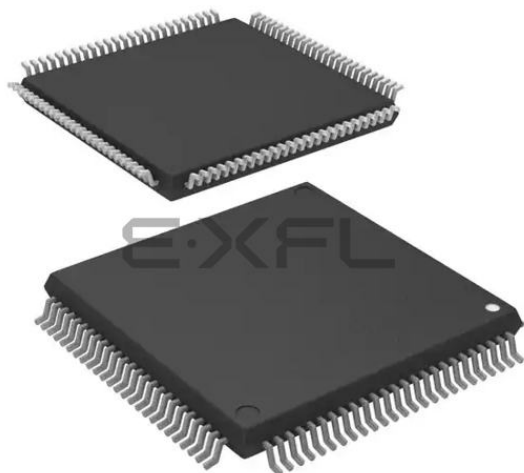




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What is "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"?

"[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

Applications of "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"

Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	M16C/60
Core Size	16-Bit
Speed	24MHz
Connectivity	CANbus, I ² C, IEBus, SIO, UART/USART
Peripherals	DMA, WDT
Number of I/O	87
Program Memory Size	128KB (128K x 8)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	4K x 8
RAM Size	5K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	3V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	A/D 26x10b; D/A 2x8b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	100-LQFP
Supplier Device Package	100-LFQFP (14x14)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/renesas-electronics-america/m306n5fcgp-u3

Table 1.6 Pin Functions (2)

Signal Name	Pin Name	I/O Type	Description
Main clock input	XIN	I	I/O pins for the main clock oscillation circuit. Connect a ceramic resonator or crystal oscillator between XIN and XOUT ⁽¹⁾ .
Main clock output	XOUT	O	To use the external clock, input the clock from XIN and leave XOUT open.
Sub clock input	XCIN	I	I/O pins for a sub clock oscillation circuit. Connect a crystal oscillator between XCIN and XCOU ⁽¹⁾ .
Sub clock output	XCOU	O	To use the external clock, input the clock from XCIN and leave XCOU open.
BCLK output	BCLK	O	Outputs the BCLK signal.
Clock output	CLKOUT	O	The clock of the same cycle as fC, f8, or f32 is output.
INT interrupt input	INT0 to INT5	I	Input pins for the INT interrupt.
NMI interrupt input	NMI	I	Input pin for the NMI interrupt.
Key input interrupt input	KI0 to KI3	I	Input pins for the key input interrupt.
Timer A	TA0OUT to TA4OUT	I/O	These are timer A0 to timer A4 I/O pins.
	TA0IN to TA4IN	I	These are timer A0 to timer A4 input pins.
	ZP	I	Input pin for the Z-phase.
Timer B	TB0IN to TB5IN	I	These are timer B0 to timer B5 input pins.
Three-phase motor control output	U, U, V, V, W, W	O	These are Three-phase motor control output pins.
Serial interface	CTS0 to CTS2	I	These are transmit control input pins.
	RTS0 to RTS2	O	These are receive control output pins.
	CLK0 to CLK3	I/O	These are transfer clock I/O pins.
	RXD0 to RXD2	I	These are serial data input pins.
	SIN3	I	These are serial data input pins.
	TXD0 to TXD2	O	These are serial data output pins.
	SOUT3	O	These are serial data output pins.
	CLKS1	O	This is output pin for transfer clock output from multiple pins function.
I ² C mode	SDA0 to SDA2	I/O	These are serial data I/O pins.
	SCL0 to SCL2	I/O	These are transfer clock I/O pins. (however, SCL2 for the N-channel open drain output.)
Reference voltage input	VREF	I	Applies the reference voltage for the A/D converter and D/A converter.
A/D converter	AN0 to AN7 AN0_0 to AN0_7 AN2_0 to AN2_7	I	Analog input pins for the A/D converter.
	ADTRG	I	This is an A/D trigger input pin.
	ANEX0	I/O	This is the extended analog input pin for the A/D converter, and is the output in external op-amp connection mode.
	ANEX1	I	This is the extended analog input pin for the A/D converter.
D/A converter	DA0, DA1	O	These are the output pins for the D/A converter.
CAN module	CRX0	I	This is the input pin for the CAN module.
	CTX0	O	This is the output pin for the CAN module.

I: Input O: Output I/O: Input/Output

NOTE:

1. Ask the oscillator maker the oscillation characteristic.

Table 1.7 Pin Functions (3)

Signal Name	Pin Name	I/O Type	Description
I/O port	P0_0 to P0_7 P1_0 to P1_7 P2_0 to P2_7 P3_0 to P3_7 P4_0 to P4_7 P5_0 to P5_7 P6_0 to P6_7 P7_0 to P7_7 P8_0 to P8_4 P8_6, P8_7 P9_0 to P9_7 P10_0 to P10_7	I/O	8-bit I/O ports in CMOS, having a direction register to select an input or output. Each pin is set as an input port or output port. An input port can be set for a pull-up or for no pull-up in 4-bit unit by program. (however, P7_1 and P9_1 for the N-channel open drain output.)
Input port	P8_5	I	Input pin for the NMI interrupt. Pin states can be read by the P8_5 bit in the P8 register.

I: Input O: Output I/O: Input/Output

2. Central Processing Unit (CPU)

Figure 2.1 shows the CPU Registers. The CPU has 13 registers. Of these, R0, R1, R2, R3, A0, A1, and FB configure a register bank. There are two register banks.

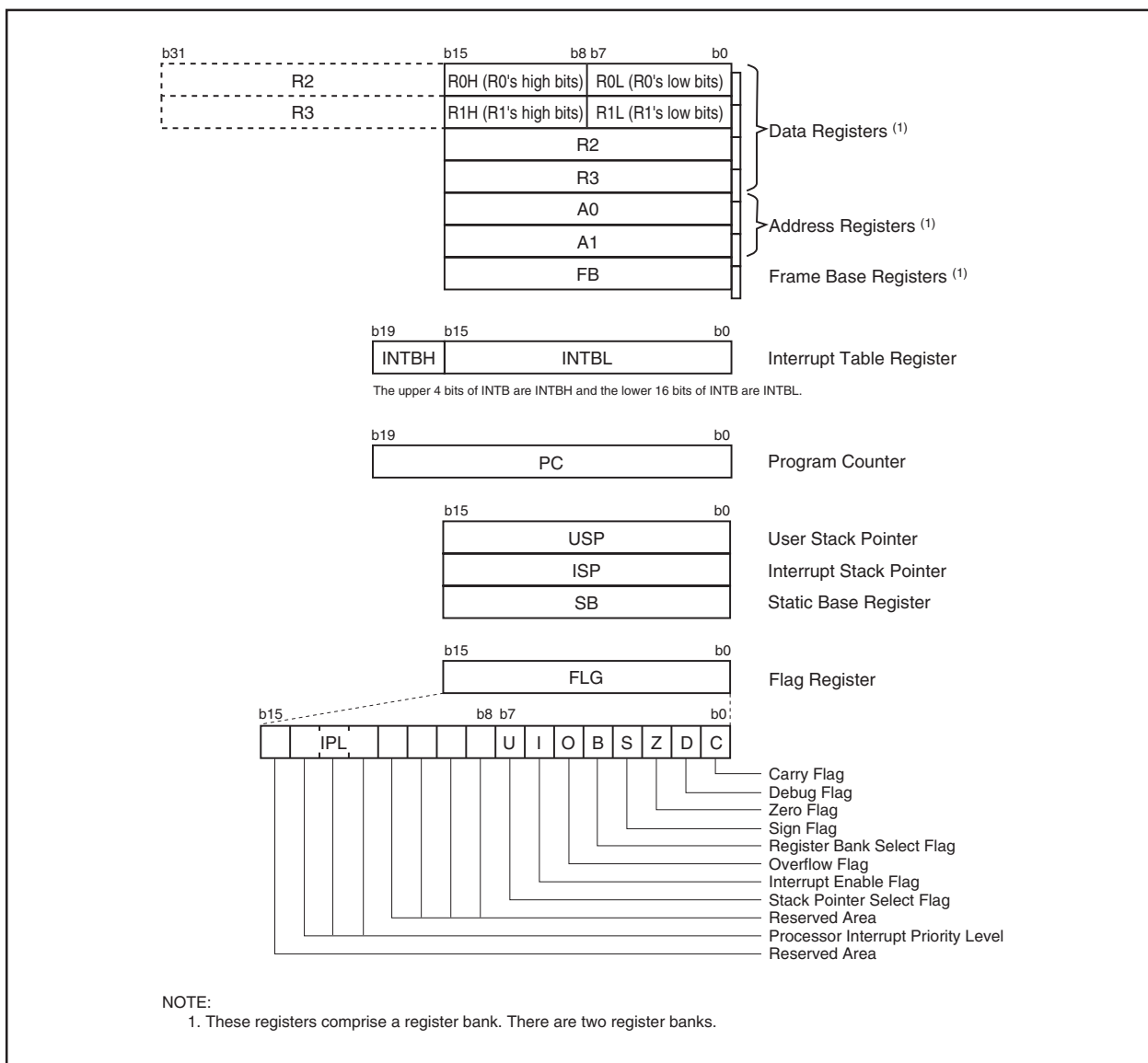


Figure 2.1 CPU Registers

2.1 Data Registers (R0, R1, R2, and R3)

The R0 register consists of 16 bits, and is used mainly for transfers and arithmetic/logic operations. R1 to R3 are the same as R0.

The R0 register can be separated between high (R0H) and low (R0L) for use as two 8-bit data registers. R1H and R1L are the same as R0H and R0L. Conversely R2 and R0 can be combined for use as a 32-bit data register (R2R0). R3R1 is analogous to R2R0.

2.2 Address Registers (A0 and A1)

The A0 register consists of 16 bits, and is used for address register indirect addressing and address register relative addressing. They also are used for transfers and arithmetic/logic operations. A1 is the same as A0.

In some instructions, A1 and A0 can be combined for use as a 32-bit address register (A1A0).

Table 4.2 SFR Information (2) ⁽¹⁾

Address	Register	Symbol	After Reset
0040h			
0041h	CAN0 Wake-up Interrupt Control Register	C01WKIC	XXXXX000b
0042h	CAN0 Successful Reception Interrupt Control Register	C0RECIC	XXXXX000b
0043h	CAN0 Successful Transmission Interrupt Control Register	C0TRMIC	XXXXX000b
0044h	INT3 Interrupt Control Register	INT3IC	XX00X000b
0045h	Timer B5 Interrupt Control Register	TB5IC	XXXXX000b
0046h	Timer B4 Interrupt Control Register	TB4IC	XXXXX000b
	UART1 Bus Collision Detection Interrupt Control Register	U1BCNIC	
0047h	Timer B3 Interrupt Control Register	TB3IC	XXXXX000b
	UART0 Bus Collision Detection Interrupt Control Register	U0BCNIC	
0048h	INT5 Interrupt Control Register	INT5IC	XX00X000b
0049h	SI/O3 Interrupt Control Register	S3IC	XX00X000b
	INT4 Interrupt Control Register	INT4IC	
004Ah	UART2 Bus Collision Detection Interrupt Control Register	U2BCNIC	XXXXX000b
004Bh	DMA0 Interrupt Control Register	DM0IC	XXXXX000b
004Ch	DMA1 Interrupt Control Register	DM1IC	XXXXX000b
004Dh	CAN0 Error Interrupt Control Register	C01ERRIC	XXXXX000b
004Eh	A/D Conversion Interrupt Control Register	ADIC	XXXXX000b
	Key Input Interrupt Control Register	KUPIC	
004Fh	UART2 Transmit Interrupt Control Register	S2TIC	XXXXX000b
0050h	UART2 Receive Interrupt Control Register	S2RIC	XXXXX000b
0051h	UART0 Transmit Interrupt Control Register	S0TIC	XXXXX000b
0052h	UART0 Receive Interrupt Control Register	S0RIC	XXXXX000b
0053h	UART1 Transmit Interrupt Control Register	S1TIC	XXXXX000b
0054h	UART1 Receive Interrupt Control Register	S1RIC	XXXXX000b
0055h	Timer A0 Interrupt Control Register	TA0IC	XXXXX000b
0056h	Timer A1 Interrupt Control Register	TA1IC	XXXXX000b
0057h	Timer A2 Interrupt Control Register	TA2IC	XXXXX000b
0058h	Timer A3 Interrupt Control Register	TA3IC	XXXXX000b
0059h	Timer A4 Interrupt Control Register	TA4IC	XXXXX000b
005Ah	Timer B0 Interrupt Control Register	TB0IC	XXXXX000b
005Bh	Timer B1 Interrupt Control Register	TB1IC	XXXXX000b
005Ch	Timer B2 Interrupt Control Register	TB2IC	XXXXX000b
005Dh	INT0 Interrupt Control Register	INT0IC	XX00X000b
005Eh	INT1 Interrupt Control Register	INT1IC	XX00X000b
005Fh	INT2 Interrupt Control Register	INT2IC	XX00X000b
0060h	CAN0 Message Box 0: Identifier / DLC		XXh
0061h			XXh
0062h			XXh
0063h			XXh
0064h			XXh
0065h	CAN0 Message Box 0: Data Field		XXh
0066h			XXh
0067h			XXh
0068h			XXh
0069h			XXh
006Ah	CAN0 Message Box 0: Time Stamp		XXh
006Bh			XXh
006Ch			XXh
006Dh			XXh
006Eh			XXh
0070h	CAN0 Message Box 1: Identifier / DLC		XXh
0071h			XXh
0072h			XXh
0073h			XXh
0074h			XXh
0075h	CAN0 Message Box 1: Data Field		XXh
0076h			XXh
0077h			XXh
0078h			XXh
0079h			XXh
007Ah	CAN0 Message Box 1: Time Stamp		XXh
007Bh			XXh
007Ch			XXh
007Dh			XXh
007Eh			XXh
007Fh			XXh

X: Undefined

NOTE:

1. Blank space is reserved. No access is allowed.

Table 4.6 SFR Information (6) ⁽¹⁾

Address	Register	Symbol	After Reset
0140h	CAN0 Message Box 14: Identifier /DLC		XXh
0141h			XXh
0142h			XXh
0143h			XXh
0144h			XXh
0145h			XXh
0146h	CAN0 Message Box 14: Data Field		XXh
0147h			XXh
0148h			XXh
0149h			XXh
014Ah			XXh
014Bh			XXh
014Ch			XXh
014Dh			XXh
014Eh	CAN0 Message Box 14: Time Stamp		XXh
014Fh			XXh
0150h	CAN0 Message Box 15: Identifier /DLC		XXh
0151h			XXh
0152h			XXh
0153h			XXh
0154h			XXh
0155h			XXh
0156h	CAN0 Message Box 15: Data Field		XXh
0157h			XXh
0158h			XXh
0159h			XXh
015Ah			XXh
015Bh			XXh
015Ch			XXh
015Dh			XXh
015Eh	CAN0 Message Box 15: Time Stamp		XXh
015Fh			XXh
0160h	CAN0 Global Mask Register	C0GMR	XXh
0161h			XXh
0162h			XXh
0163h			XXh
0164h			XXh
0165h			XXh
0166h	CAN0 Local Mask A Register	C0LMAR	XXh
0167h			XXh
0168h			XXh
0169h			XXh
016Ah			XXh
016Bh			XXh
016Ch	CAN0 Local Mask B Register	C0LMBR	XXh
016Dh			XXh
016Eh			XXh
016Fh			XXh
0170h			XXh
0171h			XXh
0172h			
0173h			
0174h			
0175h			
0176h			
0177h			
0178h			
0179h			
017Ah			
017Bh			
017Ch			
017Dh			
017Eh			
017Fh			

X: Undefined

NOTE:

- Blank spaces are reserved. No access is allowed.

Table 4.9 SFR Information (9) ⁽¹⁾

Address	Register	Symbol	After Reset
0200h	CAN0 Message Control Register 0	C0MCTL0	00h
0201h	CAN0 Message Control Register 1	C0MCTL1	00h
0202h	CAN0 Message Control Register 2	C0MCTL2	00h
0203h	CAN0 Message Control Register 3	C0MCTL3	00h
0204h	CAN0 Message Control Register 4	C0MCTL4	00h
0205h	CAN0 Message Control Register 5	C0MCTL5	00h
0206h	CAN0 Message Control Register 6	C0MCTL6	00h
0207h	CAN0 Message Control Register 7	C0MCTL7	00h
0208h	CAN0 Message Control Register 8	C0MCTL8	00h
0209h	CAN0 Message Control Register 9	C0MCTL9	00h
020Ah	CAN0 Message Control Register 10	C0MCTL10	00h
020Bh	CAN0 Message Control Register 11	C0MCTL11	00h
020Ch	CAN0 Message Control Register 12	C0MCTL12	00h
020Dh	CAN0 Message Control Register 13	C0MCTL13	00h
020Eh	CAN0 Message Control Register 14	C0MCTL14	00h
020Fh	CAN0 Message Control Register 15	C0MCTL15	00h
0210h	CAN0 Control Register	C0CTLR	X0000001b
0211h			XX0X0000b
0212h	CAN0 Status Register	C0STR	00h
0213h			X0000001b
0214h	CAN0 Slot Status Register	C0SSTR	00h
0215h			00h
0216h	CAN0 Interrupt Control Register	C0ICR	00h
0217h			00h
0218h	CAN0 Extended ID Register	C0IDR	00h
0219h			00h
021Ah	CAN0 Configuration Register	C0CONR	XXh
021Bh			XXh
021Ch	CAN0 Receive Error Count Register	C0RECR	00h
021Dh	CAN0 Transmit Error Count Register	C0TECR	00h
021Eh	CAN0 Time Stamp Register	C0TSR	00h
021Fh			00h
0220h			
0221h			
0222h			
0223h			
0224h			
0225h			
0226h			
0227h			
0228h			
0229h			
022Ah			
022Bh			
022Ch			
022Dh			
022Eh			
022Fh			
0230h	CAN1 Control Register	C1CTLR	X0000001b
0231h			XX0X0000b
0232h			
0233h			
0234h			
0235h			
0236h			
0237h			
0238h			
0239h			
023Ah			
023Bh			
023Ch			
023Dh			
023Eh			
023Fh			

X: Undefined

NOTE:

1. Blank spaces are reserved. No access is allowed.

Table 4.11 SFR Information (11) ⁽²⁾

Address	Register	Symbol	After Reset
0380h	Count Start Flag	TABSR	00h
0381h	Clock Prescaler Reset Flag	CPSRF	0XXXXXXb
0382h	One-Shot Start Flag	ONSF	00h
0383h	Trigger Select Register	TRGSR	00h
0384h	Up/Down Flag	UDF	00h ⁽¹⁾
0385h			
0386h	Timer A0 Register	TA0	XXh
0387h			XXh
0388h	Timer A1 Register	TA1	XXh
0389h			XXh
038Ah	Timer A2 Register	TA2	XXh
038Bh			XXh
038Ch	Timer A3 Register	TA3	XXh
038Dh			XXh
038Eh	Timer A4 Register	TA4	XXh
038Fh			XXh
0390h	Timer B0 Register	TB0	XXh
0391h			XXh
0392h	Timer B1 Register	TB1	XXh
0393h			XXh
0394h	Timer B2 Register	TB2	XXh
0395h			XXh
0396h	Timer A0 Mode Register	TA0MR	00h
0397h	Timer A1 Mode Register	TA1MR	00h
0398h	Timer A2 Mode Register	TA2MR	00h
0399h	Timer A3 Mode Register	TA3MR	00h
039Ah	Timer A4 Mode Register	TA4MR	00h
039Bh	Timer B0 Mode Register	TB0MR	00XX0000b
039Ch	Timer B1 Mode Register	TB1MR	00XX0000b
039Dh	Timer B2 Mode Register	TB2MR	00XX0000b
039Eh	Timer B2 Special Mode Register	TB2SC	XXXXXX00b
039Fh			
03A0h	UART0 Transmit/Receive Mode Register	U0MR	00h
03A1h	UART0 Bit Rate Register	U0BRG	XXh
03A2h	UART0 Transmit Buffer Register	U0TB	XXh
03A3h			XXh
03A4h	UART0 Transmit/Receive Control Register 0	U0C0	00001000b
03A5h	UART0 Transmit/Receive Control Register 1	U0C1	00XX0010b
03A6h	UART0 Receive Buffer Register	U0RB	XXh
03A7h			XXh
03A8h	UART1 Transmit/Receive Mode Register	U1MR	00h
03A9h	UART1 Bit Rate Register	U1BRG	XXh
03AAh	UART1 Transmit Buffer Register	U1TB	XXh
03ABh			XXh
03ACh	UART1 Transmit/Receive Control Register 0	U1C0	00001000b
03ADh	UART1 Transmit/Receive Control Register 1	U1C1	00XX0010b
03AEh	UART1 Receive Buffer Register	U1RB	XXh
03AFh			XXh
03B0h	UART Transmit/Receive Control Register 2	UCON	X0000000b
03B1h			
03B2h			
03B3h			
03B4h			
03B5h			
03B6h			
03B7h			
03B8h	DMA0 Request Source Select Register	DM0SL	00h
03B9h			
03BAh	DMA1 Request Source Select Register	DM1SL	00h
03BBh			
03BCh	CRC Data Register	CRCD	XXh
03BDh			XXh
03BEh	CRC Input Register	CRCIN	XXh
03BFh			

X: Undefined

NOTES:

1. Bits TA2P to TA4P in the UDF register are set to 0 after reset. However, the contents in these bits are undefined when read.
2. Blank spaces are reserved. No access is allowed.

Table 4.12 SFR Information (12) ⁽²⁾

Address	Register	Symbol	After Reset
03C0h	A/D Register 0	AD0	XXh
03C1h			XXh
03C2h			XXh
03C3h	A/D Register 1	AD1	XXh
03C4h			XXh
03C5h	A/D Register 2	AD2	XXh
03C6h			XXh
03C7h	A/D Register 3	AD3	XXh
03C8h			XXh
03C9h	A/D Register 4	AD4	XXh
03CAh			XXh
03CBh	A/D Register 5	AD5	XXh
03CCh			XXh
03CDh	A/D Register 6	AD6	XXh
03CEh			XXh
03CFh	A/D Register 7	AD7	XXh
03D0h			XXh
03D1h			
03D2h			
03D3h			
03D4h	A/D Control Register 2	ADCON2	00h
03D5h			
03D6h	A/D Control Register 0	ADCON0	00000XXXb
03D7h	A/D Control Register 1	ADCON1	00h
03D8h	D/A Register 0	DA0	00h
03D9h			
03DAh	D/A Register 1	DA1	00h
03DBh			
03DCh	D/A Control Register	DACON	00h
03DDh			
03DEh			
03DFh			
03E0h	Port P0 Register	P0	XXh
03E1h	Port P1 Register	P1	XXh
03E2h	Port P0 Direction Register	PD0	00h
03E3h	Port P1 Direction Register	PD1	00h
03E4h	Port P2 Register	P2	XXh
03E5h	Port P3 Register	P3	XXh
03E6h	Port P2 Direction Register	PD2	00h
03E7h	Port P3 Direction Register	PD3	00h
03E8h	Port P4 Register	P4	XXh
03E9h	Port P5 Register	P5	XXh
03EAh	Port P4 Direction Register	PD4	00h
03EBh	Port P5 Direction Register	PD5	00h
03ECh	Port P6 Register	P6	XXh
03EDh	Port P7 Register	P7	XXh
03EEh	Port P6 Direction Register	PD6	00h
03EFh	Port P7 Direction Register	PD7	00h
03F0h	Port P8 Register	P8	XXh
03F1h	Port P9 Register	P9	XXh
03F2h	Port P8 Direction Register	PD8	00X00000b
03F3h	Port P9 Direction Register	PD9	00h
03F4h	Port P10 Register	P10	XXh
03F5h			
03F6h	Port P10 Direction Register	PD10	00h
03F7h			
03F8h			
03F9h			
03FAh			
03FBh			
03FCh	Pull-up Control Register 0	PUR0	00h
03FDh	Pull-up Control Register 1	PUR1	00000000b ⁽¹⁾ 00000010b
03FEh	Pull-up Control Register 2	PUR2	00h
03FFh	Port Control Register	PCR	00h

X: Undefined

NOTES:

1. At hardware reset, the register is as follows:

- 00000000b where "L" is input to the CNVSS pin
- 00000010b where "H" is input to the CNVSS pin

At software reset, watchdog timer reset and oscillation stop detection reset, the register is as follows:

- 00000000b where bits PM01 to PM00 in the PM0 register are 00b (single-chip mode)
- 00000010b where bits PM01 to PM00 in the PM0 register are 01b (memory expansion mode) or 11b (microprocessor mode)

2. Blank spaces are reserved. No access is allowed.

Table 5.4 Electrical Characteristics (1) ⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter		Measuring Condition	Standard			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V _{OH}	HIGH output voltage	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0, P7_2 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_4, P8_6, P8_7, P9_0, P9_2 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7	I _{OH} = -5 mA	V _{CC} -2.0		V _{CC}	V
V _{OH}	HIGH output voltage	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0, P7_2 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_4, P8_6, P8_7, P9_0, P9_2 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7	I _{OH} = -200 μA	V _{CC} -0.3		V _{CC}	V
V _{OH}	HIGH output voltage	XOUT	HIGHPOWER	I _{OH} = -1 mA	3.0	V _{CC}	V
			LOWPOWER	I _{OH} = -0.5 mA	3.0	V _{CC}	V
	HIGH output voltage	XCOUT	HIGHPOWER	With no load applied	2.5		V
			LOWPOWER	With no load applied	1.6		V
V _{OL}	LOW output voltage	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_4, P8_6, P8_7, P9_0 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7	I _{OL} = 5 mA			2.0	V
V _{OL}	LOW output voltage	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_4, P8_6, P8_7, P9_0 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7	I _{OL} = 200 μA			0.45	V
V _{OL}	LOW output voltage	XOUT	HIGHPOWER	I _{OL} = 1 mA		2.0	V
			LOWPOWER	I _{OL} = 0.5 mA		2.0	V
	LOW output voltage	XCOUT	HIGHPOWER	With no load applied	0		V
			LOWPOWER	With no load applied	0		V
V _{T+} -V _{T-}	Hysteresis	HOLD, RDY, TA0IN to TA4IN, TB0IN to TB5IN, INT0 to INT5, NMI, ADTRG, CTS0 to CTS2, SCL0 to SCL2, SDA0 to SDA2, CLK0 to CLK3, TA0OUT to TA4OUT, KI0 to KI3, RXD0 to RXD2, SIN3		0.2		1.0	V
V _{T+} -V _{T-}	Hysteresis	RESET		0.2		2.5	V
I _{IH}	HIGH input current	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_7, P9_0 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7, XIN, RESET, CNVSS, BYTE	V _I = 5 V			5.0	μA
I _{IL}	LOW input current	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_7, P9_0 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7, XIN, RESET, CNVSS, BYTE	V _I = 0 V			-5.0	μA
R _{PULLUP}	Pull-up resistance	P0_0 to P0_7, P1_0 to P1_7, P2_0 to P2_7, P3_0 to P3_7, P4_0 to P4_7, P5_0 to P5_7, P6_0 to P6_7, P7_0, P7_2 to P7_7, P8_0 to P8_4, P8_6, P8_7, P9_0, P9_2 to P9_7, P10_0 to P10_7	V _I = 0 V	30	50	170	kΩ
R _{IXIN}	Feedback resistance	XIN			1.5		MΩ
R _{IXCIN}	Feedback resistance	XCIN			15		MΩ
V _{RAM}	RAM retention voltage		At stop mode	2.0			V

NOTES:

1. Referenced to V_{CC} = 4.2 to 5.5 V, V_{SS} = 0 V at T_{opr} = -40 to 85°C, f(BCLK) = 20 MHz unless otherwise specified.

Table 5.6 A/D Conversion Characteristics ⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter		Measuring Condition		Standard			Unit
					Min.	Typ.	Max.	
—	Resolution		VREF = VCC				10	Bit
INL	Integral nonlinearity error	10 bits	VREF = VCC	ANEX0, ANEX1 input, AN0 to AN7 input, AN0_0 to AN0_7 input, AN2_0 to AN2_7 input			±3	LSB
			= 5 V	External operation amp connection mode			±7	LSB
		8 bits	VREF = AVCC = VCC = 5 V				±2	LSB
—	Absolute accuracy	10 bits	VREF = VCC	ANEX0, ANEX1 input, AN0 to AN7 input, AN0_0 to AN0_7 input, AN2_0 to AN2_7 input			±3	LSB
			= 5 V	External operation amp connection mode			±7	LSB
		8 bits	VREF = AVCC = VCC = 5 V				±2	LSB
DNL	Differential nonlinearity error						±1	LSB
—	Offset error						±3	LSB
—	Gain error						±3	LSB
R _{LADDER}	Resistor ladder		VREF = VCC		10		40	kΩ
t _{CONV}	10-bit conversion time, sample & hold available		VREF = VCC = 5 V, φAD = 10 MHz		3.3			μs
	8-bit conversion time, sample & hold available		VREF = VCC = 5 V, φAD = 10 MHz		2.8			μs
t _{SAMP}	Sampling time				0.3			μs
V _{REF}	Reference voltage				2.0		V _{CC}	V
V _{IA}	Analog input voltage				0		V _{REF}	V

NOTES:

1. Referenced to VCC = AVCC = VREF = 4.2 to 5.5 V, VSS = AVSS = 0 V, -40 to 85°C unless otherwise specified.
2. φAD frequency must be 10 MHz or less.
3. When sample & hold is disabled, φAD frequency must be 250kHz or more in addition to a limit of NOTE 2.
When sample & hold is enabled, φAD frequency must be 1MHz or more in addition to a limit of NOTE 2.

Table 5.7 D/A conversion Characteristics ⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Measuring condition	Standard			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
—	Resolution				8	Bits
—	Absolute accuracy				1.0	%
t _{su}	Setup time				3	μs
R _o	Output resistance		4	10	20	kΩ
I _{VREF}	Reference power supply input current	(NOTE 2)			1.5	mA

NOTES:

1. Referenced to VCC = AVCC = VREF = 4.2 to 5.5 V, VSS = AVSS = 0 V, -40 to 85°C unless otherwise specified.
2. This applies when using one D/A converter, with the DAi register (i = 0, 1) for the unused D/A converter set to 00h.
The resistor ladder of the A/D converter is not included. Also, the I_{VREF} will flow even if VREF is disconnected by the ADCON1 register.

Timing Requirements**VCC = 5 V****(Referenced to VCC = 5 V, VSS = 0 V, at Topr = -40 to 85°C unless otherwise specified)****Table 5.11 Timer A Input (Counter Input in Event Counter Mode)**

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{c(TA)}	TAiIN input cycle time	100		ns
t _{w(TAH)}	TAiIN input HIGH pulse width	40		ns
t _{w(TAL)}	TAiIN input LOW pulse width	40		ns

Table 5.12 Timer A Input (Gating Input in Timer Mode)

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{c(TA)}	TAiIN input cycle time	400		ns
t _{w(TAH)}	TAiIN input HIGH pulse width	200		ns
t _{w(TAL)}	TAiIN input LOW pulse width	200		ns

Table 5.13 Timer A Input (External Trigger Input in One-shot Timer Mode)

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{c(TA)}	TAiIN input cycle time	200		ns
t _{w(TAH)}	TAiIN input HIGH pulse width	100		ns
t _{w(TAL)}	TAiIN input LOW pulse width	100		ns

Table 5.14 Timer A Input (External Trigger Input in Pulse Width Modulation Mode)

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{w(TAH)}	TAiIN input HIGH pulse width	100		ns
t _{w(TAL)}	TAiIN input LOW pulse width	100		ns

Table 5.15 Timer A Input (Counter Increment/decrement Input in Event Counter Mode)

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{c(UP)}	TAiOUT input cycle time	2000		ns
t _{w(UPH)}	TAiOUT input HIGH pulse width	1000		ns
t _{w(UPL)}	TAiOUT input LOW pulse width	1000		ns
t _{su(UP-TIN)}	TAiOUT input setup time	400		ns
t _{h(TIN-UP)}	TAiOUT input hold time	400		ns

Table 5.16 Timer A Input (Two-phase Pulse Input in Event Counter Mode)

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{c(TA)}	TAiIN input cycle time	800		ns
t _{su(TAIN-TAOUT)}	TAiOUT input setup time	200		ns
t _{su(TAOUT-TAIN)}	TAiIN input setup time	200		ns

Switching Characteristics**VCC = 5 V****(Referenced to VCC = 5 V, VSS = 0 V, at Topr = –40 to 85 °C unless otherwise specified)****Table 5.23 Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode (for setting with no wait)**

Symbol	Parameter	Measuring Condition	Standard		Unit
			Min.	Max.	
$t_{d(BCLK-AD)}$	Address output delay time	Figure 5.2		25	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-AD)}$	Address output hold time (in relation to BCLK)		4		ns
$t_{h(RD-AD)}$	Address output hold time (in relation to RD)		0		ns
$t_{h(WR-AD)}$	Address output hold time (in relation to WR)		(NOTE 1)		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-CS)}$	Chip select output delay time			25	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-CS)}$	Chip select output hold time (in relation to BCLK)		4		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-ALE)}$	ALE signal output delay time			15	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-ALE)}$	ALE signal output hold time		–4		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-RD)}$	RD signal output delay time			25	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-RD)}$	RD signal output hold time		0		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-WR)}$	WR signal output delay time			25	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-WR)}$	WR signal output hold time		0		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-DB)}$	Data output delay time (in relation to BCLK)			40	ns
$t_{h(BCLK-DB)}$	Data output hold time (in relation to BCLK) ⁽³⁾		4		ns
$t_{d(DB-WR)}$	Data output delay time (in relation to WR)		(NOTE 2)		ns
$t_{h(WR-DB)}$	Data output hold time (in relation to WR) ⁽³⁾		(NOTE 1)		ns
$t_{d(BCLK-HLDA)}$	HLDA output delay time			40	ns

NOTES:

1. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{0.5 \times 10^9}{f(BCLK)} - 10 \text{ [ns]}$$

2. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{0.5 \times 10^9}{f(BCLK)} - 40 \text{ [ns]} \quad f(BCLK) \text{ is 12.5 MHz or less.}$$

3. This standard value shows the timing when the output is off, and does not show hold time of data bus.

Hold time of data bus varies with capacitor volume and pull-up (pull-down) resistance value.

Hold time of data bus is expressed in

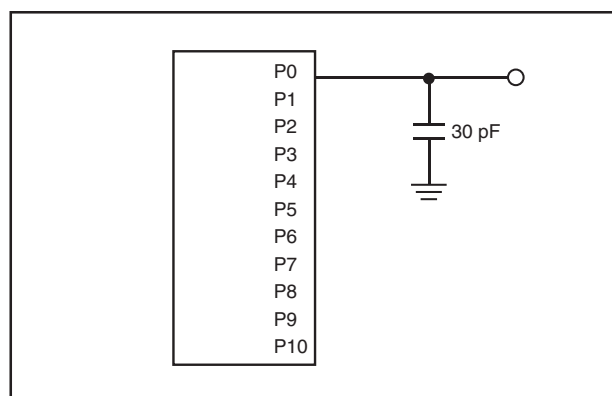
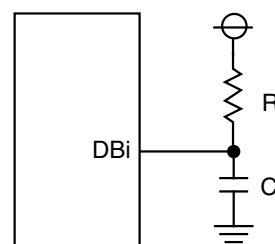
$$t = -CR \times \ln(1 - V_{OL} / V_{CC})$$

by a circuit of the right figure.

For example, when $V_{OL} = 0.2 V_{CC}$, $C = 30 \text{ pF}$,

$R = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$, hold time of output “L” level is

$$t = -30 \text{ pF} \times 1 \text{ k}\Omega \times \ln(1 - 0.2 V_{CC} / V_{CC}) = 6.7 \text{ ns.}$$

**Figure 5.2 Port P0 to P10 Measurement Circuit**

Switching Characteristics**VCC = 5 V****(Referenced to VCC = 5 V, VSS = 0 V, at Topr = –40 to 85 °C unless otherwise specified)****Table 5.24 Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode (for 1- to 3-wait setting and external area access)**

Symbol	Parameter	Measuring Condition	Standard		Unit
			Min.	Max.	
t _d (BCLK-AD)	Address output delay time	Figure 5.2		25	ns
t _h (BCLK-AD)	Address output hold time (in relation to BCLK)		4		ns
t _h (RD-AD)	Address output hold time (in relation to RD)		0		ns
t _h (WR-AD)	Address output hold time (in relation to WR)		(NOTE 1)		ns
t _d (BCLK-CS)	Chip select output delay time			25	ns
t _h (BCLK-CS)	Chip select output hold time (in relation to BCLK)		4		ns
t _d (BCLK-ALE)	ALE signal output delay time			15	ns
t _h (BCLK-ALE)	ALE signal output hold time		–4		ns
t _d (BCLK-RD)	RD signal output delay time			25	ns
t _h (BCLK-RD)	RD signal output hold time		0		ns
t _d (BCLK-WR)	WR signal output delay time			25	ns
t _h (BCLK-WR)	WR signal output hold time		0		ns
t _d (BCLK-DB)	Data output delay time (in relation to BCLK)			40	ns
t _h (BCLK-DB)	Data output hold time (in relation to BCLK) ⁽³⁾		4		ns
t _d (DB-WR)	Data output delay time (in relation to WR)		(NOTE 2)		ns
t _h (WR-DB)	Data output hold time (in relation to WR) ⁽³⁾		(NOTE 1)		ns
t _d (BCLK-HLDA)	HLDA output delay time			40	ns

NOTES:

1. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{0.5 \times 10^9}{f(\text{BCLK})} - 10 \text{ [ns]}$$

2. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{(n - 0.5) \times 10^9}{f(\text{BCLK})} - 40 \text{ [ns]}$$

n is “1” for 1-wait setting, “2” for 2-wait setting and “3” for 3-wait setting.
When n = 1, f(BCLK) is 12.5 MHz or less.

3. This standard value shows the timing when the output is off, and does not show hold time of data bus.

Hold time of data bus varies with capacitor volume and pull-up (pull-down) resistance value.

Hold time of data bus is expressed in

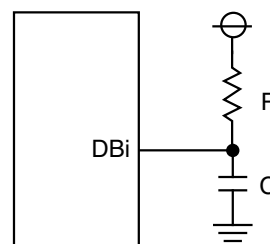
$$t = -CR \times \ln(1 - V_{OL} / V_{CC})$$

by a circuit of the right figure.

For example, when $V_{OL} = 0.2 V_{CC}$, $C = 30 \text{ pF}$,

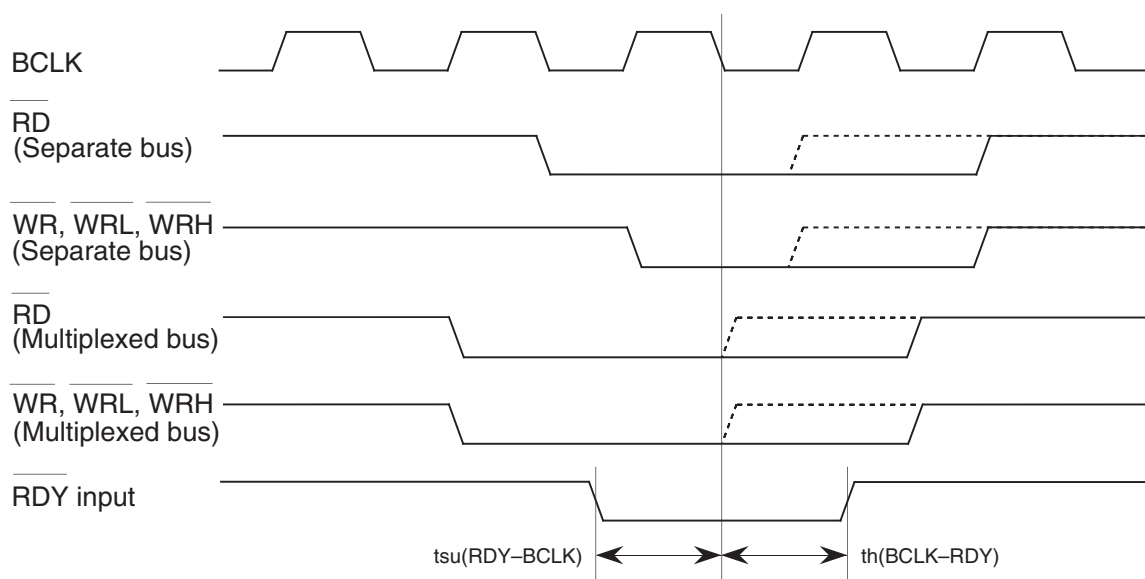
$R = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$, hold time of output “L” level is

$$t = -30 \text{ pF} \times 1 \text{ k}\Omega \times \ln(1 - 0.2 V_{CC} / V_{CC}) = 6.7 \text{ ns.}$$

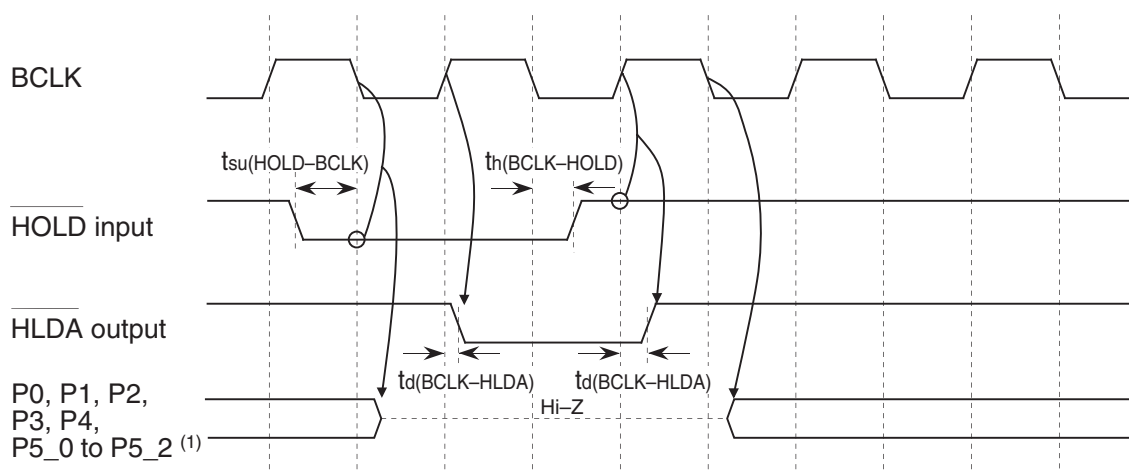


Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode**VCC = 5 V**

(Effective for setting with wait)



(Common to setting with wait and setting without wait)

**NOTE:**

1. The above pins are set to high-impedance regardless of the input level of the BYTE pin, the PM06 bit in the PM0 register, and the PM11 bit in the PM1 register.

Measuring conditions :

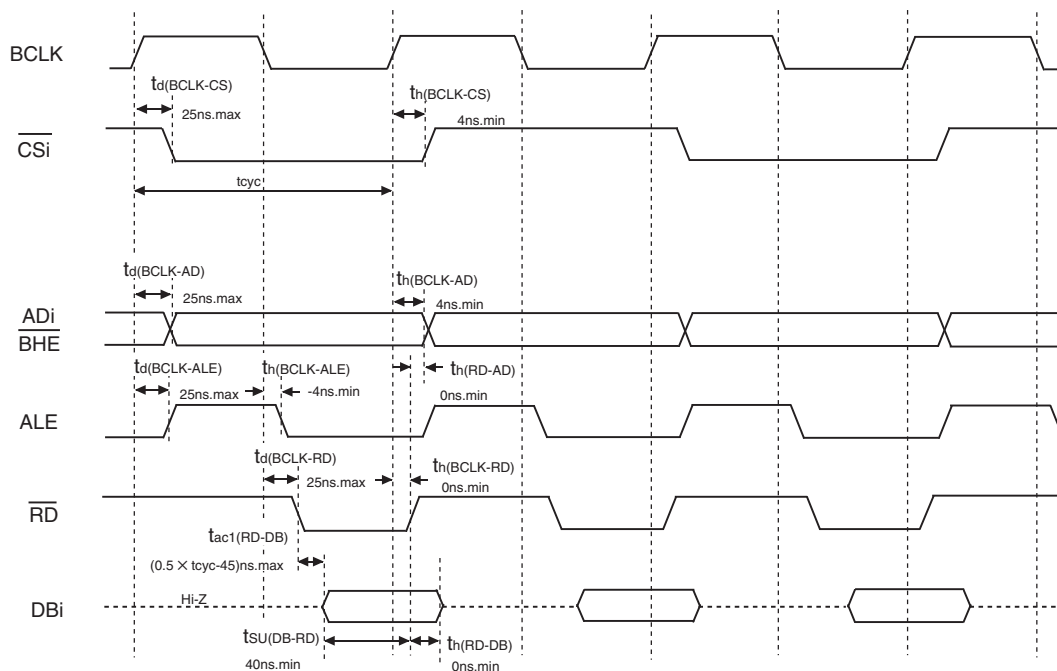
- VCC = 5 V
- Input timing voltage : Determined with $V_{IL} = 1.0 \text{ V}$, $V_{IH} = 4.0 \text{ V}$
- Output timing voltage: Determined with $V_{OL} = 2.5 \text{ V}$, $V_{OH} = 2.5 \text{ V}$

Figure 5.4 Timing Diagram (2)

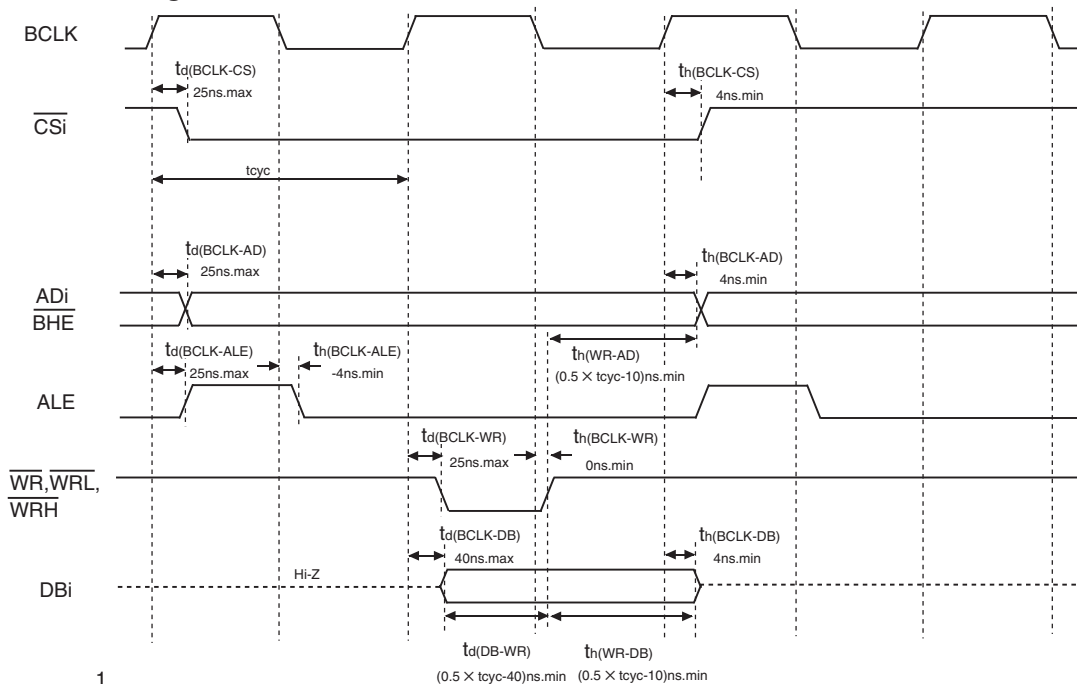
Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode (For setting with no wait)

VCC = 5 V

Read timing



Write timing



$$t_{cyc} = \frac{1}{f(\text{BCLK})}$$

Measuring conditions :

- VCC = 5 V
- Input timing voltage : $V_{IL} = 0.8 \text{ V}$, $V_{IH} = 2.0 \text{ V}$
- Output timing voltage : $V_{OL} = 0.4 \text{ V}$, $V_{OH} = 2.4 \text{ V}$

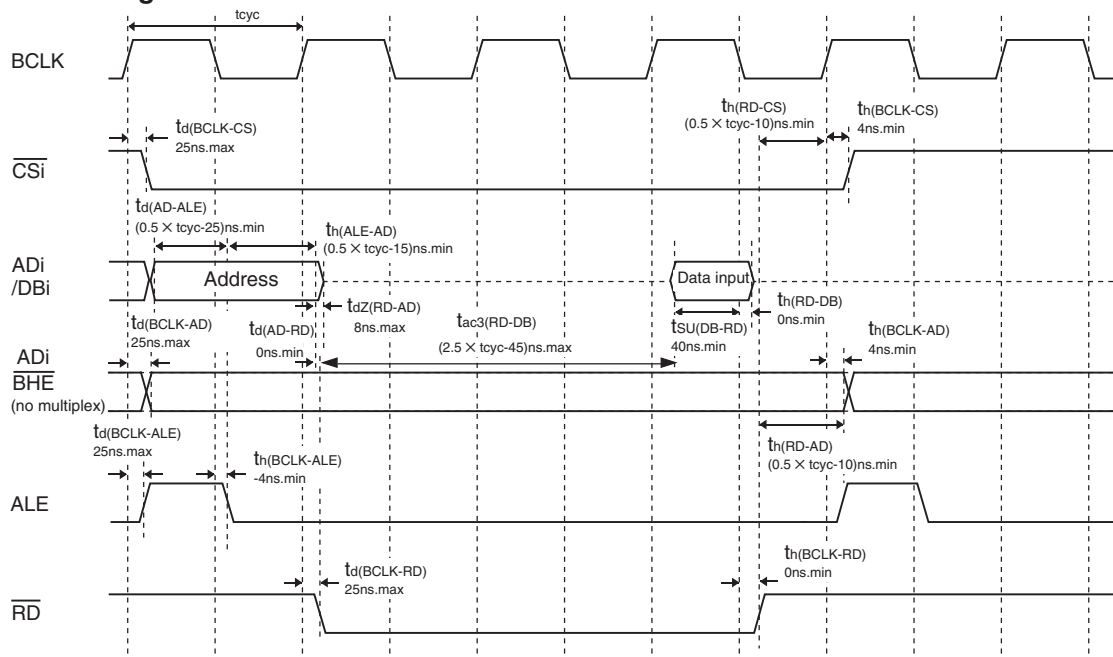
Figure 5.5 Timing Diagram (3)

Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode

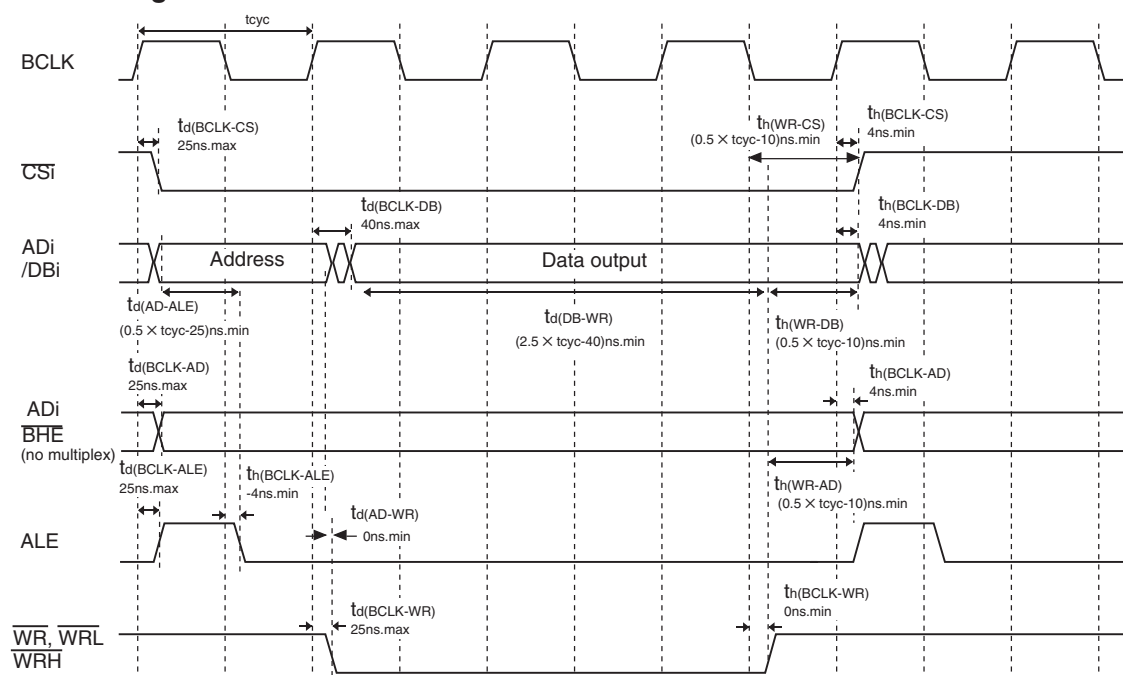
(For 3-wait setting, external area access and multiplexed bus selection)

VCC = 5 V

Read timing



Write timing



$$t_{cyc} = \frac{1}{f(BCLK)}$$

Measuring conditions :

- VCC = 5 V
- Input timing voltage : $V_{IL} = 0.8$ V, $V_{IH} = 2.0$ V
- Output timing voltage : $V_{OL} = 0.4$ V, $V_{OH} = 2.4$ V

Figure 5.10 Timing Diagram (8)

Timing Requirements**VCC = 3.3 V****(Referenced to VCC = 3.3 V, VSS = 0 V, at Topr = –40 to 85°C unless otherwise specified)****Table 5.52 External Clock Input (XIN Input)**

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _c	External clock input cycle time	62.5		ns
t _{w(H)}	External clock input HIGH pulse width	25		ns
t _{w(L)}	External clock input LOW pulse width	25		ns
t _r	External clock rise time		15	ns
t _f	External clock fall time		15	ns

Table 5.53 Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode

Symbol	Parameter	Standard		Unit
		Min.	Max.	
t _{ac1} (RD-DB)	Data input access time (for setting with no wait)		(NOTE 1)	ns
t _{ac2} (RD-DB)	Data input access time (for setting with wait)		(NOTE 2)	ns
t _{ac3} (RD-DB)	Data input access time (when accessing multiplexed bus area)		(NOTE 3)	ns
t _{su} (DB-RD)	Data input setup time	50		ns
t _{su} (RDY-BCLK)	RDY input setup time	40		ns
t _{su} (HOLD-BCLK)	HOLD input setup time	50		ns
t _h (RD-DB)	Data input hold time	0		ns
t _h (BCLK-RDY)	RDY input hold time	0		ns
t _h (BCLK-HOLD)	HOLD input hold time	0		ns

NOTES:

1. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{0.5 \times 10^9}{f(\text{BCLK})} - 60 \text{ [ns]}$$

2. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{(n-0.5) \times 10^9}{f(\text{BCLK})} - 60 \text{ [ns]} \quad n \text{ is "2" for 1-wait setting, "3" for 2-wait setting and "4" for 3-wait setting.}$$

3. Calculated according to the BCLK frequency as follows:

$$\frac{(n-0.5) \times 10^9}{f(\text{BCLK})} - 60 \text{ [ns]} \quad n \text{ is "2" for 2-wait setting, "3" for 3-wait setting.}$$

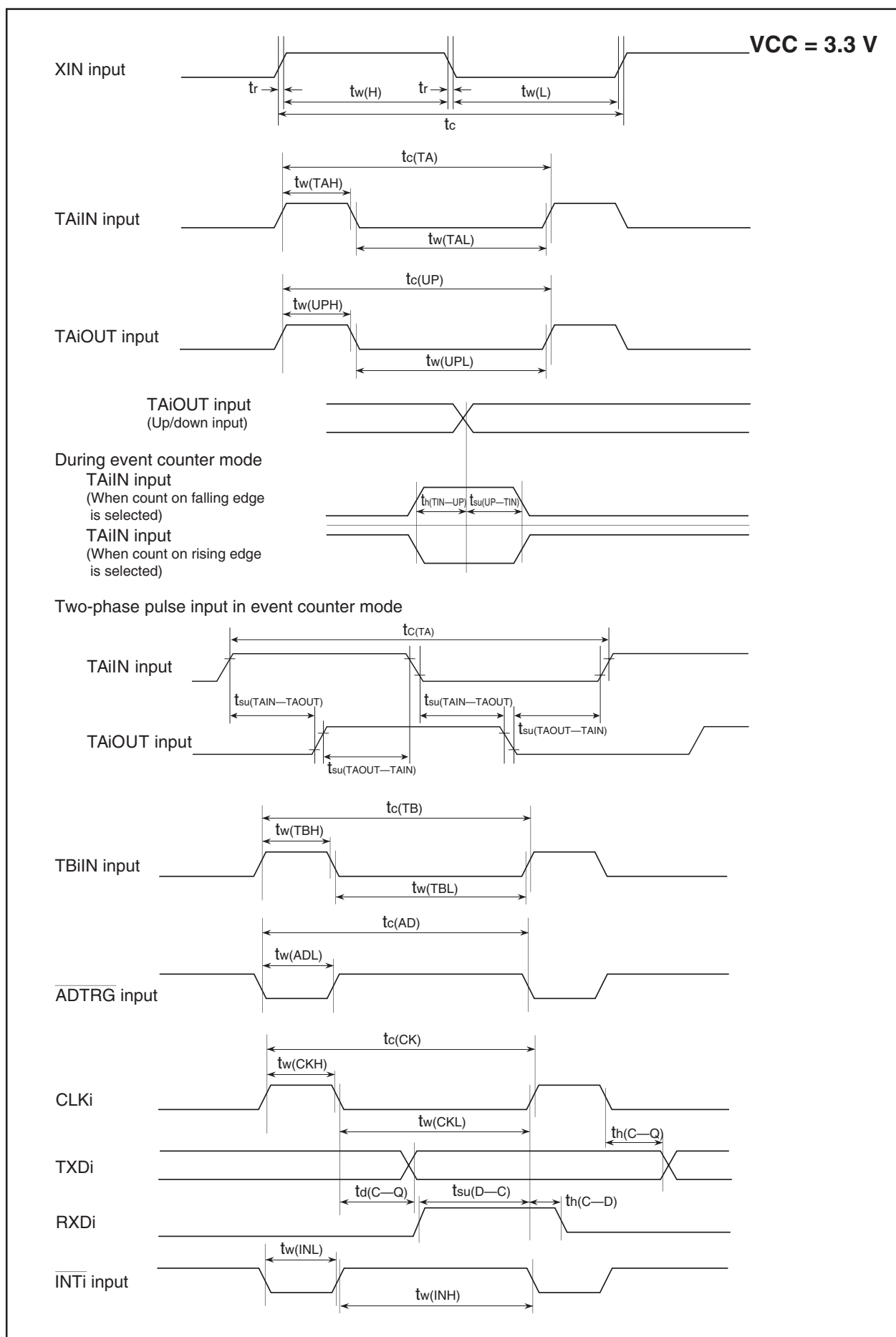
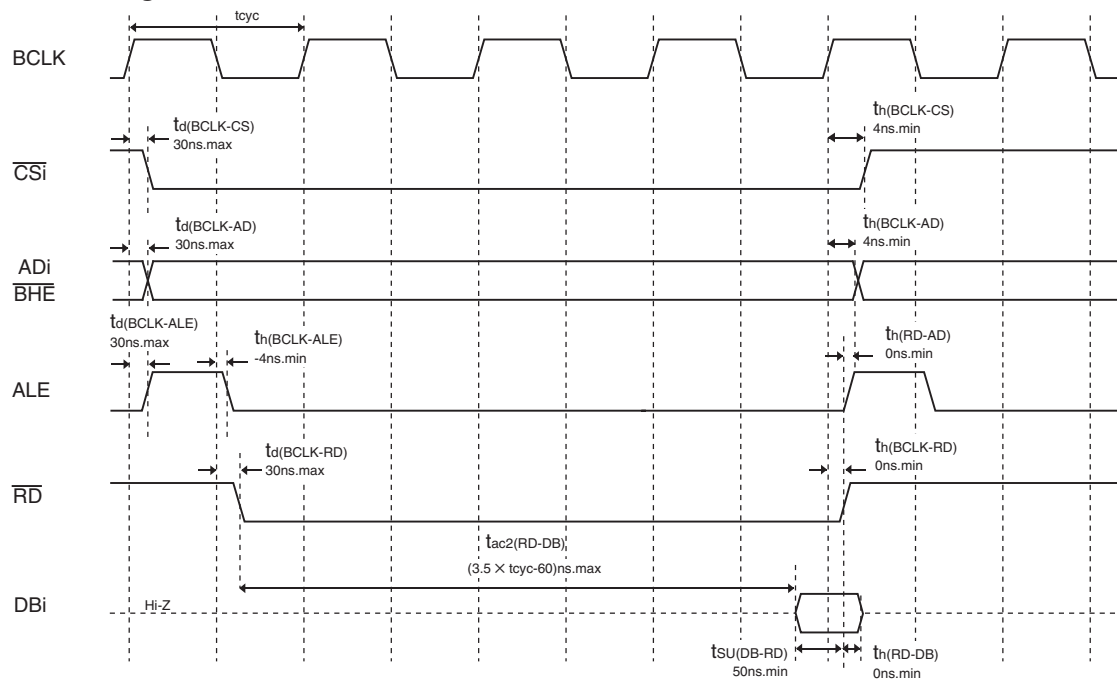


Figure 5.22 Timing Diagram (1)

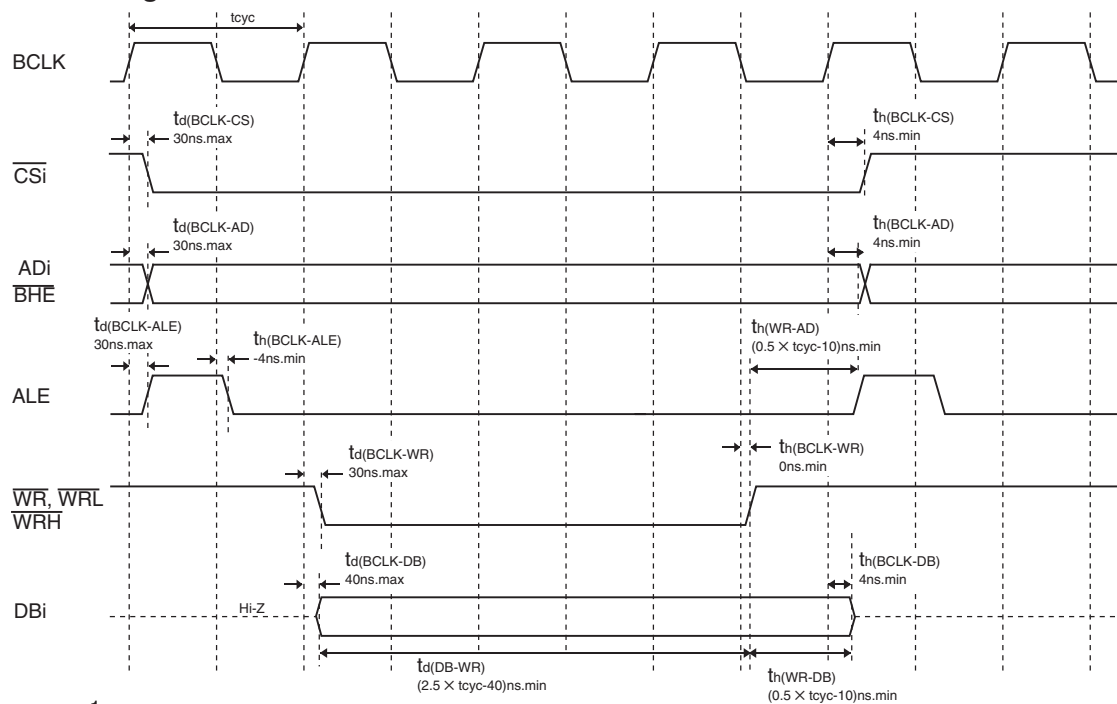
Memory Expansion Mode and Microprocessor Mode (For 3-wait setting and external area access)

VCC = 3.3 V

Read timing



Write timing



$$t_{cyc} = \frac{1}{f(BCLK)}$$

Measuring conditions :

- VCC = 3.3 V
- Input timing voltage : $V_{IL} = 0.6 V$, $V_{IH} = 2.7 V$
- Output timing voltage : $V_{OL} = 1.65 V$, $V_{OH} = 1.65 V$

Figure 5.27 Timing Diagram (6)

REVISION HISTORY

M16C/6N Group (M16C/6N5) Data Sheet

Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
2.40	Aug. 25, 2006	7, 8	Tables 1.3 and 1.4 List of Pin Names (1)(2) are added.
		9	Table 1.5 Pin Functions (1)
		22	• 3.0 to 5.5 V (Normal-ver.) is added to Description of Power supply input.
		29	Table 4.8 SFR Information (8) • The value of After Reset in IDB0 register is revised. • The value of After Reset in IDB1 register is revised.
		30	Table 5.3 Recommended Operating Conditions (2)
		48 to 83	• Power supply ripple is deleted. (three items) Figure 5.1 Voltage Fluctuation Timing is deleted.
			Table 5.4 Electrical Characteristics (1): Hysteresis XIN is deleted.
			5.2 Electrical Characteristics (Normal-ver.) is added.