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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications,

Details	
Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	8064
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	73728
Number of I/O	115
Number of Gates	500000
Voltage - Supply	1.425V ~ 1.575V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 70°C (TA)
Package / Case	208-BFQFP
Supplier Device Package	208-PQFP (28x28)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/ax500-pq208

Figure 1-2 • **Axcelerator Family Interconnect Elements**

Logic Modules

Microsemi's Axcelerator family provides two types of logic modules: the register cell (R-cell) and the combinatorial cell (C-cell). The Axcelerator device can implement more than 4,000 combinatorial functions of up to five inputs (Figure 1-3).

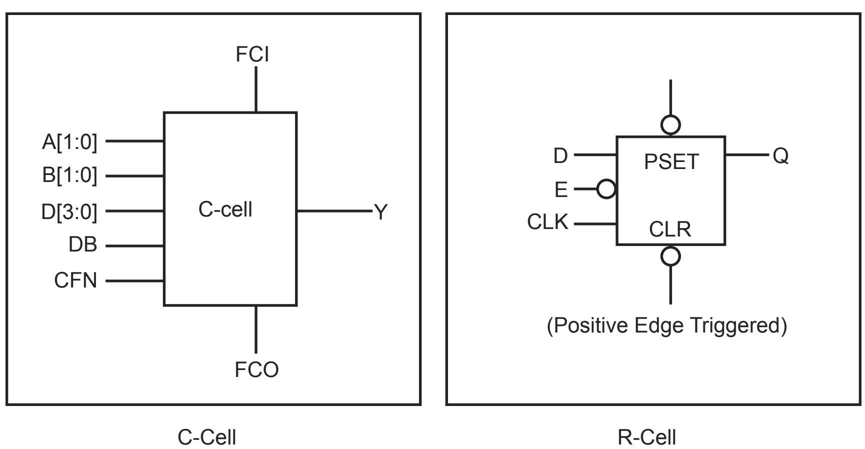

Figure 1-3 • **AX C-Cell and R-Cell**

The R-cell contains a flip-flop featuring asynchronous clear, asynchronous preset, and active-low enable control signals (Figure 1-3). The R-cell registers feature programmable clock polarity selectable on a register-by-register basis. This provides additional flexibility (e.g., easy mapping of dual-data-rate functions into the FPGA) while conserving valuable clock resources. The clock source for the R-cell can be chosen from the hardwired clocks, routed clocks, or internal logic.

Table 2-36 • 3.3 V PCI-X I/O Module
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		
Parameter	**Description**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**
3.3 V PCI-X Output Module Timing								
t_{DP}	Input Buffer		1.57		1.79		2.10	ns
t_{PY}	Output Buffer		2.10		2.40		2.82	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to Low		1.61		1.62		1.63	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Z to High		1.59		1.60		1.61	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—Low to Z		2.65		3.02		3.55	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable to Pad Delay through the Output Buffer—High to Z		3.11		3.55		4.17	ns
t_{IOCLKQ}	Sequential Clock-to-Q for the I/O Input Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{IOCLKY}	Clock-to-output Y for the I/O Output Register and the I/O Enable Register		0.67		0.77		0.90	ns
t_{SUD}	Data Input Set-Up		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{SUE}	Enable Input Set-Up		0.26		0.30		0.35	ns
t_{HD}	Data Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{HE}	Enable Input Hold		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CPWHL}	Clock Pulse Width High to Low	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t_{CPWLH}	Clock Pulse Width Low to High	0.39		0.39		0.39		ns
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	0.37		0.37		0.37		ns
t_{REASYN}	Asynchronous Recovery Time		0.13		0.15		0.17	ns
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time		0.00		0.00		0.00	ns
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q		0.23		0.27		0.31	ns

Carry-Chain Logic

The Axcelerator dedicated carry-chain logic offers a very compact solution for implementing arithmetic functions without sacrificing performance.

To implement the carry-chain logic, two C-cells in a Cluster are connected together so the FCO (i.e. carry out) for the two bits is generated in a carry look-ahead scheme to achieve minimum propagation delay from the FCI (i.e. carry in) into the two-bit Cluster. The two-bit carry logic is shown in Figure 2-29.

The FCI of one C-cell pair is driven by the FCO of the C-cell pair immediately above it. Similarly, the FCO of one C-cell pair, drives the FCI input of the C-cell pair immediately below it (Figure 1-4 on page 1-3 and Figure 2-30 on page 2-57).

The carry-chain logic is selected via the CFN input. When carry logic is not required, this signal is deasserted to save power. Again, this configuration is handled automatically for the user through Microsemi's macro library.

The signal propagation delay between two C-cells in the carry-chain sequence is 0.1 ns.

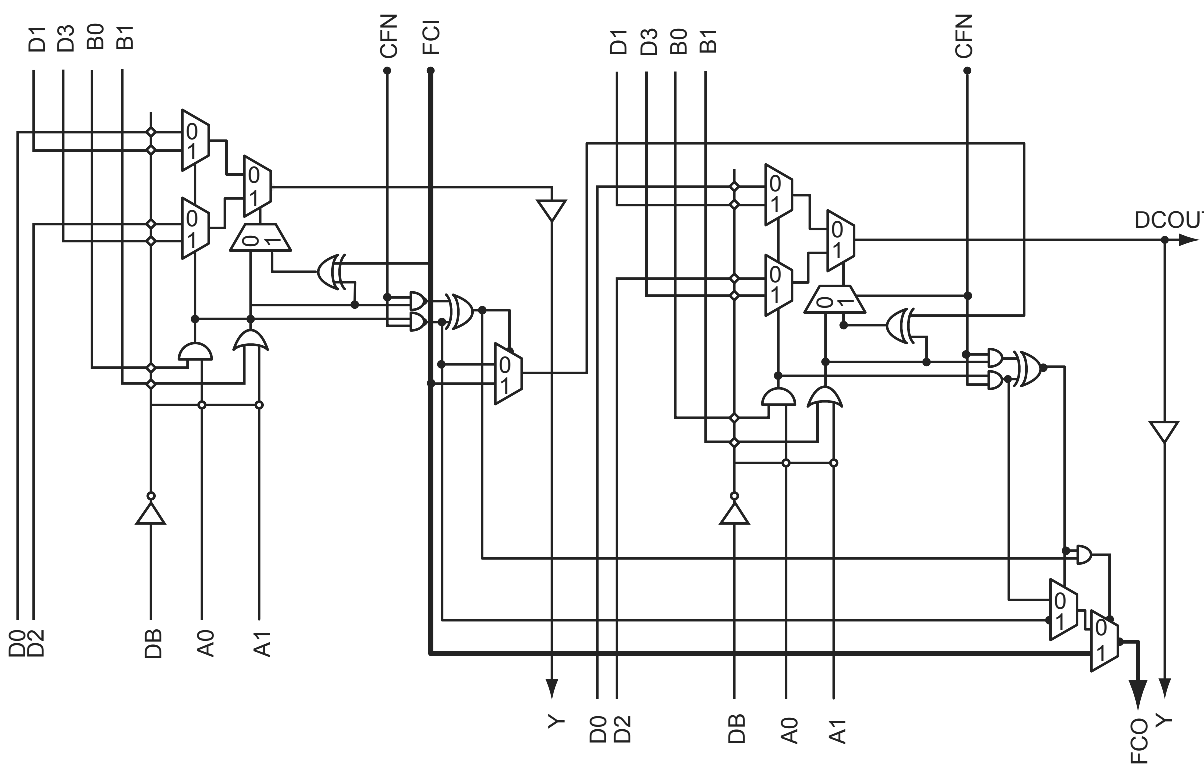

Figure 2-29 • **Axcelerator's Two-Bit Carry Logic**

Table 2-67 • AX500 Predicted Routing Delays
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed	–1 Speed	Std Speed	
Parameter	**Description**	**Typical**	**Typical**	**Typical**	**Units**
Predicted Routing Delays					
t_{DC}	DirectConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.11	0.12	0.15	ns
t_{FC}	FastConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.35	0.39	0.46	ns
t_{RD1}	Routing delay for FO1	0.39	0.45	0.53	ns
t_{RD2}	Routing delay for FO2	0.41	0.46	0.54	ns
t_{RD3}	Routing delay for FO3	0.48	0.55	0.64	ns
t_{RD4}	Routing delay for FO4	0.56	0.63	0.75	ns
t_{RD5}	Routing delay for FO5	0.60	0.68	0.80	ns
t_{RD6}	Routing delay for FO6	0.84	0.96	1.13	ns
t_{RD7}	Routing delay for FO7	0.90	1.02	1.20	ns
t_{RD8}	Routing delay for FO8	1.00	1.13	1.33	ns
t_{RD16}	Routing delay for FO16	2.17	2.46	2.89	ns
t_{RD32}	Routing delay for FO32	3.55	4.03	4.74	ns

Table 2-68 • AX1000 Predicted Routing Delays
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed	–1 Speed	Std Speed	
Parameter	**Description**	**Typical**	**Typical**	**Typical**	**Units**
Predicted Routing Delays					
t_{DC}	DirectConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.12	0.13	0.15	ns
t_{FC}	FastConnect Routing Delay, FO1	0.35	0.39	0.46	ns
t_{RD1}	Routing delay for FO1	0.45	0.51	0.60	ns
t_{RD2}	Routing delay for FO2	0.53	0.60	0.71	ns
t_{RD3}	Routing delay for FO3	0.56	0.63	0.74	ns
t_{RD4}	Routing delay for FO4	0.63	0.71	0.84	ns
t_{RD5}	Routing delay for FO5	0.73	0.82	0.97	ns
t_{RD6}	Routing delay for FO6	0.99	1.13	1.32	ns
t_{RD7}	Routing delay for FO7	1.02	1.15	1.36	ns
t_{RD8}	Routing delay for FO8	1.48	1.68	1.97	ns
t_{RD16}	Routing delay for FO16	2.57	2.91	3.42	ns
t_{RD32}	Routing delay for FO32	4.24	4.81	5.65	ns

Routed Clocks

The routed clock (CLK) is a low-skew network that can drive the clock inputs of all sequential modules in the device (logically equivalent to the HCLK), but has the added flexibility in that it can drive the S0 (Enable), S1, PSET, and CLR input of a register (R-cells and I/O registers) as well as any of the inputs of any C-cell in the device. This allows CLKs to be used not only as clocks, but also for other global signals or high fanout nets. All four CLKs are available everywhere on the chip.

Timing Characteristics

Table 2-75 **• AX125 Routed Array Clock Networks**
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		
Parameter	**Description**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**
Routed Array Clock Networks								
t_{RCKL}	Input Low to High		3.08		3.50		4.12	ns
t_{RCKH}	Input High to Low		3.13		3.56		4.19	ns
t_{RPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.57		0.64		0.75		ns
t_{RPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.35		0.39		0.46	ns
t_{RP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t_{RMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

Table 2-76 **• AX250 Routed Array Clock Networks**
Worst-Case Commercial Conditions VCCA = 1.425 V, VCCI = 3.0 V, T_J = 70°C

		–2 Speed		–1 Speed		Std Speed		
Parameter	**Description**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Min.**	**Max.**	**Units**
Routed Array Clock Networks								
t_{RCKL}	Input Low to High		2.52		2.87		3.37	ns
t_{RCKH}	Input High to Low		2.59		2.95		3.47	ns
t_{RPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	0.57		0.64		0.75		ns
t_{RPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	0.52		0.59		0.69		ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.35		0.39		0.46	ns
t_{RP}	Minimum Period	1.15		1.31		1.54		ns
t_{RMAX}	Maximum Frequency		870		763		649	MHz

Global Resource Distribution

At the root of each global resource is a PLL. There are two groups of four PLLs for every device. One group, located at the center of the north edge (in the I/O ring) of the chip, sources the four HCLKs. The second group, located at the center of the south edge (again in the I/O ring), sources the four CLKs (Figure 2-38).

Regardless of the type of global resource, HCLK or CLK, each of the eight resources reach the ClockTileDist (CTD) Cluster located at the center of every core tile with zero skew. From the ClockTileDist Cluster, all four HCLKs and four CLKs are distributed through the core tile (Figure 2-39).

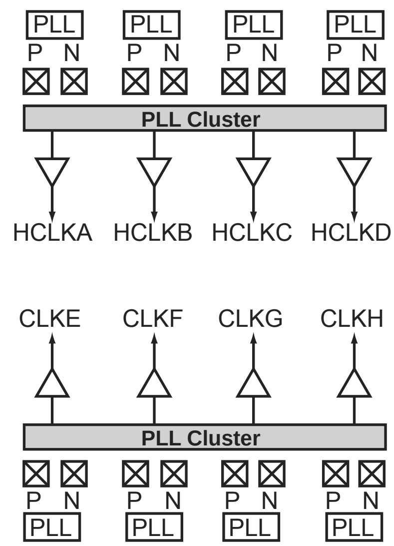

Figure 2-38 • **PLL Group**

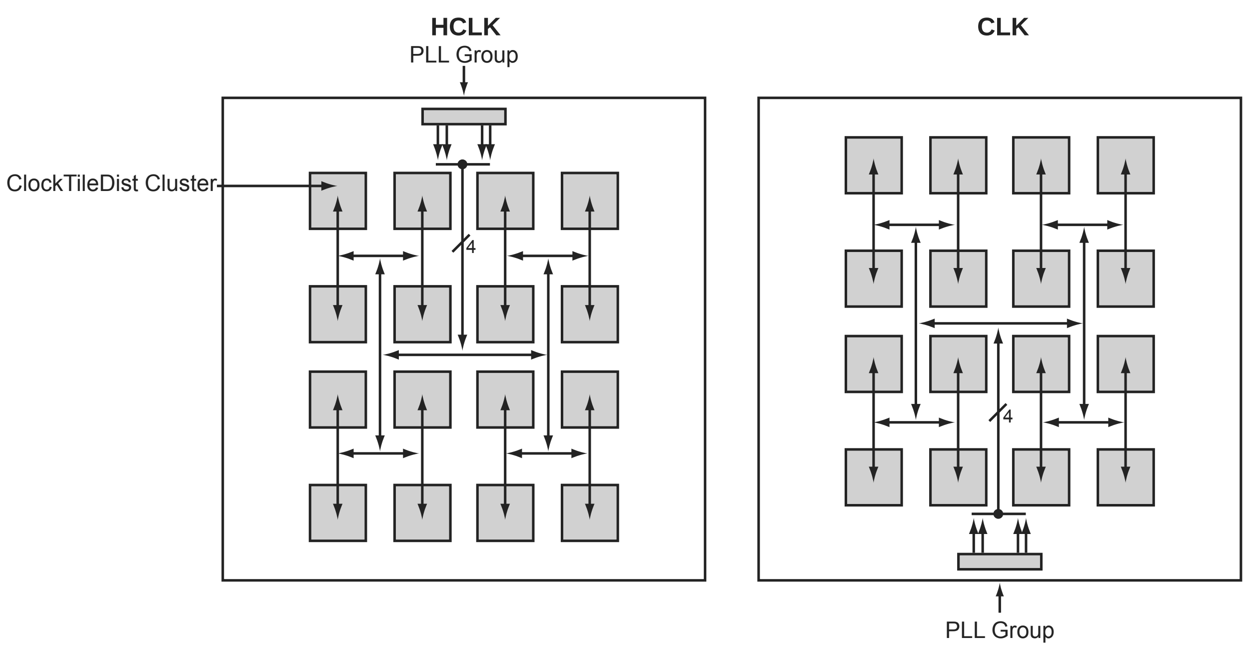

Figure 2-39 • **Example of HCLK and CLK Distributions on the AX2000**

Axcelerator Clock Management System

Introduction

Each member of the Axcelerator family[6] contains eight phase-locked loop (PLL) blocks which perform the following functions:

- Programmable Delay (32 steps of 250 ps)
- Clock Skew Minimization
- Clock Frequency Synthesis

Each PLL has the following key features:

- Input Frequency Range – 14 to 200 MHz
- Output Frequency Range – 20 MHz to 1 GHz
- Output Duty Cycle Range – 45% to 55%
- Maximum Long-Term Jitter – 1% or 100ps (whichever is greater)
- Maximum Short-Term Jitter – 50ps + 1% of Output Frequency
- Maximum Acquisition Time (lock) – 20µs

Physical Implementation

The eight PLL blocks are arranged in two groups of four. One group is located in the center of the northern edge of the chip, while the second group is centered on the southern edge. The northern group is associated with the four HCLK networks (e.g. PLLA can drive HCLKA), while the southern group is associated with the four CLK networks (e.g. PLLE can drive CLKE).

Each PLL cell is connected to two I/O pads and a PLL Cluster that interfaces with the FPGA core. Figure 2-48 illustrates a PLL block. The VCCPLL pin should be connected to a 1.5V power supply through a 250 Ω resistor. Furthermore, 0.1 µF and 10 µF decoupling capacitors should be connected across the VCCPLL and VCOMPPLL pins.

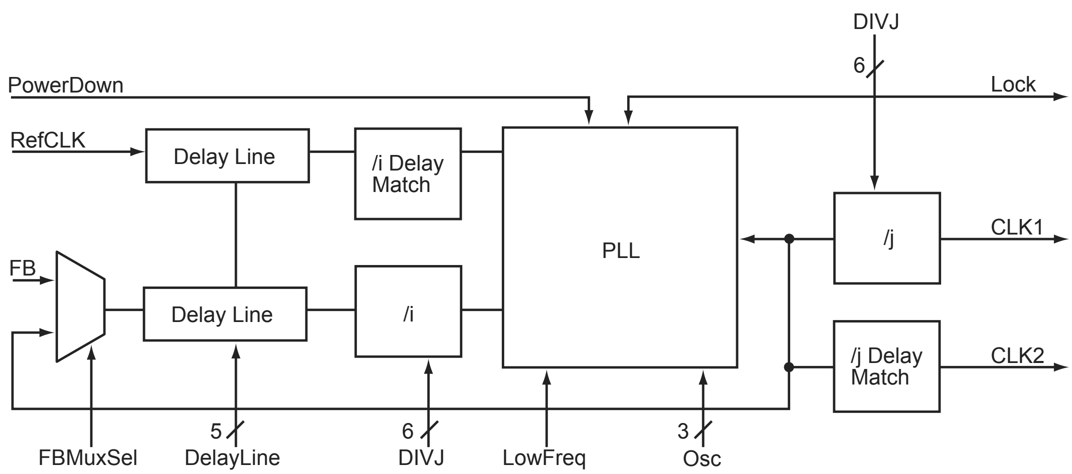

***Figure 2-48* • PLL Block Diagram**

Note: The VCOMPPLL pin should never be grounded (Figure 2-2 on page 2-9)!

The I/O pads associated with the PLL can also be configured for regular I/O functions except when it is used as a clock buffer. The I/O pads can be configured in all the modes available to the regular I/O pads in the same I/O bank. In particular, the [H]CLKxP pad can be configured as a differential pair,

6. *AX2000-CQ256 does not support operation of the phase-locked loops. This is in order to support full pin compatibility with RTAX2000S/SL-CQ256.*

Glitch Elimination

An analog filter is added to each FIFO controller to guarantee glitch-free FIFO-flag logic.

Overflow and Underflow Control

The counter MSB keeps track of the difference between the read address (RA) and the write address (WA). The EMPTY flag is set when the read and write addresses are equal. To prevent underflow, the write address is double-sampled by the read clock prior to comparison with the read address (part A in Figure 2-64). To prevent overflow, the read address is double-sampled by the write clock prior to comparison to the write address (part B in Figure 2-64).

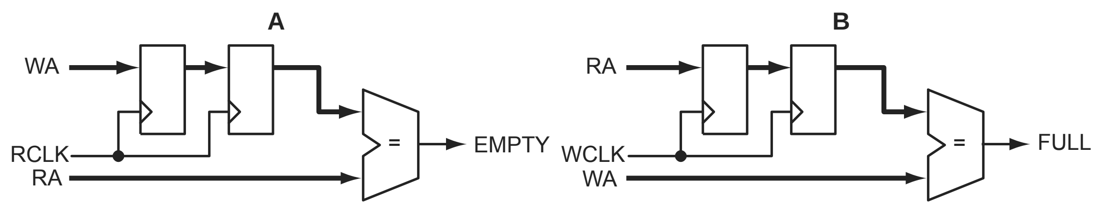

***Figure 2-64* • Overflow and Underflow Control**

FIFO Configurations

Unlike the RAM, the FIFO's write width and read width cannot be specified independently. For the FIFO, the write and read widths must be the same. The WIDTH pins are used to specify one of six allowable word widths, as shown in Table 2-96.

***Table 2-96* • FIFO Width Configurations**

WIDTH(2:0)	W x D
000	1 x 4k
001	2 x 2k
010	4 x 1k
011	9 x 512
100	18 x 256
101	36 x 128
11x	reserved

The DEPTH pins allow RAM cells to be cascaded to create larger FIFOs. The four pins allow depths of 2, 4, 8, and 16 to be specified. Table 2-86 on page 2-87 describes the FIFO depth options for various data width and memory blocks.

Interface

Figure 2-65 on page 2-99 shows a logic block diagram of the Axcelerator FIFO module.

Cascading FIFO Blocks

FIFO blocks can be cascaded to create deeper FIFO functions. When building larger FIFO blocks, if the word width can be fractured in a multi-bit FIFO, the fractured word configuration is recommended over a cascaded configuration. For example, 256x36 can be configured as two blocks of 256x18. This should be taken into account when building the FIFO blocks manually. However, when using SmartGen, the user only needs to specify the depth and width of the necessary FIFO blocks. SmartGen automatically configures these blocks to optimize performance.

mode if desired. Please note, if the I/O bank is not disabled, differential I/Os belonging to the I/O bank will still consume normal power, even when operating in the low power mode.

The Axcelerator device will resume normal operation 10µs after the LP pin is pulled Low.

To further reduce power consumption, the internal charge pump can be bypassed and an external power supply voltage can be used instead. This saves the internal charge-pump operating current, resulting in no DC current draw. The Axcelerator family devices have a dedicated "V_{PUMP}" pin that can be used to access an external charge pump device. In normal chip operation, when using the internal charge pump, V_{PUMP} should be tied to GND. When the voltage level on V_{PUMP} is set to 3.3V, the internal charge pump is turned off, and the V_{PUMP} voltage will be used as the charge pump voltage. Adequate voltage regulation (i.e. high drive, low output impedance, and good decoupling) should be used at V_{PUMP}.

In addition, any PLL in use can be powered down to further reduce power consumption. This can be done with the PowerDown pin driven Low. Driving this pin High restarts the PLL with the output clock(s) being stable once lock is restored.

JTAG

Axcelerator offers a JTAG interface that is compliant with the IEEE 1149.1 standard. The user can employ the JTAG interface for probing a design and performing any JTAG Public Instructions as defined in the Table 2-103.

Table 2-103 **• JTAG Instruction Code**

Instruction (IR4:IR0)	Binary Code
Extest	00000
Preload / Sample	00001
Intest	00010
USERCODE	00011
IDCODE	00100
HIGHZ	01110
CLAMP	01111
Diagnostic	10000
Reserved	All others
Bypass	11111

Interface

The interface consists of four inputs: Test Mode Select (TMS), Test Data In (TDI), Test Clock (TCK), TAP Controller Reset (TRST), and an output, Test Data Out (TDO). TMS, TDI, and TRST have on-chip pull-up resistors.

TRST

TRST (Test-Logic Reset) is an active-low, asynchronous reset signal to the TAP controller. The TRST input can be used to reset the Test Access Port (TAP) Controller to the TRST state. The TAP Controller can be held at this state permanently by grounding the TRST pin. To hold the JTAG TAP controller in the TRST state, it is recommended to connect TRST to ground via a 1 kΩ resistor.

There is an optional internal pull-up resistor available for the TRST input that can be set by the user at programming. Care should be exercised when using this option in combination with an external tie-off to ground.

An on-chip power-on-reset (POWRST) circuit is included. POWRST has the same function as "TRST," but it only occurs at power-up or during recovery from a VCCA and/or VCCDA voltage drop.

FG256	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO01NB0F0	B4
IO01PB0F0	B3
IO03NB0F0	A4
IO03PB0F0	A3
IO05NB0F0	B6
IO05PB0F0	B5
IO07NB0F0	A6
IO07PB0F0	A5
IO12NB0F0/HCLKAN	B8
IO12PB0F0/HCLKAP	B7
IO13NB0F0/HCLKBN	A9
IO13PB0F0/HCLKBP	A8
Bank 1	
IO14NB1F1/HCLKCN	C10
IO14PB1F1/HCLKCP	C9
IO15NB1F1/HCLKDN	B11
IO15PB1F1/HCLKDP	B10
IO17NB1F1	A13
IO17PB1F1	A12
IO19NB1F1	B13
IO19PB1F1	B12
IO21NB1F1	C12
IO21PB1F1	C11
IO23NB1F1	A15
IO23PB1F1	B14
IO26NB1F1	C15
IO26PB1F1	C14
IO27NB1F1	D13
IO27PB1F1	D12
Bank 2	
IO29NB2F2	F13
IO29PB2F2	E13
IO30NB2F2	F14
IO30PB2F2	E14

FG256	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
IO32NB2F2	C16
IO32PB2F2	B16
IO33NB2F2	F15
IO33PB2F2	E15
IO35NB2F2	H13
IO35PB2F2	G13
IO36NB2F2	E16
IO36PB2F2	D16
IO38NB2F2	H15
IO38PB2F2	G15
IO39NB2F2	H14
IO39PB2F2	G14
IO40NB2F2	G16
IO40PB2F2	F16
IO43NB2F2	K15
IO43PB2F2	K16
IO44NB2F2	J16
IO44PB2F2	H16
Bank 3	
IO45NB3F3	K13
IO45PB3F3	J13
IO46NB3F3	K14
IO46PB3F3	J14
IO52NB3F3	L15
IO52PB3F3	L16
IO54NB3F3	P16
IO54PB3F3	N16
IO55PB3F3	M16
IO56NB3F3	P15
IO56PB3F3	R16
IO58NB3F3	N15
IO58PB3F3	M15
IO59NB3F3	M13
IO59PB3F3	L13
IO61NB3F3	M14

FG256	
AX250 Function	Pin Number
IO61PB3F3	L14
Bank 4	
IO62NB4F4	N12
IO62PB4F4	N13
IO63NB4F4	T14
IO63PB4F4	R14
IO66PB4F4	T15
IO67NB4F4	R12
IO67PB4F4	R13
IO69NB4F4	P11
IO69PB4F4	P12
IO70PB4F4	T11
IO73NB4F4	T12
IO73PB4F4	T13
IO74NB4F4/CLKEN	R9
IO74PB4F4/CLKEP	R10
IO75NB4F4/CLKFN	T8
IO75PB4F4/CLKFP	T9
Bank 5	
IO76NB5F5/CLKGN	P7
IO76PB5F5/CLKGP	P8
IO77NB5F5/CLKHN	R6
IO77PB5F5/CLKHP	R7
IO79NB5F5	T5
IO79PB5F5	T6
IO81NB5F5	P5
IO81PB5F5	P6
IO83NB5F5	T3
IO83PB5F5	T4
IO85NB5F5	R3
IO85PB5F5	R4
IO88NB5F5	R1
IO88PB5F5	T2
IO89NB5F5	N4
IO89PB5F5	N5

FG484	
AX250 Function	**Pin Number**
VCCPLH	T10
VCCDA	D14
VCCDA	D5
VCCDA	F16
VCCDA	G12
VCCDA	L4
VCCDA	M18
VCCDA	T11
VCCDA	T17
VCCDA	U7
VCCDA	V14
VCCDA	V8
VCCIB0	A3
VCCIB0	B3
VCCIB0	H10
VCCIB0	H11
VCCIB0	H9
VCCIB1	A20
VCCIB1	B20
VCCIB1	H12
VCCIB1	H13
VCCIB1	H14
VCCIB2	C21
VCCIB2	C22
VCCIB2	J15
VCCIB2	K15
VCCIB2	L15
VCCIB3	M15
VCCIB3	N15
VCCIB3	P15
VCCIB3	Y21
VCCIB3	Y22
VCCIB4	AA20
VCCIB4	AB20
VCCIB4	R12
VCCIB4	R13

FG484	
AX250 Function	**Pin Number**
VCCIB4	R14
VCCIB5	AA3
VCCIB5	AB3
VCCIB5	R10
VCCIB5	R11
VCCIB5	R9
VCCIB6	M8
VCCIB6	N8
VCCIB6	P8
VCCIB6	Y1
VCCIB6	Y2
VCCIB7	C1
VCCIB7	C2
VCCIB7	J8
VCCIB7	K8
VCCIB7	L8
VCOMPLA	D10
VCOMPLB	G10
VCOMPLC	E12
VCOMPLD	G14
VCOMPLE	W13
VCOMPLF	T13
VCOMPLG	V11
VCOMPLH	T9
VPUMP	D17

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO00NB0F0	F8
IO00PB0F0	E8
IO01NB0F0	A5
IO01PB0F0	A4
IO02NB0F0	E7
IO02PB0F0	E6
IO03NB0F0	D6
IO03PB0F0	D5
IO04NB0F0	B5
IO04PB0F0	C5
IO05NB0F0	B6
IO05PB0F0	C6
IO06NB0F0	C7
IO06PB0F0	D7
IO07NB0F0	A7
IO07PB0F0	A6
IO08NB0F0	C8
IO08PB0F0	D8
IO09NB0F0	F10
IO09PB0F0	F9
IO10NB0F0	B8
IO10PB0F0	B7
IO11NB0F0	D10
IO11PB0F0	E10
IO12NB0F1	B9
IO12PB0F1	C9
IO13NB0F1	F11
IO13PB0F1	G11
IO14NB0F1	D11
IO14PB0F1	E11
IO15NB0F1	B10
IO15PB0F1	C10
IO16NB0F1	A10
IO16PB0F1	A9

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO17NB0F1	F12
IO17PB0F1	G12
IO18NB0F1	C12
IO18PB0F1	C11
IO19NB0F1/HCLKAN	A12
IO19PB0F1/HCLKAP	B12
IO20NB0F1/HCLKBN	C13
IO20PB0F1/HCLKBP	B13
Bank 1	
IO21NB1F2/HCLKCN	C15
IO21PB1F2/HCLKCP	C14
IO22NB1F2/HCLKDN	A15
IO22PB1F2/HCLKDP	B15
IO23NB1F2	F15
IO23PB1F2	G15
IO24NB1F2	B16
IO24PB1F2	A16
IO25NB1F2	A18
IO25PB1F2	A17
IO26NB1F2	D16
IO26PB1F2	E16
IO27NB1F2	F16
IO27PB1F2	G16
IO28NB1F2	C18
IO28PB1F2	C17
IO29NB1F2	B19
IO29PB1F2	B18
IO30NB1F2	D19
IO30PB1F2	C19
IO31NB1F2	F17
IO31PB1F2	E17
IO32NB1F3	B20
IO32PB1F3	A20
IO33NB1F3	B22
IO33PB1F3	B21

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
IO34NB1F3	D20
IO34PB1F3	C20
IO35NB1F3	D21
IO35PB1F3	C21
IO36NB1F3	D22
IO36PB1F3	C22
IO37NB1F3	F19
IO37PB1F3	E19
IO38NB1F3	B23
IO38PB1F3	A23
IO39NB1F3	E21
IO39PB1F3	E20
IO40NB1F3	D23
IO40PB1F3	C23
IO41NB1F3	D25
IO41PB1F3	C25
Bank 2	
IO42NB2F4	G24
IO42PB2F4	G23
IO43NB2F4	G26
IO43PB2F4	F26
IO44NB2F4	F25
IO44PB2F4	E25
IO45NB2F4	J21
IO45PB2F4	J22
IO46NB2F4	H25
IO46PB2F4	G25
IO47NB2F4	K23
IO47PB2F4	J23
IO48NB2F4	J24
IO48PB2F4	H24
IO49NB2F4	K21
IO49PB2F4	K22
IO50NB2F4	K25
IO50PB2F4	J25

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
NC	J5
NC	J6
NC	P22
NC	R20
NC	R21
NC	R22
NC	R4
NC	R5
NC	T22
NC	T24
NC	U22
NC	U24
NC	V22
NC	V5
NC	W21
NC	W22
NC	W5
NC	W6
NC	Y21
NC	Y4
NC	Y5
NC	Y6
PRA	E13
PRB	B14
PRC	Y14
PRD	AD14
TCK	E5
TDI	B3
TDO	G6
TMS	D4
TRST	A2
VCCA	AB4
VCCA	AF24
VCCA	C1
VCCA	C26

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
VCCA	J10
VCCA	J11
VCCA	J12
VCCA	J13
VCCA	J14
VCCA	J15
VCCA	J16
VCCA	J17
VCCA	K18
VCCA	K9
VCCA	L18
VCCA	L9
VCCA	M18
VCCA	M9
VCCA	N18
VCCA	N9
VCCA	P18
VCCA	P9
VCCA	R18
VCCA	R9
VCCA	T18
VCCA	T9
VCCA	U18
VCCA	U9
VCCA	V10
VCCA	V11
VCCA	V12
VCCA	V13
VCCA	V14
VCCA	V15
VCCA	V16
VCCA	V17
VCCDA	A3
VCCDA	AB22
VCCDA	AB5

FG676	
AX500 Function	Pin Number
VCCDA	AD10
VCCDA	AD13
VCCDA	AD17
VCCDA	B1
VCCDA	B17
VCCDA	D24
VCCDA	E14
VCCDA	P2
VCCDA	P23
VCCIB0	G10
VCCIB0	G8
VCCIB0	G9
VCCIB0	H10
VCCIB0	H11
VCCIB0	H12
VCCIB0	H13
VCCIB0	H9
VCCIB1	G17
VCCIB1	G18
VCCIB1	G19
VCCIB1	H14
VCCIB1	H15
VCCIB1	H16
VCCIB1	H17
VCCIB1	H18
VCCIB2	H20
VCCIB2	J19
VCCIB2	J20
VCCIB2	K19
VCCIB2	K20
VCCIB2	L19
VCCIB2	M19
VCCIB2	N19
VCCIB3	P19
VCCIB3	R19

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO51PB1F4	E21
IO52NB1F4	F22
IO52PB1F4	E22
IO53NB1F4	B25
IO53PB1F4	B24
IO54NB1F5	D24
IO54PB1F5	D23
IO55NB1F5	F23
IO55PB1F5	E23
IO56NB1F5	H21
IO56PB1F5	G21
IO57NB1F5	D25
IO57PB1F5	C25
IO58NB1F5	F24
IO58PB1F5	E24
IO59NB1F5	D26
IO59PB1F5	C26
IO60NB1F5	G23
IO60PB1F5	G22
IO61NB1F5	B27
IO61PB1F5	A27
IO62NB1F5	F25
IO62PB1F5	E25
IO63NB1F5	H23
IO63PB1F5	H22
Bank 2	
IO64NB2F6	K23
IO64PB2F6	J23
IO65NB2F6	J24
IO65PB2F6	H24
IO66NB2F6	H26
IO66PB2F6	H25
IO67NB2F6	G26
IO67PB2F6	G25
IO68NB2F6	K25

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO68PB2F6	K24
IO69NB2F6	F27
IO69PB2F6	E27
IO70NB2F6	J26
IO70PB2F6	J25
IO71NB2F6	H27
IO71PB2F6	G27
IO72NB2F6	J28
IO72PB2F6	H28
IO73NB2F6	G28
IO73PB2F6	F28
IO74NB2F7	L23
IO74PB2F7	L24
IO75NB2F7	L26
IO75PB2F7	K26
IO76NB2F7	M25
IO76PB2F7	L25
IO77NB2F7	K27
IO77PB2F7	J27
IO78NB2F7	M27
IO78PB2F7	L27
IO79NB2F7	K30
IO79PB2F7	K29
IO80NB2F7	M23
IO80PB2F7	M24
IO81NB2F7	M28
IO81PB2F7	L28
IO82NB2F7	N26
IO82PB2F7	M26
IO83NB2F7	N25
IO83PB2F7	N24
IO84NB2F7	N22
IO84PB2F7	N23
IO85NB2F8	M29
IO85PB2F8	L29

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO86NB2F8	N28
IO86PB2F8	N27
IO87NB2F8	P29
IO87PB2F8	P30
IO88NB2F8	P25
IO88PB2F8	P24
IO89NB2F8	P28
IO89PB2F8	P27
IO90NB2F8	P22
IO90PB2F8	P23
IO91NB2F8	R26
IO91PB2F8	P26
IO92NB2F8	R24
IO92PB2F8	R25
IO93NB2F8	R29
IO93PB2F8	R30
IO94NB2F8	R22
IO94PB2F8	R23
IO95NB2F8	T27
IO95PB2F8	R27
Bank 3	
IO96NB3F9	T29
IO96PB3F9	T30
IO97NB3F9	U29
IO97PB3F9	U30
IO98NB3F9	T22
IO98PB3F9	T23
IO99NB3F9	U26
IO99PB3F9	T26
IO100NB3F9	U24
IO100PB3F9	T24
IO101NB3F9	V28
IO101PB3F9	U28
IO102NB3F9	U23
IO102PB3F9	U22

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO206PB6F19	AB4
IO207NB6F19	W6
IO207PB6F19	W7
IO208NB6F19	AB3
IO208PB6F19	AC3
IO209NB6F19	V8
IO209PB6F19	V9
IO210NB6F19	AA2
IO210PB6F19	AA1
IO211NB6F19	V5
IO211PB6F19	W5
IO212NB6F19	Y3
IO212PB6F19	Y4
IO213NB6F19	V7
IO213PB6F19	V6
IO214NB6F20	W3
IO214PB6F20	W4
IO215NB6F20	U8
IO215PB6F20	U9
IO216NB6F20	W1
IO216PB6F20	W2
IO217NB6F20	U7
IO217PB6F20	U6
IO218NB6F20	U4
IO218PB6F20	V4
IO219NB6F20	T5
IO219PB6F20	U5
IO220NB6F20	U3
IO220PB6F20	V3
IO221NB6F20	T8
IO221PB6F20	T9
IO222NB6F20	U2
IO222PB6F20	V2
IO223NB6F20	T7
IO223PB6F20	T6

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO224NB6F20	R2
IO224PB6F20	T2
Bank 7	
IO225NB7F21	R7
IO225PB7F21	R6
IO226NB7F21	R4
IO226PB7F21	R5
IO227NB7F21	R8
IO227PB7F21	R9
IO228NB7F21	P1
IO228PB7F21	R1
IO229NB7F21	P9
IO229PB7F21	P8
IO230NB7F21	N2
IO230PB7F21	P2
IO231NB7F21	P7
IO231PB7F21	P6
IO232NB7F21	N3
IO232PB7F21	P3
IO233NB7F21	P4
IO233PB7F21	P5
IO234NB7F21	L1
IO234PB7F21	M1
IO235NB7F21	M4
IO235PB7F21	N4
IO236NB7F22	N7
IO236PB7F22	N6
IO237NB7F22	N8
IO237PB7F22	N9
IO238NB7F22	M5
IO238PB7F22	N5
IO239NB7F22	L2
IO239PB7F22	M2
IO240NB7F22	L3
IO240PB7F22	M3

FG896	
AX1000 Function	Pin Number
IO241NB7F22	M8
IO241PB7F22	M7
IO242NB7F22	K4
IO242PB7F22	L4
IO243NB7F22	L6
IO243PB7F22	M6
IO244NB7F22	K5
IO244PB7F22	L5
IO245NB7F22	J4
IO245PB7F22	J3
IO246NB7F22	G2
IO246PB7F22	H2
IO247NB7F23	L8
IO247PB7F23	L7
IO248NB7F23	G3
IO248PB7F23	H3
IO249NB7F23	G4
IO249PB7F23	H4
IO250NB7F23	J6
IO250PB7F23	K6
IO251NB7F23	H5
IO251PB7F23	J5
IO252NB7F23	F2
IO252PB7F23	F1
IO253NB7F23	K8
IO253PB7F23	K7
IO254NB7F23	F4
IO254PB7F23	F3
IO255NB7F23	G6
IO255PB7F23	H6
IO256NB7F23	F5
IO256PB7F23	G5
IO257NB7F23	H7
IO257PB7F23	J7
Dedicated I/O	

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
Bank 0	
IO00NB0F0	D6
IO00PB0F0	C6
IO01NB0F0	H10
IO01PB0F0	H9
IO02NB0F0	F8
IO02PB0F0	G8
IO03NB0F0	A6
IO03PB0F0	B6
IO04NB0F0	C7
IO04PB0F0	D7
IO05NB0F0	K10
IO05PB0F0	J10
IO06NB0F0	F9
IO06PB0F0	G9
IO07NB0F0	F10
IO07PB0F0	G10
IO08NB0F0	E9
IO08PB0F0	E8
IO09NB0F0	J11
IO09PB0F0	K11
IO10NB0F0	C8
IO10PB0F0	D8
IO11NB0F0	K12
IO11PB0F0	J12
IO12NB0F1	G11
IO12PB0F1	H11
IO13NB0F1	G12
IO13PB0F1	H12
IO14NB0F1	A7
IO14PB0F1	B7
IO15NB0F1	H13
IO15PB0F1	J13
IO16NB0F1	C9
IO16PB0F1	D9

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO17NB0F1	F12
IO17PB0F1	F11
IO18NB0F1	E11
IO18PB0F1	E10
IO19NB0F1	F13
IO19PB0F1	G13
IO20NB0F1	A10
IO20PB0F1	A9
IO21NB0F1	K14
IO21PB0F1	K13
IO22NB0F2	B11
IO22PB0F2	B10
IO23NB0F2	C12
IO23PB0F2	C11
IO24NB0F2	A12
IO24PB0F2	A11
IO25NB0F2	H14
IO25PB0F2	J14
IO26NB0F2	D13
IO26PB0F2	D12
IO27NB0F2	F14
IO27PB0F2	G14
IO28NB0F2	E14
IO28PB0F2	E13
IO29NB0F2	B13
IO29PB0F2	B12
IO30NB0F2	C14
IO30PB0F2	C13
IO31NB0F2	H15
IO31PB0F2	J15
IO32NB0F2	A14
IO32PB0F2	B14
IO33NB0F2	K15
IO33PB0F2	L15
IO34NB0F3	D15

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
IO34PB0F3	D14
IO35NB0F3	A15
IO35PB0F3	B15
IO36NB0F3	B16
IO36PB0F3	A16
IO37NB0F3	G16
IO37PB0F3	G15
IO38NB0F3	D16
IO38PB0F3	C16
IO39NB0F3	K16
IO39PB0F3	L16
IO40NB0F3	D17
IO40PB0F3	C17
IO41NB0F3/HCLKAN	E16
IO41PB0F3/HCLKAP	F16
IO42NB0F3/HCLKBN	G17
IO42PB0F3/HCLKBP	F17
Bank 1	
IO43NB1F4/HCLKCN	G19
IO43PB1F4/HCLKCP	G18
IO44NB1F4/HCLKDN	E19
IO44PB1F4/HCLKDP	F19
IO45NB1F4	C18
IO45PB1F4	D18
IO46NB1F4	A18
IO46PB1F4	B18
IO47NB1F4	K19
IO47PB1F4	L19
IO48NB1F4	C19
IO48PB1F4	D19
IO49NB1F4	K20
IO49PB1F4	L20
IO50NB1F4	A19
IO50PB1F4	B19
IO51NB1F4	H20

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
NC	AP9
NC	B17
NC	B22
NC	B27
NC	B8
NC	D10
NC	D20
NC	D23
NC	D25
NC	F3
NC	F32
NC	F33
NC	F34
NC	F4
NC	G1
NC	G32
NC	G33
NC	G34
NC	H31
NC	H33
NC	J1
NC	J3
NC	J34
NC	M1
NC	M4
NC	P1
NC	P2
NC	R31
NC	T1
NC	T2
NC	V3
NC	V34
NC	W3
NC	W34
PRA	J17

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
PRB	F18
PRC	AD18
PRD	AH18
TCK	J9
TDI	F7
TDO	L10
TMS	H8
TRST	E6
VCCA	AA13
VCCA	AA22
VCCA	AB14
VCCA	AB15
VCCA	AB16
VCCA	AB17
VCCA	AB18
VCCA	AB19
VCCA	AB20
VCCA	AB21
VCCA	AF8
VCCA	AK28
VCCA	G30
VCCA	G5
VCCA	N14
VCCA	N15
VCCA	N16
VCCA	N17
VCCA	N18
VCCA	N19
VCCA	N20
VCCA	N21
VCCA	P13
VCCA	P22
VCCA	R13
VCCA	R22
VCCA	T13

FG1152	
AX2000 Function	Pin Number
VCCA	T22
VCCA	U13
VCCA	U22
VCCA	V13
VCCA	V22
VCCA	W13
VCCA	W22
VCCA	Y13
VCCA	Y22
VCCDA	AF26
VCCDA	AF9
VCCDA	AG17
VCCDA	AG18
VCCDA	AH14
VCCDA	AH15
VCCDA	AH17
VCCDA	AH20
VCCDA	AH21
VCCDA	AK29
VCCDA	AK6
VCCDA	E15
VCCDA	E29
VCCDA	E7
VCCDA	F15
VCCDA	F21
VCCDA	F5
VCCDA	G20
VCCDA	H17
VCCDA	H18
VCCDA	H28
VCCDA	J18
VCCDA	V27
VCCDA	V6
VCCIB0	A5
VCCIB0	B5

CQ352	
AX500 Function	**Pin Number**
Bank 0	
IO00PB0F0	343
IO03NB0F0	341
IO03PB0F0	342
IO05NB0F0	337
IO05PB0F0	338
IO07NB0F0	335
IO07PB0F0	336
IO09NB0F0	331
IO09PB0F0	332
IO15NB0F1	325
IO15PB0F1	326
IO17NB0F1	323
IO17PB0F1	324
IO19NB0F1/HCLKAN	319
IO19PB0F1/HCLKAP	320
IO20NB0F1/HCLKBN	313
IO20PB0F1/HCLKBP	314
Bank 1	
IO21NB1F2/HCLKCN	305
IO21PB1F2/HCLKCP	306
IO22NB1F2/HCLKDN	299
IO22PB1F2/HCLKDP	300
IO23NB1F2	289
IO23PB1F2	290
IO24NB1F2	295
IO24PB1F2	296
IO25NB1F2	287
IO25PB1F2	288
IO27NB1F2	283
IO27PB1F2	284
IO29NB1F2	281
IO29PB1F2	282
IO31NB1F2	277
IO31PB1F2	278

CQ352	
AX500 Function	**Pin Number**
IO35NB1F3	275
IO35PB1F3	276
IO37NB1F3	271
IO37PB1F3	272
IO41NB1F3	269
IO41PB1F3	270
Bank 2	
IO43NB2F4	261
IO43PB2F4	262
IO45NB2F4	259
IO45PB2F4	260
IO47NB2F4	255
IO47PB2F4	256
IO49NB2F4	253
IO49PB2F4	254
IO50NB2F4	247
IO50PB2F4	248
IO51NB2F4	249
IO51PB2F4	250
IO53NB2F5	243
IO53PB2F5	244
IO54NB2F5	241
IO54PB2F5	242
IO55NB2F5	237
IO55PB2F5	238
IO57NB2F5	235
IO57PB2F5	236
IO58NB2F5	231
IO58PB2F5	232
IO59NB2F5	229
IO59PB2F5	230
IO61NB2F5	225
IO61PB2F5	226
IO62NB2F5	223
IO62PB2F5	224

CQ352	
AX500 Function	**Pin Number**
Bank 3	
IO63NB3F6	217
IO63PB3F6	218
IO64NB3F6	219
IO64PB3F6	220
IO65NB3F6	213
IO65PB3F6	214
IO67NB3F6	207
IO67PB3F6	208
IO68NB3F6	211
IO68PB3F6	212
IO69NB3F6	205
IO69PB3F6	206
IO71NB3F6	201
IO71PB3F6	202
IO73NB3F6	199
IO73PB3F6	200
IO75NB3F7	193
IO75PB3F7	194
IO76NB3F7	195
IO76PB3F7	196
IO77NB3F7	189
IO77PB3F7	190
IO79NB3F7	187
IO79PB3F7	188
IO80NB3F7	183
IO80PB3F7	184
IO81NB3F7	181
IO81PB3F7	182
IO83NB3F7	179
IO83PB3F7	180
Bank 4	
IO85NB4F8	172
IO85PB4F8	173
IO87NB4F8	170

Revision	Changes	Page
Revision 8 (continued)	The following changes were made in the "FG676"(AX500) section: AE2, AE25 — Change from NC to GND. AF2, AF25 — Changed from GND to NC AB4, AF24, C1, C26 — Changed from V_{CCDA} to V_{CCA} AD15 — Change from V_{CCDA} to V_{COMPLE} AD17 — Changed from V_{COMPLE} to V_{CCDA}	3-37
	In the "FG896" (AX2000) section, the AK28 changed from VCCIB5 to VCCIB4.	3-52
	The "CQ352" and "CG624" sections are new.	3-98, 3-115
Revision 7 (Advance v1.6)	All I/O FIFO capability was removed.	n/a
	Table 1 was updated.	i
	Figure 1-9 was updated.	1-7
	Figure 2-5 was updated.	2-16
	The "Using an I/O Register" section was updated.	2-16
	The AX250 and AX1000 descriptions were added to the "FG484"section.	3-21
Revision 6 (Advance v1.5)	Table 2-3 was updated.	2-2
	Figure 2-1 was updated.	2-8
	Figure 2-48 was updated.	2-75
	Figure 2-52 was updated.	2-82
Revision 5 (Advance v1.4)	In the "PQ208" table, pin 196 was missing, but it has been added in this version with a function of GND.	3-84
	The following pins in the "FG484" table for AX500 were changed: Pin G7 is GND/LP Pins AB8, C10, C11, C14, AB16 are NC.	3-21
	The "FG676" table was updated.	3-37
Revision 4 (Advance v1.3)	The "Device Resources" section was updated for the CS180.	ii
	The "Programmable Interconnect Element" and Figure 1-2 are new.	1-1 and 1-2
	The "CS180" table is new.	3-1
	The "PQ208" tables for the AX500 were updated. The following pins were not defined in the previous version: GND 21 IO106PB5F10/CLKHP 71 GND 136	3-84
Revision 3 (Advance v1.2)	Table 1, "Ordering Information", "Device Resources", and the Product Plan table were updated.	i, ii
	The following figures and tables were updated: Figure 1-3 Figure 1-8 (new) Table 2-3 Figure 2-2 Table 2-8 Figure 2-11	 1-2 1-6 2-2 2-9 2-12 2-23
	The "Design Environment" section was updated.	1-7
	The "Package Thermal Characteristics" was updated.	2-6

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