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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications,

Details

Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	2016
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	18432
Number of I/O	168
Number of Gates	125000
Voltage - Supply	1.425V ~ 1.575V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 70°C (TA)
Package / Case	324-BGA
Supplier Device Package	324-FBGA (19x19)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microsemi/ax125-2fgg324

Figure 1-8 • AX Routing Structures

Global Resources

Each family member has three types of global signals available to the designer: HCLK, CLK, and GCLR/GPSET. There are four hardwired clocks (HCLK) per device that can directly drive the clock input of each R-cell. Each of the four routed clocks (CLK) can drive the clock, clear, preset, or enable pin of an R-cell or any input of a C-cell (Figure 1-3 on page 1-2).

Global clear (GCLR) and global preset (GPSET) drive the clear and preset inputs of each R-cell as well as each I/O Register on a chip-wide basis at power-up.

Each HCLK and CLK has an associated analog PLL (a total of eight per chip). Each embedded PLL can be used for clock delay minimization, clock delay adjustment, or clock frequency synthesis. The PLL is capable of operating with input frequencies ranging from 14 MHz to 200 MHz and can generate output frequencies between 20 MHz and 1 GHz. The clock can be either divided or multiplied by factors ranging from 1 to 64. Additionally, multiply and divide settings can be used in any combination as long as the resulting clock frequency is between 20 MHz and 1 GHz. Adjacent PLLs can be cascaded to create complex frequency combinations.

The PLL can be used to introduce either a positive or a negative clock delay of up to 3.75 ns in 250 ps increments. The reference clock required to drive the PLL can be derived from three sources: external input pad (either single-ended or differential), internal logic, or the output of an adjacent PLL.

Low Power (LP) Mode

The AX architecture was created for high-performance designs but also includes a low power mode (activated via the LP pin). When the low power mode is activated, I/O banks can be disabled (inputs disabled, outputs tristated), and PLLs can be placed in a power-down mode. All internal register states are maintained in this mode. Furthermore, individual I/O banks can be configured to opt out of the LP mode, thereby giving the designer access to critical signals while the rest of the chip is in low power mode.

The power can be further reduced by providing an external voltage source (V_{PUMP}) to the device to bypass the internal charge pump (See "Low Power Mode" on page 2-106 for more information).

5 V Tolerance

There are two schemes to achieve 5 V tolerance:

1. 3.3 V PCI and 3.3 V PCI-X are the only I/O standards that directly allow 5 V tolerance. To implement this, an internal clamp diode between the input pad and the VCCI pad is enabled so that the voltage at the input pin is clamped, as shown in EQ 3:

$$V_{\text{input}} = V_{\text{CCI}} + V_{\text{diode}} = 3.3 \text{ V} + 0.7 \text{ V} = 4.0 \text{ V}$$

EQ 3

The internal VCCI clamp diode is only enabled while the device is powered on, so the voltage at the input will not be clamped if the VCCI or VCCA are powered off. An external series resistor ($\sim 100 \Omega$) is required between the input pin and the 5 V signal source to limit the current to less than 20 mA (Figure 2-3). The 100Ω resistor was chosen to meet the input T_r/T_f requirement (Table 2-19 on page 2-21). The GND clamp diode is available for all I/O standards and always enabled.

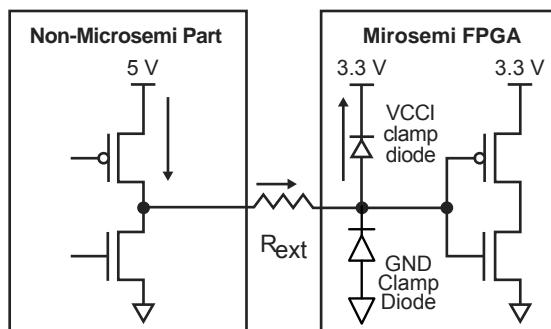


Figure 2-3 • Use of an External Resistor for 5 V Tolerance

2. 5 V tolerance can also be achieved with 3.3 V I/O standards (3.3 V PCI, 3.3 V PCI-X, and LVTTL) using a bus-switch product (e.g. IDTQS32X2384). This will convert the 5 V signal to a 3.3 V signal with minimum delay (Figure 2-4).

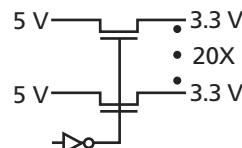


Figure 2-4 • Bus Switch IDTQS32X2384

Simultaneous Switching Outputs (SSO)

When multiple output drivers switch simultaneously, they induce a voltage drop in the chip/package power distribution. This simultaneous switching momentarily raises the ground voltage within the device relative to the system ground. This apparent shift in the ground potential to a non-zero value is known as simultaneous switching noise (SSN) or more commonly, ground bounce.

SSN becomes more of an issue in high pin count packages and when using high performance devices such as the Axcelerator family. Based upon testing, Microsemi recommends that users not exceed eight simultaneous switching outputs (SSO) per each VCCI/GND pair. To ease this potential burden on designers, Microsemi has designed all of the Axcelerator BGAs³ to not exceed this limit with the exception of the CS180, which has an I/O to VCCI/GND pair ratio of nine to one.

Please refer to the *Simultaneous Switching Noise and Signal Integrity* application note for more information.

3. The user should note that in Bank 8 of both AX1000-FG484 and AX500-FG484, there are local violations of this 8:1 ratio.

Table 2-57 • AC Waveforms, Measuring Points, and Capacitive Loads

Input Low (V)	Input High (V)	Measuring Point* (V)
1.2 – 0.125	1.2 + 0.125	1.2

Note: * Measuring Point = VTRIP

Timing Characteristics

Table 2-58 • LVDS I/O Module

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 2.3 V, TJ = 70°C

Parameter	Description	–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LVDS Output Module Timing								
t _{DP}	Input Buffer		1.80		2.05		2.41	ns
t _{PY}	Output Buffer		2.32		2.64		3.11	ns
t _{ICLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O input register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t _{OCLKQ}	Clock-to-Q for the I/O output register and the I/O enable register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t _{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t _{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30		0.35	ns
t _{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t _{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t _{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	0.37		0.37		0.37		ns
t _{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15		0.17	ns
t _{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t _{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t _{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns

Routing Specifications

Routing Resources

The routing structure found in Axcelerator devices enables any logic module to be connected to any other logic module while retaining high performance. There are multiple paths and routing resources that can be used to route one logic module to another, both within a SuperCluster and elsewhere on the chip.

There are four primary types of routing within the AX architecture: DirectConnect, CarryConnect, FastConnect, and Vertical and Horizontal Routing.

DirectConnect

DirectConnects provide a high-speed connection between an R-cell and its adjacent C-cell (Figure 2-35). This connection can be made from DCOUT of the C-cell to DCIN of the R-cell by configuring of the S1 line of the R-cell. This provides a connection that does not require an antifuse and has a delay of less than 0.1 ns.

Figure 2-35 • DirectConnect and CarryConnect

CarryConnect

CarryConnects are used to build carry chains for arithmetic functions (Figure 2-35). The FCO output of the right C-cell of a two-C-cell Cluster drives the FCI input of the left C-cell in the two-C-cell Cluster immediately below it. This pattern continues down both sides of each SuperCluster column.

Similar to the DirectConnects, CarryConnects can be built without an antifuse connection. This connection has a delay of less than 0.1 ns from the FCO of one two-C-cell cluster to the FCI of the two-C-cell cluster immediately below it (see the "Carry-Chain Logic" section on page 2-56 for more information).

FastConnect

For high-speed routing of logic signals, FastConnects can be used to build a short distance connection using a single antifuse (Figure 2-36 on page 2-62). FastConnects provide a maximum delay of 0.3 ns. The outputs of each logic module connect directly to the Output Tracks within a SuperCluster. Signals on the Output Tracks can then be routed through a single antifuse connection to drive the inputs of logic modules either within one SuperCluster or in the SuperCluster immediately below it.

Timing Characteristics

Table 2-65 • AX125 Predicted Routing Delays

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, T_J = 70°C

Parameter	Description	–2 Speed	–1 Speed	Std Speed	Units
		Typical	Typical	Typical	
Predicted Routing Delays					
t _{DC}	DirectConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.11	0.12	0.15	ns
t _{FC}	FastConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.35	0.39	0.46	ns
t _{RD1}	Routing delay for FO1	0.35	0.40	0.47	ns
t _{RD2}	Routing delay for FO2	0.38	0.43	0.51	ns
t _{RD3}	Routing delay for FO3	0.43	0.48	0.57	ns
t _{RD4}	Routing delay for FO4	0.48	0.55	0.64	ns
t _{RD5}	Routing delay for FO5	0.55	0.62	0.73	ns
t _{RD6}	Routing delay for FO6	0.64	0.72	0.85	ns
t _{RD7}	Routing delay for FO7	0.79	0.89	1.05	ns
t _{RD8}	Routing delay for FO8	0.88	0.99	1.17	ns
t _{RD16}	Routing delay for FO16	1.49	1.69	1.99	ns
t _{RD32}	Routing delay for FO32	2.32	2.63	3.10	ns

Table 2-66 • AX250 Predicted Routing Delays

Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, T_J = 70°C

Parameter	Description	–2 Speed	–1 Speed	Std Speed	Units
		Typical	Typical	Typical	
Predicted Routing Delays					
t _{DC}	DirectConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.11	0.12	0.15	ns
t _{FC}	FastConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.35	0.39	0.46	ns
t _{RD1}	Routing delay for FO1	0.39	0.45	0.53	ns
t _{RD2}	Routing delay for FO2	0.41	0.46	0.54	ns
t _{RD3}	Routing delay for FO3	0.48	0.55	0.64	ns
t _{RD4}	Routing delay for FO4	0.56	0.63	0.75	ns
t _{RD5}	Routing delay for FO5	0.60	0.68	0.80	ns
t _{RD6}	Routing delay for FO6	0.84	0.96	1.13	ns
t _{RD7}	Routing delay for FO7	0.90	1.02	1.20	ns
t _{RD8}	Routing delay for FO8	1.00	1.13	1.33	ns
t _{RD16}	Routing delay for FO16	2.17	2.46	2.89	ns
t _{RD32}	Routing delay for FO32	3.55	4.03	4.74	ns

The ClockTileDist Cluster contains an HCLKMux (HM) module for each of the four HCLK trees and a CLKMUX (CM) module for each of the CLK trees. The HCLK branches then propagate horizontally through the middle of the core tile to HCLKColDist (HD) modules in every SuperCluster column. The CLK branches propagate vertically through the center of the core tile to CLKRowDist (RD) modules in every SuperCluster row. Together, the HCLK and CLK branches provide for a low-skew global fanout within the core tile (Figure 2-40 and Figure 2-41).

Figure 2-40 • CTD, CD, and HD Module Layout

Figure 2-41 • HCLK and CLK Distribution within a Core Tile

CLK1 and CLK2

Both PLL outputs, CLK1 and CLK2, can be used to drive a global resource, an adjacent PLL RefCLK input, or a net in the FPGA core. Not all drive combinations are possible (Table 2-81).

Table 2-81 • PLL General Connections Rules

CLK1	CLK2
HCLK	HCLK
CLK	CLK
HCLK	Routed net output
Routed net output	HCLK
HCLK	NONE
NONE	HCLK
CLK	NONE
NONE	CLK

Note: *The PLL outputs remain Low when REFCLK is constant (either Low or High).*

Restrictions on CLK1 and CLK2

- When both are driving global resources, they must be driving the same type of global resource (i.e. either HCLK or CLK).
- Only one can drive a routed net at any given time.

Table 2-82 and Table 2-83 specify all the possible CLK1 and CLK2 connections for the north and south PLLs. HCLK1 and HCLK2 are used to denote the different HCLK networks when two are being driven at the same time by a single PLL (Note that HCLK1 is the primary clock resource associated with the PLL, and HCLK2 is the clock resource associated with the adjacent PLL). Likewise, CLK1 and CLK2 are used to denote the different CLK networks when two are being driven at the same time by a single PLL (Figure 2-48 on page 2-75).

Table 2-82 • North PLL Connections

CLK1	CLK2
HCLK1	Routed net
HCLK1	Unused
HCLK2	HCLK1
HCLK2	Routed net
HCLK2	Both HCLK1 and routed net
HCLK2	Unused
Unused	HCLK1
Unused	Routed net
Unused	Both HCLK1 and routed net
Unused	Unused
Routed net	HCLK1
Routed net	Unused
Both HCLK1 and HCLK2	Routed net
Both HCLK1 and HCLK2	Unused
Both HCLK1 and routed net	Unusable
Both HCLK2 and routed net	HCLK1
Both HCLK2 and routed net	Unused
HCLK1, HCLK2, and routed net	Unusable

Note: *Designer software currently does not support all of these connections. Only exclusive connections where one output connects to a single net are supported at this time (e.g. CLK1 driving HCLK1, and HCLK2 is not supported).*

FG256		FG256		FG256		
AX250 Function	Pin Number	AX250 Function	Pin Number	AX250 Function	Pin Number	
Bank 0				Bank 4		
IO01NB0F0	B4	IO32NB2F2	C16	IO62NB4F4	N12	
IO01PB0F0	B3	IO32PB2F2	B16	IO62PB4F4	N13	
IO03NB0F0	A4	IO33NB2F2	F15	IO63NB4F4	T14	
IO03PB0F0	A3	IO33PB2F2	E15	IO63PB4F4	R14	
IO05NB0F0	B6	IO35NB2F2	H13	IO66PB4F4	T15	
IO05PB0F0	B5	IO35PB2F2	G13	IO67NB4F4	R12	
IO07NB0F0	A6	IO36NB2F2	E16	IO67PB4F4	R13	
IO07PB0F0	A5	IO36PB2F2	D16	IO69NB4F4	P11	
IO12NB0F0/HCLKAN	B8	IO38NB2F2	H15	IO69PB4F4	P12	
IO12PB0F0/HCLKAP	B7	IO38PB2F2	G15	IO70PB4F4	T11	
IO13NB0F0/HCLKBN	A9	IO39NB2F2	H14	IO73NB4F4	T12	
IO13PB0F0/HCLKBP	A8	IO39PB2F2	G14	IO73PB4F4	T13	
Bank 1				IO74NB4F4/CLKEN	R9	
IO14NB1F1/HCLKCN	C10	IO40NB2F2	G16	IO74PB4F4/CLKEP	R10	
IO14PB1F1/HCLKCP	C9	IO40PB2F2	F16	IO75NB4F4/CLKFN	T8	
IO15NB1F1/HCLKDN	B11	IO43NB2F2	K15	IO75PB4F4/CLKFP	T9	
IO15PB1F1/HCLKDP	B10	IO43PB2F2	K16	Bank 5		
IO17NB1F1	A13	IO44NB2F2	J16	IO76NB5F5/CLKGN	P7	
IO17PB1F1	A12	IO44PB2F2	H16	IO76PB5F5/CLKGP	P8	
IO19NB1F1	B13	Bank 3				
IO19PB1F1	B12	IO45NB3F3	K13	IO77NB5F5/CLKHN	R6	
IO21NB1F1	C12	IO45PB3F3	J13	IO77PB5F5/CLKHP	R7	
IO21PB1F1	C11	IO46NB3F3	K14	IO79NB5F5	T5	
IO23NB1F1	A15	IO46PB3F3	J14	IO79PB5F5	T6	
IO23PB1F1	B14	IO52NB3F3	L15	IO81NB5F5	P5	
IO26NB1F1	C15	IO52PB3F3	L16	IO81PB5F5	P6	
IO26PB1F1	C14	IO54NB3F3	P16	IO83NB5F5	T3	
IO27NB1F1	D13	IO54PB3F3	N16	IO83PB5F5	T4	
IO27PB1F1	D12	IO55PB3F3	M16	IO85NB5F5	R3	
Bank 2				IO85PB5F5	R4	
IO29NB2F2	F13	IO56NB3F3	P15	IO88NB5F5	R1	
IO29PB2F2	E13	IO56PB3F3	R16	IO88PB5F5	T2	
IO30NB2F2	F14	IO58NB3F3	N15	IO89NB5F5	N4	
IO30PB2F2	E14	IO58PB3F3	M15	IO89PB5F5	N5	
		IO59NB3F3	M13			
		IO59PB3F3	L13			
		IO61NB3F3	M14			

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO00NB0F0	E3
IO00PB0F0	D3
IO01NB0F0	E7
IO01PB0F0	E6
IO02NB0F0	C5
IO02PB0F0	C4
IO03NB0F0	D7
IO03PB0F0	D6
IO04NB0F0	B5
IO04PB0F0	B4
IO05NB0F0	C7
IO05PB0F0	C6
IO06NB0F0	A5
IO06PB0F0	A4
IO07NB0F0	A7
IO07PB0F0	A6
IO08NB0F0	B7
IO08PB0F0	B6
IO10NB0F0	B9
IO10PB0F0	B8
IO11NB0F0	E9
IO11PB0F0	E8
IO12NB0F1	D9
IO12PB0F1	D8
IO13NB0F1	C9
IO13PB0F1	C8
IO14NB0F1	A9
IO14PB0F1	A8
IO15NB0F1	B10
IO15PB0F1	A10
IO16NB0F1	B12
IO16PB0F1	B11
IO18NB0F1	C13
IO18PB0F1	C12

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO19NB0F1/HCLKAN	E11
IO19PB0F1/HCLKAP	E10
IO20NB0F1/HCLKBN	D12
IO20PB0F1/HCLKBP	D11
Bank 1	
IO21NB1F2/HCLKCN	F13
IO21PB1F2/HCLKCP	F12
IO22NB1F2/HCLKDN	E14
IO22PB1F2/HCLKDP	E13
IO24NB1F2	A14
IO24PB1F2	A13
IO25NB1F2	B14
IO25PB1F2	B13
IO26NB1F2	C15
IO27NB1F2	A16
IO27PB1F2	A15
IO28NB1F2	B16
IO28PB1F2	B15
IO29NB1F2	D16
IO29PB1F2	D15
IO30NB1F2	A18
IO30PB1F2	A17
IO31NB1F2	F15
IO31PB1F2	F14
IO32NB1F3	C17
IO32PB1F3	C16
IO33NB1F3	E16
IO33PB1F3	E15
IO34NB1F3	B18
IO34PB1F3	B17
IO35NB1F3	B19
IO35PB1F3	A19
IO36NB1F3	C19
IO36PB1F3	C18
IO37NB1F3	F18

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO37PB1F3	F17
IO38NB1F3	D18
IO38PB1F3	E17
IO39NB1F3	E21
IO39PB1F3	D21
IO40NB1F3	E20
IO40PB1F3	D20
IO41NB1F3	G16
IO41PB1F3	G15
Bank 2	
IO42NB2F4	F19
IO42PB2F4	E19
IO43NB2F4	J16
IO43PB2F4	H16
IO44NB2F4	E22
IO44PB2F4	D22
IO45NB2F4	H19
IO45PB2F4	G19
IO46NB2F4	G22
IO46PB2F4	F22
IO47NB2F4	J17
IO47PB2F4	H17
IO48NB2F4	G20
IO48PB2F4	F20
IO49NB2F4	J18
IO49PB2F4	H18
IO50NB2F4	G21
IO50PB2F4	F21
IO51NB2F4	K19
IO51PB2F4	J19
IO52NB2F5	J21
IO52PB2F5	H21
IO53NB2F5	J20
IO53PB2F5	H20
IO54NB2F5	J22

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO163NB7F15	G5
IO163PB7F15	G6
IO164NB7F15	D1
IO164PB7F15	E1
IO165NB7F15	F4
IO165PB7F15	G4
IO166NB7F15	D2
IO166PB7F15	E2
IO167NB7F15	F5
IO167PB7F15	E4
Dedicated I/O	
VCCDA	H7
GND	A1
GND	A11
GND	A12
GND	A2
GND	A21
GND	A22
GND	AA1
GND	AA2
GND	AA21
GND	AA22
GND	AB1
GND	AB11
GND	AB12
GND	AB2
GND	AB21
GND	AB22
GND	B1
GND	B2
GND	B21
GND	B22
GND	C20
GND	C3
GND	D19

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
GND	D4
GND	E18
GND	E5
GND	G18
GND	H15
GND	H8
GND	J14
GND	J9
GND	K10
GND	K11
GND	K12
GND	K13
GND	L1
GND	L10
GND	L11
GND	L12
GND	L13
GND	L22
GND	M1
GND	M10
GND	M11
GND	M12
GND	M13
GND	M22
GND	N10
GND	N11
GND	N12
GND	N13
GND	P14
GND	P9
GND	R15
GND	R8
GND	U16
GND	U6
GND	V18

FG484	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
GND	V5
GND	W19
GND	W4
GND	Y20
GND	Y3
GND/LP	G7
NC	AB8
NC	AB16
NC	C10
NC	C11
NC	C14
PRA	G11
PRB	F11
PRC	T12
PRD	U12
TCK	G8
TDI	F9
TDO	F7
TMS	F6
TRST	F8
VCCA	G17
VCCA	J10
VCCA	J11
VCCA	J12
VCCA	J13
VCCA	J7
VCCA	K14
VCCA	K9
VCCA	L14
VCCA	L9
VCCA	M14
VCCA	M9
VCCA	N14
VCCA	N9
VCCA	P10

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO01NB0F0	E3
IO01PB0F0	D3
IO02NB0F0	E7
IO02PB0F0	E6
IO05NB0F0	D2
IO05PB0F0	E2
IO06NB0F0	C5
IO06PB0F0	C4
IO12NB0F1	D7
IO12PB0F1	D6
IO13NB0F1	B5
IO13PB0F1	B4
IO14NB0F1	E9
IO14PB0F1	E8
IO15NB0F1	C7
IO15PB0F1	C6
IO16NB0F1	A5
IO16PB0F1	A4
IO17NB0F1	B7
IO17PB0F1	B6
IO18NB0F1	A7
IO18PB0F1	A6
IO19NB0F1	C9
IO19PB0F1	C8
IO20NB0F1	D9
IO20PB0F1	D8
IO21NB0F1	B9
IO21PB0F1	B8
IO22NB0F2	A9
IO22PB0F2	A8
IO23NB0F2	B10
IO23PB0F2	A10
IO26NB0F2	A14
IO26PB0F2	A13

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
Bank 1	
IO29NB0F2	B12
IO29PB0F2	B11
IO30NB0F2/HCLKAN	E11
IO30PB0F2/HCLKAP	E10
IO31NB0F2/HCLKBN	D12
IO31PB0F2/HCLKBP	D11
Bank 2	
IO32NB1F3/HCLKCN	F13
IO32PB1F3/HCLKCP	F12
IO33NB1F3/HCLKDN	E14
IO33PB1F3/HCLKDP	E13
IO34NB1F3	C13
IO34PB1F3	C12
IO37NB1F3	B14
IO37PB1F3	B13
IO38NB1F3	A16
IO38PB1F3	A15
IO40NB1F3	C15
IO42NB1F4	A18
IO42PB1F4	A17
IO43NB1F4	B16
IO43PB1F4	B15
IO44NB1F4	B18
IO44PB1F4	B17
IO45NB1F4	B19
IO45PB1F4	A19
IO46NB1F4	C19
IO46PB1F4	C18
IO48NB1F4	F15
IO48PB1F4	F14
IO49NB1F4	D16
IO49PB1F4	D15
IO50NB1F4	C17
IO50PB1F4	C16
IO51NB1F4	E22

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO51PB1F4	D22
IO52NB1F4	E16
IO52PB1F4	E15
IO57NB1F5	E21
IO57PB1F5	D21
IO60NB1F5	G16
IO60PB1F5	G15
IO61NB1F5	D18
IO61PB1F5	E17
IO63NB1F5	E20
IO63PB1F5	D20
Bank 2	
IO64NB2F6	F18
IO64PB2F6	F17
IO67NB2F6	F19
IO67PB2F6	E19
IO68NB2F6	J16
IO68PB2F6	H16
IO70NB2F6	J17
IO70PB2F6	H17
IO74NB2F7	J18
IO74PB2F7	H18
IO75NB2F7	G20
IO75PB2F7	F20
IO79NB2F7	H19
IO79PB2F7	G19
IO80NB2F7	L16
IO80PB2F7	K16
IO84NB2F7	L17
IO84PB2F7	K17
IO85NB2F8	G21
IO85PB2F8	F21
IO86NB2F8	G22
IO86PB2F8	F22
IO87NB2F8	J20

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO87PB2F8	H20
IO88NB2F8	L18
IO88PB2F8	K18
IO89NB2F8	K19
IO89PB2F8	J19
IO90NB2F8	J21
IO90PB2F8	H21
IO91NB2F8	J22
IO91PB2F8	H22
IO93NB2F8	K21
IO93PB2F8	K22
IO94NB2F8	L20
IO94PB2F8	K20
IO95NB2F8	M21
IO95PB2F8	L21
Bank 3	
IO96NB3F9	N16
IO96PB3F9	M16
IO97NB3F9	M19
IO97PB3F9	L19
IO98NB3F9	P22
IO98PB3F9	N22
IO99NB3F9	N20
IO99PB3F9	M20
IO100NB3F9	N17
IO100PB3F9	M17
IO101NB3F9	P21
IO101PB3F9	N21
IO103NB3F9	R20
IO103PB3F9	P20
IO104NB3F9	N18
IO104PB3F9	N19
IO105NB3F9	T22
IO105PB3F9	R22
IO106NB3F9	R17

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO106PB3F9	P17
IO107NB3F10	T21
IO107PB3F10	R21
IO110NB3F10	V22
IO110PB3F10	U22
IO113NB3F10	V21
IO113PB3F10	U21
IO114NB3F10	P18
IO114PB3F10	P19
IO116PB3F10	R19
IO117NB3F10	U20
IO117PB3F10	T20
IO118NB3F11	T18
IO118PB3F11	R18
IO121NB3F11	U19
IO121PB3F11	T19
IO124NB3F11	R16
IO124PB3F11	P16
IO127NB3F11	W21
IO127PB3F11	W22
Bank 4	
IO129PB4F12	AB17
IO132NB4F12	Y19
IO132PB4F12	W18
IO133NB4F12	W17
IO133PB4F12	V17
IO135NB4F12	T15
IO135PB4F12	T16
IO138NB4F12	Y17
IO138PB4F12	Y18
IO139NB4F13	V15
IO139PB4F13	V16
IO140NB4F13	U18
IO140PB4F13	V19
IO142NB4F13	W20

FG484	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO142PB4F13	V20
IO143NB4F13	W15
IO143PB4F13	W16
IO144NB4F13	AA18
IO144PB4F13	AA19
IO145NB4F13	U14
IO145PB4F13	U15
IO146NB4F13	Y15
IO146PB4F13	Y16
IO147NB4F13	AB18
IO147PB4F13	AB19
IO149NB4F13	Y14
IO149PB4F13	W14
IO150NB4F13	AA16
IO150PB4F13	AA17
IO152NB4F14	AA14
IO152PB4F14	AA15
IO154NB4F14	AB14
IO154PB4F14	AB15
IO155NB4F14	AA13
IO155PB4F14	AB13
IO158NB4F14	Y12
IO158PB4F14	Y13
IO159NB4F14/CLKEN	V12
IO159PB4F14/CLKEP	V13
IO160NB4F14/CLKFN	W11
IO160PB4F14/CLKFP	W12
Bank 5	
IO161NB5F15/CLKGN	U10
IO161PB5F15/CLKGP	U11
IO162NB5F15/CLKHN	V9
IO162PB5F15/CLKHP	V10
IO163NB5F15	Y10
IO163PB5F15	Y11
IO167NB5F15	AA11

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO206PB6F19	AB4
IO207NB6F19	W6
IO207PB6F19	W7
IO208NB6F19	AB3
IO208PB6F19	AC3
IO209NB6F19	V8
IO209PB6F19	V9
IO210NB6F19	AA2
IO210PB6F19	AA1
IO211NB6F19	V5
IO211PB6F19	W5
IO212NB6F19	Y3
IO212PB6F19	Y4
IO213NB6F19	V7
IO213PB6F19	V6
IO214NB6F20	W3
IO214PB6F20	W4
IO215NB6F20	U8
IO215PB6F20	U9
IO216NB6F20	W1
IO216PB6F20	W2
IO217NB6F20	U7
IO217PB6F20	U6
IO218NB6F20	U4
IO218PB6F20	V4
IO219NB6F20	T5
IO219PB6F20	U5
IO220NB6F20	U3
IO220PB6F20	V3
IO221NB6F20	T8
IO221PB6F20	T9
IO222NB6F20	U2
IO222PB6F20	V2
IO223NB6F20	T7
IO223PB6F20	T6

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO224NB6F20	R2
IO224PB6F20	T2
Bank 7	
IO225NB7F21	R7
IO225PB7F21	R6
IO226NB7F21	R4
IO226PB7F21	R5
IO227NB7F21	R8
IO227PB7F21	R9
IO228NB7F21	P1
IO228PB7F21	R1
IO229NB7F21	P9
IO229PB7F21	P8
IO230NB7F21	N2
IO230PB7F21	P2
IO231NB7F21	P7
IO231PB7F21	P6
IO232NB7F21	N3
IO232PB7F21	P3
IO233NB7F21	P4
IO233PB7F21	P5
IO234NB7F21	L1
IO234PB7F21	M1
IO235NB7F21	M4
IO235PB7F21	N4
IO236NB7F22	N7
IO236PB7F22	N6
IO237NB7F22	N8
IO237PB7F22	N9
IO238NB7F22	M5
IO238PB7F22	N5
IO239NB7F22	L2
IO239PB7F22	M2
IO240NB7F22	L3
IO240PB7F22	M3

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO241NB7F22	M8
IO241PB7F22	M7
IO242NB7F22	K4
IO242PB7F22	L4
IO243NB7F22	L6
IO243PB7F22	M6
IO244NB7F22	K5
IO244PB7F22	L5
IO245NB7F22	J4
IO245PB7F22	J3
IO246NB7F22	G2
IO246PB7F22	H2
IO247NB7F23	L8
IO247PB7F23	L7
IO248NB7F23	G3
IO248PB7F23	H3
IO249NB7F23	G4
IO249PB7F23	H4
IO250NB7F23	J6
IO250PB7F23	K6
IO251NB7F23	H5
IO251PB7F23	J5
IO252NB7F23	F2
IO252PB7F23	F1
IO253NB7F23	K8
IO253PB7F23	K7
IO254NB7F23	F4
IO254PB7F23	F3
IO255NB7F23	G6
IO255PB7F23	H6
IO256NB7F23	F5
IO256PB7F23	G5
IO257NB7F23	H7
IO257PB7F23	J7
Dedicated I/O	

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO65PB1F6	H20
IO66NB1F6	B23
IO66PB1F6	B21
IO67NB1F6	H21
IO67PB1F6	G21
IO68NB1F6	D22
IO68PB1F6	C22
IO69NB1F6	A25
IO69PB1F6	A24
IO70NB1F6	F22
IO70PB1F6	E22
IO71NB1F6	F21
IO71PB1F6	E21
IO73NB1F6	C24
IO73PB1F6	C23
IO74NB1F6	D24
IO74PB1F6	D23
IO75NB1F6	H23
IO75PB1F6	H22
IO76NB1F7	B25
IO76PB1F7	B24
IO78NB1F7	B26
IO78PB1F7	A26
IO79NB1F7	F23
IO79PB1F7	E23
IO80NB1F7	D25
IO80PB1F7	C25
IO81NB1F7	G23
IO81PB1F7	G22
IO82NB1F7	B27
IO82PB1F7	A27
IO83NB1F7	F24
IO83PB1F7	E24
IO84NB1F7	D26
IO84PB1F7	C26

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO85NB1F7	F25
IO85PB1F7	E25
Bank 2	
IO86NB2F8	G26
IO86PB2F8	G25
IO87NB2F8	K23
IO87PB2F8	J23
IO88NB2F8	J24
IO88PB2F8	H24
IO89NB2F8	E29
IO89PB2F8	D29
IO90NB2F8	F27
IO90PB2F8	E27
IO91NB2F8	H26
IO91PB2F8	H25
IO92NB2F8	G28
IO92PB2F8	F28
IO93NB2F8	J26
IO93PB2F8	J25
IO94NB2F8	H27
IO94PB2F8	G27
IO95NB2F8	H29
IO95PB2F8	G29
IO96NB2F9	G30
IO96PB2F9	F30
IO97NB2F9	K25
IO97PB2F9	K24
IO98NB2F9	J28
IO98PB2F9	H28
IO99NB2F9	L23
IO99PB2F9	L24
IO100NB2F9	K27
IO100PB2F9	J27
IO101PB2F9	J30
IO102NB2F9	E30

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO102PB2F9	D30
IO103NB2F9	L26
IO103PB2F9	K26
IO104NB2F9	F29
IO105NB2F9	M25
IO105PB2F9	L25
IO106NB2F9	K30
IO106PB2F9	K29
IO107NB2F10	M23
IO107PB2F10	M24
IO109NB2F10	M27
IO109PB2F10	L27
IO110NB2F10	M28
IO110PB2F10	L28
IO111NB2F10	N22
IO111PB2F10	N23
IO112NB2F10	M29
IO112PB2F10	L29
IO113NB2F10	N26
IO113PB2F10	M26
IO114NB2F10	M30
IO114PB2F10	L30
IO115NB2F10	N28
IO115PB2F10	N27
IO117NB2F10	N25
IO117PB2F10	N24
IO118NB2F11	N29
IO119NB2F11	P22
IO119PB2F11	P23
IO121NB2F11	P25
IO121PB2F11	P24
IO122NB2F11	P28
IO122PB2F11	P27
IO123NB2F11	R26
IO123PB2F11	P26

FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCIB3	AH30
VCCIB3	T21
VCCIB3	U21
VCCIB3	V21
VCCIB3	W21
VCCIB3	W22
VCCIB3	Y21
VCCIB3	Y22
VCCIB4	AA16
VCCIB4	AA17
VCCIB4	AA18
VCCIB4	AA19
VCCIB4	AA20
VCCIB4	AB19
VCCIB4	AB20
VCCIB4	AB21
VCCIB4	AJ28
VCCIB4	AK28
VCCIB5	AA11
VCCIB5	AA12
VCCIB5	AA13
VCCIB5	AA14
VCCIB5	AA15
VCCIB5	AB10
VCCIB5	AB11
VCCIB5	AB12
VCCIB5	AJ3
VCCIB5	AK3
VCCIB6	AA9
VCCIB6	AH1
VCCIB6	AH2
VCCIB6	T10
VCCIB6	U10
VCCIB6	V10
VCCIB6	W10

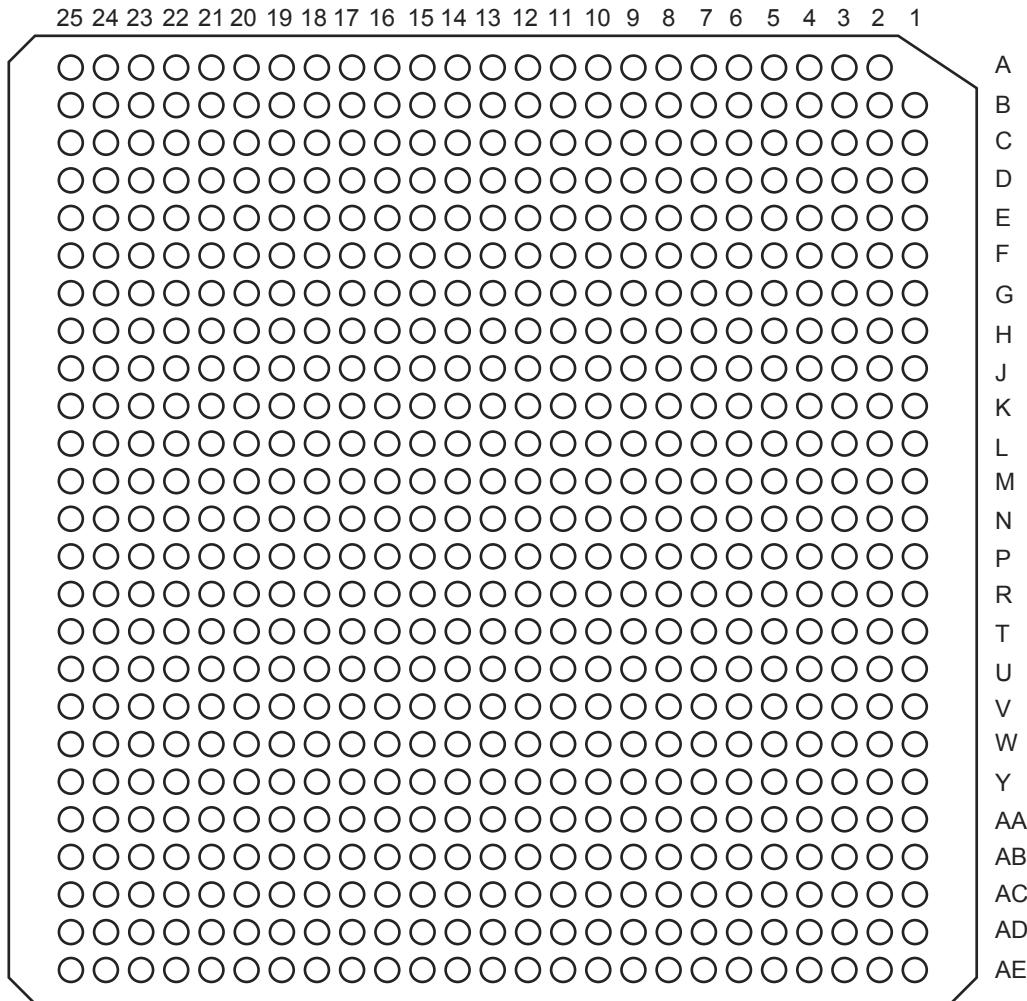
FG896	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCIB6	W9
VCCIB6	Y10
VCCIB6	Y9
VCCIB7	C1
VCCIB7	C2
VCCIB7	K9
VCCIB7	L10
VCCIB7	L9
VCCIB7	M10
VCCIB7	M9
VCCIB7	N10
VCCIB7	P10
VCCIB7	R10
VCCPLA	G14
VCCPLB	H15
VCCPLC	G17
VCCPLD	J16
VCCPLE	AH17
VCCPLF	AC16
VCCPLG	AH14
VCCPLH	AD15
VCOMPLA	F14
VCOMPLB	J15
VCOMPLC	F17
VCOMPLD	H16
VCOMPLE	AF17
VCOMPLF	AD16
VCOMPLG	AF14
VCOMPLH	AB15
VPUMP	G24

PQ208	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
IO110PB7F7	19
IO112NB7F7	16
IO112PB7F7	17
IO117NB7F7	12
IO117PB7F7	13
IO119NB7F7	10
IO119PB7F7	11
IO121PB7F7	7
IO122NB7F7	5
IO122PB7F7	6
IO123NB7F7	3
IO123PB7F7	4
Dedicated I/O	
VCCDA	1
VCCDA	26
VCCDA	53
VCCDA	63
VCCDA	78
VCCDA	95
VCCDA	105
VCCDA	130
VCCDA	157
VCCDA	167
VCCDA	182
VCCDA	202
GND	104
GND	9
GND	15
GND	21
GND	32
GND	39
GND	46
GND	51
GND	59
GND	65
GND	69
GND	90

PQ208	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
GND	94
GND	99
GND	113
GND	119
GND	125
GND	136
GND	143
GND	150
GND	155
GND	164
GND	169
GND	173
GND	194
GND	196
GND	201
GND/LP	208
PRA	184
PRB	183
PRC	80
PRD	79
TCK	205
TDI	204
TDO	203
TMS	206
TRST	207
VCCA	2
VCCA	52
VCCA	156
VCCA	14
VCCA	38
VCCA	64
VCCA	93
VCCA	118
VCCA	142
VCCA	168
VCCA	195
VCCPLA	189

PQ208	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
VCCPLB	187
VCCPLC	178
VCCPLD	176
VCCPLE	85
VCCPLF	83
VCCPLG	74
VCCPLH	72
VCCIB0	193
VCCIB0	200
VCCIB1	163
VCCIB1	172
VCCIB2	135
VCCIB2	149
VCCIB3	112
VCCIB3	124
VCCIB4	89
VCCIB4	98
VCCIB5	58
VCCIB5	68
VCCIB6	31
VCCIB6	45
VCCIB7	8
VCCIB7	20
VCOMPLA	190
VCOMPLB	188
VCOMPLC	179
VCOMPLD	177
VCOMPLE	86
VCOMPLF	84
VCOMPLG	75
VCOMPLH	73
VPUMP	158

CG624



Note

For Package Manufacturing and Environmental information, visit Resource center at
<http://www.microsemi.com/soc/products/rescenter/package/index.html>.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO310NB7F29	N10
IO310PB7F29	N9
IO311NB7F29	K1
IO311PB7F29	L1
IO313NB7F29	M5
IO316NB7F29	L6
IO316PB7F29	L5
IO317NB7F29	K2
IO317PB7F29	L2
IO318NB7F29	K4
IO318PB7F29	L4
IO320NB7F29	J3
IO321NB7F30	J2
IO321PB7F30	J1
IO323NB7F30	L7
IO323PB7F30	M7
IO324NB7F30	M9
IO324PB7F30	M8
IO327NB7F30	F1
IO327PB7F30	G1
IO328NB7F30	K7
IO328PB7F30	K6
IO329NB7F30	D1
IO329PB7F30	E1
IO331PB7F30	G2
IO332NB7F31	H3
IO332PB7F31	H2
IO333NB7F31	E2
IO333PB7F31	F2
IO334NB7F31	H4
IO334PB7F31	J4
IO335NB7F31	H5

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO335PB7F31	H6
IO337NB7F31	D2
IO338NB7F31	J6
IO338PB7F31	J5
IO339NB7F31	F3
IO339PB7F31	E3
IO340NB7F31	G4*
IO340PB7F31	G3*
IO341NB7F31	K8
IO341PB7F31	L8
Dedicated I/O	
GND	K5
GND	A18
GND	A2
GND	A24
GND	A25
GND	A8
GND	AA10
GND	AA16
GND	AA18
GND	AA21
GND	AA5
GND	AB22
GND	AB4
GND	AC10
GND	AC16
GND	AC23
GND	AC3
GND	AD1
GND	AD2
GND	AD24
GND	AD25

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
GND	AE1
GND	AE18
GND	AE2
GND	AE24
GND	AE25
GND	AE8
GND	B1
GND	B2
GND	B24
GND	B25
GND	C10
GND	C16
GND	C23
GND	C3
GND	D22
GND	D4
GND	E10
GND	E16
GND	E21
GND	E5
GND	E8
GND	H1
GND	H21
GND	H25
GND	K21
GND	K23
GND	K3
GND	L11
GND	L12
GND	L13
GND	L14
GND	L15

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
GND	M11
GND	M12
GND	M13
GND	M14
GND	M15
GND	N11
GND	N12
GND	N13
GND	N14
GND	N15
GND	P11
GND	P12
GND	P13
GND	P14
GND	P15
GND	R11
GND	R12
GND	R13
GND	R14
GND	R15
GND	T21
GND	T23
GND	T3
GND	T5
GND	V1
GND	V25
GND	V5
PRA	F13
PRB	A13
PRC	AB12
PRD	AE13
TCK	F5

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
TDI	C5
TDO	F6
TMS	D6
TRST	E6
VCCA	AB20
VCCA	F22
VCCA	F4
VCCA	J17
VCCA	J9
VCCA	K10
VCCA	K11
VCCA	K15
VCCA	K16
VCCA	L10
VCCA	L16
VCCA	R10
VCCA	R16
VCCA	T10
VCCA	T11
VCCA	T15
VCCA	T16
VCCA	U17
VCCA	U9
VCCA	Y4
VCCDA	A12
VCCDA	A14
VCCDA	AA13
VCCDA	AA15
VCCDA	AA20
VCCDA	AA7
VCCDA	AB13
VCCDA	AC11

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

CG624	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCDA	AD11
VCCDA	AD4
VCCDA	AE12
VCCDA	AE17
VCCDA	B15
VCCDA	C15
VCCDA	C6
VCCDA	D13
VCCDA	E13
VCCDA	E19
VCCDA	F21
VCCDA	G10
VCCDA	G5
VCCDA	N21
VCCDA	N5
VCCDA	W21
VCCIB0	A3
VCCIB0	B3
VCCIB0	C4
VCCIB0	D5
VCCIB0	J10
VCCIB0	J11
VCCIB0	K12
VCCIB1	A23
VCCIB1	B23
VCCIB1	C22
VCCIB1	D21
VCCIB1	J15
VCCIB1	J16
VCCIB1	K14
VCCIB2	C24
VCCIB2	C25

Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement.
 Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 10 (continued)	The "TRST" section was updated.	2-107
	The "Global Set Fuse" section was added.	2-109
	A footnote was added to "FG896" for the AX2000 regarding pins AB1, AE2, G1, and K2.	3-52
	Pinouts for the AX250, AX500, and AX1000 were added for "CQ352".	3-98
	Pinout for the AX1000 was added for "CG624".	3-115
Revision 9 (v2.1)	Table 2-79 was updated.	2-69
	The "Low Power Mode" section was updated.	2-106
Revision 8 (v2.0)	Table 1 has been updated.	i
	The "Ordering Information" section has been updated.	ii
	The "Device Resources" section has been updated.	ii
	The "Temperature Grade Offerings" section is new.	iii
	The "Speed Grade and Temperature Grade Matrix" section has been updated.	iii
	Table 2-9 has been updated.	2-12
	Table 2-10 has been updated.	2-12
	Table 2-1 has been updated.	2-1
	Table 2-2 has been updated.	2-1
	Table 2-3 has been updated.	2-2
	Table 2-4 has been updated.	2-3
	Table 2-5 has been updated.	2-4
	The "Power Estimation Example" section has been updated.	2-5
	The "Thermal Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-6
	The "Package Thermal Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-6
	The "Timing Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-7
	The "Pin Descriptions" section has been updated.	2-9
	Timing numbers have been updated from the "3.3 V LVTTL" section to the "Timing Characteristics" section. Many AC Loads were updated as well.	2-25 to 2-59
	Timing characteristics for the "Hardwired Clocks" and "Routed Clocks" sections were updated.	2-66, 2-68
	Table 2-89 to Table 2-92 and Table 2-98 to Table 2-99 were updated.	2-90 to 2-93, 2-102 to 2-103
	The following sections were updated: "Low Power Mode", "Interface", "Data Registers (DRs)", "Security", "Silicon Explorer II Probe Interface", and "Programming"	2-106 to 2-110
	In the "PQ208" (AX500) section, pins 2, 52, and 156 changed from V _{CCDA} to V _{CCA} . For pins 170 and 171, the I/O names refer to pair 23 instead of 24.	3-84