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Understanding [Embedded - FPGAs \(Field Programmable Gate Array\)](#)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details

Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	2016
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	18432
Number of I/O	138
Number of Gates	125000
Voltage - Supply	1.425V ~ 1.575V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 70°C (TA)
Package / Case	256-LBGA
Supplier Device Package	256-FPBGA (17x17)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microsemi/ax125-1fg256

Up to four individual signals can be brought out to dedicated probe pins (PRA/B/C/D) on the device. The probe circuitry is accessed and controlled via Silicon Explorer II, Microsemi's integrated verification and logic analysis tool that attaches to the serial port of a PC and communicates with the FPGA via the JTAG port (See "Silicon Explorer II Probe Interface" on page 2-109).

Summary

Microsemi's Axcelerator family of FPGAs extends the successful SX-A architecture, adding embedded RAM/FIFOs, PLLs, and high-speed I/Os. With the support of a suite of robust software tools, design engineers can incorporate high gate counts and fixed pins into an Axcelerator design yet still achieve high performance and efficient device utilization.

Related Documents

Application Notes

Simultaneous Switching Noise and Signal Integrity

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/SSN_AN.pdf

Axcelerator Family PLL and Clock Management

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/AX_PLL_AN.pdf

Implementation of Security in Actel Antifuse FPGAs

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/Antifuse_Security_AN.pdf

User's Guides and Manuals

Antifuse Macro Library Guide

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/libguide_UG.pdf

SmartGen, FlashROM, Analog System Builder, and Flash Memory System Builder

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/genguide_ug.pdf

Silicon Sculptor II User's Guide

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/silisculptII_sculpt3_ug.pdf

White Paper

Design Security in Nonvolatile Flash and Antifuse FPGAs

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/DesignSecurity_WP.pdf

Understanding Actel Antifuse Device Security

http://www.microsemi.com/soc/documents/DesignSecurity_WP.pdf

Miscellaneous

Libero IDE flow diagram

<http://www.microsemi.com/soc/products/tools/libero/flow.html>

Table 2-5 • Different Components Contributing to the Total Power Consumption in Axcelerator Devices

Component	Definition	Device Specific Value (in $\mu\text{W}/\text{MHz}$)				
		AX125	AX250	AX500	AX1000	AX2000
P1	Core tile HCLK power component	33	49	71	130	216
P2	R-cell power component	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
P3	HCLK signal power dissipation	4.5	4.5	9	13.5	18
P4	Core tile RCLK power component	33	49	71	130	216
P5	R-cell power component	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
P6	RCLK signal power dissipation	6.5	6.5	13	19.5	26
P7	Power dissipation due to the switching activity on the R-cell	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
P8	Power dissipation due to the switching activity on the C-cell	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
P9	Power component associated with the input voltage	10	10	10	10	10
P10	Power component associated with the output voltage	See table Per pin contribution				
P11	Power component associated with the read operation in the RAM block	25	25	25	25	25
P12	Power component associated with the write operation in the RAM block	30	30	30	30	30
P13	Core PLL power component	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

$$P_{total} = P_{dc} + P_{ac}$$

$$P_{dc} = ICCA * VCCA$$

$$P_{ac} = P_{HCLK} + P_{CLK} + P_{R-cells} + P_{C-cells} + P_{inputs} + P_{outputs} + P_{memory} + P_{PLL}$$

$$P_{HCLK} = (P1 + P2 * s + P3 * \sqrt{s}) * F_s$$

s = the number of R-cells clocked by this clock

F_s = the clock frequency

$$P_{CLK} = (P4 + P5 * s + P6 * \sqrt{s}) * F_s$$

s = the number of R-cells clocked by this clock

F_s = the clock frequency

$$P_{R-cells} = P7 * ms * F_s$$

ms = the number of R-cells switching at each F_s cycle

F_s = the clock frequency

$$P_{C-cells} = P8 * mc * F_s$$

mc = the number of C-cells switching at each F_s cycle

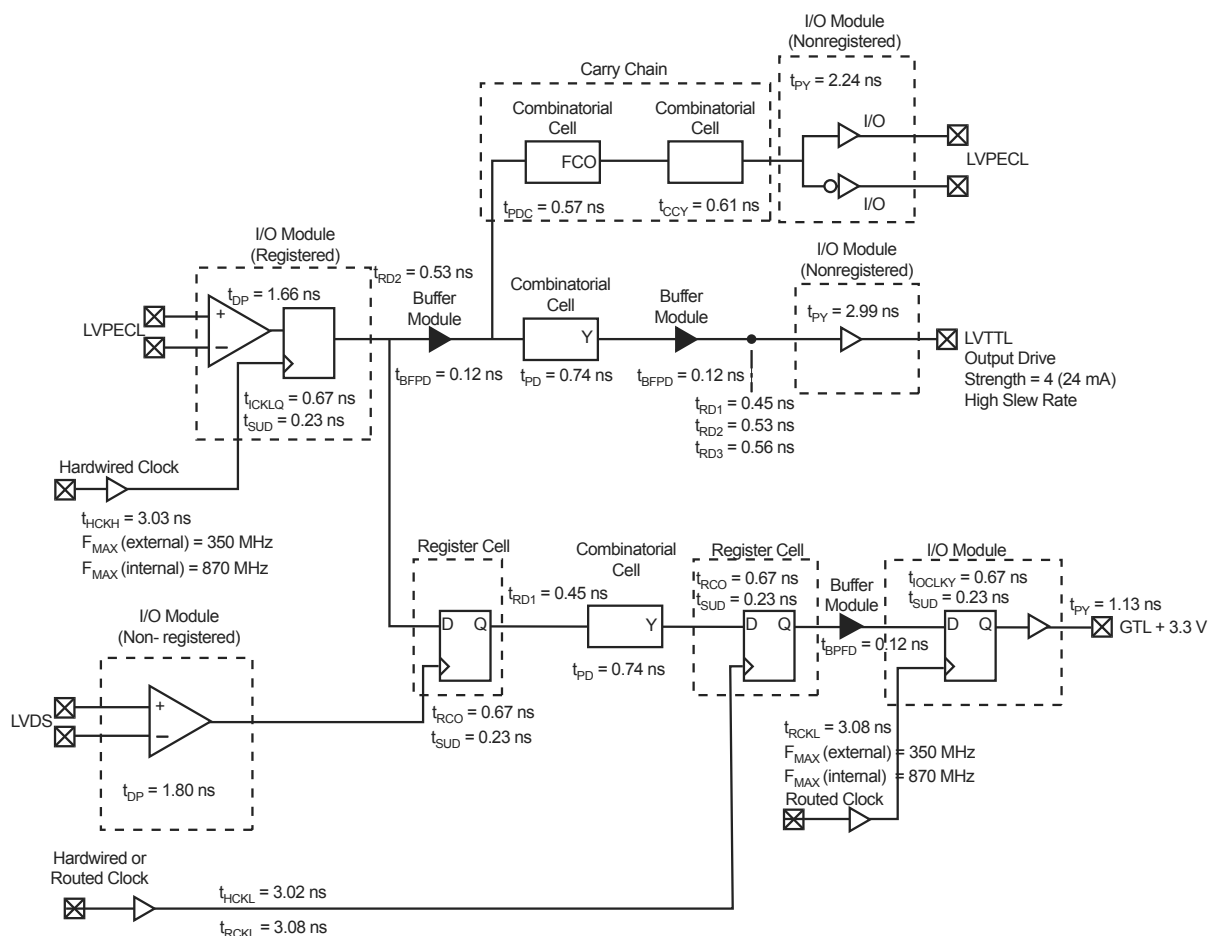
F_s = the clock frequency

$$P_{inputs} = P9 * pi * F_{pi}$$

pi = the number of inputs

F_{pi} = the average input frequency

Timing Model



Note: Worst case timing data for the AX1000, -2 speed grade

Figure 2-1 • Worst Case Timing Data

Hardwired Clock – Using LVTTL 24 mA High Slew Clock I/O

External Setup

$$\begin{aligned} &= (t_{DP} + t_{RD2} + t_{SUD}) - t_{HCKL} \\ &= (1.72 + 0.53 + 0.23) - 3.02 = -0.54 \text{ ns} \end{aligned}$$

Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad)

$$= t_{\text{HCKL}} + t_{\text{RCO}} + t_{\text{RD1}} + t_{\text{PY}} \\ = 3.02 + 0.67 + 0.45 + 2.99 = 7.13 \text{ ns}$$

Routed Clock – Using LVTTTL 24 mA High Slew Clock I/O

External Setup

$$\begin{aligned} &= (t_{DP} + t_{RD2} + t_{SUD}) - t_{RCKH} \\ &= (1.72 + 0.53 + 0.23) - 3.13 = -0.65 \text{ ns} \end{aligned}$$

Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad)

$$= t_{RCKH} + t_{RCO} + t_{RD1} + t_{PY}$$

$$= 3.13 + 0.67 + 0.45 + 3.03 = 7.24 \text{ ns}$$

Table 2-40 • 3.3 V GTL+ I/O Module

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
3.3 V GTL+I/O Module Timing								
t _{DP}	Input Buffer		1.71		1.95		2.29	ns
t _{PY}	Output Buffer		1.13		1.29		1.52	ns
t _{ICLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O input register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t _{OCLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O output register and the I/O enable register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t _{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t _{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30		0.35	ns
t _{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t _{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t _{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	0.37		0.37		0.37		ns
t _{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15		0.17	ns
t _{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t _{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns

Carry-Chain Logic

The Axcelerator dedicated carry-chain logic offers a very compact solution for implementing arithmetic functions without sacrificing performance.

To implement the carry-chain logic, two C-cells in a Cluster are connected together so the FCO (i.e. carry out) for the two bits is generated in a carry look-ahead scheme to achieve minimum propagation delay from the FCI (i.e. carry in) into the two-bit Cluster. The two-bit carry logic is shown in Figure 2-29.

The FCI of one C-cell pair is driven by the FCO of the C-cell pair immediately above it. Similarly, the FCO of one C-cell pair, drives the FCI input of the C-cell pair immediately below it (Figure 1-4 on page 1-3 and Figure 2-30 on page 2-57).

The carry-chain logic is selected via the CFN input. When carry logic is not required, this signal is deasserted to save power. Again, this configuration is handled automatically for the user through Microsemi's macro library.

The signal propagation delay between two C-cells in the carry-chain sequence is 0.1 ns.

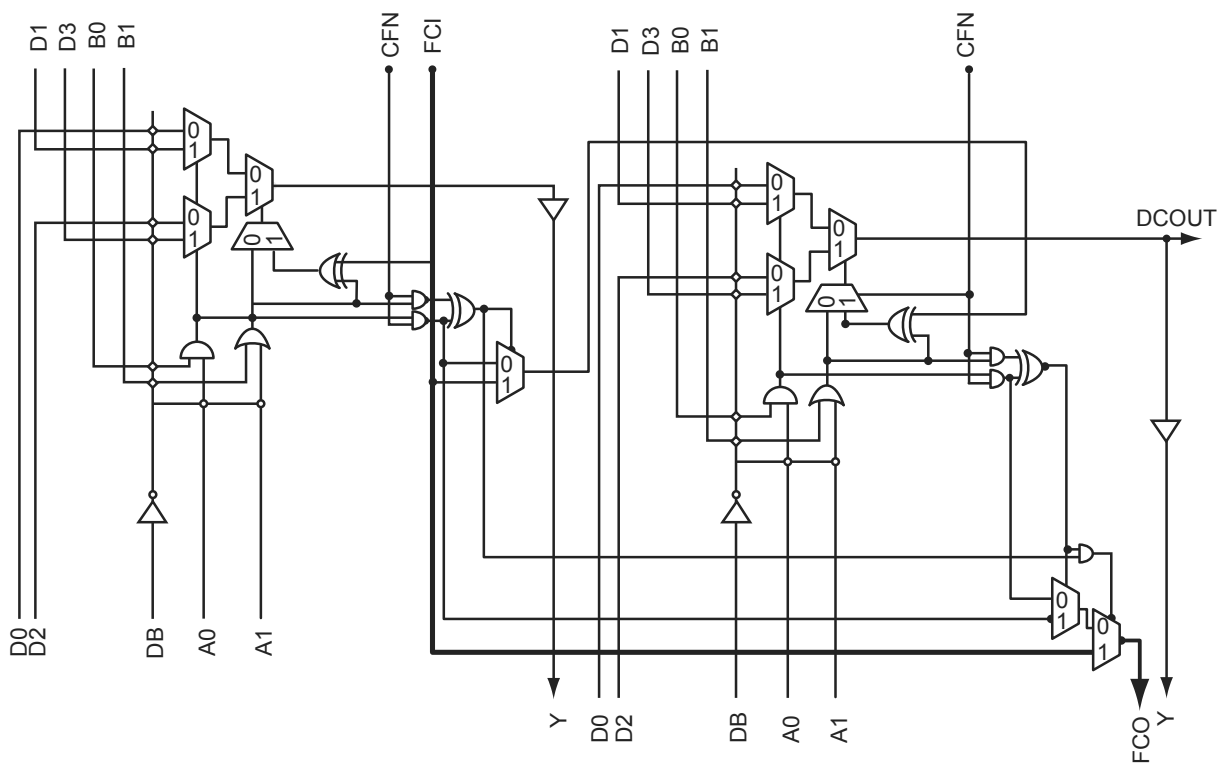


Figure 2-29 • Axcelerator's Two-Bit Carry Logic

Routing Specifications

Routing Resources

The routing structure found in Axcelerator devices enables any logic module to be connected to any other logic module while retaining high performance. There are multiple paths and routing resources that can be used to route one logic module to another, both within a SuperCluster and elsewhere on the chip.

There are four primary types of routing within the AX architecture: DirectConnect, CarryConnect, FastConnect, and Vertical and Horizontal Routing.

DirectConnect

DirectConnects provide a high-speed connection between an R-cell and its adjacent C-cell (Figure 2-35). This connection can be made from DCOUT of the C-cell to DCIN of the R-cell by configuring of the S1 line of the R-cell. This provides a connection that does not require an antifuse and has a delay of less than 0.1 ns.

Figure 2-35 • DirectConnect and CarryConnect

CarryConnect

CarryConnects are used to build carry chains for arithmetic functions (Figure 2-35). The FCO output of the right C-cell of a two-C-cell Cluster drives the FCI input of the left C-cell in the two-C-cell Cluster immediately below it. This pattern continues down both sides of each SuperCluster column.

Similar to the DirectConnects, CarryConnects can be built without an antifuse connection. This connection has a delay of less than 0.1 ns from the FCO of one two-C-cell cluster to the FCI of the two-C-cell cluster immediately below it (see the "Carry-Chain Logic" section on page 2-56 for more information).

FastConnect

For high-speed routing of logic signals, FastConnects can be used to build a short distance connection using a single antifuse (Figure 2-36 on page 2-62). FastConnects provide a maximum delay of 0.3 ns. The outputs of each logic module connect directly to the Output Tracks within a SuperCluster. Signals on the Output Tracks can then be routed through a single antifuse connection to drive the inputs of logic modules either within one SuperCluster or in the SuperCluster immediately below it.

Global Resources

One of the most important aspects of any FPGA architecture is its global resources or clocks. The Axcelerator family provides the user with flexible and easy-to-use global resources, without the limitations normally found in other FPGA architectures.

The AX architecture contains two types of global resources, the HCLK (hardwired clock) and CLK (routed clock). Every Axcelerator device is provided with four HCLKs and four CLKs for a total of eight clocks, regardless of device density.

Hardwired Clocks

The hardwired (HCLK) is a low-skew network that can directly drive the clock inputs of all sequential modules (R-cells, I/O registers, and embedded RAM/FIFOs) in the device with no antifuse in the path. All four HCLKs are available everywhere on the chip.

Timing Characteristics

Table 2-70 • AX125 Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 1.425\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks								
t _{HCKL}	Input Low to High		3.02		3.44		4.05	ns
t _{HCKH}	Input High to Low		3.03		3.46		4.06	ns
t _{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.58		0.65		0.77		ns
t _{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t _{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.06		0.07		0.08	ns
t _{HP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t _{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

Table 2-71 • AX250 Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 1.425\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
Parameter	Description	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks								
t _{HCKL}	Input Low to High		2.57		2.93		3.45	ns
t _{HCKH}	Input High to Low		2.61		2.97		3.50	ns
t _{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.58		0.65		0.77		ns
t _{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t _{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.06		0.07		0.08	ns
t _{HP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t _{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

The HM and CM modules can select between:

- The HCLK or CLK source respectively
- A local signal routed on generic routing resources

This allows each core tile to have eight clocks independent of the other core tiles in the device.

Both HCLK and CLK are segmentable, meaning that individual branches of the global resource can be used independently.

Like the HM and CM modules, the HD and RD modules can select between:

- The HCLK or CLK source from the HM or CM module respectively
- A local signal routed on generic routing resources

The AX architecture is capable of supporting a large number of local clocks—24 segments per HCLK driving north-south and 28 segments per CLK driving east-west per core tile.

Microsemi's Designer software's place-and-route takes advantage of the segmented clock structure found in Axcelerator devices by turning off any unused clock segments. This results in not only better performance but also lower power consumption.

Global Resource Access Macros

Global resources can be driven by one of three sources: external pad(s), an internal net, or the output of a PLL. These connections can be made by using one of three types of macros: CLKBUF, CLKINT, and PLLCLK.

CLKBUF and HCLKBUF

CLKBUF (HCLKBUF) is used to drive a CLK (HCLK) from external pads. These macros can be used either generically or with the specific I/O standard desired (e.g. CLKBUF_LVCMOS25, HCLKBUF_LVDS, etc.) (Figure 2-42).

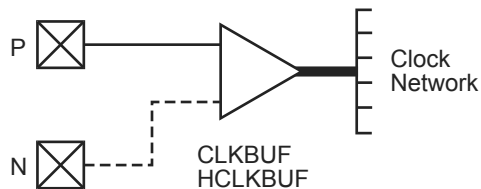


Figure 2-42 • CLKBUF and HCLKBUF

Package pins CLKEP and CLKEN are associated with CLKE; package pins HCLKAP and HCLKAN are associated with HCLKA, etc.

Note that when CLKBUF (HCLKBUF) is used with a single-ended I/O standard, it must be tied to the P-pad of the CLK (HCLK) package pin. In this case, the CLK (HCLK) N-pad can be used for user signals.

CLKINT and HCLKINT

CLKINT (HCLKINT) is used to access the CLK (HCLK) resource internally from the user signals (Figure 2-43).

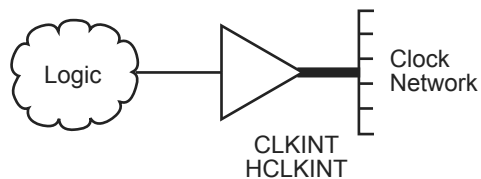


Figure 2-43 • CLKINT and HCLKINT

Figure 2-63 illustrates flag generation.

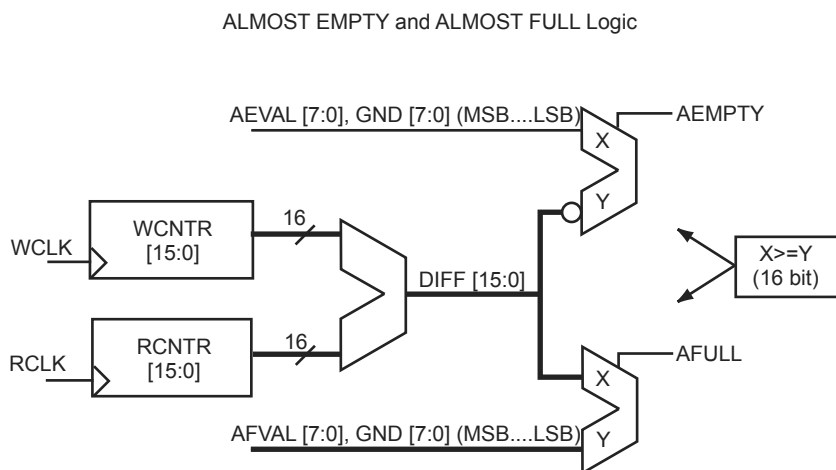


Figure 2-63 • ALMOST-EMPTY and ALMOST-FULL Logic

The Verilog codes for the flags are:

```
assign AF = (DIFF[15:0] >={AFVAL[7:0], 8'b00000000})?1:0;
assign AE = ({AEVAL[7:0], 8'b00000000} >=DIFF[15:0])?1:0;
```

The number of DIFF-bits active depends on the configuration depth and width (Table 2-95).

Table 2-95 • Number of Available Configuration Bits

Number of Blocks	Block DxW	Number of AEVAL/AFVAL Bits
1	1x1	4
2	1x2	4
2	2x1	5
4	1x4	4
4	2x2	5
4	4x1	6
8	1x8	4
8	2x4	5
8	4x2	6
8	8x1	7
16	1x16	4
16	2x8	5
16	4x4	6
16	8x2	7
16	16x1	8

The active-high CLR pin is used to reset the FIFO to the empty state, which sets FULL and AFULL low, and EMPTY and AEMPTY high.

Assuming that the EMPTY flag is not set, new data is read from the FIFO when REN is valid on the active edge of the clock. Write and read transfers are described with timing requirements in "Timing Characteristics" on page 2-100.

Clock

As with RAM configuration, the RCLK and WCLK pins have independent polarity selection.

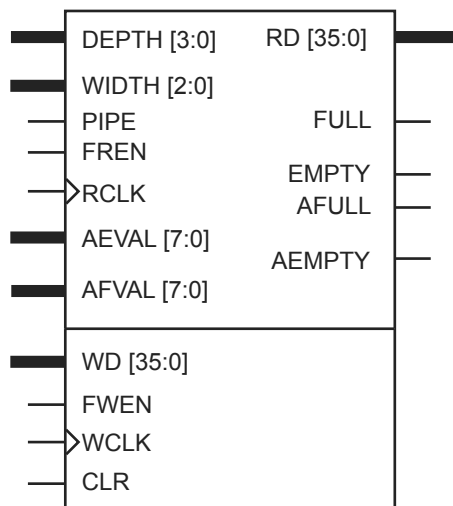


Figure 2-65 • FIFO Block Diagram

Table 2-97 • FIFO Signal Description

Signal	Direction	Description
WCLK	Input	Write clock (active either edge).
FWEN	Input	FIFO write enable. When this signal is asserted, the WD bus data is latched into the FIFO, and the internal write counters are incremented.
WD[N-1:0]	Input	Write data bus. The value N is dependent on the RAM configuration and can be 1, 2, 4, 9, 18, or 36.
FULL	Output	Active high signal indicating that the FIFO is FULL. When this signal is set, additional write requests are ignored.
AFULL	Output	Active high signal indicating that the FIFO is AFULL.
AFVAL	Input	8-bit input defining the AFULL value of the FIFO.
RCLK	Input	Read clock (active either edge).
FREN	Input	FIFO read enable.
RD[N-1:0]	Output	Read data bus. The value N is dependent on the RAM configuration and can be 1, 2, 4, 9, 18, or 36.
EMPTY	Output	Empty flag indicating that the FIFO is EMPTY. When this signal is asserted, attempts to read the FIFO will be ignored.
AEMPTY	Output	Active high signal indicating that the FIFO is AEMPTY.
AEVAL	Input	8-bit input defining the almost-empty value of the FIFO.
PIPE	Input	Sets the pipe option on or off.
CLR	Input	Active high clear input.
DEPTH	Input	Determines the depth of the FIFO and the number of FIFOs to be cascaded.
WIDTH	Input	Determines the width of the dataword/FIFO, and the number of the FIFOs to be cascaded.

BG729		BG729		BG729	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0					
IO00NB0F0	E6	IO18NB0F1	C10	IO36NB1F3	H15
IO00PB0F0	F6	IO18PB0F1	C9	IO36PB1F3	G15
IO01NB0F0	G8	IO19NB0F1	E11	IO37NB1F3	C17
IO01PB0F0	G7	IO19PB0F1	F11	IO37PB1F3	C16
IO02NB0F0	D7	IO20NB0F1	G12	IO38NB1F3	B18
IO02PB0F0	E7	IO20PB0F1	H12	IO38PB1F3	B17
IO03NB0F0	D5	IO21NB0F1	D11	IO39NB1F3	A18
IO03PB0F0	E5	IO21PB0F1	D10	IO39PB1F3	A17
IO04NB0F0	G9	IO22NB0F2	A10	IO40NB1F3	H16
IO04PB0F0	H9	IO22PB0F2	A9	IO40PB1F3	G16
IO05NB0F0	E8	IO23NB0F2	B11	IO41NB1F4	B19
IO05PB0F0	F8	IO23PB0F2	B10	IO41PB1F4	A19
IO06NB0F0	C6	IO24NB0F2	G13	IO42NB1F4	C19
IO06PB0F0	D6	IO24PB0F2	H13	IO42PB1F4	C18
IO07NB0F0	B5	IO25NB0F2	C12	IO43NB1F4	D18
IO07PB0F0	C5	IO25PB0F2	C11	IO43PB1F4	D17
IO08NB0F0	A6	IO26NB0F2	E12	IO44NB1F4	H17
IO08PB0F0	A5	IO26PB0F2	D12	IO44PB1F4	G17
IO09NB0F0	E9	IO27NB0F2	E13	IO45NB1F4	F17
IO09PB0F0	F9	IO27PB0F2	F13	IO45PB1F4	E17
IO10NB0F0	G10	IO28NB0F2	G14	IO46NB1F4	B20
IO10PB0F0	H10	IO28PB0F2	H14	IO46PB1F4	A20
IO11NB0F0	B7	IO29NB0F2	A12	IO47NB1F4	C21
IO11PB0F0	B6	IO29PB0F2	B12	IO47PB1F4	C20
IO12NB0F1	C8	IO30NB0F2/HCLKAN	C13	IO48NB1F4	H18
IO12PB0F1	C7	IO30PB0F2/HCLKAP	D13	IO48PB1F4	G18
IO13NB0F1	E10	IO31NB0F2/HCLKBN	F14	IO49NB1F4	F18
IO13PB0F1	F10	IO31PB0F2/HCLKBP	E14	IO49PB1F4	E18
IO14NB0F1	G11	Bank 1		IO50NB1F4	D20
IO14PB0F1	H11	IO32NB1F3/HCLKCN	C14	IO50PB1F4	D19
IO15NB0F1	D9	IO32PB1F3/HCLKCP	B14	IO51NB1F4	A22
IO15PB0F1	D8	IO33NB1F3/HCLKDN	D16	IO51PB1F4	A21
IO16NB0F1	A8	IO33PB1F3/HCLKDP	D15	IO52NB1F4	B22
IO16PB0F1	A7	IO34NB1F3	B16	IO52PB1F4	B21
IO17NB0F1	B9	IO34PB1F3	A16	IO53NB1F4	F19
IO17PB0F1	B8	IO35NB1F3	E15	IO53PB1F4	E19
		IO35PB1F3	F15	IO54NB1F5	F20

BG729		BG729		BG729	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO54PB1F5	E20	IO72PB2F6	J23	IO91NB2F8	N25
IO55NB1F5	E21	IO73NB2F6	H24	IO91PB2F8	N24
IO55PB1F5	D21	IO73PB2F6	H23	IO92NB2F8	N27
IO56NB1F5	H19	IO74NB2F7	L21	IO92PB2F8	N26
IO56PB1F5	G19	IO74PB2F7	K21	IO93NB2F8	P26
IO57NB1F5	D22	IO75NB2F7	G27	IO93PB2F8	P27
IO57PB1F5	C22	IO75PB2F7	F27	IO94NB2F8	N19
IO58NB1F5	B23	IO76NB2F7	K23	IO94PB2F8	N20
IO58PB1F5	A23	IO76PB2F7	K22	IO95NB2F8	P23
IO59NB1F5	D23	IO77NB2F7	H26	IO95PB2F8	P22
IO59PB1F5	C23	IO77PB2F7	H25	Bank 3	
IO60NB1F5	G21	IO78NB2F7	K25	IO96NB3F9	P25
IO60PB1F5	G20	IO78PB2F7	K24	IO96PB3F9	P24
IO61NB1F5	E23	IO79NB2F7	J26	IO97NB3F9	R26
IO61PB1F5	E22	IO79PB2F7	J25	IO97PB3F9	R27
IO62NB1F5	F22	IO80NB2F7	M20	IO98NB3F9	P21
IO62PB1F5	F21	IO80PB2F7	L20	IO98PB3F9	P20
IO63NB1F5	H20	IO81NB2F7	J27	IO99NB3F9	R24
IO63PB1F5	J19	IO81PB2F7	H27	IO99PB3F9	R25
Bank 2		IO82NB2F7	L23	IO100NB3F9	T26
IO64NB2F6	J21	IO82PB2F7	L22	IO100PB3F9	T27
IO64PB2F6	H21	IO83NB2F7	L25	IO101NB3F9	T24
IO65NB2F6	F24	IO83PB2F7	L24	IO101PB3F9	T25
IO65PB2F6	F23	IO84NB2F7	N21	IO102NB3F9	R20
IO66NB2F6	F26	IO84PB2F7	M21	IO102PB3F9	R21
IO66PB2F6	F25	IO85NB2F8	K27	IO103NB3F9	R23
IO67NB2F6	E26	IO85PB2F8	K26	IO103PB3F9	R22
IO67PB2F6	E25	IO86NB2F8	M23	IO104NB3F9	U26
IO68NB2F6	J22	IO86PB2F8	M22	IO104PB3F9	U27
IO68PB2F6	H22	IO87NB2F8	M25	IO105NB3F9	U24
IO69NB2F6	G24	IO87PB2F8	M24	IO105PB3F9	U25
IO69PB2F6	G23	IO88NB2F8	L27	IO106NB3F9	R19
IO70NB2F6	K20	IO88PB2F8	L26	IO106PB3F9	P19
IO70PB2F6	J20	IO89NB2F8	M27	IO107NB3F10	V26
IO71NB2F6	G26	IO89PB2F8	M26	IO107PB3F10	V27
IO71PB2F6	G25	IO90NB2F8	N23	IO108NB3F10	T23
IO72NB2F6	J24	IO90PB2F8	N22	IO108PB3F10	T22

BG729		BG729		BG729	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number	AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO218PB6F20	V2	IO236PB7F22	L1	IO255NB7F23	F5
IO219NB6F20	T1	IO237NB7F22	L4	IO255PB7F23	G5
IO219PB6F20	U1	IO237PB7F22	L3	IO256NB7F23	F3
IO220NB6F20	R5	IO238NB7F22	L6	IO256PB7F23	F4
IO220PB6F20	R6	IO238PB7F22	M6	IO257NB7F23	H7
IO221NB6F20	T3	IO239NB7F22	M8	IO257PB7F23	J7
IO221PB6F20	T4	IO239PB7F22	M7	Dedicated I/O	
IO222NB6F20	R2	IO240NB7F22	K2	GND	A1
IO222PB6F20	T2	IO240PB7F22	K1	GND	A2
IO223NB6F20	P8	IO241NB7F22	K4	GND	A25
IO223PB6F20	P9	IO241PB7F22	K3	GND	A26
IO224NB6F20	R3	IO242NB7F22	K5	GND	A27
IO224PB6F20	R4	IO242PB7F22	L5	GND	A3
Bank 7		IO243NB7F22	J2	GND	AC24
IO225NB7F21	P1	IO243PB7F22	J1	GND	AE1
IO225PB7F21	R1	IO244NB7F22	J4	GND	AE2
IO226NB7F21	P3	IO244PB7F22	J3	GND	AE25
IO226PB7F21	P2	IO245NB7F22	H2	GND	AE26
IO227NB7F21	N7	IO245PB7F22	H1	GND	AE27
IO227PB7F21	P7	IO246NB7F22	H4	GND	AE3
IO228NB7F21	P5	IO246PB7F22	H3	GND	AE5
IO228PB7F21	P4	IO247NB7F23	L8	GND	AF1
IO229NB7F21	N2	IO247PB7F23	L7	GND	AF2
IO229PB7F21	N1	IO248NB7F23	J6	GND	AF25
IO230NB7F21	N6	IO248PB7F23	K6	GND	AF26
IO230PB7F21	P6	IO249NB7F23	H5	GND	AF27
IO231NB7F21	N9	IO249PB7F23	J5	GND	AF3
IO231PB7F21	N8	IO250NB7F23	G2	GND	AG1
IO232NB7F21	N4	IO250PB7F23	G1	GND	AG2
IO232PB7F21	N3	IO251NB7F23	K8	GND	AG25
IO233NB7F21	M2	IO251PB7F23	K7	GND	AG26
IO233PB7F21	M1	IO252NB7F23	G4	GND	AG27
IO234NB7F21	M4	IO252PB7F23	G3	GND	AG3
IO234PB7F21	M3	IO253NB7F23	F2	GND	B1
IO235NB7F21	M5	IO253PB7F23	F1	GND	B2
IO235PB7F21	N5	IO254NB7F23	G6	GND	B25
IO236NB7F22	L2	IO254PB7F23	H6	GND	B26

FG484		FG484		FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number	AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO54PB2F5	H22	IO72PB3F6	P20	IO90NB4F8	Y17
IO55NB2F5	L17	IO73PB3F6	R19	IO90PB4F8	Y18
IO55PB2F5	K17	IO74NB3F7	V21	IO91NB4F8	V15
IO56NB2F5	K21	IO74PB3F7	U21	IO91PB4F8	V16
IO56PB2F5	K22	IO75NB3F7	V22	IO92PB4F8	AB17
IO58NB2F5	L20	IO75PB3F7	U22	IO93NB4F8	Y15
IO58PB2F5	K20	IO76NB3F7	U20	IO93PB4F8	Y16
IO59NB2F5	L18	IO76PB3F7	T20	IO94NB4F9	AA16
IO59PB2F5	K18	IO77NB3F7	R17	IO94PB4F9	AA17
IO60NB2F5	M21	IO77PB3F7	P17	IO95NB4F9	AB14
IO60PB2F5	L21	IO78NB3F7	W21	IO95PB4F9	AB15
IO61NB2F5	L16	IO78PB3F7	W22	IO96NB4F9	W15
IO61PB2F5	K16	IO79NB3F7	T18	IO96PB4F9	W16
IO62NB2F5	M19	IO79PB3F7	R18	IO97NB4F9	AA13
IO62PB2F5	L19	IO80NB3F7	W20	IO97PB4F9	AB13
Bank 3		IO80PB3F7	V20	IO98NB4F9	AA14
IO63NB3F6	N16	IO81NB3F7	U19	IO98PB4F9	AA15
IO63PB3F6	M16	IO81PB3F7	T19	IO100NB4F9	Y14
IO64NB3F6	P22	IO82NB3F7	U18	IO100PB4F9	W14
IO64PB3F6	N22	IO82PB3F7	V19	IO101NB4F9	Y12
IO65NB3F6	N20	IO83NB3F7	R16	IO101PB4F9	Y13
IO65PB3F6	M20	IO83PB3F7	P16	IO102NB4F9	AA11
IO66NB3F6	P21	Bank 4		IO102PB4F9	AA12
IO66PB3F6	N21	IO84NB4F8	AB18	IO103NB4F9/CLKEN	V12
IO67NB3F6	N18	IO84PB4F8	AB19	IO103PB4F9/CLKEP	V13
IO67PB3F6	N19	IO85NB4F8	T15	IO104NB4F9/CLKFN	W11
IO68NB3F6	T22	IO85PB4F8	T16	IO104PB4F9/CLKFP	W12
IO68PB3F6	R22	IO86NB4F8	AA18	Bank 5	
IO69NB3F6	N17	IO86PB4F8	AA19	IO105NB5F10/CLKGN	U10
IO69PB3F6	M17	IO87NB4F8	W17	IO105PB5F10/CLKGP	U11
IO70NB3F6	T21	IO87PB4F8	V17	IO106NB5F10/CLKHN	V9
IO70PB3F6	R21	IO88NB4F8	Y19	IO106PB5F10/CLKHP	V10
IO71NB3F6	P18	IO88PB4F8	W18	IO107NB5F10	Y10
IO71PB3F6	P19	IO89NB4F8	U14	IO107PB5F10	Y11
IO72NB3F6	R20	IO89PB4F8	U15	IO108NB5F10	AA9

FG676	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO129PB4F12	AA21
IO131NB4F12	AD22
IO131PB4F12	AD23
IO132NB4F12	AE23
IO132PB4F12	AE24
IO133NB4F12	AB20
IO133PB4F12	AA20
IO134NB4F12	AC21
IO134PB4F12	AC22
IO135NB4F12	AF22
IO135PB4F12	AF23
IO137NB4F12	AB19
IO137PB4F12	AA19
IO139NB4F13	AC19
IO139PB4F13	AC20
IO140NB4F13	AE21
IO140PB4F13	AE22
IO141NB4F13	AD20
IO141PB4F13	AD21
IO143NB4F13	AB17
IO143PB4F13	AB18
IO144NB4F13	AE19
IO144PB4F13	AE20
IO145NB4F13	AC17
IO145PB4F13	AC18
IO146NB4F13	AD18
IO146PB4F13	AD19
IO147NB4F13	AA17
IO147PB4F13	AA18
IO148NB4F13	AF20
IO148PB4F13	AF21
IO149NB4F13	AA16
IO149PB4F13	Y16
IO151NB4F13	AC16
IO151PB4F13	AB16
IO153NB4F14	AE17

FG676	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO153PB4F14	AE18
IO154NB4F14	AF17
IO154PB4F14	AF18
IO155NB4F14	AA15
IO155PB4F14	Y15
IO157NB4F14	AC15
IO157PB4F14	AB15
IO159NB4F14/CLKEN	AE16
IO159PB4F14/CLKEP	AF16
IO160NB4F14/CLKFN	AE14
IO160PB4F14/CLKFP	AE15
Bank 5	
IO161NB5F15/CLKGN	AE12
IO161PB5F15/CLKGP	AE13
IO162NB5F15/CLKHN	AE11
IO162PB5F15/CLKHP	AF11
IO163NB5F15	AC12
IO163PB5F15	AB12
IO165NB5F15	Y12
IO165PB5F15	AA13
IO167NB5F15	Y11
IO167PB5F15	AA12
IO168NB5F15	AF9
IO168PB5F15	AF10
IO169NB5F15	AB11
IO169PB5F15	AA11
IO171NB5F16	AE9
IO171PB5F16	AE10
IO173NB5F16	AC10
IO173PB5F16	AC11
IO174NB5F16	AE7
IO174PB5F16	AE8
IO175NB5F16	AC9
IO175PB5F16	AD9
IO176NB5F16	AF6
IO176PB5F16	AF7

FG676	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO177NB5F16	AA10
IO177PB5F16	AB10
IO179NB5F16	AD7
IO179PB5F16	AD8
IO180NB5F16	AC7
IO180PB5F16	AC8
IO181NB5F17	AA9
IO181PB5F17	AB9
IO183NB5F17	AD6
IO183PB5F17	AE6
IO184NB5F17	AE5
IO184PB5F17	AF5
IO185NB5F17	AA8
IO185PB5F17	AB8
IO187NB5F17	AC5
IO187PB5F17	AC6
IO188NB5F17	AD4
IO188PB5F17	AD5
IO189NB5F17	AB6
IO189PB5F17	AB7
IO190NB5F17	AF4
IO190PB5F17	AE4
IO191NB5F17	AE3
IO191PB5F17	AF3
IO192NB5F17	AA6
IO192PB5F17	AA7
Bank 6	
IO193NB6F18	Y5
IO193PB6F18	AA5
IO194NB6F18	AB3
IO194PB6F18	AC3
IO195NB6F18	Y4
IO195PB6F18	AA4
IO196NB6F18	AC2
IO196PB6F18	AD2
IO197NB6F18	W6

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO65PB1F6	H20
IO66NB1F6	B23
IO66PB1F6	B21
IO67NB1F6	H21
IO67PB1F6	G21
IO68NB1F6	D22
IO68PB1F6	C22
IO69NB1F6	A25
IO69PB1F6	A24
IO70NB1F6	F22
IO70PB1F6	E22
IO71NB1F6	F21
IO71PB1F6	E21
IO73NB1F6	C24
IO73PB1F6	C23
IO74NB1F6	D24
IO74PB1F6	D23
IO75NB1F6	H23
IO75PB1F6	H22
IO76NB1F7	B25
IO76PB1F7	B24
IO78NB1F7	B26
IO78PB1F7	A26
IO79NB1F7	F23
IO79PB1F7	E23
IO80NB1F7	D25
IO80PB1F7	C25
IO81NB1F7	G23
IO81PB1F7	G22
IO82NB1F7	B27
IO82PB1F7	A27
IO83NB1F7	F24
IO83PB1F7	E24
IO84NB1F7	D26
IO84PB1F7	C26

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO85NB1F7	F25
IO85PB1F7	E25
Bank 2	
IO86NB2F8	G26
IO86PB2F8	G25
IO87NB2F8	K23
IO87PB2F8	J23
IO88NB2F8	J24
IO88PB2F8	H24
IO89NB2F8	E29
IO89PB2F8	D29
IO90NB2F8	F27
IO90PB2F8	E27
IO91NB2F8	H26
IO91PB2F8	H25
IO92NB2F8	G28
IO92PB2F8	F28
IO93NB2F8	J26
IO93PB2F8	J25
IO94NB2F8	H27
IO94PB2F8	G27
IO95NB2F8	H29
IO95PB2F8	G29
IO96NB2F9	G30
IO96PB2F9	F30
IO97NB2F9	K25
IO97PB2F9	K24
IO98NB2F9	J28
IO98PB2F9	H28
IO99NB2F9	L23
IO99PB2F9	L24
IO100NB2F9	K27
IO100PB2F9	J27
IO101PB2F9	J30
IO102NB2F9	E30

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO102PB2F9	D30
IO103NB2F9	L26
IO103PB2F9	K26
IO104NB2F9	F29
IO105NB2F9	M25
IO105PB2F9	L25
IO106NB2F9	K30
IO106PB2F9	K29
IO107NB2F10	M23
IO107PB2F10	M24
IO109NB2F10	M27
IO109PB2F10	L27
IO110NB2F10	M28
IO110PB2F10	L28
IO111NB2F10	N22
IO111PB2F10	N23
IO112NB2F10	M29
IO112PB2F10	L29
IO113NB2F10	N26
IO113PB2F10	M26
IO114NB2F10	M30
IO114PB2F10	L30
IO115NB2F10	N28
IO115PB2F10	N27
IO117NB2F10	N25
IO117PB2F10	N24
IO118NB2F11	N29
IO119NB2F11	P22
IO119PB2F11	P23
IO121NB2F11	P25
IO121PB2F11	P24
IO122NB2F11	P28
IO122PB2F11	P27
IO123NB2F11	R26
IO123PB2F11	P26

FG1152		FG1152		FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO259NB6F24	AF7	IO276PB6F25	AD2	IO294NB6F27	V10
IO259PB6F24	AG7	IO277NB6F25	AC4	IO294PB6F27	V11
IO260NB6F24	AH3	IO277PB6F25	AC3	IO295NB6F27	Y1
IO260PB6F24	AH4	IO278NB6F26	AA8	IO295PB6F27	Y2
IO261NB6F24	AH5	IO278PB6F26	AA9	IO296NB6F27	W1
IO261PB6F24	AJ5	IO279NB6F26	AB5	IO296PB6F27	W2
IO262NB6F24	AE6	IO279PB6F26	AB6	IO297NB6F27	V1
IO262PB6F24	AF6	IO280NB6F26	Y10	IO297PB6F27	V2
IO263NB6F24	AF5	IO280PB6F26	Y11	IO298NB6F27	V9
IO263PB6F24	AG5	IO281NB6F26	AB3	IO298PB6F27	V8
IO264NB6F24	AD8	IO281PB6F26	AB4	IO299NB6F27	U4
IO264PB6F24	AE8	IO282NB6F26	Y7	IO299PB6F27	V4
IO265NB6F24	AF3	IO282PB6F26	AA7	Bank 7	
IO265PB6F24	AG3	IO283NB6F26	AC2	IO300NB7F28	U10
IO266NB6F24	AC10	IO283PB6F26	AC1	IO300PB7F28	U11
IO266PB6F24	AD10	IO284NB6F26	Y9	IO301NB7F28	U2
IO267NB6F25	AD7	IO284PB6F26	Y8	IO301PB7F28	U1
IO267PB6F25	AE7	IO285NB6F26	AA5	IO302NB7F28	U6
IO268NB6F25	AD5	IO285PB6F26	AA6	IO302PB7F28	U7
IO268PB6F25	AE5	IO286NB6F26	W10	IO303NB7F28	T3
IO269NB6F25	AE4	IO286PB6F26	W11	IO303PB7F28	U3
IO269PB6F25	AF4	IO287NB6F26	AA3	IO304NB7F28	U9
IO270NB6F25	AB9	IO287PB6F26	AA4	IO304PB7F28	U8
IO270PB6F25	AC9	IO288NB6F26	W9	IO305NB7F28	R2
IO271NB6F25	AC6	IO288PB6F26	W8	IO305PB7F28	R1
IO271PB6F25	AD6	IO289NB6F27	AA1	IO306NB7F28	R4
IO272NB6F25	AB8	IO289PB6F27	AA2	IO306PB7F28	T4
IO272PB6F25	AC8	IO290NB6F27	W6	IO307NB7F28	R5
IO273NB6F25	AE1	IO290PB6F27	Y6	IO307PB7F28	T5
IO273PB6F25	AE2	IO291NB6F27	W5	IO308NB7F28	T11
IO274NB6F25	AA10	IO291PB6F27	Y5	IO308PB7F28	T10
IO274PB6F25	AB10	IO292NB6F27	V7	IO309NB7F28	T6
IO275NB6F25	AB7	IO292PB6F27	W7	IO309PB7F28	T7
IO275PB6F25	AC7	IO293NB6F27	W4	IO310NB7F29	T9
IO276NB6F25	AD1	IO293PB6F27	Y4	IO310PB7F29	T8

CQ256		CQ256		CQ256	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO242NB5F22	74	IO315PB7F29	21	GND	121
IO242PB5F22	75	IO316NB7F29	18	GND	128
IO243NB5F22	70	IO316PB7F29	19	GND	129
IO243PB5F22	71	IO317NB7F29	14	GND	132
IO244NB5F22	68	IO317PB7F29	15	GND	139
IO244PB5F22	69	IO318NB7F29	12	GND	145
Bank 6		IO318PB7F29	13	GND	151
IO257PB6F24	60	IO320NB7F29	8	GND	157
IO258NB6F24	58	IO320PB7F29	9	GND	161
IO258PB6F24	59	Bank 7		GND	165
Bank 6		IO341NB7F31	6	GND	171
IO279NB6F26	56	IO341PB7F31	7	GND	177
IO279PB6F26	57	Dedicated I/O		GND	183
IO280NB6F26	52	GND	1	GND	190
IO280PB6F26	53	GND	5	GND	192
IO281NB6F26	50	GND	11	GND	193
IO281PB6F26	51	GND	17	GND	201
IO282NB6F26	46	GND	23	GND	207
IO282PB6F26	47	GND	29	GND	213
IO284NB6F26	44	GND	33	GND	219
IO284PB6F26	45	GND	37	GND	225
IO285NB6F26	40	GND	43	GND	231
IO285PB6F26	41	GND	49	GND	239
IO286NB6F26	38	GND	55	GND	245
IO286PB6F26	39	GND	62	GND	256
IO287NB6F26	34	GND	64	PRA	227
IO287PB6F26	35	GND	65	PRB	226
Bank 7 9		GND	73	PRC	99
IO310NB7F29	30	GND	79	PRD	98
IO310PB7F29	31	GND	85	TCK	253
IO311NB7F29	26	GND	91	TDI	252
IO311PB7F29	27	GND	97	TDO	250
IO312NB7F29	24	GND	103	TMS	254
IO312PB7F29	25	GND	109	TRST	255
IO315NB7F29	20	GND	115	VCCA	3

CQ352		CQ352		CQ352	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number	AX2000 Function	Pin Number
GND	21	GND	240	VCCA	150
GND	27	GND	246	VCCA	162
GND	33	GND	252	VCCA	175
GND	39	GND	258	VCCA	191
GND	45	GND	264	VCCA	209
GND	51	GND	265	VCCA	233
GND	57	GND	274	VCCA	251
GND	63	GND	280	VCCA	263
GND	69	GND	286	VCCA	279
GND	75	GND	292	VCCA	291
GND	81	GND	298	VCCA	329
GND	88	GND	310	VCCA	339
GND	89	GND	322	VCCDA	2
GND	97	GND	330	VCCDA	44
GND	103	GND	334	VCCDA	90
GND	109	GND	340	VCCDA	91
GND	115	GND	345	VCCDA	116
GND	121	GND	352	VCCDA	117
GND	133	PRA	312	VCCDA	130
GND	145	PRB	311	VCCDA	131
GND	151	PRC	135	VCCDA	132
GND	157	PRD	134	VCCDA	148
GND	163	TCK	349	VCCDA	149
GND	169	TDI	348	VCCDA	174
GND	176	TDO	347	VCCDA	178
GND	177	TMS	350	VCCDA	221
GND	186	TRST	351	VCCDA	266
GND	192	VCCA	3	VCCDA	268
GND	198	VCCA	14	VCCDA	293
GND	204	VCCA	32	VCCDA	294
GND	210	VCCA	56	VCCDA	307
GND	216	VCCA	74	VCCDA	308
GND	222	VCCA	87	VCCDA	309
GND	228	VCCA	102	VCCDA	327
GND	234	VCCA	114	VCCDA	328

4 – Datasheet Information

List of Changes

The following table lists critical changes that were made in the current version of the document.

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 18 (March 2012)	Table 2-1 • Absolute Maximum Ratings was updated to correct the maximum DC core supply voltage (VCCA) from 1.6 V to 1.7 V (SAR 36786). The maximum input voltage (VI) was corrected from 3.75 V to 4.1 V (SAR 35419).	2-1
	Values for tristate leakage current IOZ, and I _{IH} and I _{IL} were added to Table 2-3 • Standby Current (SARs 35774, 32021).	2-2
	Figure 2-2 • VCCPLX and VCOMPLX Power Supply Connect was updated to correct the units for the resistance from "W" to Ω (SAR 36415).	2-9
	In the Introduction to the "User I/Os" section, the following sentence was added to clarify the slew rate setting (SAR 34943): The slew rate setting is effective for both rising and falling edges.	2-11
	Figure 2-3 • Use of an External Resistor for 5 V Tolerance was revised to show the VCCI and GND clamp diodes. The explanatory text above the figure was revised as well (SAR 34942).	2-13
	EQ 3 for 5 V tolerance was corrected to change V _{diode} from 0.6 V to 0.7 V (SAR 36786).	2-13
	Additional information was added to the "Using the Weak Pull-Up and Pull-Down Circuits" section to clarify how the weak pull-up and pull-down resistors are physically implemented (SAR 34945).	2-17
	The description for the C _{INCLK} parameter in Table 2-18 • Input Capacitance was changed from "Input capacitance on clock pin" to "Input capacitance on HCLK and RCLK pin" (SAR 34944).	2-21
	Table 2-19 • I/O Input Rise Time and Fall Time* is new (SAR 34942).	2-21
	The minimum V _{IL} for 1.5 V LVCMOS and PCI was corrected from –0.5 to –0.3 in Table 2-29 • DC Input and Output Levels and Table 2-33 • DC Input and Output Levels (SAR 34358).	2-38, 2-40
	Support for simulating the GCLR/ GPSET feature in the Axcelerator Family was added in Libero software v9.0 SPI1. Reference to the section explaining this in the <i>Antifuse Macro Library Guide</i> was added to the "R-Cell" section (SAR 26413).	2-58
Revision 17 (September 2011)	The enable signal in Figure 2-32 • R-Cell Delays was corrected to show it is active low rather than active high (SAR 34946).	2-59
	The versioning system for datasheets has been changed. Datasheets are assigned a revision number that increments each time the datasheet is revised. The "Axcelerator Family Device Status" table indicates the status for each device in the device family.	iii
	The "Features" section, "Programmable Interconnect Element" section, and "Security" section were revised to clarify that although no existing security measures can give an absolute guarantee, Microsemi FPGAs implement the best security available in the industry (SAR 32865).	i, 1-1, 2-108