banks, and there are eight banks per device—two per side (Figure 2-6 on page 2-18). Each I/O bank has a common VCCI, the supply voltage for its I/Os.

For voltage-referenced I/Os, each bank also has a common reference-voltage bus, VREF. While VREF must have a common voltage for an entire I/O bank, its location is user-selectable. In other words, any user I/O in the bank can be selected to be a VREF.

The location of the VREF pin should be selected according to the following rules:

- Any pin that is assigned as a VREF can control a maximum of eight user I/O pad locations in each direction (16 total maximum) within the same I/O bank.
- I/O pad locations listed as no connects are counted as part of the 16 maximum. In many cases, this leads to fewer than eight user I/O package pins in each direction being controlled by a VREF pin.
- Dedicated I/O pins such as GND and VCCI are counted as part of the 16.
- The two user I/O pads immediately adjacent on each side of the VREF pin (four in total) may only be used as inputs. The exception is when there is a VCCI/GND pair separating the VREF pin and the user I/O pad location.
- The user does not need to assign VREF pins for OUTBUF and TRIBUF. VREF pins are needed only for input and bidirectional I/Os.

The differential amplifier supply voltage VCCDA should be connected to 3.3 V.

A user can gain access to the various I/O standards in three ways:

- Instantiate specific library macros that represent the desired specific standard.
- Use generic I/O macros and then use Designer's PinEditor to specify the desired I/O standards (please note that this is not applicable to differential standards).
- A combination of the first two methods.

Refer to the *I/O Features in Axcelerator Family Devices* application note and the *Antifuse Macro Library Guide* for more details.

2. Do not use an external resistor to pull the I/O above V_{CCI} for a higher logic "1" voltage level. The desired higher logic "1" voltage level will be degraded due to a small I/O current, which exists when the I/O is pulled up above V_{CCI} .

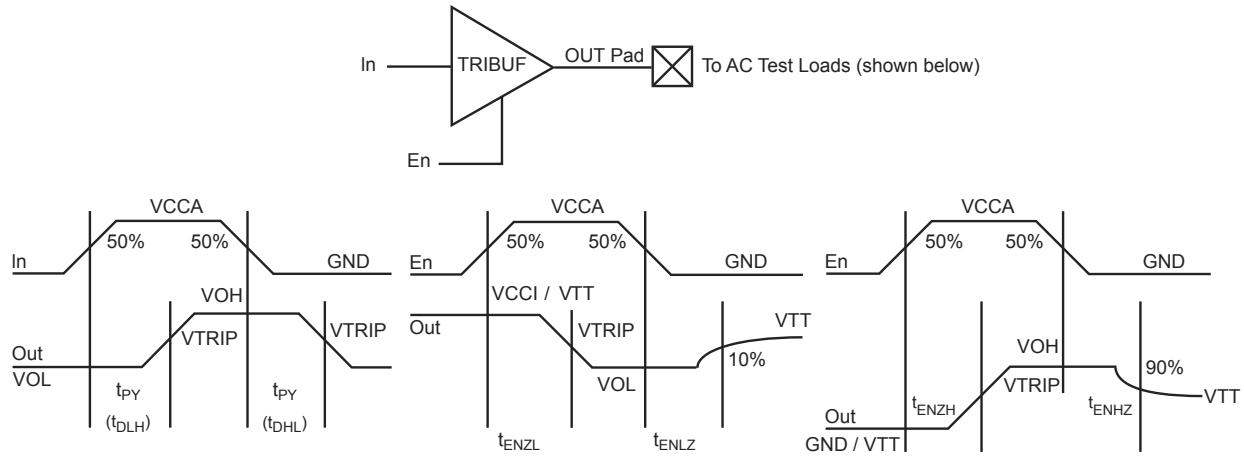


Figure 2-10 • Output Buffer Delays

Table 2-22 • 3.3 V LVTTL I/O Module
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $VCCA = 1.425\text{ V}$, $VCCI = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$ (continued)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LVTTL Output Drive Strength = 1 (8 mA) / High Slew Rate								
t_{DP}	Input Buffer		1.68		1.92		2.26	ns
t_{PY}	Output Buffer		4.23		4.81		5.66	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to Low		4.64		5.28		6.21	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to High		4.23		4.81		5.66	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Low to Z		1.89		1.91		1.91	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—High to Z		2.01		2.02		2.03	ns
t_{IOLKQ}	Sequential Clock-to-Q for the I/O Input Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{IOLKY}	Clock-to-output Y for the I/O Output Register and the I/O Enable Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30		0.35	ns
t_{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low		0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High		0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width		0.37		0.37		0.37	ns
t_{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15		0.17	ns
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns

Table 2-22 • 3.3 V LVTTL I/O Module
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $VCCA = 1.425\text{ V}$, $VCCI = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$ (continued)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LVTTL Output Drive Strength =3 (16 mA) / High Slew Rate								
t_{DP}	Input Buffer		1.68		1.92		2.26	ns
t_{PY}	Output Buffer		3.12		3.56		4.18	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to Low		3.54		4.04		4.75	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to High		2.78		3.17		3.72	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Low to Z		1.91		1.93		1.93	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—High to Z		2.58		2.59		2.60	ns
t_{IOLKQ}	Sequential Clock-to-Q for the I/O Input Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{IOLKY}	Clock-to-output Y for the I/O Output Register and the I/O Enable Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30		0.35	ns
t_{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low		0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High		0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width		0.37		0.37		0.37	ns
t_{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15		0.17	ns
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns

Table 2-40 • 3.3 V GTL+ I/O Module

 Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $VCCA = 1.425\text{ V}$, $VCCI = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$

		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed	Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
3.3 V GTL+I/O Module Timing							
t_{DP}	Input Buffer		1.71		1.95	2.29	ns
t_{PY}	Output Buffer		1.13		1.29	1.52	ns
t_{ICLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O input register		0.67		0.77	0.90	ns
t_{OCLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O output register and the I/O enable register		0.67		0.77	0.90	ns
t_{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27	0.31	ns
t_{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30	0.35	ns
t_{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00	0.00	ns
t_{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00	0.00	ns
t_{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low	0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High	0.39		0.39		0.39	ns
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	0.37		0.37		0.37	ns
t_{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15	0.17	ns
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00	0.00	ns
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27	0.31	ns
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27	0.31	ns

Carry-Chain Logic

The Axcelerator dedicated carry-chain logic offers a very compact solution for implementing arithmetic functions without sacrificing performance.

To implement the carry-chain logic, two C-cells in a Cluster are connected together so the FCO (i.e. carry out) for the two bits is generated in a carry look-ahead scheme to achieve minimum propagation delay from the FCI (i.e. carry in) into the two-bit Cluster. The two-bit carry logic is shown in Figure 2-29.

The FCI of one C-cell pair is driven by the FCO of the C-cell pair immediately above it. Similarly, the FCO of one C-cell pair, drives the FCI input of the C-cell pair immediately below it (Figure 1-4 on page 1-3 and Figure 2-30 on page 2-57).

The carry-chain logic is selected via the CFN input. When carry logic is not required, this signal is deasserted to save power. Again, this configuration is handled automatically for the user through Microsemi's macro library.

The signal propagation delay between two C-cells in the carry-chain sequence is 0.1 ns.

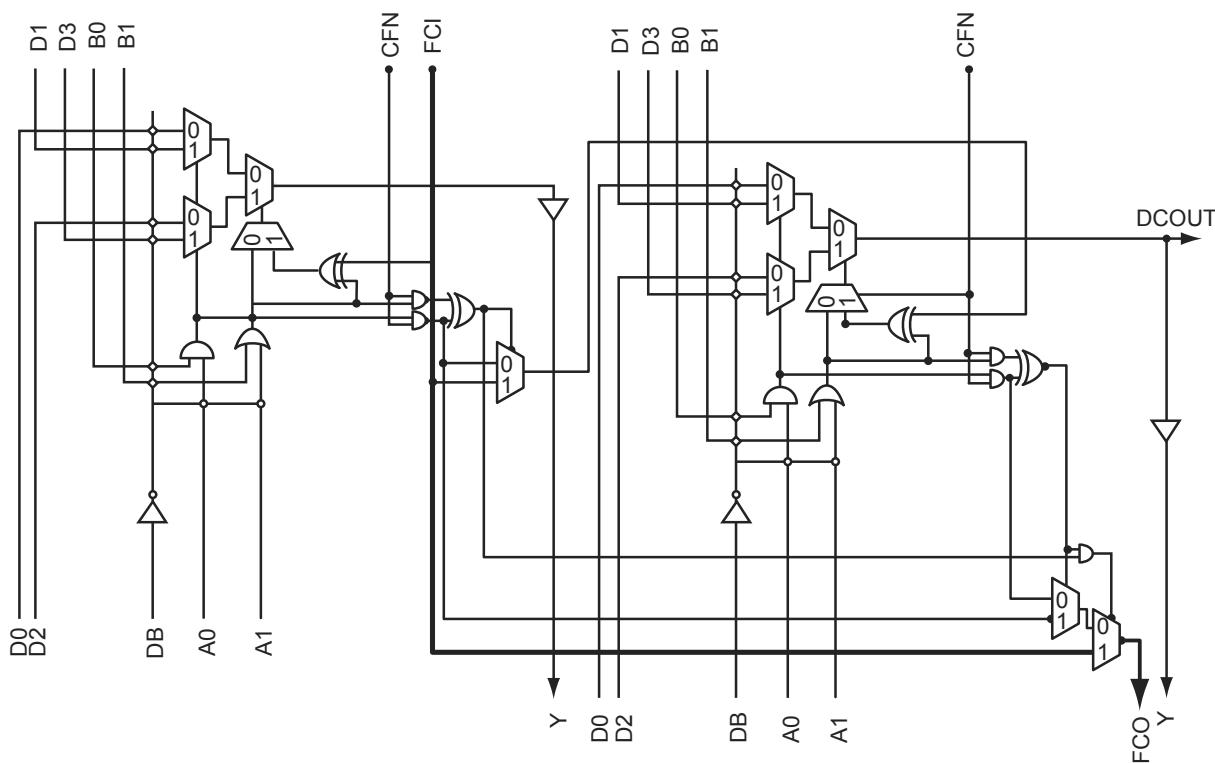


Figure 2-29 • Axcelerator's Two-Bit Carry Logic

Global Resources

One of the most important aspects of any FPGA architecture is its global resources or clocks. The Axcelerator family provides the user with flexible and easy-to-use global resources, without the limitations normally found in other FPGA architectures.

The AX architecture contains two types of global resources, the HCLK (hardwired clock) and CLK (routed clock). Every Axcelerator device is provided with four HCLKs and four CLKS for a total of eight clocks, regardless of device density.

Hardwired Clocks

The hardwired (HCLK) is a low-skew network that can directly drive the clock inputs of all sequential modules (R-cells, I/O registers, and embedded RAM/FIFOs) in the device with no antifuse in the path. All four HCLKs are available everywhere on the chip.

Timing Characteristics

Table 2-70 • AX125 Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks								
t _{HCKL}	Input Low to High		3.02		3.44		4.05	ns
t _{HCKH}	Input High to Low		3.03		3.46		4.06	ns
t _{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.58		0.65		0.77		ns
t _{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t _{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.06		0.07		0.08	ns
t _{HP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t _{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

Table 2-71 • AX250 Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks								
t _{HCKL}	Input Low to High		2.57		2.93		3.45	ns
t _{HCKH}	Input High to Low		2.61		2.97		3.50	ns
t _{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.58		0.65		0.77		ns
t _{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t _{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.06		0.07		0.08	ns
t _{HP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t _{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

Global Resource Distribution

At the root of each global resource is a PLL. There are two groups of four PLLs for every device. One group, located at the center of the north edge (in the I/O ring) of the chip, sources the four HCLKs. The second group, located at the center of the south edge (again in the I/O ring), sources the four CLKS (Figure 2-38).

Regardless of the type of global resource, HCLK or CLK, each of the eight resources reach the ClockTileDist (CTD) Cluster located at the center of every core tile with zero skew. From the ClockTileDist Cluster, all four HCLKs and four CLKS are distributed through the core tile (Figure 2-39).

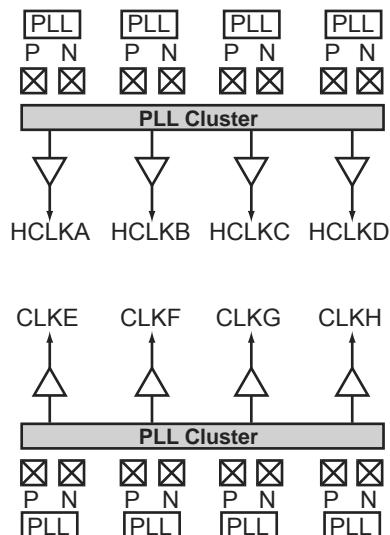


Figure 2-38 • PLL Group

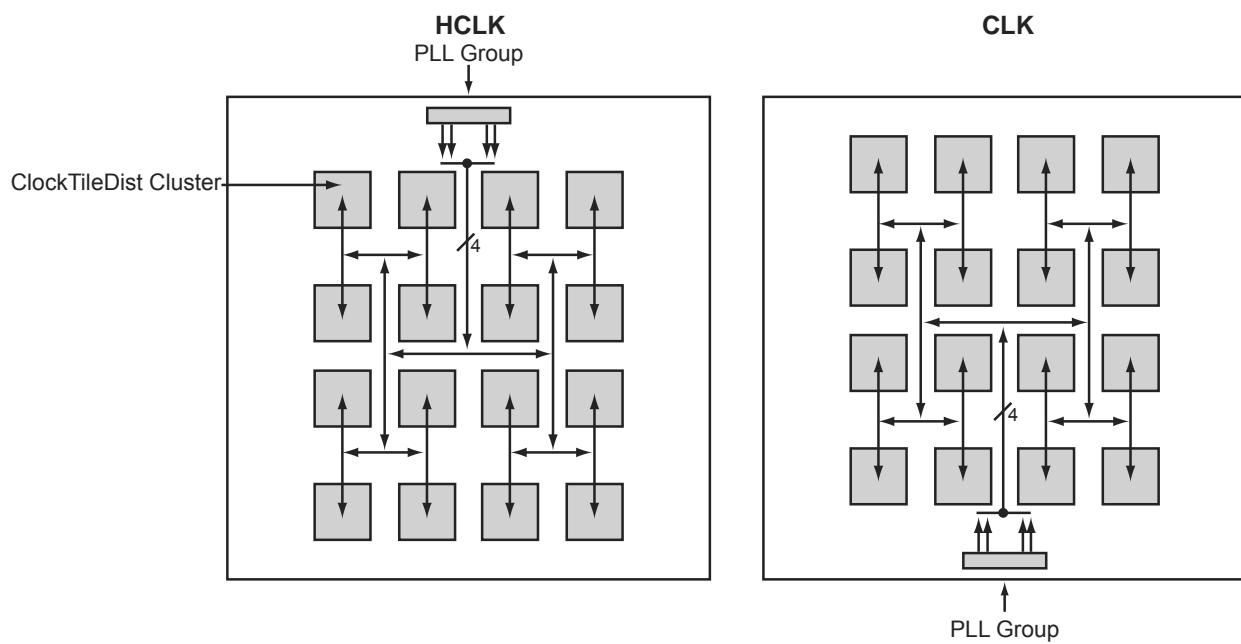


Figure 2-39 • Example of HCLK and CLK Distributions on the AX2000

Table 2-83 • South PLL Connections

CLK1	CLK2
CLK1	Routed net
CLK1	Unused
CLK2	CLK1
CLK2	Routed net
CLK2	Both CLK1 and routed net
CLK2	Unused
Unused	CLK1
Unused	Routed net
Unused	Both CLK1 and routed net
Unused	Unused
Routed net	CLK1
Routed net	Unused
Both CLK1 and CLK2	Routed net
Both CLK1 and CLK2	Unused
Both CLK1 and routed net	Unusable
Both CLK2 and routed net	CLK1
Both CLK2 and routed net	Unused
CLK1, CLK2, and routed net	Unusable

Note: Designer software currently does not support all of these connections. Only exclusive connections where one output connects to a single net are supported at this time (e.g., CLK1 driving both CLK1 and CLK2 is not supported).

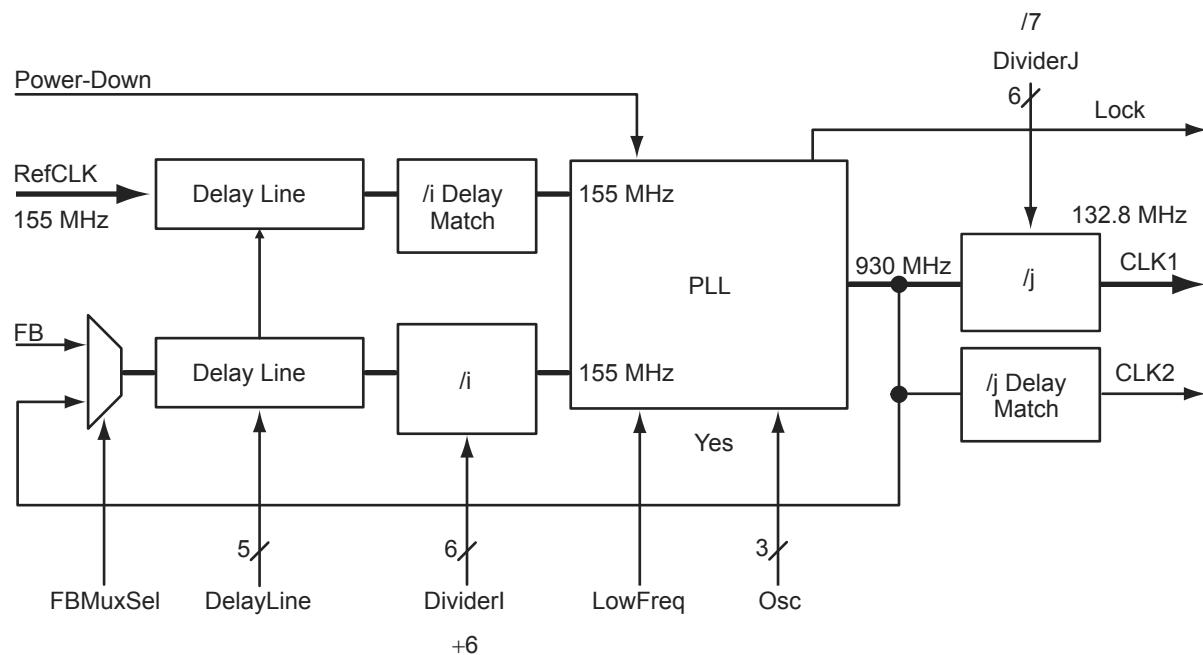


Figure 2-54 • Using the PLL 155 MHz In, 133 MHz Out

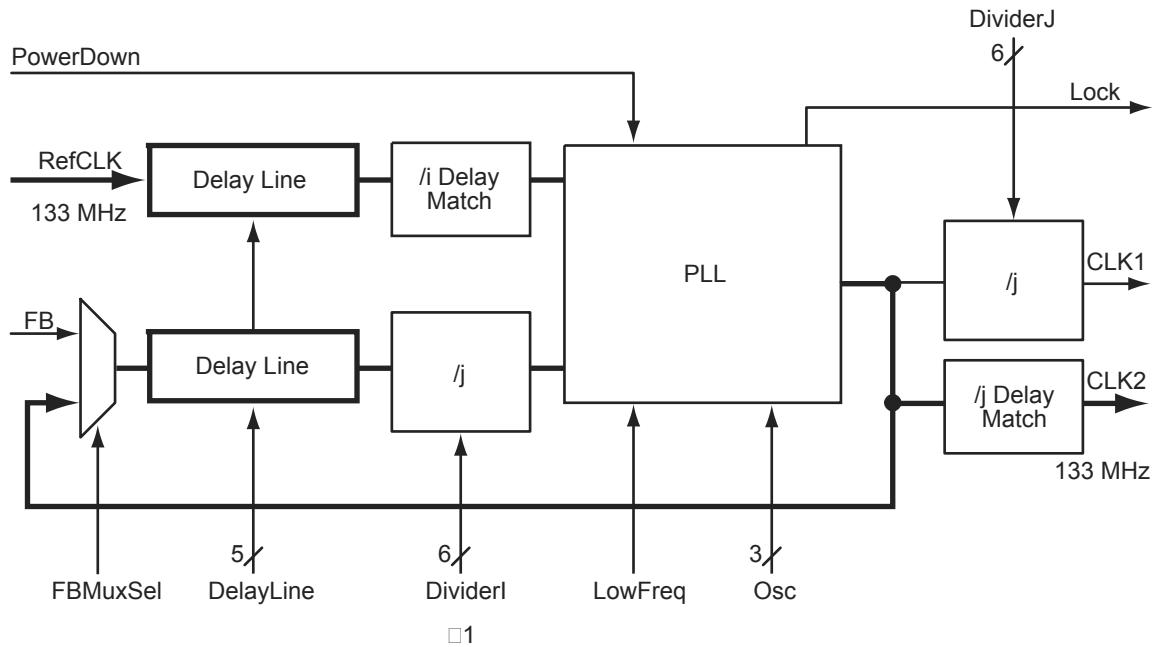


Figure 2-55 • Using the PLL Delaying the Reference Clock

Timing Characteristics

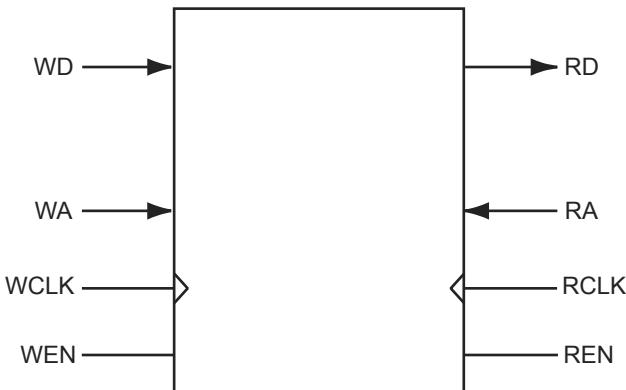


Figure 2-58 • SRAM Model

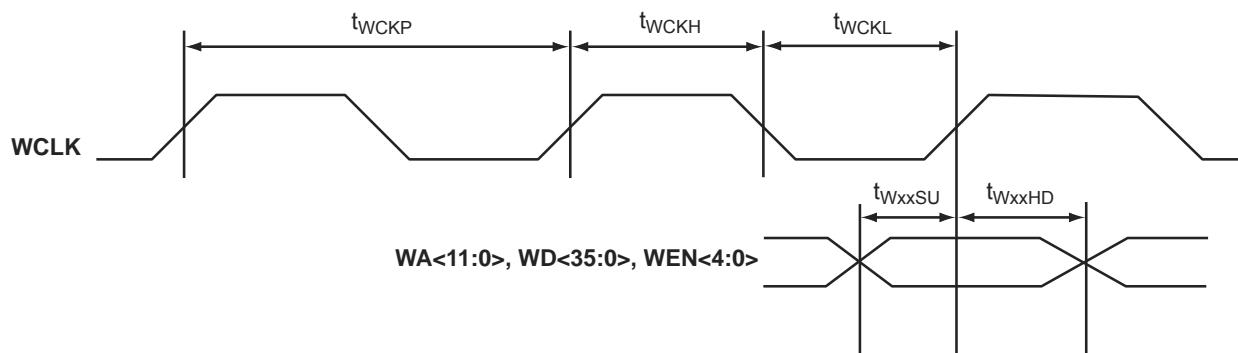


Figure 2-59 • RAM Write Timing Waveforms

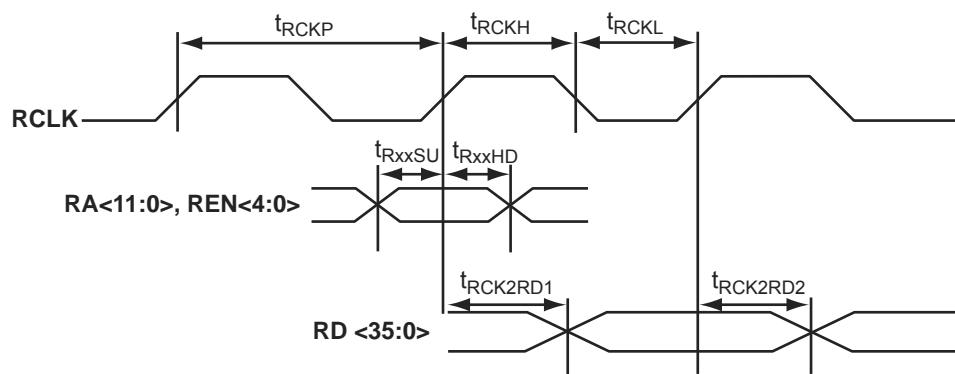


Figure 2-60 • RAM Read Timing Waveforms

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
IO50NB4F4/CLKFN	U9
IO50PB4F4/CLKFP	U10
Bank 5	
IO51NB5F5/CLKGN	R8
IO51PB5F5/CLKGP	R9
IO52NB5F5/CLKHN	T7
IO52PB5F5/CLKHP	T8
IO53NB5F5	U6
IO53PB5F5	U7
IO54NB5F5	V8
IO54PB5F5	V9
IO55NB5F5	V6
IO55PB5F5	V7
IO56NB5F5	U4
IO56PB5F5	U5
IO57NB5F5	T4
IO57PB5F5	T5
IO58NB5F5	V4
IO58PB5F5	V5
IO59NB5F5	V2
IO59PB5F5	V3
Bank 6	
IO60NB6F6	P5
IO60PB6F6	P6
IO61NB6F6	T2
IO61PB6F6	U3
IO62NB6F6	T1
IO62PB6F6	U1
IO63NB6F6	P1
IO63PB6F6	R1
IO64NB6F6	R3
IO64PB6F6	P3
IO65NB6F6	P2
IO65PB6F6	R2
IO66NB6F6	M3

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
IO66PB6F6	N3
IO67NB6F6	M2
IO67PB6F6	N2
IO68NB6F6	M1
IO68PB6F6	N1
IO69NB6F6	K4
IO69PB6F6	L4
IO70NB6F6	K1
IO70PB6F6	L1
IO71NB6F6	K3
IO71PB6F6	L3
Bank 7	
IO72NB7F7	H4
IO72PB7F7	J4
IO73NB7F7	K2
IO73PB7F7	L2
IO74NB7F7	H2
IO74PB7F7	H1
IO75NB7F7	H3
IO75PB7F7	J3
IO76NB7F7	F2
IO76PB7F7	G2
IO77NB7F7	F1
IO77PB7F7	G1
IO78NB7F7	D2
IO78PB7F7	E2
IO79NB7F7	F3
IO79PB7F7	G3
IO80NB7F7	E3
IO80PB7F7	E4
IO81NB7F7	D1
IO81PB7F7	E1
IO82NB7F7	D3
IO82PB7F7	C2
IO83NB7F7	B1

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
IO83PB7F7	C1
Dedicated I/O	
VCCDA	F5
GND	A1
GND	A18
GND	B17
GND	B2
GND	C16
GND	C3
GND	E16
GND	F13
GND	F6
GND	G12
GND	G7
GND	H10
GND	H11
GND	H8
GND	H9
GND	J10
GND	J11
GND	J8
GND	J9
GND	K10
GND	K11
GND	K8
GND	K9
GND	L10
GND	L11
GND	L8
GND	L9
GND	M12
GND	M7
GND	N13
GND	N6
GND	R14

FG484		FG484		FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO54PB2F5	H22	IO72PB3F6	P20	IO90NB4F8	Y17
IO55NB2F5	L17	IO73PB3F6	R19	IO90PB4F8	Y18
IO55PB2F5	K17	IO74NB3F7	V21	IO91NB4F8	V15
IO56NB2F5	K21	IO74PB3F7	U21	IO91PB4F8	V16
IO56PB2F5	K22	IO75NB3F7	V22	IO92PB4F8	AB17
IO58NB2F5	L20	IO75PB3F7	U22	IO93NB4F8	Y15
IO58PB2F5	K20	IO76NB3F7	U20	IO93PB4F8	Y16
IO59NB2F5	L18	IO77NB3F7	R17	IO94NB4F9	AA16
IO59PB2F5	K18	IO77PB3F7	P17	IO94PB4F9	AA17
IO60NB2F5	M21	IO78NB3F7	W21	IO95NB4F9	AB14
IO60PB2F5	L21	IO78PB3F7	W22	IO95PB4F9	AB15
IO61NB2F5	L16	IO79NB3F7	T18	IO96NB4F9	W15
IO61PB2F5	K16	IO79PB3F7	R18	IO96PB4F9	W16
IO62NB2F5	M19	IO80NB3F7	W20	IO97NB4F9	AA13
IO62PB2F5	L19	IO80PB3F7	V20	IO97PB4F9	AB13
Bank 3		IO81NB3F7	U19	IO98NB4F9	AA14
IO63NB3F6	N16	IO81PB3F7	T19	IO98PB4F9	AA15
IO63PB3F6	M16	IO82NB3F7	U18	IO100NB4F9	Y14
IO64NB3F6	P22	IO82PB3F7	V19	IO100PB4F9	W14
IO64PB3F6	N22	IO83NB3F7	R16	IO101NB4F9	Y12
IO65NB3F6	N20	IO83PB3F7	P16	IO101PB4F9	Y13
IO65PB3F6	M20	Bank 4		IO102NB4F9	AA11
IO66NB3F6	P21	IO84NB4F8	AB18	IO102PB4F9	AA12
IO66PB3F6	N21	IO84PB4F8	AB19	IO103NB4F9/CLKEN	V12
IO67NB3F6	N18	IO85NB4F8	T15	IO103PB4F9/CLKEP	V13
IO67PB3F6	N19	IO85PB4F8	T16	IO104NB4F9/CLKFN	W11
IO68NB3F6	T22	IO86NB4F8	AA18	IO104PB4F9/CLKFP	W12
IO68PB3F6	R22	IO86PB4F8	AA19	Bank 5	
IO69NB3F6	N17	IO87NB4F8	W17	IO105NB5F10/CLKGN	U10
IO69PB3F6	M17	IO87PB4F8	V17	IO105PB5F10/CLKGP	U11
IO70NB3F6	T21	IO88NB4F8	Y19	IO106NB5F10/CLKHN	V9
IO70PB3F6	R21	IO88PB4F8	W18	IO106PB5F10/CLKHP	V10
IO71NB3F6	P18	IO89NB4F8	U14	IO107NB5F10	Y10
IO71PB3F6	P19	IO89PB4F8	U15	IO107PB5F10	Y11
IO72NB3F6	R20			IO108NB5F10	AA9

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO103NB3F9	V27
IO103PB3F9	U27
IO104NB3F9	W29
IO104PB3F9	V29
IO105NB3F9	Y28
IO105PB3F9	W28
IO106NB3F9	V25
IO106PB3F9	U25
IO107NB3F10	W26
IO107PB3F10	V26
IO108NB3F10	W24
IO108PB3F10	V24
IO109NB3F10	Y27
IO109PB3F10	W27
IO110NB3F10	V23
IO110PB3F10	V22
IO111NB3F10	AA29
IO111PB3F10	Y29
IO112NB3F10	Y25
IO112PB3F10	W25
IO113NB3F10	AB27
IO113PB3F10	AA27
IO114NB3F10	Y23
IO114PB3F10	W23
IO115NB3F10	AA26
IO115PB3F10	Y26
IO116NB3F10	AC28
IO116PB3F10	AB28
IO117NB3F10	AE29
IO117PB3F10	AD29
IO118NB3F11	AE28
IO118PB3F11	AD28
IO119NB3F11	AD27
IO119PB3F11	AC27
IO120NB3F11	AA24

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO120PB3F11	Y24
IO121NB3F11	AB25
IO121PB3F11	AA25
IO122NB3F11	AC26
IO122PB3F11	AB26
IO123NB3F11	AG28
IO123PB3F11	AF28
IO124NB3F11	AB23
IO124PB3F11	AA23
IO125NB3F11	AF27
IO125PB3F11	AE27
IO126NB3F11	AD25
IO126PB3F11	AC25
IO127NB3F11	AE26
IO127PB3F11	AD26
IO128NB3F11	AC24
IO128PB3F11	AB24
Bank 4	
IO129NB4F12	AD23
IO129PB4F12	AC23
IO130NB4F12	AK26
IO130PB4F12	AK27
IO131NB4F12	AF24
IO131PB4F12	AF25
IO132NB4F12	AG25
IO132PB4F12	AG26
IO133NB4F12	AD22
IO133PB4F12	AC22
IO134NB4F12	AE23
IO134PB4F12	AE24
IO135NB4F12	AH24
IO135PB4F12	AH25
IO136NB4F12	AJ25
IO136PB4F12	AJ26
IO137NB4F12	AD21

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO137PB4F12	AC21
IO138NB4F12	AK24
IO138PB4F12	AK25
IO139NB4F13	AE21
IO139PB4F13	AE22
IO140NB4F13	AG23
IO140PB4F13	AG24
IO141NB4F13	AF22
IO141PB4F13	AF23
IO142NB4F13	AJ23
IO142PB4F13	AJ24
IO143NB4F13	AD19
IO143PB4F13	AD20
IO144NB4F13	AG21
IO144PB4F13	AG22
IO145NB4F13	AE19
IO145PB4F13	AE20
IO146NB4F13	AF20
IO146PB4F13	AF21
IO147NB4F13	AC19
IO147PB4F13	AC20
IO148NB4F13	AH22
IO148PB4F13	AH23
IO149NB4F13	AC18
IO149PB4F13	AB18
IO150NB4F13	AK21
IO150PB4F13	AJ21
IO151NB4F13	AE18
IO151PB4F13	AD18
IO152NB4F14	AJ20
IO152PB4F14	AK20
IO153NB4F14	AG19
IO153PB4F14	AG20
IO154NB4F14	AH19
IO154PB4F14	AH20

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO245PB5F23	AG8
IO246NB5F23	AD8
IO246PB5F23	AD9
IO247NB5F23	AG7
IO247PB5F23	AH7
IO248NB5F23	AK5
IO249NB5F23	AJ5
IO249PB5F23	AJ6
IO250NB5F23	AC8
IO250PB5F23	AC9
IO251NB5F23	AH6
IO251PB5F23	AG6
IO252NB5F23	AF6
IO252PB5F23	AF7
IO253NB5F23	AG2
IO253PB5F23	AG1
IO254NB5F23	AE7
IO254PB5F23	AE8
IO255NB5F23	AG5
IO255PB5F23	AH5
IO256NB5F23	AJ4
IO256PB5F23	AK4
Bank 6	
IO257NB6F24	AE4
IO257PB6F24	AF4
IO258NB6F24	AB7
IO258PB6F24	AC7
IO259NB6F24	AD5
IO259PB6F24	AE5
IO260NB6F24	AF1
IO260PB6F24	AF2
IO261NB6F24	AF3
IO261PB6F24	AG3
IO262NB6F24	AC4
IO262PB6F24	AD4

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO263NB6F24	AD3
IO263PB6F24	AE3
IO264NB6F24	AB6
IO264PB6F24	AC6
IO265NB6F24	AD1
IO265PB6F24	AE1
IO266NB6F24	AA8
IO266PB6F24	AB8
IO267NB6F25	AB5
IO267PB6F25	AC5
IO268NB6F25	AB3
IO268PB6F25	AC3
IO269NB6F25	AC2
IO269PB6F25	AD2
IO270NB6F25	Y7
IO270PB6F25	AA7
IO271NB6F25	AA4
IO271PB6F25	AB4
IO272NB6F25	Y6
IO272PB6F25	AA6
IO273NB6F25	AB1*
IO273PB6F25	AE2*
IO274NB6F25	W8
IO274PB6F25	Y8
IO275NB6F25	Y5
IO275PB6F25	AA5
IO277NB6F25	AA2
IO277PB6F25	AA1
IO278NB6F26	W6
IO278PB6F26	W7
IO279NB6F26	Y3
IO279PB6F26	Y4
IO280NB6F26	V8
IO280PB6F26	V9
IO281NB6F26	Y1

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO281PB6F26	Y2
IO282NB6F26	V5
IO282PB6F26	W5
IO284NB6F26	V7
IO284PB6F26	V6
IO285NB6F26	W3
IO285PB6F26	W4
IO286NB6F26	U8
IO286PB6F26	U9
IO287NB6F26	W1
IO287PB6F26	W2
IO288NB6F26	U7
IO288PB6F26	U6
IO290NB6F27	U4
IO290PB6F27	V4
IO291NB6F27	U3
IO291PB6F27	V3
IO292NB6F27	T5
IO292PB6F27	U5
IO293NB6F27	U2
IO293PB6F27	V2
IO294NB6F27	T8
IO294PB6F27	T9
IO296NB6F27	T1
IO296PB6F27	U1
IO298NB6F27	T7
IO298PB6F27	T6
IO299NB6F27	R2
IO299PB6F27	T2
Bank 7	
IO300NB7F28	R8
IO300PB7F28	R9
IO302NB7F28	R4
IO302PB7F28	R5
IO303NB7F28	P1

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
GND	W19
GND	Y11
GND	Y20
GND/LP	E4
PRA	G15
PRB	D16
PRC	AB16
PRD	AF16
TCK	G7
TDI	D5
TDO	J8
TMS	F6
TRST	C4
VCCA	AD6
VCCA	AH26
VCCA	E28
VCCA	E3
VCCA	L12
VCCA	L13
VCCA	L14
VCCA	L15
VCCA	L16
VCCA	L17
VCCA	L18
VCCA	L19
VCCA	M11
VCCA	M20
VCCA	N11
VCCA	N20
VCCA	P11
VCCA	P20
VCCA	R11
VCCA	R20
VCCA	T11
VCCA	T20

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCA	U11
VCCA	U20
VCCA	V11
VCCA	V20
VCCA	W11
VCCA	W20
VCCA	Y12
VCCA	Y13
VCCA	Y14
VCCA	Y15
VCCA	Y16
VCCA	Y17
VCCA	Y18
VCCA	Y19
VCCDA	AD24
VCCDA	AD7
VCCDA	AE15
VCCDA	AE16
VCCDA	AF12
VCCDA	AF13
VCCDA	AF15
VCCDA	AF18
VCCDA	AF19
VCCDA	AH27
VCCDA	AH4
VCCDA	C13
VCCDA	C27
VCCDA	C5
VCCDA	D13
VCCDA	D19
VCCDA	D3
VCCDA	E18
VCCDA	F15
VCCDA	F16
VCCDA	F26

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCDA	G16
VCCDA	T25
VCCDA	T4
VCCIB0	A3
VCCIB0	B3
VCCIB0	J10
VCCIB0	J11
VCCIB0	J12
VCCIB0	K11
VCCIB0	K12
VCCIB0	K13
VCCIB0	K14
VCCIB0	K15
VCCIB1	A28
VCCIB1	B28
VCCIB1	J19
VCCIB1	J20
VCCIB1	J21
VCCIB1	K16
VCCIB1	K17
VCCIB1	K18
VCCIB1	K19
VCCIB1	K20
VCCIB2	C29
VCCIB2	C30
VCCIB2	K22
VCCIB2	L21
VCCIB2	L22
VCCIB2	M21
VCCIB2	M22
VCCIB2	N21
VCCIB2	P21
VCCIB2	R21
VCCIB3	AA22
VCCIB3	AH29

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO155PB3F14	AC29
IO156NB3F14	AE30
IO156PB3F14	AD30
IO157NB3F14	AC26
IO157PB3F14	AB26
IO158NB3F14	AH33
IO158PB3F14	AG33
IO159NB3F14	AD27
IO159PB3F14	AC27
IO160NB3F14	AG32
IO160PB3F14	AF32
IO161NB3F15	AG31
IO161PB3F15	AF31
IO162NB3F15	AF29
IO162PB3F15	AE29
IO163NB3F15	AE28
IO163PB3F15	AD28
IO164NB3F15	AG30
IO164PB3F15	AF30
IO165NB3F15	AE26
IO165PB3F15	AD26
IO166NB3F15	AJ30
IO166PB3F15	AH30
IO167NB3F15	AG28
IO167PB3F15	AF28
IO168NB3F15	AF27
IO168PB3F15	AE27
IO169NB3F15	AH29
IO169PB3F15	AG29
IO170NB3F15	AD25
IO170PB3F15	AC25
Bank 4	
IO171NB4F16	AP29
IO171PB4F16	AN29
IO172NB4F16	AH26

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO172PB4F16	AH27
IO173NB4F16	AJ27
IO173PB4F16	AJ28
IO174NB4F16	AL27
IO174PB4F16	AL28
IO175NB4F16	AM28
IO175PB4F16	AM29
IO176NB4F16	AG25
IO176PB4F16	AG26
IO177NB4F16	AK26
IO177PB4F16	AK27
IO178NB4F16	AF25
IO178PB4F16	AE25
IO179NB4F16	AP28
IO179PB4F16	AN28
IO180NB4F16	AJ25
IO180PB4F16	AJ26
IO181NB4F17	AM26
IO181PB4F17	AM27
IO182NB4F17	AF24
IO182PB4F17	AE24
IO183NB4F17	AH24
IO183PB4F17	AH25
IO184NB4F17	AG23
IO184PB4F17	AG24
IO185NB4F17	AL25
IO185PB4F17	AL26
IO186NB4F17	AP25
IO186PB4F17	AP26
IO187NB4F17	AK24
IO187PB4F17	AK25
IO188NB4F17	AF23
IO188PB4F17	AE23
IO189NB4F17	AN24
IO189PB4F17	AM24

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO190NB4F17	AH22
IO190PB4F17	AH23
IO191NB4F17	AJ23
IO191PB4F17	AJ24
IO192NB4F17	AG21
IO192PB4F17	AG22
IO193NB4F18	AP23
IO193PB4F18	AP24
IO194NB4F18	AN22
IO194PB4F18	AN23
IO195NB4F18	AM23
IO195PB4F18	AL23
IO196NB4F18	AF21
IO196PB4F18	AF22
IO197NB4F18	AL22
IO197PB4F18	AM22
IO198NB4F18	AE21
IO198PB4F18	AE22
IO199NB4F18	AJ21
IO199PB4F18	AJ22
IO200NB4F18	AK21
IO200PB4F18	AK22
IO201NB4F18	AM21
IO201PB4F18	AL21
IO202NB4F18	AE20
IO202PB4F18	AD20
IO203NB4F19	AN21
IO203PB4F19	AP21
IO204NB4F19	AP20
IO204PB4F19	AN20
IO205NB4F19	AN19
IO205PB4F19	AP19
IO206NB4F19	AG20
IO206PB4F19	AF20
IO207NB4F19	AL19

PQ208		PQ208		PQ208	
AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0		Bank 3		Bank 6	
IO03NB0F0	198	IO61PB2F5	134	IO127NB6F12	47
IO03PB0F0	199	IO62NB2F5	131	IO127PB6F12	49
IO04NB0F0	197	IO62PB2F5	133	IO128NB6F12	48
IO19NB0F1/HCLKAN	191	Bank 4		IO128PB6F12	50
IO19PB0F1/HCLKAP	192	IO63NB3F6	127	IO129NB6F12	42
IO20NB0F1/HCLKBN	185	IO63PB3F6	129	IO129PB6F12	43
IO20PB0F1/HCLKBP	186	IO64NB3F6	126	IO130PB6F12	44
Bank 1		IO64PB3F6	128	IO132NB6F12	40
IO21NB1F2/HCLKCN	180	IO66NB3F6	122	IO132PB6F12	41
IO21PB1F2/HCLKCP	181	IO66PB3F6	123	IO141NB6F13	35
IO22NB1F2/HCLKDN	174	IO68NB3F6	120	IO141PB6F13	36
IO22PB1F2/HCLKDP	175	IO68PB3F6	121	IO142PB6F13	37
IO23NB1F2	170	IO77NB3F7	116	IO143NB6F13	33
IO23PB1F2	171	IO77PB3F7	117	IO143PB6F13	34
IO37NB1F3	165	IO79NB3F7	114	IO145NB6F13	28
IO37PB1F3	166	IO79PB3F7	115	IO145PB6F13	30
IO39NB1F3	161	IO81NB3F7	110	IO146NB6F13	27
IO39PB1F3	162	IO81PB3F7	111	IO146PB6F13	29
IO41NB1F3	159	IO82NB3F7	108	Bank 7	
IO41PB1F3	160	IO82PB3F7	109	IO147NB7F14	23
Bank 2		IO83NB3F7	106	IO147PB7F14	25
IO43NB2F4	151	IO83PB3F7	107	IO148NB7F14	22
IO43PB2F4	153	Bank 4		IO148PB7F14	24
IO44NB2F4	152	IO84PB4F8	103	IO150NB7F14	18
IO44PB2F4	154	IO85NB4F8	100		
IO45PB2F4	148	IO86NB4F8	101		
IO46NB2F4	146	IO86PB4F8	102		
IO46PB2F4	147	IO87NB4F8	96		
IO48NB2F4	144	IO87PB4F8	97		
IO48PB2F4	145	IO101NB4F9	91		
IO57NB2F5	139	IO101PB4F9	92		
IO57PB2F5	140	IO103NB4F9/CLKEN	87		
IO58PB2F5	141	IO103PB4F9/CLKEP	88		
IO59NB2F5	137	IO104NB4F9/CLKFN	81		
IO59PB2F5	138	IO104PB4F9/CLKFP	82		
IO61NB2F5	132	Bank 5			
		IO105NB5F10/CLKGN	76		

CQ208		CQ208		CQ208	
AX250 Function	Pin Number	AX250 Function	Pin Number	AX250 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0		Bank 3		Bank 6	
IO02NB0F0	197	IO43PB2F2	134	IO91NB6F6	47
IO03NB0F0	198	IO44NB2F2	131	IO91PB6F6	49
IO03PB0F0	199	IO44PB2F2	133	IO92NB6F6	48
IO12NB0F0/HCLKAN	191	Bank 4		IO92PB6F6	50
IO12PB0F0/HCLKAP	192	IO45NB3F3	127	IO93NB6F6	42
IO13NB0F0/HCLKBN	185	IO45PB3F3	129	IO93PB6F6	43
IO13PB0F0/HCLKBP	186	IO46NB3F3	126	IO94PB6F6	44
Bank 1		IO46PB3F3	128	IO96NB6F6	40
IO14NB1F1/HCLKCN	180	IO48NB3F3	122	IO96PB6F6	41
IO14PB1F1/HCLKCP	181	IO48PB3F3	123	IO101NB6F6	35
IO15NB1F1/HCLKDN	174	IO50NB3F3	120	IO101PB6F6	36
IO15PB1F1/HCLKDP	175	IO50PB3F3	121	IO102PB6F6	37
IO16NB1F1	170	IO55NB3F3	116	IO103NB6F6	33
IO16PB1F1	171	IO55PB3F3	117	IO103PB6F6	34
IO24NB1F1	165	IO57NB3F3	114	IO105NB6F6	28
IO24PB1F1	166	IO57PB3F3	115	IO105PB6F6	30
IO26NB1F1	161	IO59NB3F3	110	IO106NB6F6	27
IO26PB1F1	162	IO59PB3F3	111	IO106PB6F6	29
IO27NB1F1	159	IO60NB3F3	108	Bank 7	
IO27PB1F1	160	IO60PB3F3	109	IO107NB7F7	23
Bank 2		IO61NB3F3	106	IO107PB7F7	25
IO29NB2F2	151	IO61PB3F3	107	IO108NB7F7	22
IO29PB2F2	153	Bank 4		IO108PB7F7	24
IO30NB2F2	152	IO62NB4F4	100	IO110NB7F7	18
IO30PB2F2	154	IO62PB4F4	103		
IO31PB2F2	148	IO63NB4F4	101		
IO32NB2F2	146	IO63PB4F4	102		
IO32PB2F2	147	IO64NB4F4	96		
IO34NB2F2	144	IO64PB4F4	97		
IO34PB2F2	145	IO72NB4F4	91		
IO39NB2F2	139	IO72PB4F4	92		
IO39PB2F2	140	IO74NB4F4/CLKEN	87		
IO40PB2F2	141	IO74PB4F4/CLKEP	88		
IO41NB2F2	137	IO75NB4F4/CLKFN	81		
IO41PB2F2	138	IO75PB4F4/CLKFP	82		
IO43NB2F2	132	Bank 5			
		IO76NB5F5/CLKGN	76		

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 17 (continued)	The C180 package was removed from product tables and the "Package Pin Assignments" section (PDN 0909).	3-1
	Package names used in the "Axcelerator Family Product Profile" and "Package Pin Assignments" section were revised to match standards given in <i>Package Mechanical Drawings</i> (SAR 27395).	i, 3-1
	The "Introduction" section for "User I/Os" was updated as follows: "The user does not need to assign VREF pins for OUTBUF and TRIBUF. VREF pins are needed only for input and bidirectional I/Os" (SARs 24181, 24309).	2-11
	Power values in Table 2-4 • Default CLOAD/VCCI were updated to reflect those of SmartPower (SAR 33945).	2-3
	Two parameter names were corrected in Figure 2-10 • Output Buffer Delays. One occurrence of t_{ENLZ} was changed to t_{ENZL} and one occurrence of t_{ENHZ} was changed to t_{ENZH} (SAR 33890).	2-22
	The "Timing Model" section was updated with new timing values. Timing tables in the "I/O Specifications" section were updated to include enable paths. Values in the timing tables in the "Voltage-Referenced I/O Standards" section and "Differential Standards" section were updated. Table 2-63 • R-Cell was updated (SAR 33945).	2-8, 2-26 to 2-53
	Figure 2-11 • Timing Model was replaced (SAR 33043).	2-23
	The timing tables for "RAM" and "FIFO" were updated (SAR 33945).	2-90 to 2-106
	"Data Registers (DRs)" values were modified for IDCODE and USERCODE (SARs 18257, 26406).	2-108
	The package diagram for the "CQ208" package was incorrect and has been replaced with the correct diagram (SARs 23865, 26345).	3-89
Revision 16 (v2.8, Oct. 2009)	The datasheet was updated to include AX2000-CQ2526 information.	N/A
	MIL-STD-883 Class B is no longer supported by Axcelerator FPGAs and as a result was removed.	N/A
	A footnote was added to the "Introduction" in the "Axcelerator Clock Management System" section.	2-75
Revision 15 (v2.7, Nov. 2008)	RoHS-compliant information was added to the "Ordering Information".	ii
	ACTgen was changed to SmartGen because ACTgen is obsolete.	N/A
Revision 14 (v2.6)	In Table 2-4, the units for the P_{LOAD} , P_{10} , and $P_{I/O}$ were updated from mW/MHz to mW/MHz.	2-3
	In the "Pin Descriptions" section, the HCLK and CLK descriptions were updated to include tie-off information.	2-9
	The "Global Resource Distribution" section was updated.	2-70
	The "CG624" table was updated.	3-116
Revision 13 (v2.5)	A note was added to Table 2-2.	2-1
	In the "Package Thermal Characteristics", the temperature was changed from 150°C to 125°C.	2-6