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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details	
Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	-
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	10200
Total RAM Bits	282624
Number of I/O	195
Number of Gates	-
Voltage - Supply	1.14V ~ 1.26V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 85°C (TJ)
Package / Case	256-BGA
Supplier Device Package	256-FPBGA (17x17)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/lattice-semiconductor/lfec10e-3fn256c

LatticeECP/EC Family Data Sheet Introduction

September 2012 **Data Sheet**

Features

- **Extensive Density and Package Options**
  - 1.5K to 32.8K LUT4s
  - 65 to 496 I/Os
  - Density migration supported
- **sysDSP™ Block (LatticeECP™ Versions)**
  - High performance multiply and accumulate
  - 4 to 8 blocks
    - 4 to 8 36x36 multipliers or
    - 16 to 32 18x18 multipliers or
    - 32 to 64 9x9 multipliers
- **Embedded and Distributed Memory**
  - 18 Kbits to 498 Kbits sysMEM™ Embedded Block RAM (EBR)
  - Up to 131 Kbits distributed RAM
  - Flexible memory resources:
    - Distributed and block memory
- **Flexible I/O Buffer**
  - Programmable sysI/O™ buffer supports wide range of interfaces:
    - LVCMOS 3.3/2.5/1.8/1.5/1.2
    - LVTTL
    - SSTL 3/2 Class I, II, SSTL18 Class I
    - HSTL 18 Class I, II, III, HSTL15 Class I, III
    - PCI
    - LVDS, Bus-LVDS, LVPECL, RSDS
- **Dedicated DDR Memory Support**
  - Implements interface up to DDR400 (200MHz)
- **sysCLOCK™ PLLs**
  - Up to four analog PLLs per device
  - Clock multiply, divide and phase shifting
- **System Level Support**
  - IEEE Standard 1149.1 Boundary Scan, plus ispTRACY™ internal logic analyzer capability
  - SPI boot flash interface
  - 1.2V power supply
- **Low Cost FPGA**
  - Features optimized for mainstream applications
  - Low cost TQFP and PQFP packaging

Table 1-1. LatticeECP/EC Family Selection Guide

Device	LFEC1	LFEC3	LFEC6/ LFECP6	LFEC10/ LFECP10	LFEC15/ LFECP15	LFEC20/ LFECP20	LFEC33/ LFECP33
PFU/PFF Rows	12	16	24	32	40	44	64
PFU/PFF Columns	16	24	32	40	48	56	64
PFUs/PFFs	192	384	768	1280	1920	2464	4096
LUTs (K)	1.5	3.1	6.1	10.2	15.4	19.7	32.8
Distributed RAM (Kbits)	6	12	25	41	61	79	131
EBR SRAM (Kbits)	18	55	92	276	350	424	498
EBR SRAM Blocks	2	6	10	30	38	46	54
sysDSP Blocks[1]	—	—	4	5	6	7	8
18x18 Multipliers[1]	—	—	16	20	24	28	32
V_{CC} Voltage (V)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Number of PLLs	2	2	2	4	4	4	4
Packages and I/O Combinations:							
100-pin TQFP (14 x 14 mm)	67	67					
144-pin TQFP (20 x 20 mm)	97	97	97				
208-pin PQFP (28 x 28 mm)	112	145	147	147			
256-ball fpBGA (17 x 17 mm)		160	195	195	195		
484-ball fpBGA (23 x 23 mm)			224	288	352	360	360
672-ball fpBGA (27 x 27 mm)						400	496

1. LatticeECP devices only.

Introduction

The LatticeECP/EC family of FPGA devices is optimized to deliver mainstream FPGA features at low cost. For maximum performance and value, the LatticeECP™ (EConomy Plus) FPGA concept combines an efficient FPGA fabric with high-speed dedicated functions. Lattice's first family to implement this approach is the LatticeECP-DSP™ (EConomy Plus DSP) family, providing dedicated high-performance DSP blocks on-chip. The LatticeEC™ (EConomy) family supports all the general purpose features of LatticeECP devices without dedicated function blocks to achieve lower cost solutions.

The LatticeECP/EC FPGA fabric, which was designed from the outset with low cost in mind, contains all the critical FPGA elements: LUT-based logic, distributed and embedded memory, PLLs and support for mainstream I/Os. Dedicated DDR memory interface logic is also included to support this memory that is becoming increasingly prevalent in cost-sensitive applications.

The ispLEVER® design tool suite from Lattice allows large complex designs to be efficiently implemented using the LatticeECP/EC FPGA family. Synthesis library support for LatticeECP/EC is available for popular logic synthesis tools. The ispLEVER tool uses the synthesis tool output along with the constraints from its floor planning tools to place and route the design in the LatticeECP/EC device. The ispLEVER tool extracts the timing from the routing and back-annotates it into the design for timing verification.

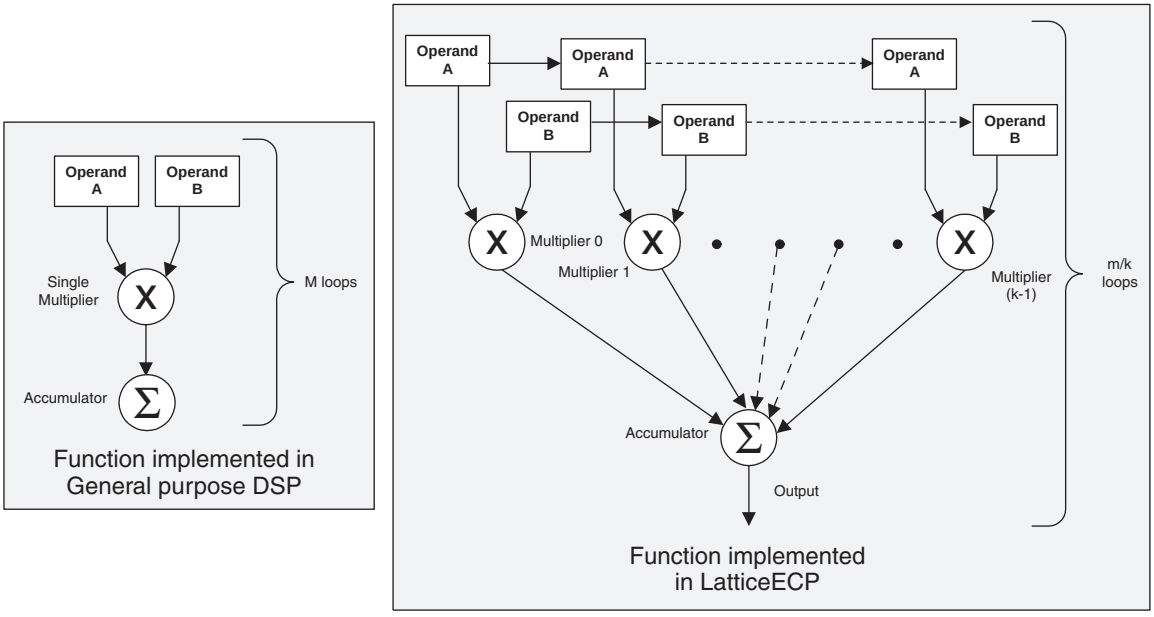
Lattice provides many pre-designed IP (Intellectual Property) ispLeverCORE™ modules for the LatticeECP/EC family. By using these IPs as standardized blocks, designers are free to concentrate on the unique aspects of their design, increasing their productivity.

decoders. These complex signal processing functions use similar building blocks such as multiply-adders and multiply-accumulators.

sysDSP Block Approach Compared to General DSP

Conventional general-purpose DSP chips typically contain one to four (Multiply and Accumulate) MAC units with fixed data-width multipliers; this leads to limited parallelism and limited throughput. Their throughput is increased by higher clock speeds. The LatticeECP, on the other hand, has many DSP blocks that support different data-widths. This allows the designer to use highly parallel implementations of DSP functions. The designer can optimize the DSP performance vs. area by choosing an appropriate level of parallelism. Figure 2-18 compares the serial and the parallel implementations.

Figure 2-18. Comparison of General DSP and LatticeECP-DSP Approaches



sysDSP Block Capabilities

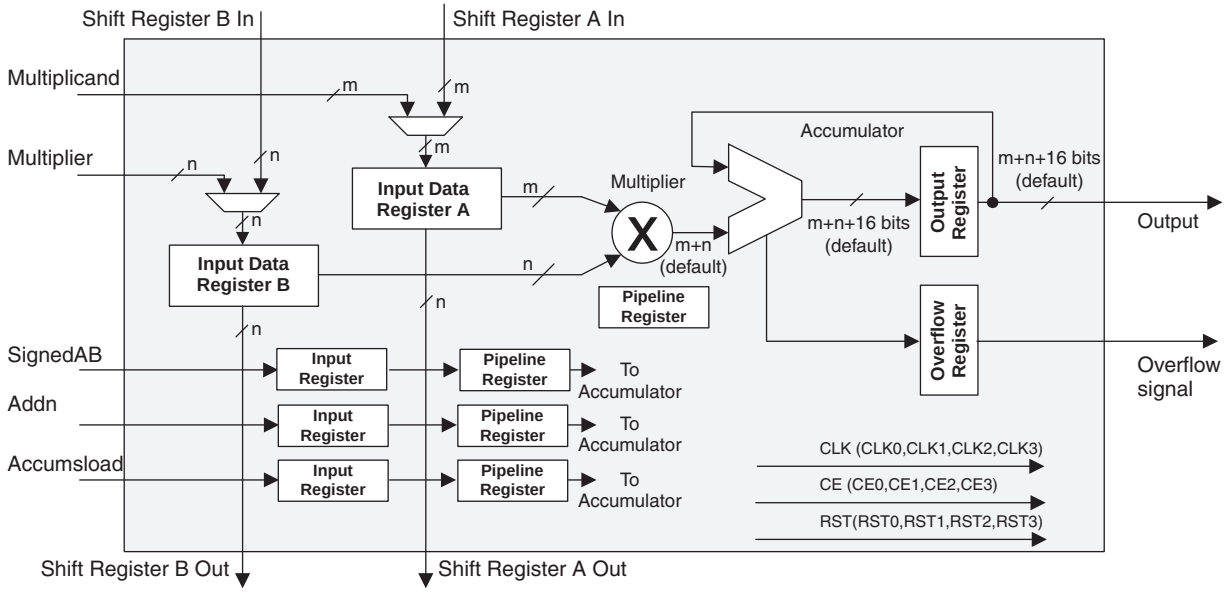
The sysDSP block in the LatticeECP-DSP family supports four functional elements in three 9, 18 and 36 data path widths. The user selects a function element for a DSP block and then selects the width and type (signed/unsigned) of its operands. The operands in the LatticeECP-DSP family sysDSP Blocks can be either signed or unsigned but not mixed within a function element. Similarly, the operand widths cannot be mixed within a block.

The resources in each sysDSP block can be configured to support the following four elements:

- MULT (Multiply)
- MAC (Multiply, Accumulate)
- MULTADD (Multiply, Addition/Subtraction)
- MULTADDSUM (Multiply, Addition/Subtraction, Accumulate)

The number of elements available in each block depends on the width selected from the three available options x9, x18, and x36. A number of these elements are concatenated for highly parallel implementations of DSP functions. Table 2-1 shows the capabilities of the block.

Figure 2-20. MAC sysDSP Element



MULTADD sysDSP Element

In this case, the operands A0 and B0 are multiplied and the result is added/subtracted with the result of the multiplier operation of operands A1 and A2. The user can enable the input, output and pipeline registers. Figure 2-21 shows the MULTADD sysDSP element.

Figure 2-21. MULTADD

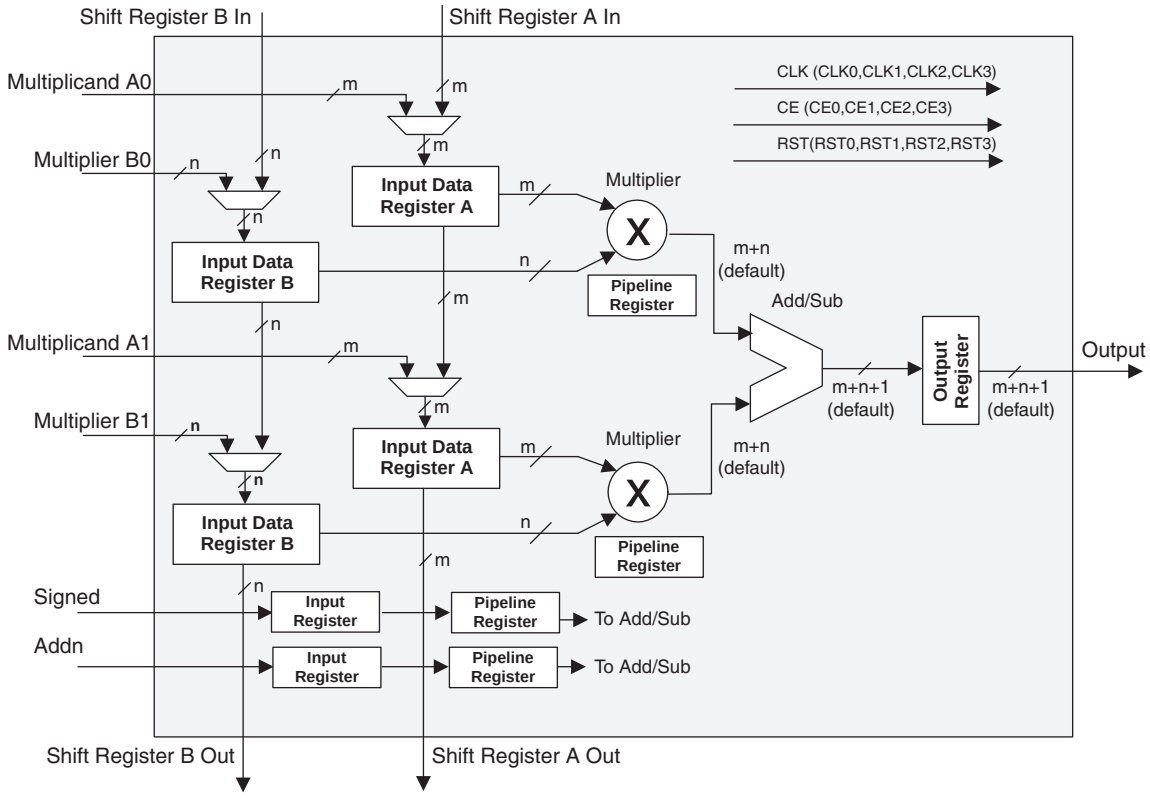
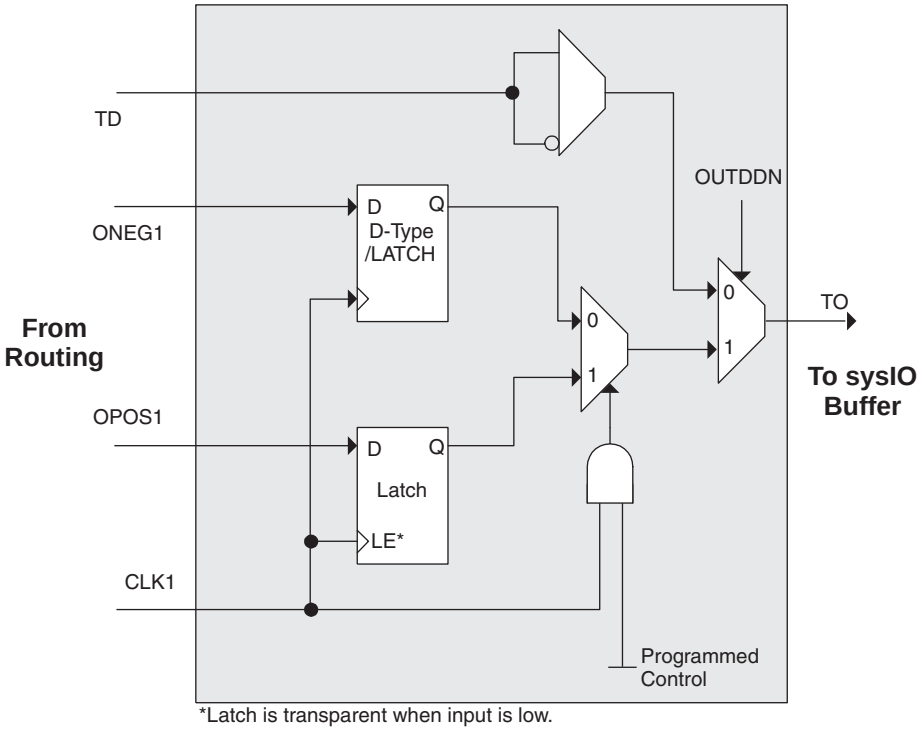


Figure 2-31. Tristate Register Block



*Latch is transparent when input is low.

Control Logic Block

The control logic block allows the selection and modification of control signals for use in the PIO block. A clock is selected from one of the clock signals provided from the general purpose routing and a DQS signal provided from the programmable DQS pin. The clock can optionally be inverted.

The clock enable and local reset signals are selected from the routing and optionally inverted. The global tristate signal is passed through this block.

DDR Memory Support

Implementing high performance DDR memory interfaces requires dedicated DDR register structures in the input (for read operations) and in the output (for write operations). As indicated in the PIO Logic section, the LatticeEC devices provide this capability. In addition to these registers, the LatticeEC devices contain two elements to simplify the design of input structures for read operations: the DQS delay block and polarity control logic.

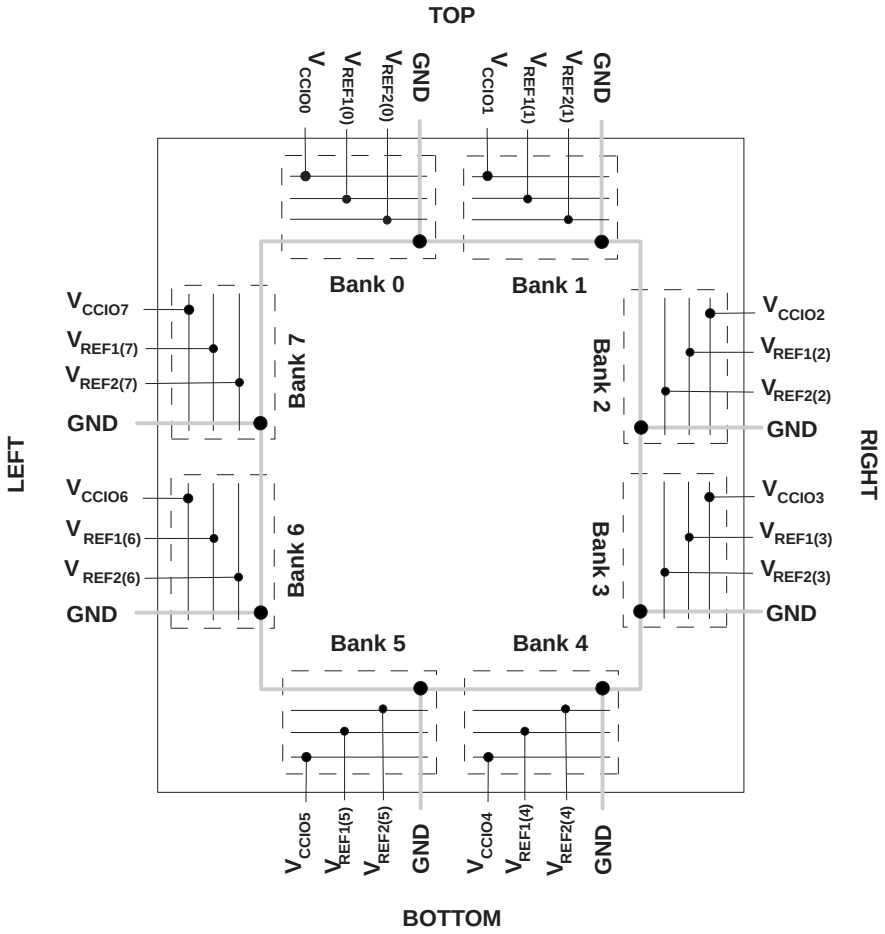
DLL Calibrated DQS Delay Block

Source Synchronous interfaces generally require the input clock to be adjusted in order to correctly capture data at the input register. For most interfaces a PLL is used for this adjustment. However in DDR memories the clock (referred to as DQS) is not free running so this approach cannot be used. The DQS Delay block provides the required clock alignment for DDR memory interfaces.

The DQS signal (selected PIOs only) feeds from the PAD through a DQS delay element to a dedicated DQS routing resource. The DQS signal also feeds polarity control logic, which controls the polarity of the clock to the sync registers in the input register blocks. Figures 2-32 and 2-33 show how the DQS transition signals are routed to the PIOs.

The temperature, voltage and process variations of the DQS delay block are compensated by a set of calibration (6-bit bus) signals from two DLLs on opposite sides of the device. Each DLL compensates DQS Delays in its half of the device as shown in Figure 2-33. The DLL loop is compensated for temperature, voltage and process variations by the system clock and feedback loop.

Figure 2-34. LatticeECP/EC Banks



LatticeECP/EC devices contain two types of sysI/O buffer pairs.

1. **Top and Bottom sysI/O Buffer Pairs (Single-Ended Outputs Only)**
   The sysI/O buffer pairs in the top and bottom banks of the device consist of two single-ended output drivers and two sets of single-ended input buffers (both ratioed and referenced). The referenced input buffer can also be configured as a differential input.

   The two pads in the pair are described as “true” and “comp”, where the true pad is associated with the positive side of the differential input buffer and the comp (complementary) pad is associated with the negative side of the differential input buffer.

   Only the I/Os on the top and bottom banks have programmable PCI clamps. These I/O banks also support hot socketing with IDK less than 1mA. Note that the PCI clamp is enabled after V_{CC}, V_{CCAUX} and V_{CCIO} are at valid operating levels and the device has been configured.

2. **Left and Right sysI/O Buffer Pairs (Differential and Single-Ended Outputs)**
   The sysI/O buffer pairs in the left and right banks of the device consist of two single-ended output drivers, two sets of single-ended input buffers (both ratioed and referenced) and one differential output driver. The referenced input buffer can also be configured as a differential input. In these banks the two pads in the pair are described as “true” and “comp”, where the true pad is associated with the positive side of the differential I/O, and the comp (complementary) pad is associated with the negative side of the differential I/O.

   Only the left and right banks have LVDS differential output drivers. See the I_{DK} specification for I/O leakage current during power-up.

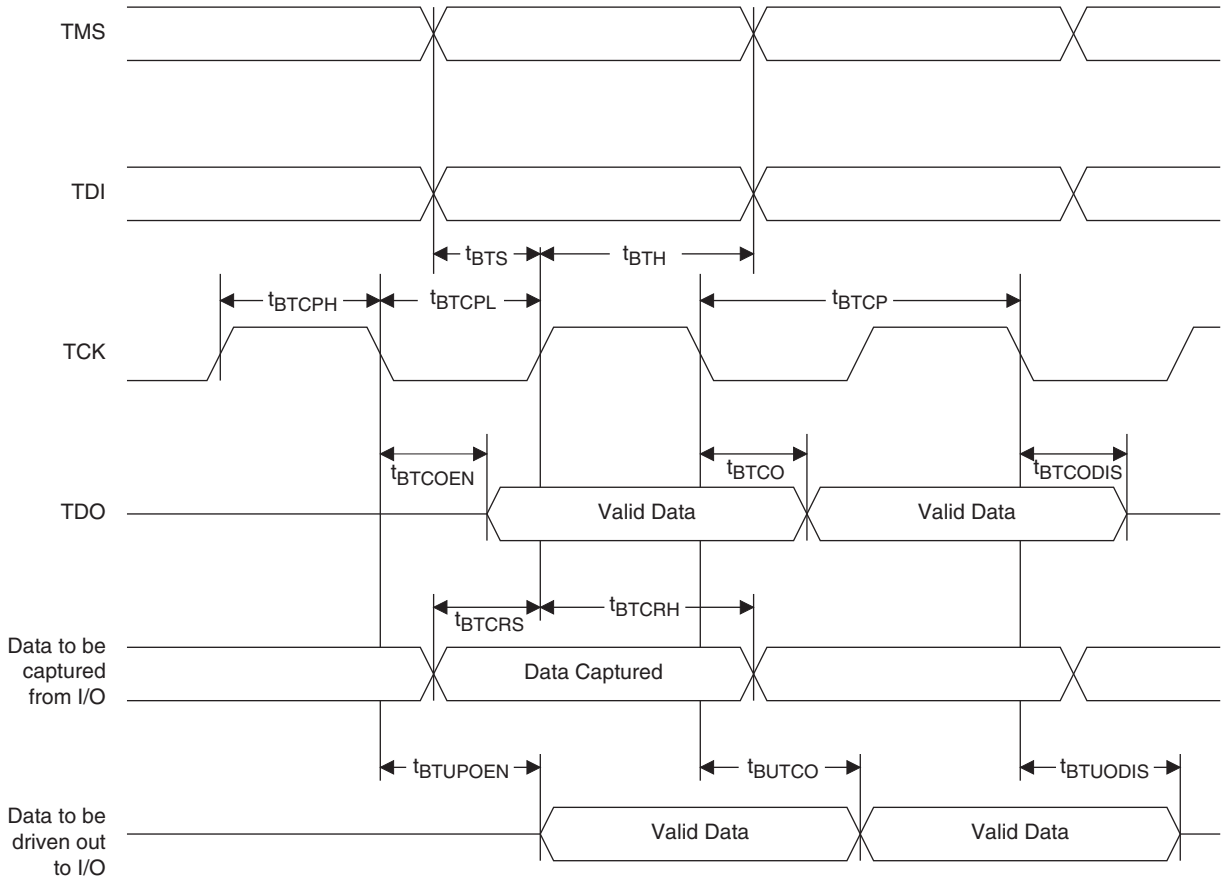
JTAG Port Timing Specifications

Over Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
f_{MAX}	TCK clock frequency	—	25	MHz
t_{BTCP}	TCK [BSCAN] clock pulse width	40	—	ns
t_{BTCPH}	TCK [BSCAN] clock pulse width high	20	—	ns
t_{BTCPL}	TCK [BSCAN] clock pulse width low	20	—	ns
t_{BTS}	TCK [BSCAN] setup time	8	—	ns
t_{BTH}	TCK [BSCAN] hold time	10	—	ns
t_{BTRF}	TCK [BSCAN] rise/fall time	50	—	mV/ns
t_{BTCO}	TAP controller falling edge of clock to valid output	—	10	ns
$t_{BTCODIS}$	TAP controller falling edge of clock to valid disable	—	10	ns
t_{BTCOEN}	TAP controller falling edge of clock to valid enable	—	10	ns
t_{BTCRS}	BSCAN test capture register setup time	8	—	ns
t_{BTCRH}	BSCAN test capture register hold time	25	—	ns
t_{BUTCO}	BSCAN test update register, falling edge of clock to valid output	—	25	ns
$t_{BTUODIS}$	BSCAN test update register, falling edge of clock to valid disable	—	25	ns
$t_{BTUPOEN}$	BSCAN test update register, falling edge of clock to valid enable	—	25	ns

Timing v.G 0.30

Figure 3-20. JTAG Port Timing Waveforms



Pin Information Summary (Cont.)

Pin Type		LFECP/EC15		LFECP20/EC20		LFECP/EC33	
		256-fpBGA	484-fpBGA	484-fpBGA	672-fpBGA	484-fpBGA	672-fpBGA
Single Ended User I/O		195	352	360	400	360	496
Differential Pair User I/O		97	176	180	200	180	248
Configuration	Dedicated	13	13	13	13	13	13
	Muxed	56	56	56	56	56	56
TAP		5	5	5	5	5	5
Dedicated (total without supplies)		208	373	373	509	373	509
V_{CC}		10	20	20	32	16	28
V_{CCAUX}		2	12	12	20	12	20
V_{CCPLL}		0	0	0	0	4	4
V_{CCIO}	Bank0	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank1	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank2	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank3	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank4	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank5	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank6	2	4	4	6	4	6
	Bank7	2	4	4	6	4	6
GND, GND0-GND7		20	44	44	63	44	63
NC		0	11	3	96	3	0
Single Ended/ Differential I/O Pair per Bank	Bank0	32/16	48/24	48/24	64/32	48/24	64/32
	Bank1	18/9	48/24	48/24	48/24	48/24	64/32
	Bank2	16/8	40/20	40/20	40/20	40/20	56/28
	Bank3	32/16	40/20	44/22	48/24	44/22	64/32
	Bank4	17/8	48/24	48/24	48/24	48/24	64/32
	Bank5	32/16	48/24	48/24	64/32	48/24	64/32
	Bank6	32/16	40/20	44/22	48/24	44/22	64/32
	Bank7	16/8	40/20	40/20	40/20	40/20	56/28
V_{CCJ}		1	1	1	1	1	1

Note: During configuration the user-programmable I/Os are tri-stated with an internal pull-up resistor enabled. If any pin is not used (or not bonded to a package pin), it is also tri-stated with an internal pull-up resistor enabled after configuration.

LFEC1, LFEC3 Logic Signal Connections: 100 TQFP

Pin Number	LFEC1				LFEC3			
	Pin Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Pin Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
1*	GND0 GND7	-			GND0 GND7	-		
2	VCCIO7	7			VCCIO7	7		
3	PL2A	7	T	VREF2_7	PL2A	7	T	VREF2_7
4	PL2B	7	C	VREF1_7	PL2B	7	C	VREF1_7
5	PL3A	7	T		PL7A	7	T	
6	PL3B	7	C		PL7B	7	C	
7	PL4A	7	T		PL8A	7	T	
8	PL4B	7	C		PL8B	7	C	
9	PL5A	7	T	PCLKT7_0	PL9A	7	T	PCLKT7_0
10	PL5B	7	C	PCLKC7_0	PL9B	7	C	PCLKC7_0
11	XRES	6			XRES	6		
12	VCC	-			VCC	-		
13	TCK	6			TCK	6		
14	GND	-			GND	-		
15	TDI	6			TDI	6		
16	TMS	6			TMS	6		
17	TDO	6			TDO	6		
18	VCCJ	6			VCCJ	6		
19	PL7A	6	T	LLM0_PLLT_IN_A	PL11A	6	T	LUM0_PLLT_IN_A
20	PL7B	6	C	LLM0_PLLC_IN_A	PL11B	6	C	LUM0_PLLC_IN_A
21	PL8A	6	T	LLM0_PLLT_FB_A	PL12A	6	T	LUM0_PLLT_FB_A
22	PL8B	6	C	LLM0_PLLC_FB_A	PL12B	6	C	LUM0_PLLC_FB_A
23	PL14A	6		VREF1_6	PL18A	6		VREF1_6
24	VCCIO6	6			VCCIO6	6		
25*	GND5 GND6	-			GND5 GND6	-		
26	VCCIO5	5			VCCIO5	5		
27	PB2A	5	T		PB10A	5	T	
28	PB2B	5	C		PB10B	5	C	
29	PB3A	5	T		PB11A	5	T	
30	PB3B	5	C		PB11B	5	C	
31	PB6A	5		BDQS6	PB14A	5		BDQS14
32	PB8A	5	T	VREF2_5	PB16A	5	T	VREF2_5
33	PB8B	5	C	VREF1_5	PB16B	5	C	VREF1_5
34	PB9A	5	T	PCLKT5_0	PB17A	5	T	PCLKT5_0
35	GND5	5			GND5	5		
36	PB9B	5	C	PCLKC5_0	PB17B	5	C	PCLKC5_0
37	VCCAUX	-			VCCAUX	-		
38	VCCIO4	4			VCCIO4	4		
39	PB10A	4	T	WRITEN	PB18A	4	T	WRITEN
40	PB10B	4	C	CS1N	PB18B	4	C	CS1N

LFEC1, LFEC3 Logic Signal Connections: 208 PQFP (Cont.)

Pin Number	LFEC1				LFEC3			
	Pin Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Pin Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
85	VCCIO4	4			VCCIO4	4		
86	PB10A	4	T	WRITEN	PB18A	4	T	WRITEN
87	PB10B	4	C	CS1N	PB18B	4	C	CS1N
88	PB11A	4	T	VREF1_4	PB19A	4	T	VREF1_4
89	PB11B	4	C	CSN	PB19B	4	C	CSN
90	PB12A	4	T	VREF2_4	PB20A	4	T	VREF2_4
91	PB12B	4	C	D0/SPID7	PB20B	4	C	D0/SPID7
92	PB13A	4	T	D2/SPID5	PB21A	4	T	D2/SPID5
93	GND4	4			GND4	4		
94	PB13B	4	C	D1/SPID6	PB21B	4	C	D1/SPID6
95	PB14A	4	T	BDQS14	PB22A	4	T	BDQS22
96	PB14B	4	C	D3/SPID4	PB22B	4	C	D3/SPID4
97	PB15A	4	T		PB23A	4	T	
98	PB15B	4	C	D4/SPID3	PB23B	4	C	D4/SPID3
99	PB16A	4	T		PB24A	4	T	
100	PB16B	4	C	D5/SPID2	PB24B	4	C	D5/SPID2
101	PB17A	4	T		PB25A	4	T	
102	PB17B	4	C	D6/SPID1	PB25B	4	C	D6/SPID1
103	NC	-			NC	-		
104	VCCIO4	4			VCCIO4	4		
105*	GND3 GND4	-			GND3 GND4	-		
106	VCCIO3	3			VCCIO3	3		
107	PR14B	3	C	VREF2_3	PR18B	3	C	VREF2_3
108	PR14A	3	T	VREF1_3	PR18A	3	T	VREF1_3
109	PR13B	3	C		PR17B	3	C	
110	PR13A	3	T		PR17A	3	T	
111	PR12B	3	C		PR16B	3	C	
112	PR12A	3	T		PR16A	3	T	
113	PR11B	3	C		PR15B	3	C	
114	PR11A	3	T	RDQS11	PR15A	3	T	RDQS15
115	PR10B	3	C	RLM0_PLLC_FB_A	PR14B	3	C	RLM0_PLLC_FB_A
116	GND3	3			GND3	3		
117	PR10A	3	T	RLM0_PLLT_FB_A	PR14A	3	T	RLM0_PLLT_FB_A
118	PR9B	3	C	RLM0_PLLC_IN_A	PR13B	3	C	RLM0_PLLC_IN_A
119	PR9A	3	T	RLM0_PLLT_IN_A	PR13A	3	T	RLM0_PLLT_IN_A
120	VCCIO3	3			VCCIO3	3		
121	PR8B	3	C	DI/CSSPIN	PR12B	3	C	DI/CSSPIN
122	PR8A	3	T	DOUT/CSON	PR12A	3	T	DOUT/CSON
123	PR7B	3	C	BUSY/SISPI	PR11B	3	C	BUSY/SISPI
124	PR7A	3	T	D7/SPID0	PR11A	3	T	D7/SPID0
125	CFG2	3			CFG2	3		
126	CFG1	3			CFG1	3		

LFEC3 and LFECP/EC6 Logic Signal Connections: 256 fpBGA (Cont.)

Ball Number	LFEC3				LFECP6/LFEC6			
	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
C16	PR4B	2	C		PR4B	2	C	
B16	PR4A	2	T		PR4A	2	T	
C15	PR3B	2	C		PR3B	2	C	
C14	PR3A	2	T		PR3A	2	T	
D14	PR2B	2	C	VREF1_2	PR2B	2	C	VREF1_2
D13	PR2A	2	T	VREF2_2	PR2A	2	T	VREF2_2
GND	GND2	2			GND2	2		
GND	GND1	1			GND1	1		
-	-	-			GND1	1		
B13	NC	-			PT26B	1	C	
C13	NC	-			PT26A	1	T	
C12	PT25B	1	C		PT25B	1	C	
-	-	-			GND1	1		
D12	PT25A	1	T		PT25A	1	T	
A15	PT24B	1	C		PT24B	1	C	
B14	PT24A	1	T		PT24A	1	T	
D11	PT23B	1	C		PT23B	1	C	
C11	PT23A	1	T		PT23A	1	T	
E10	PT22B	1	C		PT22B	1	C	
E11	PT22A	1	T	TDQS22	PT22A	1	T	TDQS22
A14	PT21B	1	C		PT21B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND1	1		
A13	PT21A	1	T		PT21A	1	T	
D10	PT20B	1	C		PT20B	1	C	
C10	PT20A	1	T		PT20A	1	T	
A12	PT19B	1	C	VREF2_1	PT19B	1	C	VREF2_1
B12	PT19A	1	T	VREF1_1	PT19A	1	T	VREF1_1
A11	PT18B	1	C		PT18B	1	C	
B11	PT18A	1	T		PT18A	1	T	
A10	PT17B	0	C	PCLKC0_0	PT17B	0	C	PCLKC0_0
GND	GND0	0			GND0	0		
B10	PT17A	0	T	PCLKT0_0	PT17A	0	T	PCLKT0_0
C9	PT16B	0	C	VREF1_0	PT16B	0	C	VREF1_0
B9	PT16A	0	T	VREF2_0	PT16A	0	T	VREF2_0
E9	PT15B	0	C		PT15B	0	C	
D9	PT15A	0	T		PT15A	0	T	
D8	PT14B	0	C		PT14B	0	C	
C8	PT14A	0	T	TDQS14	PT14A	0	T	TDQS14
A9	PT13B	0	C		PT13B	0	C	
GND	GND0	0			GND0	0		
A8	PT13A	0	T		PT13A	0	T	
B8	PT12B	0	C		PT12B	0	C	
B7	PT12A	0	T		PT12A	0	T	

LFECP/EC6, LFECP/EC10, LFECP/EC15 Logic Signal Connections: 484 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFECP6/LFEC6					LFECP10/LFEC10					LFECP/LFEC15				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
V12	PB16B	5	C	VREF1_5	V12	PB24B	5	C	VREF1_5	V12	PB24B	5	C	VREF1_5
AB10	PB17A	5	T	PCLKT5_0	AB10	PB25A	5	T	PCLKT5_0	AB10	PB25A	5	T	PCLKT5_0
GND	GND5	5			GND	GND5	5			GND	GND5	5		
AB11	PB17B	5	C	PCLKC5_0	AB11	PB25B	5	C	PCLKC5_0	AB11	PB25B	5	C	PCLKC5_0
Y12	PB18A	4	T	WRITEN	Y12	PB26A	4	T	WRITEN	Y12	PB26A	4	T	WRITEN
U11	PB18B	4	C	CS1N	U11	PB26B	4	C	CS1N	U11	PB26B	4	C	CS1N
W12	PB19A	4	T	VREF1_4	W12	PB27A	4	T	VREF1_4	W12	PB27A	4	T	VREF1_4
U12	PB19B	4	C	CSN	U12	PB27B	4	C	CSN	U12	PB27B	4	C	CSN
W13	PB20A	4	T	VREF2_4	W13	PB28A	4	T	VREF2_4	W13	PB28A	4	T	VREF2_4
U13	PB20B	4	C	D0/SPID7	U13	PB28B	4	C	D0/SPID7	U13	PB28B	4	C	D0/SPID7
AA12	PB21A	4	T	D2/SPID5	AA12	PB29A	4	T	D2/SPID5	AA12	PB29A	4	T	D2/SPID5
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AB12	PB21B	4	C	D1/SPID6	AB12	PB29B	4	C	D1/SPID6	AB12	PB29B	4	C	D1/SPID6
T13	PB22A	4	T	BDQS22	T13	PB30A	4	T	BDQS30	T13	PB30A	4	T	BDQS30
V13	PB22B	4	C	D3/SPID4	V13	PB30B	4	C	D3/SPID4	V13	PB30B	4	C	D3/SPID4
W14	PB23A	4	T		W14	PB31A	4	T		W14	PB31A	4	T	
U14	PB23B	4	C	D4/SPID3	U14	PB31B	4	C	D4/SPID3	U14	PB31B	4	C	D4/SPID3
Y13	PB24A	4	T		Y13	PB32A	4	T		Y13	PB32A	4	T	
V14	PB24B	4	C	D5/SPID2	V14	PB32B	4	C	D5/SPID2	V14	PB32B	4	C	D5/SPID2
AA13	PB25A	4	T		AA13	PB33A	4	T		AA13	PB33A	4	T	
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AB13	PB25B	4	C	D6/SPID1	AB13	PB33B	4	C	D6/SPID1	AB13	PB33B	4	C	D6/SPID1
AA14	PB26A	4	T		AA14	PB34A	4	T		AA14	PB34A	4	T	
Y14	PB26B	4	C		Y14	PB34B	4	C		Y14	PB34B	4	C	
Y15	PB27A	4	T		Y15	PB35A	4	T		Y15	PB35A	4	T	
W15	PB27B	4	C		W15	PB35B	4	C		W15	PB35B	4	C	
V15	PB28A	4	T		V15	PB36A	4	T		V15	PB36A	4	T	
T14	PB28B	4	C		T14	PB36B	4	C		T14	PB36B	4	C	
AB14	PB29A	4	T		AB14	PB37A	4	T		AB14	PB37A	4	T	
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AB15	PB29B	4	C		AB15	PB37B	4	C		AB15	PB37B	4	C	
AB16	PB30A	4	T	BDQS30	AB16	PB38A	4	T	BDQS38	AB16	PB38A	4	T	BDQS38
AA15	PB30B	4	C		AA15	PB38B	4	C		AA15	PB38B	4	C	
AB17	PB31A	4	T		AB17	PB39A	4	T		AB17	PB39A	4	T	
AA16	PB31B	4	C		AA16	PB39B	4	C		AA16	PB39B	4	C	
AB18	PB32A	4	T		AB18	PB40A	4	T		AB18	PB40A	4	T	
AA17	PB32B	4	C		AA17	PB40B	4	C		AA17	PB40B	4	C	
AB19	PB33A	4	T		AB19	PB41A	4	T		AB19	PB41A	4	T	
GND	-	-			GND	-	-			GND	GND4	4		
AA18	PB33B	4	C		AA18	PB41B	4	C		AA18	PB41B	4	C	
W16	NC	-			W16	NC	-			W16	PB42A	4	T	
U15	NC	-			U15	NC	-			U15	PB42B	4	C	
V16	NC	-			V16	NC	-			V16	PB43A	4	T	
U16	NC	-			U16	NC	-			U16	PB43B	4	C	
Y17	NC	-			Y17	NC	-			Y17	PB44A	4	T	
V17	NC	-			V17	NC	-			V17	PB44B	4	C	
AB20	NC	-			AB20	NC	-			AB20	PB45A	4	T	
GND	-	-			GND	-	-			GND	GND4	4		
AA19	NC	-			AA19	NC	-			AA19	PB45B	4	C	
Y16	NC	-			Y16	NC	-			Y16	PB46A	4	T	BDQS46

LFECP/EC6, LFECP/EC10, LFECP/EC15 Logic Signal Connections: 484 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFECP6/LFEC6					LFECP10/LFEC10					LFECP/LFEC15				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
A4	NC	-			A4	PT9B	0	C		A4	PT9B	0	C	
B4	NC	-			B4	PT9A	0	T		B4	PT9A	0	T	
C4	NC	-			C4	PT8B	0	C		C4	PT8B	0	C	
C5	NC	-			C5	PT8A	0	T		C5	PT8A	0	T	
D6	NC	-			D6	PT7B	0	C		D6	PT7B	0	C	
B5	NC	-			B5	PT7A	0	T		B5	PT7A	0	T	
E6	NC	-			E6	PT6B	0	C		E6	PT6B	0	C	
C6	NC	-			C6	PT6A	0	T	TDQS6	C6	PT6A	0	T	TDQS6
A3	NC	-			A3	PT5B	0	C		A3	PT5B	0	C	
B3	NC	-			B3	PT5A	0	T		B3	PT5A	0	T	
F6	NC	-			F6	PT4B	0	C		F6	PT4B	0	C	
D5	NC	-			D5	PT4A	0	T		D5	PT4A	0	T	
F7	NC	-			F7	PT3B	0	C		F7	PT3B	0	C	
E8	NC	-			E8	PT3A	0	T		E8	PT3A	0	T	
G6	NC	-			G6	PT2B	0	C		G6	PT2B	0	C	
E7	NC	-			E7	PT2A	0	T		E7	PT2A	0	T	
GND	-	-			GND	GND0	0			GND	GND0	0		
A1	GND	-			A1	GND	-			A1	GND	-		
A22	GND	-			A22	GND	-			A22	GND	-		
AB1	GND	-			AB1	GND	-			AB1	GND	-		
AB22	GND	-			AB22	GND	-			AB22	GND	-		
H15	GND	-			H15	GND	-			H15	GND	-		
H8	GND	-			H8	GND	-			H8	GND	-		
J10	GND	-			J10	GND	-			J10	GND	-		
J11	GND	-			J11	GND	-			J11	GND	-		
J12	GND	-			J12	GND	-			J12	GND	-		
J13	GND	-			J13	GND	-			J13	GND	-		
J14	GND	-			J14	GND	-			J14	GND	-		
J9	GND	-			J9	GND	-			J9	GND	-		
K10	GND	-			K10	GND	-			K10	GND	-		
K11	GND	-			K11	GND	-			K11	GND	-		
K12	GND	-			K12	GND	-			K12	GND	-		
K13	GND	-			K13	GND	-			K13	GND	-		
K14	GND	-			K14	GND	-			K14	GND	-		
K9	GND	-			K9	GND	-			K9	GND	-		
L10	GND	-			L10	GND	-			L10	GND	-		
L11	GND	-			L11	GND	-			L11	GND	-		
L12	GND	-			L12	GND	-			L12	GND	-		
L13	GND	-			L13	GND	-			L13	GND	-		
L14	GND	-			L14	GND	-			L14	GND	-		
L9	GND	-			L9	GND	-			L9	GND	-		
M10	GND	-			M10	GND	-			M10	GND	-		
M11	GND	-			M11	GND	-			M11	GND	-		
M12	GND	-			M12	GND	-			M12	GND	-		
M13	GND	-			M13	GND	-			M13	GND	-		
M14	GND	-			M14	GND	-			M14	GND	-		
M9	GND	-			M9	GND	-			M9	GND	-		
N10	GND	-			N10	GND	-			N10	GND	-		
N11	GND	-			N11	GND	-			N11	GND	-		
N12	GND	-			N12	GND	-			N12	GND	-		

LFECP/EC20 and LFECP/EC33 Logic Signal Connections: 484 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFECP20/LFEC20					LFECP/LFEC33				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
K3	PL21A	7	T		K3	PL33A	7	T	
K2	PL21B	7	C		K2	PL33B	7	C	
J1	PL22A	7	T	PCLKT7_0	J1	PL34A	7	T	PCLKT7_0
GND	GND7	7			GND	GND7	7		
K1	PL22B	7	C	PCLKC7_0	K1	PL34B	7	C	PCLKC7_0
L3	XRES	6			L3	XRES	6		
L4	PL24A	6	T		L4	PL36A	6	T	
L5	PL24B	6	C		L5	PL36B	6	C	
L2	PL25A	6	T		L2	PL37A	6	T	
L1	PL25B	6	C		L1	PL37B	6	C	
M4	PL26A	6	T		M4	PL38A	6	T	
M5	PL26B	6	C		M5	PL38B	6	C	
M1	PL27A	6	T		M1	PL39A	6	T	
GND	GND6	6			GND	GND6	6		
M2	PL27B	6	C		M2	PL39B	6	C	
N3	PL28A	6	T	LDQS28	N3	PL40A	6	T	LDQS40
M3	PL28B	6	C		M3	PL40B	6	C	
N5	PL29A	6	T		N5	PL41A	6	T	
N4	PL29B	6	C		N4	PL41B	6	C	
N1	PL30A	6	T		N1	PL42A	6	T	
N2	PL30B	6	C		N2	PL42B	6	C	
P1	PL31A	6	T		P1	PL43A	6	T	
GND	GND6	6			GND	GND6	6		
P2	PL31B	6	C		P2	PL43B	6	C	
R6	PL32A	6	T		R6	PL44A	6	T	
P5	PL32B	6	C		P5	PL44B	6	C	
P3	PL33A	6	T		P3	PL45A	6	T	
P4	PL33B	6	C		P4	PL45B	6	C	
R1	PL34A	6	T		R1	PL46A	6	T	
R2	PL34B	6	C		R2	PL46B	6	C	
R5	PL35A	6	T		R5	PL47A	6	T	
GND	GND6	6			GND	GND6	6		
R4	PL35B	6	C		R4	PL47B	6	C	
T1	PL36A	6	T	LDQS36	T1	PL48A	6	T	LDQS48
T2	PL36B	6	C		T2	PL48B	6	C	
R3	PL37A	6	T		R3	PL49A	6	T	
T3	PL37B	6	C		T3	PL49B	6	C	
GND	GND6	6			GND	GND6	6		
T5	TCK	6			T5	TCK	6		
U5	TDI	6			U5	TDI	6		
T4	TMS	6			T4	TMS	6		
U1	TDO	6			U1	TDO	6		
U2	VCCJ	6			U2	VCCJ	6		
V1	PL41A	6	T	LLM0_PLLT_IN_A	V1	PL53A	6	T	LLM0_PLLT_IN_A

LFECP/EC20, LFECP/EC33 Logic Signal Connections: 672 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFEC20/LFECP20					LFECP/EC33				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
AC13	PB32B	5	C	VREF1_5	AC13	PB32B	5	C	VREF1_5
AF14	PB33A	5	T	PCLKT5_0	AF14	PB33A	5	T	PCLKT5_0
GND	GND5	5			GND	GND5	5		
AE14	PB33B	5	C	PCLKC5_0	AE14	PB33B	5	C	PCLKC5_0
AA13	PB34A	4	T	WRITEN	AA13	PB34A	4	T	WRITEN
AB13	PB34B	4	C	CS1N	AB13	PB34B	4	C	CS1N
AD14	PB35A	4	T	VREF1_4	AD14	PB35A	4	T	VREF1_4
AA14	PB35B	4	C	CSN	AA14	PB35B	4	C	CSN
AC14	PB36A	4	T	VREF2_4	AC14	PB36A	4	T	VREF2_4
AB14	PB36B	4	C	D0/SPID7	AB14	PB36B	4	C	D0/SPID7
AF15	PB37A	4	T	D2/SPID5	AF15	PB37A	4	T	D2/SPID5
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AE15	PB37B	4	C	D1/SPID6	AE15	PB37B	4	C	D1/SPID6
AD15	PB38A	4	T	BDQS38	AD15	PB38A	4	T	BDQS38
AC15	PB38B	4	C	D3/SPID4	AC15	PB38B	4	C	D3/SPID4
AF16	PB39A	4	T		AF16	PB39A	4	T	
Y14	PB39B	4	C	D4/SPID3	Y14	PB39B	4	C	D4/SPID3
AE16	PB40A	4	T		AE16	PB40A	4	T	
AB15	PB40B	4	C	D5/SPID2	AB15	PB40B	4	C	D5/SPID2
AF17	PB41A	4	T		AF17	PB41A	4	T	
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AE17	PB41B	4	C	D6/SPID1	AE17	PB41B	4	C	D6/SPID1
Y15	PB42A	4	T		Y15	PB42A	4	T	
AA15	PB42B	4	C		AA15	PB42B	4	C	
AD17	PB43A	4	T		AD17	PB43A	4	T	
Y16	PB43B	4	C		Y16	PB43B	4	C	
AD18	PB44A	4	T		AD18	PB44A	4	T	
AC16	PB44B	4	C		AC16	PB44B	4	C	
AE18	PB45A	4	T		AE18	PB45A	4	T	
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AF18	PB45B	4	C		AF18	PB45B	4	C	
AD16	PB46A	4	T	BDQS46	AD16	PB46A	4	T	BDQS46
AB16	PB46B	4	C		AB16	PB46B	4	C	
AF19	PB47A	4	T		AF19	PB47A	4	T	
AA16	PB47B	4	C		AA16	PB47B	4	C	
AA17	PB48A	4	T		AA17	PB48A	4	T	
Y17	PB48B	4	C		Y17	PB48B	4	C	
AF21	PB49A	4	T		AF21	PB49A	4	T	
GND	GND4	4			GND	GND4	4		
AF20	PB49B	4	C		AF20	PB49B	4	C	
AE21	PB50A	4	T		AE21	PB50A	4	T	
AC17	PB50B	4	C		AC17	PB50B	4	C	

LFECP/EC20, LFECP/EC33 Logic Signal Connections: 672 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFEC20/LFECP20					LFECP/EC33				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
E24	NC	-			E24	PR8B	2	C	
D24	NC	-			D24	PR8A	2	T	
E22	NC	-			E22	PR7B	2	C	
F22	NC	-			F22	PR7A	2	T	
E21	NC	-			E21	PR6B	2	C	
D22	NC	-			D22	PR6A	2	T	RDQS6
E23	PR2B	2	C	VREF1_2	E23	PR2B	2	C	VREF1_2
D23	PR2A	2	T	VREF2_2	D23	PR2A	2	T	VREF2_2
GND	GND2	2			GND	GND2	2		
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
G20	NC	-			G20	PT65B	1	C	
F20	NC	-			F20	PT65A	1	T	
D21	NC	-			D21	PT64B	1	C	
C21	NC	-			C21	PT64A	1	T	
C23	NC	-			C23	PT63B	1	C	
C22	NC	-			C22	PT63A	1	T	
B23	NC	-			B23	PT62B	1	C	
C24	NC	-			C24	PT62A	1	T	TDQS62
D20	NC	-			D20	PT61B	1	C	
-	-	-			GND	GND1	1		
E19	NC	-			E19	PT61A	1	T	
B25	NC	-			B25	PT60B	1	C	
B24	NC	-			B24	PT60A	1	T	
B26	NC	-			B26	PT59B	1	C	
A25	NC	-			A25	PT59A	1	T	
C20	NC	-			C20	PT58B	1	C	
C19	NC	-			C19	PT58A	1	T	
A24	PT57B	1	C		A24	PT57B	1	C	
-	-	-			GND	GND1	1		
A23	PT57A	1	T		A23	PT57A	1	T	
E18	PT56B	1	C		E18	PT56B	1	C	
D19	PT56A	1	T		D19	PT56A	1	T	
F19	PT55B	1	C		F19	PT55B	1	C	
B22	PT55A	1	T		B22	PT55A	1	T	
G19	PT54B	1	C		G19	PT54B	1	C	
B21	PT54A	1	T	TDQS54	B21	PT54A	1	T	TDQS54
D18	PT53B	1	C		D18	PT53B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
C18	PT53A	1	T		C18	PT53A	1	T	
F18	PT52B	1	C		F18	PT52B	1	C	
A22	PT52A	1	T		A22	PT52A	1	T	
G18	PT51B	1	C		G18	PT51B	1	C	

LFECP/EC20, LFECP/EC33 Logic Signal Connections: 672 fpBGA (Cont.)

LFEC20/LFECP20					LFECP/EC33				
Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function	Ball Number	Ball Function	Bank	LVDS	Dual Function
A21	PT51A	1	T		A21	PT51A	1	T	
E17	PT50B	1	C		E17	PT50B	1	C	
B17	PT50A	1	T		B17	PT50A	1	T	
C17	PT49B	1	C		C17	PT49B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
D17	PT49A	1	T		D17	PT49A	1	T	
F17	PT48B	1	C		F17	PT48B	1	C	
E20	PT48A	1	T		E20	PT48A	1	T	
G17	PT47B	1	C		G17	PT47B	1	C	
B20	PT47A	1	T		B20	PT47A	1	T	
E16	PT46B	1	C		E16	PT46B	1	C	
A20	PT46A	1	T	TDQS46	A20	PT46A	1	T	TDQS46
A19	PT45B	1	C		A19	PT45B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
B19	PT45A	1	T		B19	PT45A	1	T	
D16	PT44B	1	C		D16	PT44B	1	C	
C16	PT44A	1	T		C16	PT44A	1	T	
F16	PT43B	1	C		F16	PT43B	1	C	
A18	PT43A	1	T		A18	PT43A	1	T	
G16	PT42B	1	C		G16	PT42B	1	C	
B18	PT42A	1	T		B18	PT42A	1	T	
A17	PT41B	1	C		A17	PT41B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
A16	PT41A	1	T		A16	PT41A	1	T	
D15	PT40B	1	C		D15	PT40B	1	C	
B16	PT40A	1	T		B16	PT40A	1	T	
E15	PT39B	1	C		E15	PT39B	1	C	
C15	PT39A	1	T		C15	PT39A	1	T	
F15	PT38B	1	C		F15	PT38B	1	C	
G15	PT38A	1	T	TDQS38	G15	PT38A	1	T	TDQS38
B15	PT37B	1	C		B15	PT37B	1	C	
GND	GND1	1			GND	GND1	1		
A15	PT37A	1	T		A15	PT37A	1	T	
E14	PT36B	1	C		E14	PT36B	1	C	
G14	PT36A	1	T		G14	PT36A	1	T	
D14	PT35B	1	C	VREF2_1	D14	PT35B	1	C	VREF2_1
E13	PT35A	1	T	VREF1_1	E13	PT35A	1	T	VREF1_1
F14	PT34B	1	C		F14	PT34B	1	C	
C14	PT34A	1	T		C14	PT34A	1	T	
B14	PT33B	0	C	PCLKC0_0	B14	PT33B	0	C	PCLKC0_0
GND	GND0	0			GND	GND0	0		
A14	PT33A	0	T	PCLKT0_0	A14	PT33A	0	T	PCLKT0_0

Thermal Management

Thermal management is recommended as part of any sound FPGA design methodology. To assess the thermal characteristics of a system, Lattice specifies a maximum allowable junction temperature in all device data sheets. Designers must complete a thermal analysis of their specific design to ensure that the device and package do not exceed the junction temperature limits. Refer to the Thermal Management document to find the device/package specific thermal values.

For Further Information

For further information regarding Thermal Management, refer to the following located on the Lattice website at www.latticesemi.com.

- Thermal Management document
- Technical Note TN1052 - Power Estimation and Management for LatticeECP/EC and LatticeXP Devices
- Power Calculator tool included with Lattice's ispLEVER design tool, or as a standalone download from www.latticesemi.com/software

Lead-Free Packaging

LatticeEC Commercial

Part Number	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins/Balls	Temp.	LUTs
LFEC1E-3QN208C	112	-3	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-4QN208C	112	-4	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-5QN208C	112	-5	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-3TN144C	97	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-4TN144C	97	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-5TN144C	97	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-3TN100C	67	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-4TN100C	67	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	1.5K
LFEC1E-5TN100C	67	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	1.5K

Part Number	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins/Balls	Temp.	LUTs
LFEC3E-3FN256C	160	-3	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-4FN256C	160	-4	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-5FN256C	160	-5	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-3QN208C	145	-3	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-4QN208C	145	-4	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-5QN208C	145	-5	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-3TN144C	97	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-4TN144C	97	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-5TN144C	97	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-3TN100C	67	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-4TN100C	67	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	3.1K
LFEC3E-5TN100C	67	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	100	COM	3.1K

Part Number	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins/Balls	Temp.	LUTs
LFEC6E-3FN484C	224	-3	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-4FN484C	224	-4	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-5FN484C	224	-5	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-3FN256C	195	-3	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-4FN256C	195	-4	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-5FN256C	195	-5	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-3QN208C	147	-3	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-4QN208C	147	-4	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-5QN208C	147	-5	Lead-Free PQFP	208	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-3TN144C	97	-3	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-4TN144C	97	-4	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	6.1K
LFEC6E-5TN144C	97	-5	Lead-Free TQFP	144	COM	6.1K

Part Number	I/Os	Grade	Package	Pins/Balls	Temp.	LUTs
LFEC10E-3FN484C	288	-3	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	10.2K
LFEC10E-4FN484C	288	-4	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	10.2K
LFEC10E-5FN484C	288	-5	Lead-Free fpBGA	484	COM	10.2K
LFEC10E-3FN256C	195	-3	Lead-Free fpBGA	256	COM	10.2K

LatticeECP/EC Family Data Sheet Supplemental Information

For Further Information

A variety of technical notes for the LatticeECP/EC family are available on the Lattice web site at www.latticesemi.com.

- LatticeECP/EC sysIO Usage Guide (TN1056)
- LatticeECP/EC sysCLOCK PLL Design and Usage Guide (TN1049)
- Memory Usage Guide for LatticeECP/EC Devices (TN1051)
- LatticeECP/EC DDR Usage Guide (TN1050)
- Power Estimation and Management for LatticeECP/EC and LatticeXP Devices (TN1052)
- LatticeECP-DSP sysDSP Usage Guide (TN1057)
- LatticeECP/EC sysCONFIG Usage Guide (TN1053)
- IEEE 1149.1 Boundary Scan Testability in Lattice Devices

For further information about interface standards refer to the following web sites:

- JEDEC Standards (LVTTL, LVCMOS, SSTL, HSTL): www.jedec.org
- PCI: ww.pcisig.com