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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details	
Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	4224
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	55296
Number of I/O	115
Number of Gates	250000
Voltage - Supply	1.425V ~ 1.575V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Package / Case	208-BFQFP
Supplier Device Package	208-PQFP (28x28)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microsemi/ax250-2pq208i

5 V Tolerance

There are two schemes to achieve 5 V tolerance:

1. 3.3 V PCI and 3.3 V PCI-X are the only I/O standards that directly allow 5 V tolerance. To implement this, an internal clamp diode between the input pad and the VCCI pad is enabled so that the voltage at the input pin is clamped, as shown in EQ 3:

Vinput = VCCI + Vdiode = 3.3 V + 0.7 V = 4.0 V

EQ 3

The internal VCCI clamp diode is only enabled while the device is powered on, so the voltage at the input will not be clamped if the VCCI or VCCA are powered off. An external series resistor (~100 Ω) is required between the input pin and the 5 V signal source to limit the current to less than 20 mA (Figure 2-3). The 100 Ω resistor was chosen to meet the input Tr/Tf requirement (Table 2-19 on page 2-21). The GND clamp diode is available for all I/O standards and always enabled.

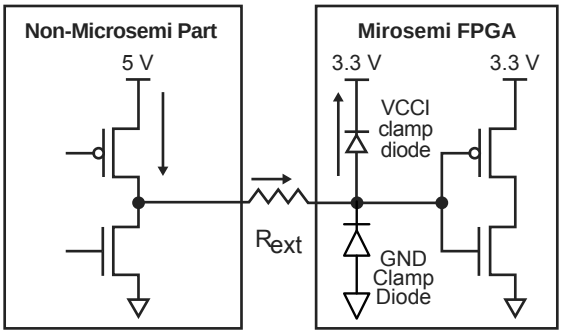

Figure 2-3 • **Use of an External Resistor for 5 V Tolerance**

2. 5 V tolerance can also be achieved with 3.3 V I/O standards (3.3 V PCI, 3.3 V PCI-X, and LVTTL) using a bus-switch product (e.g. IDTQS32X2384). This will convert the 5 V signal to a 3.3 V signal with minimum delay (Figure 2-4).

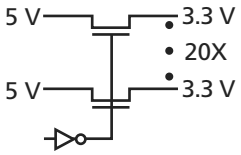

Figure 2-4 • **Bus Switch IDTQS32X2384**

Simultaneous Switching Outputs (SSO)

When multiple output drivers switch simultaneously, they induce a voltage drop in the chip/package power distribution. This simultaneous switching momentarily raises the ground voltage within the device relative to the system ground. This apparent shift in the ground potential to a non-zero value is known as simultaneous switching noise (SSN) or more commonly, ground bounce.

SSN becomes more of an issue in high pin count packages and when using high performance devices such as the Axcelerator family. Based upon testing, Microsemi recommends that users not exceed eight simultaneous switching outputs (SSO) per each VCCI/GND pair. To ease this potential burden on designers, Microsemi has designed all of the Axcelerator BGAs[3] to not exceed this limit with the exception of the CS180, which has an I/O to VCCI/GND pair ratio of nine to one.

Please refer to the *Simultaneous Switching Noise and Signal Integrity* application note for more information.

3. The user should note that in Bank 8 of both AX1000-FG484 and AX500-FG484, there are local violations of this 8:1 ratio.

Using the Differential I/O Standards

Differential I/O macros should be instantiated in the netlist. The settings for these I/O standards cannot be changed inside Designer. Note that there are no tristated or bidirectional I/O buffers for differential standards.

Using the Voltage-Referenced I/O Standards

Using these I/O standards is similar to that of single-ended I/O standards. Their settings can be changed in Designer.

Using DDR (Double Data Rate)

In Double Data Rate mode, new data is present on every transition of the clock signal. Clock and data lines have identical bandwidth and signal integrity requirements, making it very efficient for implementing very high-speed systems.

To implement a DDR, users need to:

1. Instantiate an input buffer (with the required I/O standard)
2. Instantiate the DDR_REG macro (Figure 2-6)
3. Connect the output from the Input buffer to the input of the DDR macro

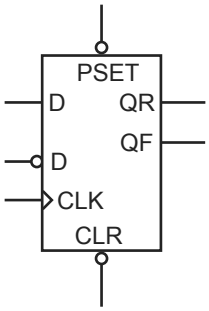

Figure 2-6 • **DDR Register**

Macros for Specific I/O Standards

There are different macro types for any I/O standard or feature that determine the required VCCI and VREF voltages for an I/O. The generic buffer macros require the LVTTL standard with slow slew rate and 24 mA-drive strength. LVTTL can support high slew rate but this should only be used for critical signals.

Most of the macro symbols represent variations of the six generic symbol types:

- CLKBUF: Clock Buffer
- HCLKBUF: Hardwired Clock Buffer
- INBUF: Input Buffer
- OUTBUF: Output Buffer
- TRIBUF: Tristate Buffer
- BIBUF: Bidirectional Buffer

Other macros include the following:

- Differential I/O standard macros: The LVDS and LVPECL macros either have a pair of differential inputs (e.g. INBUF_LVDS) or a pair of differential outputs (e.g. OUTBUF_LVPECL).
- Pull-up and pull-down variations of the INBUF, BIBUF, and TRIBUF macros. These are available only with TTL and LVCMOS thresholds. They can be used to model the behavior of the pull-up and pull-down resistors available in the architecture. Whenever an input pin is left unconnected, the output pin will either go high or low rather than unknown. This allows users to leave inputs unconnected without having the negative effect on simulation of propagating unknowns.
- DDR_REG macro. It can be connected to any I/O standard input buffers (i.e. INBUF) to implement a double data rate register. Designer software will map it to the I/O module in the same way it maps the other registers to the I/O module.

1.5 V LVCMOS (JESD8-11)

Low-Voltage Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor for 1.5 V is an extension of the LVCMOS standard (JESD8-5) used for general-purpose 1.5 V applications. It uses a 3.3 V tolerant CMOS input buffer and a push-pull output buffer.

***Table 2-29* • DC Input and Output Levels**

VIL		VIH		VOL	VOH	IOL	IOH
Min., V	**Max., V**	**Min., V**	**Max., V**	**Max., V**	**Min., V**	**mA**	**mA**
–0.3	0.35 VCCI	0.65 VCCI	3.6	0.4	VCCI – 0.4	8 mA	–8 mA

AC Loadings

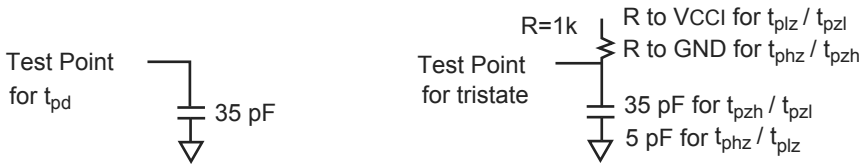

***Table 2-30* • AC Test Loads**

***Table 2-31* • AC Waveforms, Measuring Points, and Capacitive Loads**

Input Low (V)	Input High (V)	Measuring Point* (V)	VREF (typ) (V)	C_{load} (pF)
0	1.5	$0.5V_{CCI}$	N/A	35

*Note: * Measuring Point = VTRIP*

Implementation Example:

Figure 2-47 shows a complex clock distribution example. The reference clock (RefCLK) of PLLE is being sourced from non-clock signal pins (INBUF to PLLINT). The CLK1 output of PLLE is being fed to the RefCLK input of PLLF. The CLK2 output of PLLE is driving logic (via PLLOUT). In turn, this logic is driving the global resource CLKE. PLLF is driving both CLKF and CLKG global resources.

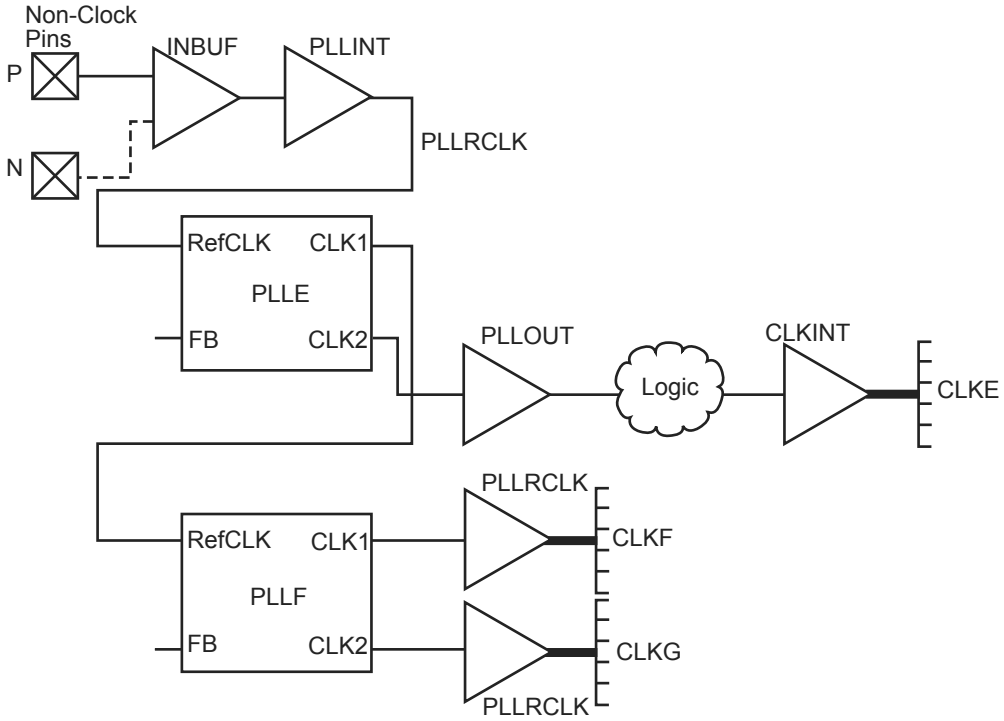

Figure 2-47 • **Complex Clock Distribution Example**

PLL Configurations

The following rules apply to the different PLL inputs and outputs:

Reference Clock

The RefCLK can be driven by (Figure 2-50):

1. Global routed clocks (CLKE/F/G/H) or user-created clock network
2. CLK1 output of an adjacent PLL
3. [H]CLKxP (single-ended or voltage-referenced)
4. [H]CLKxP/[H]CLKxN pair (differential modes like LVPECL or LVDS)

Feedback Clock

The feedback clock can be driven by (Figure 2-51 on page 2-78):

1. Global routed clocks (CLKE/F/G/H) or user-created clock network
2. External [H]CLKxP/N I/O pad(s) from the adjacent PLL cell
3. An internal signal from the PLL block

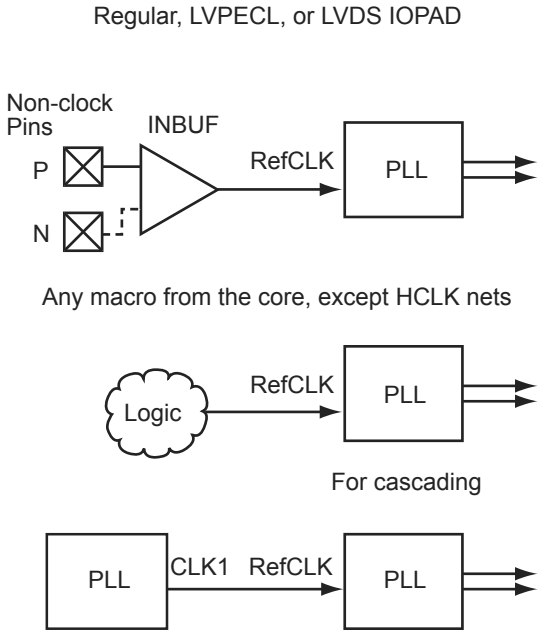

Figure 2-50 • **Reference Clock Connections**

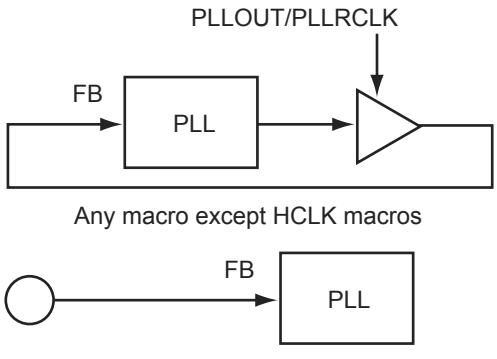

Figure 2-51 • **Feedback Clock Connections**

***Table 2-93* • Sixteen RAM Blocks Cascaded**
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		
Parameter	**Description**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**
Write Mode								
t_{WDASU}	Write Data Setup vs. WCLK		16.54		18.84		22.15	ns
t_{WDAHD}	Write Data Hold vs. WCLK		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{WADSU}	Write Address Setup vs. WCLK		16.54		18.84		22.15	ns
t_{WADHD}	Write Address Hold vs. WCLK		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{WENSU}	Write Enable Setup vs. WCLK		16.54		18.84		22.15	ns
t_{WENHD}	Write Enable Hold vs. WCLK		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{WCKH}	WCLK Minimum High Pulse Width	0.75		0.75		0.75		ns
t_{WCLK}	WCLK Minimum Low Pulse Width	13.40		13.40		13.40		ns
t_{WCKP}	WCLK Minimum Period	14.15		14.15		14.15		ns
Read Mode								
t_{RADSU}	Read Address Setup vs. RCLK		18.13		20.65		24.27	ns
t_{RADHD}	Read Address Hold vs. RCLK		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{RENSU}	Read Enable Setup vs. RCLK		18.13		20.65		24.27	ns
t_{RENHD}	Read Enable Hold vs. RCLK		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
$t_{RCK2RD1}$	RCLK-To-OUT (Pipelined)		12.08		13.76		16.17	ns
$t_{RCK2RD2}$	RCLK-To-OUT (Non-Pipelined)		12.83		14.62		17.18	ns
t_{RCLKH}	RCLK Minimum High Pulse Width	0.73		0.73		0.73		ns
t_{RCLKL}	RCLK Minimum Low Pulse Width	14.41		14.41		14.41		ns
t_{RCKP}	RCLK Minimum Period	15.14		15.14		15.14		ns

Note: Timing data for these sixteen cascaded RAM blocks uses a depth of 65,536. For all other combinations, use Microsemi's timing software.

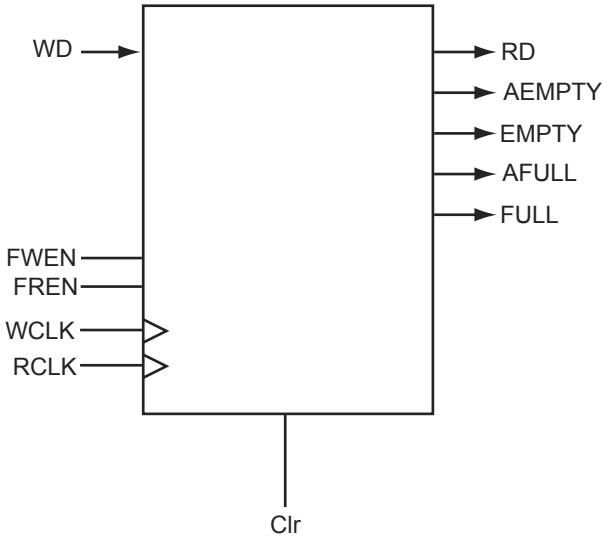

Figure 2-66 • **FIFO Model**

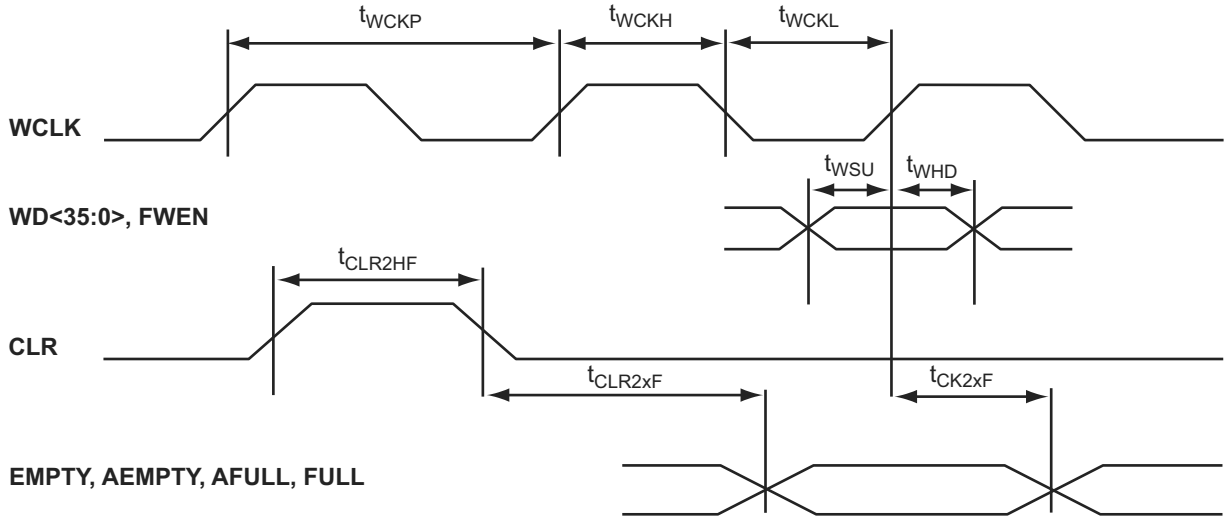

Figure 2-67 • **FIFO Write Timing**

***Table 2-98* • One FIFO Block**
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		
Parameter	**Description**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**
FIFO Module Timing								
t_{WSU}	Write Setup		11.40		12.98		15.26	ns
t_{WHD}	Write Hold		0.22		0.25		0.30	ns
t_{WCKH}	WCLK High		0.75		0.75		0.75	ns
t_{WCKL}	WCLK Low		0.88		0.88		0.88	ns
t_{WCKP}	Minimum WCLK Period	1.63		1.63		1.63		ns
t_{RSU}	Read Setup		11.63		13.25		15.58	ns
t_{RHD}	Read Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{RCKH}	RCLK High		0.77		0.77		0.77	ns
t_{RCKL}	RCLK Low		0.93		0.93		0.93	ns
t_{RCKP}	Minimum RCLK period	1.70		1.70		1.70		ns
t_{CLRHF}	Clear High		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CLR2FF}	Clear-to-flag (EMPTY/FULL)		1.92		2.18		2.57	ns
t_{CLR2AF}	Clear-to-flag (AEMPTY/AFULL)		4.39		5.00		5.88	ns
t_{CK2FF}	Clock-to-flag (EMPTY/FULL)		2.13		2.42		2.85	ns
t_{CK2AF}	Clock-to-flag (AEMPTY/AFULL)		5.04		5.75		6.75	ns
$t_{RCK2RD1}$	RCLK-To-OUT (Pipelined)		1.32		1.51		1.77	ns
$t_{RCK2RD2}$	RCLK-To-OUT (Non-Pipelined)		2.16		2.46		2.90	ns

Note: Timing data for this single block FIFO has a depth of 4,096. For all other combinations, use Microsemi's timing software.

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO00NB0F0	C5
IO00PB0F0	C4
IO01NB0F0	A3
IO01PB0F0	A2
IO02NB0F0	C7
IO02PB0F0	C6
IO03NB0F0	B5
IO03PB0F0	B4
IO04NB0F0	A5
IO04PB0F0	A4
IO05NB0F0	A7
IO05PB0F0	A6
IO06NB0F0	B7
IO06PB0F0	B6
IO07NB0F0/HCLKAN	C9
IO07PB0F0/HCLKAP	C8
IO08NB0F0/HCLKBN	B10
IO08PB0F0/HCLKBP	B9
Bank 1	
IO09NB1F1/HCLKCN	D11
IO09PB1F1/HCLKCP	D10
IO10NB1F1/HCLKDN	C12
IO10PB1F1/HCLKDP	C11
IO11NB1F1	A15
IO11PB1F1	A14
IO12NB1F1	B14
IO12PB1F1	B13
IO13NB1F1	A17
IO13PB1F1	A16
IO14NB1F1	D13
IO14PB1F1	D12
IO15NB1F1	C14
IO15PB1F1	C13
IO16NB1F1	B16

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
IO16PB1F1	C15
IO17NB1F1	E14
IO17PB1F1	E13
Bank 2	
IO18NB2F2	G14
IO18PB2F2	F14
IO19NB2F2	D16
IO19PB2F2	D15
IO20NB2F2	C18
IO20PB2F2	B18
IO21NB2F2	D17
IO21PB2F2	C17
IO22NB2F2	F17
IO22PB2F2	E17
IO23NB2F2	G16
IO23PB2F2	F16
IO24NB2F2	E18
IO24PB2F2	D18
IO25NB2F2	G18
IO25PB2F2	F18
IO26NB2F2	H17
IO26PB2F2	G17
IO27NB2F2	J16
IO27PB2F2	H16
IO28NB2F2	J18
IO28PB2F2	H18
IO29NB2F2	K17
IO29PB2F2	J17
Bank 3	
IO30NB3F3	N18
IO30PB3F3	M18
IO31NB3F3	L18
IO31PB3F3	K18
IO32NB3F3	L16
IO32PB3F3	L17

FG324	
AX125 Function	Pin Number
IO33NB3F3	R18
IO33PB3F3	P18
IO34NB3F3	N15
IO34PB3F3	M15
IO35NB3F3	M16
IO35PB3F3	M17
IO36NB3F3	P16
IO36PB3F3	N16
IO37NB3F3	R17
IO37PB3F3	P17
IO38NB3F3	N14
IO38PB3F3	M14
IO39NB3F3	U18
IO39PB3F3	T18
IO40NB3F3	R16
IO40PB3F3	T17
IO41NB3F3	P13
IO41PB3F3	P14
Bank 4	
IO42NB4F4	T13
IO42PB4F4	T14
IO43NB4F4	U15
IO43PB4F4	T15
IO44NB4F4	U13
IO44PB4F4	U14
IO45NB4F4	V15
IO45PB4F4	V16
IO46NB4F4	V13
IO46PB4F4	V14
IO47NB4F4	V12
IO47PB4F4	U12
IO48NB4F4	V10
IO48PB4F4	V11
IO49NB4F4/CLKEN	T10
IO49PB4F4/CLKEP	T11

FG676	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
GND	A8
GND	AC23
GND	AC4
GND	AD24
GND	AD3
GND	AE2
GND	AE25
GND	AF1
GND	AF13
GND	AF14
GND	AF19
GND	AF26
GND	AF8
GND	B2
GND	B25
GND	B26
GND	C24
GND	C3
GND	G20
GND	G7
GND	H1
GND	H19
GND	H26
GND	H8
GND	J18
GND	J9
GND	K10
GND	K11
GND	K12
GND	K13
GND	K14
GND	K15
GND	K16
GND	K17
GND	L10
GND	L11

FG676	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
GND	L12
GND	L13
GND	L14
GND	L15
GND	L16
GND	L17
GND	M10
GND	M11
GND	M12
GND	M13
GND	M14
GND	M15
GND	M16
GND	M17
GND	N1
GND	N10
GND	N11
GND	N12
GND	N13
GND	N14
GND	N15
GND	N16
GND	N17
GND	N26
GND	P1
GND	P10
GND	P11
GND	P12
GND	P13
GND	P14
GND	P15
GND	P16
GND	P17
GND	P26
GND	R10
GND	R11

FG676	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
GND	R12
GND	R13
GND	R14
GND	R15
GND	R16
GND	R17
GND	T10
GND	T11
GND	T12
GND	T13
GND	T14
GND	T15
GND	T16
GND	T17
GND	U10
GND	U11
GND	U12
GND	U13
GND	U14
GND	U15
GND	U16
GND	U17
GND	V18
GND	V9
GND	W1
GND	W19
GND	W26
GND	W8
GND	Y20
GND	Y7
GND/LP	C2
NC	A25
NC	AC13
NC	AC14
NC	AF2
NC	AF25

CQ256	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO01NB0F0	248
IO01PB0F0	249
IO04NB0F0	246
IO04PB0F0	247
IO05NB0F0	242
IO05PB0F0	243
IO08NB0F0	240
IO08PB0F0	241
Bank 0	
IO37NB0F3	234
IO37PB0F3	235
IO41NB0F3/HCLKAN	232
IO41PB0F3/HCLKAP	233
IO42NB0F3/HCLKBN	228
IO42PB0F3/HCLKBP	229
Bank 1 -	
IO43NB1F4/HCLKCN	220
IO43PB1F4/HCLKCP	221
IO44NB1F4/HCLKDN	216
IO44PB1F4/HCLKDP	217
Bank 1	
IO65NB1F6	210
IO65PB1F6	211
IO69NB1F6	208
IO69PB1F6	209
IO70NB1F6	199
IO71NB1F6	204
IO71PB1F6	205
IO73NB1F6	202
IO73PB1F6	203
IO74NB1F6	197
IO74PB1F6	198
Bank 2	
IO87NB2F8	187

CQ256	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO87PB2F8	188
IO89PB2F8	186
Bank 2	
IO107NB2F10	184
IO107PB2F10	185
IO110NB2F10	180
IO110PB2F10	181
IO111NB2F10	178
IO111PB2F10	179
IO112NB2F10	174
IO112PB2F10	175
IO113NB2F10	172
IO113PB2F10	173
IO114NB2F10	168
IO114PB2F10	169
IO115NB2F10	166
IO115PB2F10	167
IO117NB2F10	162
IO117PB2F10	163
Bank 3	
IO139NB3F13	158
IO139PB3F13	159
IO141NB3F13	154
IO141PB3F13	155
IO142NB3F13	152
IO142PB3F13	153
IO145NB3F13	148
IO145PB3F13	149
IO146NB3F13	146
IO146PB3F13	147
IO147NB3F13	140
IO147PB3F13	141
IO148NB3F13	142
IO148PB3F13	143
IO149NB3F13	136

CQ256	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO149PB3F13	137
Bank 3	
IO165NB3F15	135
IO167NB3F15	133
IO167PB3F15	134
Bank 4	
IO181NB4F17	124
IO181PB4F17	125
IO182NB4F17	122
IO182PB4F17	123
IO183NB4F17	118
IO183PB4F17	119
IO184NB4F17	116
IO184PB4F17	117
IO190NB4F17	112
IO190PB4F17	113
IO192NB4F17	110
IO192PB4F17	111
Bank 4	
IO212NB4F19/CLKEN	104
IO212PB4F19/CLKEP	105
IO213NB4F19/CLKFN	100
IO213PB4F19/CLKFP	101
Bank 5	
IO214NB5F20/CLKGN	92
IO214PB5F20/CLKGP	93
IO215NB5F20/CLKHN	88
IO215PB5F20/CLKHP	89
Bank 5	
IO236NB5F22	82
IO236PB5F22	83
IO238NB5F22	80
IO238PB5F22	81
IO240NB5F22	76
IO240PB5F22	77

CQ352	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
GND	21
GND	27
GND	33
GND	39
GND	45
GND	51
GND	57
GND	63
GND	69
GND	75
GND	81
GND	88
GND	89
GND	97
GND	103
GND	109
GND	115
GND	121
GND	133
GND	145
GND	151
GND	157
GND	163
GND	169
GND	176
GND	177
GND	186
GND	192
GND	198
GND	204
GND	210
GND	216
GND	222
GND	228
GND	234

CQ352	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
GND	240
GND	246
GND	252
GND	258
GND	264
GND	265
GND	274
GND	280
GND	286
GND	292
GND	298
GND	310
GND	322
GND	330
GND	334
GND	340
GND	345
GND	352
NC	91
NC	117
NC	130
NC	131
NC	148
NC	174
NC	268
NC	294
NC	307
NC	308
NC	327
NC	328
PRA	312
PRB	311
PRC	135
PRD	134
TCK	349

CQ352	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
TDI	348
TDO	347
TMS	350
TRST	351
VCCA	3
VCCA	14
VCCA	32
VCCA	56
VCCA	74
VCCA	87
VCCA	102
VCCA	114
VCCA	150
VCCA	162
VCCA	175
VCCA	191
VCCA	209
VCCA	233
VCCA	251
VCCA	263
VCCA	279
VCCA	291
VCCA	329
VCCA	339
VCCDA	2
VCCDA	44
VCCDA	90
VCCDA	116
VCCDA	132
VCCDA	149
VCCDA	178
VCCDA	221
VCCDA	266
VCCDA	293
VCCDA	309

CQ352	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
VCCDA	346
VCCIB0	321
VCCIB0	333
VCCIB0	344
VCCIB1	273
VCCIB1	285
VCCIB1	297
VCCIB2	227
VCCIB2	239
VCCIB2	245
VCCIB2	257
VCCIB3	185
VCCIB3	197
VCCIB3	203
VCCIB3	215
VCCIB4	144
VCCIB4	156
VCCIB4	168
VCCIB5	96
VCCIB5	108
VCCIB5	120
VCCIB6	50
VCCIB6	62
VCCIB6	68
VCCIB6	80
VCCIB7	8
VCCIB7	20
VCCIB7	26
VCCIB7	38
VCCPLA	317
VCCPLB	315
VCCPLC	303
VCCPLD	301
VCCPLE	140
VCCPLF	138

CQ352	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
VCCPLG	126
VCCPLH	124
VCOMPLA	318
VCOMPLB	316
VCOMPLC	304
VCOMPLD	302
VCOMPLE	141
VCOMPLF	139
VCOMPLG	127
VCOMPLH	125
VPUMP	267

CG624	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
IO63PB1F5	G18
Bank 2	
IO64NB2F6	M17
IO64PB2F6	G22
IO65NB2F6	J21
IO65PB2F6	J20
IO66NB2F6	L23
IO66PB2F6	K20
IO67NB2F6	F23
IO67PB2F6	E23
IO68NB2F6	L18
IO68PB2F6	K18
IO70NB2F6	E24
IO70PB2F6	D24
IO71NB2F6	H23
IO71PB2F6	G23
IO72NB2F6	L19
IO72PB2F6	K19
IO74NB2F7	J22
IO74PB2F7	H22
IO75NB2F7	N23
IO75PB2F7	M23
IO76NB2F7	N17
IO76PB2F7	N16
IO77NB2F7	L22
IO77PB2F7	K22
IO78NB2F7	M19
IO78PB2F7	M18
IO79NB2F7	N19
IO79PB2F7	N18
IO80NB2F7	L21
IO80PB2F7	L20
IO82NB2F7	P18
IO82PB2F7	P17
IO83NB2F7	N22
IO83PB2F7	M22

CG624	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
IO84NB2F7	M20
IO84PB2F7	M21
IO86NB2F8	E25
IO86PB2F8	D25
IO87NB2F8	L24
IO87PB2F8	K24
IO88NB2F8	G24
IO88PB2F8	F24
IO89NB2F8	J25
IO90NB2F8	G25
IO90PB2F8	F25
IO91NB2F8	L25
IO91PB2F8	K25
IO92NB2F8	J24
IO92PB2F8	H24
IO93PB2F8	J23
IO94NB2F8	N24
IO94PB2F8	M24
IO95NB2F8	N25
IO95PB2F8	M25
Bank 3	
IO96NB3F9	T18
IO96PB3F9	R18
IO97NB3F9	N20
IO97PB3F9	P24
IO98NB3F9	P20
IO98PB3F9	P19
IO99NB3F9	P21
IO100NB3F9	T22
IO100PB3F9	W24
IO101NB3F9	R22
IO101PB3F9	P22
IO102NB3F9	U19
IO102PB3F9	T19
IO104NB3F9	V20
IO104PB3F9	U20

CG624	
AX1000 Function	**Pin Number**
IO105NB3F9	R23
IO105PB3F9	P23
IO106NB3F9	R19
IO106PB3F9	R20
IO107NB3F10	AB24
IO108NB3F10	R25
IO108PB3F10	P25
IO109NB3F10	U25
IO109PB3F10	T25
IO110NB3F10	U24
IO110PB3F10	U23
IO112NB3F10	T24
IO112PB3F10	R24
IO113NB3F10	Y25
IO113PB3F10	W25
IO114NB3F10	V23
IO114PB3F10	V24
IO116NB3F10	AA24
IO116PB3F10	Y24
IO117NB3F10	AB25
IO117PB3F10	AA25
IO118NB3F11	T20
IO118PB3F11	R21
IO120NB3F11	W22
IO120PB3F11	W23
IO122NB3F11	V22
IO122PB3F11	U22
IO124NB3F11	Y23
IO124PB3F11	AA23
IO126NB3F11	V21
IO126PB3F11	U21
IO128NB3F11	Y22
IO128PB3F11	Y21
Bank 4	
IO129NB4F12	W20
IO129PB4F12	Y20

CG624	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO131NB4F12	V19
IO131PB4F12	W19
IO133NB4F12	Y18
IO133PB4F12	Y19
IO135NB4F12	W18
IO135PB4F12	V18
IO137NB4F12	Y17
IO137PB4F12	AA17
IO138NB4F12	AB19
IO138PB4F12	AB18
IO139NB4F13	AA19
IO139PB4F13	U18
IO140NB4F13	AC20
IO140PB4F13	AC21
IO141NB4F13	AD17
IO141PB4F13	AD18
IO142NB4F13	AD21
IO142PB4F13	AD22
IO143NB4F13	AB17
IO143PB4F13	AC17
IO144PB4F13	AE22
IO145NB4F13	AE15
IO145PB4F13	AE16
IO146NB4F13	AD19
IO146PB4F13	AD20
IO147NB4F13	AD15
IO147PB4F13	AD16
IO148PB4F13	AE21
IO149NB4F13	AD14
IO149PB4F13	AC14
IO150NB4F13	AE19
IO150PB4F13	AE20
IO151NB4F13	V17
IO151PB4F13	W17
IO152NB4F14	AB16
IO152PB4F14	W16

CG624	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO153NB4F14	Y15
IO153PB4F14	Y16
IO155NB4F14	V15
IO155PB4F14	V16
IO156NB4F14	AB14
IO156PB4F14	AB15
IO157NB4F14	AE14
IO157PB4F14	AC18
IO158NB4F14	AC15
IO158PB4F14	AC19
IO159NB4F14/CLKEN	W14
IO159PB4F14/CLKEP	W15
IO160NB4F14/CLKFN	AC13
IO160PB4F14/CLKFP	AD13
Bank 5	
IO161NB5F15/CLKGN	W13
IO161PB5F15/CLKGP	Y13
IO162NB5F15/CLKHN	AC12
IO162PB5F15/CLKHP	AD12
IO163NB5F15	V9
IO163PB5F15	V10
IO164NB5F15	V11
IO164PB5F15	T13
IO165NB5F15	U13
IO165PB5F15	V13
IO167NB5F15	W11
IO167PB5F15	W12
IO168NB5F15	AB6
IO168PB5F15	AA6
IO169NB5F15	V8
IO169PB5F15	V7
IO171NB5F16	W8
IO171PB5F16	W9
IO172NB5F16	AB8
IO172PB5F16	AC8
IO173NB5F16	AA11

CG624	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO173PB5F16	Y11
IO174NB5F16	AB10
IO174PB5F16	AB11
IO175NB5F16	AC9
IO175PB5F16	AE9
IO177NB5F16	AA8
IO177PB5F16	Y8
IO178NB5F16	Y6
IO178PB5F16	W6
IO179NB5F16	Y10
IO179PB5F16	W10
IO180NB5F16	Y7
IO180PB5F16	W7
IO181NB5F17	AD9
IO181PB5F17	AD10
IO182NB5F17	AE10
IO182PB5F17	AE11
IO183NB5F17	AD7
IO183PB5F17	AD8
IO184NB5F17	AB9
IO185NB5F17	AE6
IO185PB5F17	AE7
IO186NB5F17	AE4
IO186PB5F17	AE5
IO187NB5F17	AA9
IO187PB5F17	Y9
IO188NB5F17	U8
IO189NB5F17	AD5
IO189PB5F17	AD6
IO191NB5F17	AC5
IO191PB5F17	AC6
IO192NB5F17	AB7
IO192PB5F17	AC7
Bank 6	
IO193NB6F18	U6
IO193PB6F18	U5

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
Bank 0	
IO00NB0F0	D7*
IO00PB0F0	E7*
IO01NB0F0	G7
IO01PB0F0	G6
IO02NB0F0	B5
IO02PB0F0	B4
IO04PB0F0	C7
IO05NB0F0	F8
IO05PB0F0	F7
IO06NB0F0	H8
IO06PB0F0	H7
IO11NB0F0	J8
IO11PB0F0	J7
IO12PB0F1	B6
IO13NB0F1	E9*
IO13PB0F1	D8*
IO15NB0F1	C9
IO15PB0F1	C8
IO16NB0F1	A5
IO16PB0F1	A4
IO17NB0F1	D10
IO17PB0F1	D9
IO18NB0F1	A7
IO18PB0F1	A6
IO19NB0F1	G9
IO19PB0F1	G8
IO20PB0F1	B7
IO23NB0F2	F10
IO23PB0F2	F9
IO26NB0F2	C11*
IO26PB0F2	B8*

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
IO27NB0F2	H10
IO27PB0F2	H9
IO28NB0F2	A9
IO28PB0F2	B9
IO30NB0F2	B11
IO30PB0F2	B10
IO31NB0F2	E11
IO31PB0F2	F11
IO33NB0F2	D12
IO33PB0F2	D11
IO34NB0F3	A11
IO34PB0F3	A10
IO37NB0F3	J13
IO37PB0F3	K13
IO38NB0F3	H11
IO38PB0F3	G11
IO40PB0F3	B12
IO41NB0F3/HCLKAN	G13
IO41PB0F3/HCLKAP	G12
IO42NB0F3/HCLKBN	C13
IO42PB0F3/HCLKBP	C12
Bank 1	
IO43NB1F4/HCLKCN	G15
IO43PB1F4/HCLKCP	G14
IO44NB1F4/HCLKDN	B14
IO44PB1F4/HCLKDP	B13
IO45NB1F4	H13
IO47NB1F4	D14
IO47PB1F4	C14
IO48NB1F4	A16
IO48PB1F4	A15
IO49PB1F4	H15

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
IO51NB1F4	E15
IO51PB1F4	F15
IO52NB1F4	A17
IO55NB1F5	G16
IO55PB1F5	H16
IO56NB1F5	A20
IO56PB1F5	A19
IO57NB1F5	D16
IO57PB1F5	D15
IO58NB1F5	A22
IO58PB1F5	A21
IO59NB1F5	F16
IO61NB1F5	G17
IO61PB1F5	H17
IO62NB1F5	B17
IO62PB1F5	B16
IO63NB1F5	H18
IO65NB1F6	C17
IO66PB1F6	B18
IO67NB1F6	J18
IO67PB1F6	J19
IO68NB1F6	B20
IO68PB1F6	B19
IO69NB1F6	E17
IO69PB1F6	F17
IO70NB1F6	B22
IO70PB1F6	B21
IO71PB1F6	G18
IO73NB1F6	G19
IO74NB1F6	C19
IO74PB1F6	C18
IO75NB1F6	D18

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
GND	M11
GND	M12
GND	M13
GND	M14
GND	M15
GND	N11
GND	N12
GND	N13
GND	N14
GND	N15
GND	P11
GND	P12
GND	P13
GND	P14
GND	P15
GND	R11
GND	R12
GND	R13
GND	R14
GND	R15
GND	T21
GND	T23
GND	T3
GND	T5
GND	V1
GND	V25
GND	V5
PRA	F13
PRB	A13
PRC	AB12
PRD	AE13
TCK	F5

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
TDI	C5
TDO	F6
TMS	D6
TRST	E6
VCCA	AB20
VCCA	F22
VCCA	F4
VCCA	J17
VCCA	J9
VCCA	K10
VCCA	K11
VCCA	K15
VCCA	K16
VCCA	L10
VCCA	L16
VCCA	R10
VCCA	R16
VCCA	T10
VCCA	T11
VCCA	T15
VCCA	T16
VCCA	U17
VCCA	U9
VCCA	Y4
VCCDA	A12
VCCDA	A14
VCCDA	AA13
VCCDA	AA15
VCCDA	AA20
VCCDA	AA7
VCCDA	AB13
VCCDA	AC11

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

CG624	
AX2000 Function	**Pin Number**
VCCDA	AD11
VCCDA	AD4
VCCDA	AE12
VCCDA	AE17
VCCDA	B15
VCCDA	C15
VCCDA	C6
VCCDA	D13
VCCDA	E13
VCCDA	E19
VCCDA	F21
VCCDA	G10
VCCDA	G5
VCCDA	N21
VCCDA	N5
VCCDA	W21
VCCIB0	A3
VCCIB0	B3
VCCIB0	C4
VCCIB0	D5
VCCIB0	J10
VCCIB0	J11
VCCIB0	K12
VCCIB1	A23
VCCIB1	B23
VCCIB1	C22
VCCIB1	D21
VCCIB1	J15
VCCIB1	J16
VCCIB1	K14
VCCIB2	C24
VCCIB2	C25

*Note: *Not routed on the same package layer and to adjacent LGA pads as its differential pair complement. Recommended to be used as a single-ended I/O.*

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 12 (v2.4)	Revised ordering information and timing data to reflect phase out of –3 speed grade options.	
	Table 2-3 was updated.	2
Revision 11 (v2.3)	The "Packaging Data" section is new.	iv
	Table 2-2 was updated.	2-1
	"VCCDA Supply Voltage" was updated.	2-9
	"PRA/B/C/D Probe A, B, C and D" was updated.	2-10
	The "User I/Os" was updated.	2-11
Revision 10 (v2.2)	Figure 1-3 was updated.	1-2
	Table 2-2 was updated.	2-1
	The "Power-Up/Down Sequence" section was updated.	2-1
	Table 2-4 was updated.	2-3
	Table 2-5 was updated.	2-4
	The "Timing Characteristics" section was added.	2-7
	Table 2-7 was updated.	2-7
	Figure 2-1 was updated.	2-8
	The External Setup and Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad) equations in the "Hardwired Clock – Using LVTTL 24 mA High Slew Clock I/O" section were updated.	2-8
	The External Setup and Clock-to-Out (Pad-to-Pad) in the "Routed Clock – Using LVTTL 24 mA High Slew Clock I/O" section were updated.	2-8
	The "Global Pins" section was updated.	2-10
	The "User I/Os" section was updated.	2-11
	Table 2-17 was updated.	2-19
	Figure 2-8 was updated.	2-20
	Figure 2-13 and Figure 2-14 were updated.	2-24
	The following timing parameters were renamed in I/O timing characteristic tables from Table 2-22 to Table 2-60: $t_{IOCLKQ} > t_{ICLKQ}$ $t_{IOCLKY} > t_{OCLKQ}$	2-26 to 2-52
	Timing numbers were updated from Table 2-22 to Table 2-78.	2-26 to 2-69
	The "R-Cell" section was updated.	2-58
	Figure 2-59 was updated.	2-89
	Figure 2-60 was updated.	2-89
	Figure 2-67 was updated.	2-100
	Figure 2-68 was updated.	2-101
	Table 2-89 to Table 2-93 were updated.	2-90 to 2-94
	Table 2-98 to Table 2-102 were updated.	2-102 to 2-106

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 10 (continued)	The "TRST" section was updated.	2-107
	The "Global Set Fuse" section was added.	2-109
	A footnote was added to "FG896" for the AX2000 regarding pins AB1, AE2, G1, and K2.	3-52
	Pinouts for the AX250, AX500, and AX1000 were added for "CQ352".	3-98
	Pinout for the AX1000 was added for "CG624".	3-115
Revision 9 (v2.1)	Table 2-79 was updated.	2-69
	The "Low Power Mode" section was updated.	2-106
Revision 8 (v2.0)	Table 1 has been updated.	i
	The "Ordering Information" section has been updated.	ii
	The "Device Resources" section has been updated.	ii
	The "Temperature Grade Offerings" section is new.	iii
	The "Speed Grade and Temperature Grade Matrix" section has been updated.	iii
	Table 2-9 has been updated.	2-12
	Table 2-10 has been updated.	2-12
	Table 2-1 has been updated.	2-1
	Table 2-2 has been updated.	2-1
	Table 2-3 has been updated.	2-2
	Table 2-4 has been updated.	2-3
	Table 2-5 has been updated.	2-4
	The "Power Estimation Example" section has been updated.	2-5
	The "Thermal Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-6
	The "Package Thermal Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-6
	The "Timing Characteristics" section has been updated.	2-7
	The "Pin Descriptions" section has been updated.	2-9
	Timing numbers have been updated from the "3.3 V LVTTL" section to the "Timing Characteristics" section. Many AC Loads were updated as well.	2-25 to 2-59
	Timing characteristics for the "Hardwired Clocks" and "Routed Clocks" sections were updated.	2-66, 2-68
	Table 2-89 to Table 2-92 and Table 2-98 to Table 2-99 were updated.	2-90 to 2-93, 2-102 to 2-103
	The following sections were updated: "Low Power Mode", "Interface", "Data Registers (DRs)", "Security", "Silicon Explorer II Probe Interface", and "Programming"	2-106 to 2-110
	In the "PQ208" (AX500) section, pins 2, 52, and 156 changed from V_{CCDA} to V_{CCA}. For pins 170 and 171, the I/O names refer to pair 23 instead of 24.	3-84