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"[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

### Applications of "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"

#### Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	PIC
Core Size	8-Bit
Speed	48MHz
Connectivity	I <sup>2</sup> C, SPI, UART/USART, USB
Peripherals	Brown-out Detect/Reset, HLVD, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	35
Program Memory Size	24KB (12K x 16)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	256 x 8
RAM Size	2K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	2V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	A/D 13x12b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	44-TQFP
Supplier Device Package	44-TQFP (10x10)
Purchase URL	<a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/pic18lf4458-i-pt">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/pic18lf4458-i-pt</a>

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# MICROCHIP

# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## 28/40/44-Pin High-Performance, Enhanced Flash, USB Microcontrollers with 12-Bit A/D and nanoWatt Technology

### Universal Serial Bus Features:

- USB V2.0 Compliant
- Low Speed (1.5 Mb/s) and Full Speed (12 Mb/s)
- Supports Control, Interrupt, Isochronous and Bulk Transfers
- Supports up to 32 Endpoints (16 bidirectional)
- 1-Kbyte Dual Access RAM for USB
- On-Chip USB Transceiver with On-Chip Voltage Regulator
- Interface for Off-Chip USB Transceiver
- Streaming Parallel Port (SPP) for USB Streaming Transfers (40/44-pin devices only)

### Power-Managed Modes:

- Run: CPU On, Peripherals On
- Idle: CPU Off, Peripherals On
- Sleep: CPU Off, Peripherals Off
- Idle mode Currents Down to 5.8  $\mu$ A Typical
- Sleep mode Currents Down to 0.1  $\mu$ A Typical
- Timer1 Oscillator: 1.1  $\mu$ A Typical, 32 kHz, 2V
- Watchdog Timer: 2.1  $\mu$ A Typical
- Two-Speed Oscillator Start-up

### Special Microcontroller Features:

- C Compiler Optimized Architecture with Optional Extended Instruction Set
- 100,000 Erase/Write Cycle Enhanced Flash Program Memory Typical
- 1,000,000 Erase/Write Cycle Data EEPROM Memory Typical
- Flash/Data EEPROM Retention: > 40 Years
- Self-Programmable under Software Control
- Priority Levels for Interrupts
- 8 x 8 Single-Cycle Hardware Multiplier
- Extended Watchdog Timer (WDT):
  - Programmable period from 41 ms to 131s
- Programmable Code Protection
- Single-Supply 5V In-Circuit Serial Programming™ (ICSP™) via Two Pins
- In-Circuit Debug (ICD) via Two Pins
- Optional Dedicated ICD/ICSP Port (44-pin TQFP package only)
- Wide Operating Voltage Range (2.0V to 5.5V)

### Flexible Oscillator Structure:

- Four Crystal modes, Including High-Precision PLL for USB
- Two External Clock modes, up to 48 MHz
- Internal Oscillator Block:
  - 8 user-selectable frequencies, from 31 kHz to 8 MHz
  - User-tunable to compensate for frequency drift
- Secondary Oscillator using Timer1 @ 32 kHz
- Dual Oscillator Options allow Microcontroller and USB module to Run at Different Clock Speeds
- Fail-Safe Clock Monitor:
  - Allows for safe shutdown if any clock stops

### Peripheral Highlights:

- High-Current Sink/Source: 25 mA/25 mA
- Three External Interrupts
- Four Timer modules (Timer0 to Timer3)
- Up to 2 Capture/Compare/PWM (CCP) modules:
  - Capture is 16-bit, max. resolution 5.2 ns ( $T_{CY}/16$ )
  - Compare is 16-bit, max. resolution 83.3 ns ( $T_{CY}$ )
  - PWM output: PWM resolution is 1 to 10-bits
- Enhanced Capture/Compare/PWM (ECCP) module:
  - Multiple output modes
  - Selectable polarity
  - Programmable dead time
  - Auto-shutdown and auto-restart
- Enhanced USART module:
  - LIN bus support
- Master Synchronous Serial Port (MSSP) module supporting 3-wire SPI (all 4 modes) and I<sup>2</sup>C™ Master and Slave modes
- 12-Bit, up to 13-Channel Analog-to-Digital Converter module (A/D) with Programmable Acquisition Time
- Dual Analog Comparators with Input Multiplexing

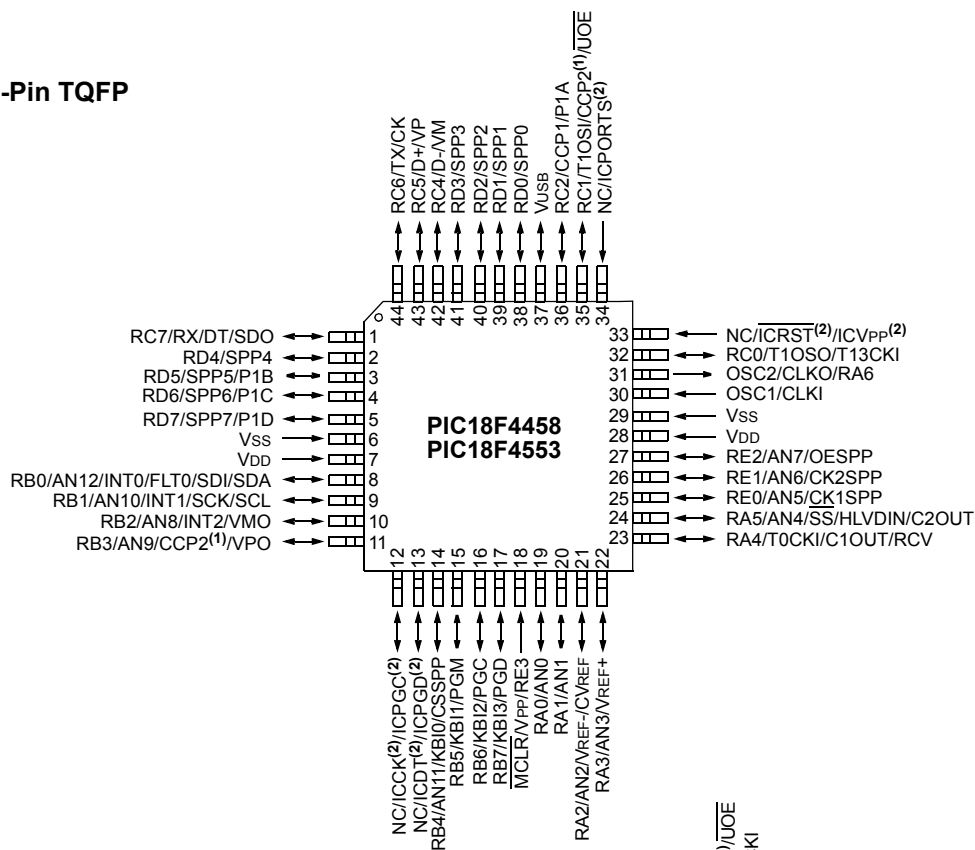
**Note:** This document is supplemented by the "PIC18F2455/2550/4455/4550 Data Sheet" (DS39632). See **Section 1.0 "Device Overview"**.

Device	Program Memory		Data Memory		I/O	12-Bit A/D (ch)	CCP/ECCP (PWM)	SPP	MSSP		EUSART	Comp.	Timers 8/16-Bit	
	Flash (bytes)	# Single-Word Instructions	SRAM (bytes)	EEPROM (bytes)					SPI	Master I <sup>2</sup> C™				
PIC18F2458	24K	12288	2048	256	24	10	2/0	No	Y	Y	1	2	1/3	
PIC18F2553	32K	16384			35	13	1/1	Yes						
PIC18F4458	24K	12288												
PIC18F4553	32K	16384												

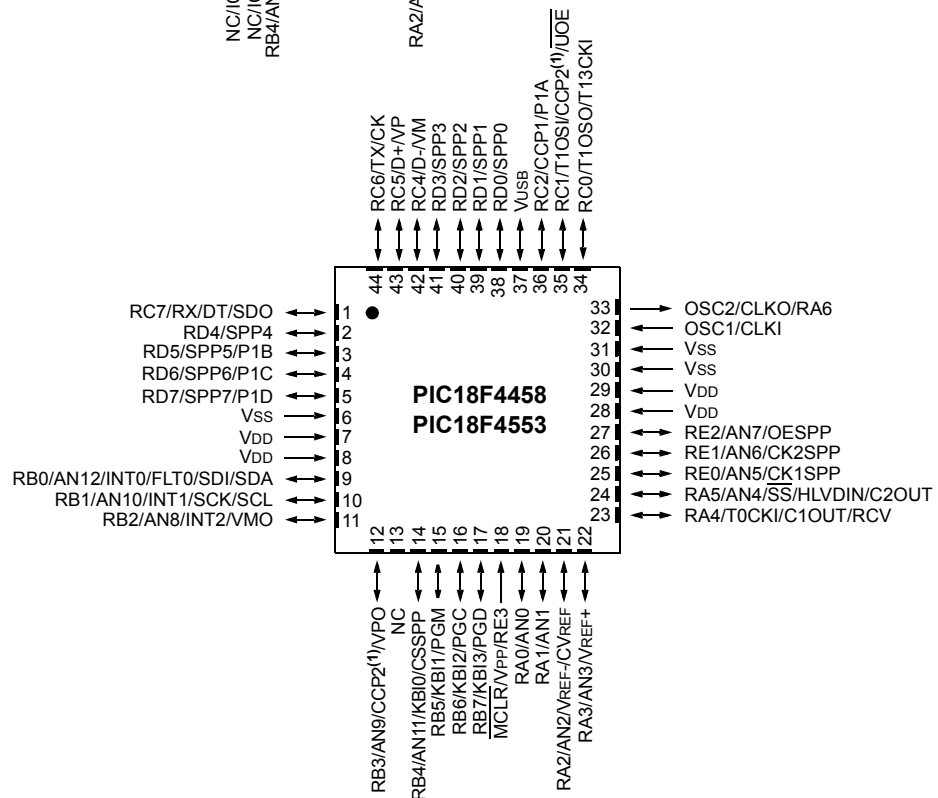
# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## Pin Diagrams (Continued)

### 44-Pin TQFP



### 44-Pin QFN



**Note** 1: RB3 is the alternate pin for CCP2 multiplexing.

2: Special ICPORT features are available only in 44-pin TQFP packages. See Section 25.9 "Special ICPORT Features" in the "PIC18F2455/2550/4455/4550 Data Sheet".

## Table of Contents

1.0	Device Overview .....	7
2.0	12-Bit Analog-to-Digital Converter (A/D) Module .....	21
3.0	Special Features of the CPU .....	31
4.0	Electrical Characteristics .....	33
5.0	Packaging Information .....	37
	Appendix A: Revision History .....	39
	Appendix B: Device Differences .....	39
	Appendix C: Migration From Mid-Range to Enhanced Devices .....	40
	Appendix D: Migration From High-End to Enhanced Devices .....	40
	Index .....	41
	The Microchip Web Site .....	43
	Customer Change Notification Service .....	43
	Customer Support .....	43
	Reader Response .....	44
	Product Identification System .....	45

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# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## 1.0 DEVICE OVERVIEW

This document contains device-specific information for the following devices:

- PIC18F2458
- PIC18F4458
- PIC18F2553
- PIC18F4553

**Note:** This data sheet documents only the devices' features and specifications that are in addition to the features and specifications of the PIC18F2455/2550/4455/4550 devices. For information on the features and specifications shared by the PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553 and PIC18F2455/2550/4455/4550 devices, see the "PIC18F2455/2550/4455/4550 Data Sheet" (DS39632).

The PIC18F4553 family of devices offers the advantages of all PIC18 microcontrollers – namely, high computational performance at an economical price – with the addition of high-endurance, Enhanced Flash program memory. In addition to these features, the PIC18F4553 family introduces design enhancements that make these microcontrollers a logical choice for many high-performance, power sensitive applications.

### 1.1 Special Features

- **12-Bit A/D Converter:** The PIC18F4553 family implements a 12-bit A/D Converter. The A/D Converter incorporates programmable acquisition time. This allows for a channel to be selected and a conversion to be initiated, without waiting for a sampling period and thus, reducing code overhead.

## 1.2 Details on Individual Family Members

The PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553 devices are available in 28-pin and 40/44-pin packages. Block diagrams for the two groups are shown in Figure 1-1 and Figure 1-2.

The devices are differentiated from each other in the following ways:

1. Flash program memory (24 Kbytes for PIC18FX458 devices, 32 Kbytes for PIC18FX553).
2. A/D channels (10 for 28-pin devices, 13 for 40-pin and 44-pin devices).
3. I/O ports (3 bidirectional ports and 1 input only port on 28-pin devices, 5 bidirectional ports on 40-pin and 44-pin devices).
4. CCP and Enhanced CCP implementation (28-pin devices have two standard CCP modules, 40-pin and 44-pin devices have one standard CCP module and one ECCP module).
5. Streaming Parallel Port (present only on 40/44-pin devices).

All other features for devices in this family are identical. These are summarized in Table 1-1.

The pinouts for all devices are listed in Table 1-2 and Table 1-3.

Members of the PIC18F4553 family are available as both standard and low-voltage devices. Standard devices with Enhanced Flash memory, designated with an "F" in the part number (such as PIC18F2458), accommodate an operating VDD range of 4.2V to 5.5V. Low-voltage parts, designated by "LF" (such as PIC18LF2458), function over an extended VDD range of 2.0V to 5.5V.

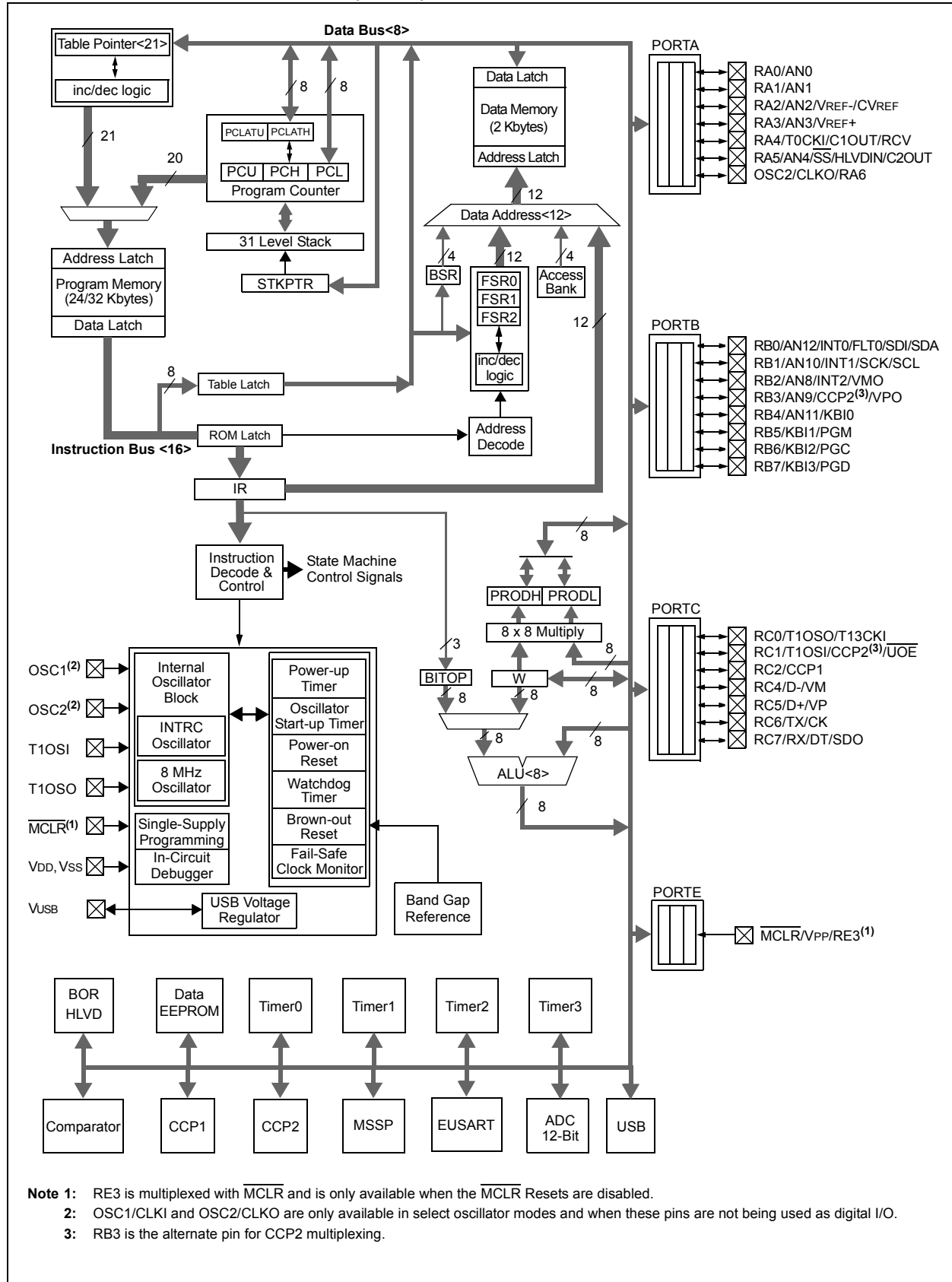
# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**TABLE 1-1: DEVICE FEATURES**

Features	PIC18F2458	PIC18F2553	PIC18F4458	PIC18F4553
Operating Frequency	DC – 48 MHz	DC – 48 MHz	DC – 48 MHz	DC – 48 MHz
Program Memory (Bytes)	24576	32768	24576	32768
Program Memory (Instructions)	12288	16384	12288	16384
Data Memory (Bytes)	2048	2048	2048	2048
Data EEPROM Memory (Bytes)	256	256	256	256
Interrupt Sources	19	19	20	20
I/O Ports	Ports A, B, C, (E)	Ports A, B, C, (E)	Ports A, B, C, D, E	Ports A, B, C, D, E
Timers	4	4	4	4
Capture/Compare/PWM Modules	2	2	1	1
Enhanced Capture/Compare/PWM Modules	0	0	1	1
Serial Communications	MSSP, Enhanced USART	MSSP, Enhanced USART	MSSP, Enhanced USART	MSSP, Enhanced USART
Universal Serial Bus (USB) Module	1	1	1	1
Streaming Parallel Port (SPP)	No	No	Yes	Yes
12-Bit Analog-to-Digital Converter Module	10 Input Channels	10 Input Channels	13 Input Channels	13 Input Channels
Comparators	2	2	2	2
Resets (and Delays)	POR, BOR, WDT, RESET Instruction, Stack Full, Stack Underflow, MCLR (optional), (PWRT, OST)	POR, BOR, WDT, RESET Instruction, Stack Full, Stack Underflow, MCLR (optional), (PWRT, OST)	POR, BOR, WDT, RESET Instruction, Stack Full, Stack Underflow, MCLR (optional), (PWRT, OST)	POR, BOR, WDT, RESET Instruction, Stack Full, Stack Underflow, MCLR (optional), (PWRT, OST)
Programmable High/Low-Voltage Detect	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Programmable Brown-out Reset	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Instruction Set	75 Instructions; 83 with Extended Instruction Set Enabled	75 Instructions; 83 with Extended Instruction Set Enabled	75 Instructions; 83 with Extended Instruction Set Enabled	75 Instructions; 83 with Extended Instruction Set Enabled
Packages	28-Pin SPDIP 28-Pin SOIC	28-Pin SPDIP 28-Pin SOIC	40-Pin PDIP 44-Pin QFN 44-Pin TQFP	40-Pin PDIP 44-Pin QFN 44-Pin TQFP
Corresponding Devices with 10-Bit A/D	PIC18F2455	PIC18F2550	PIC18F4455	PIC18F4550

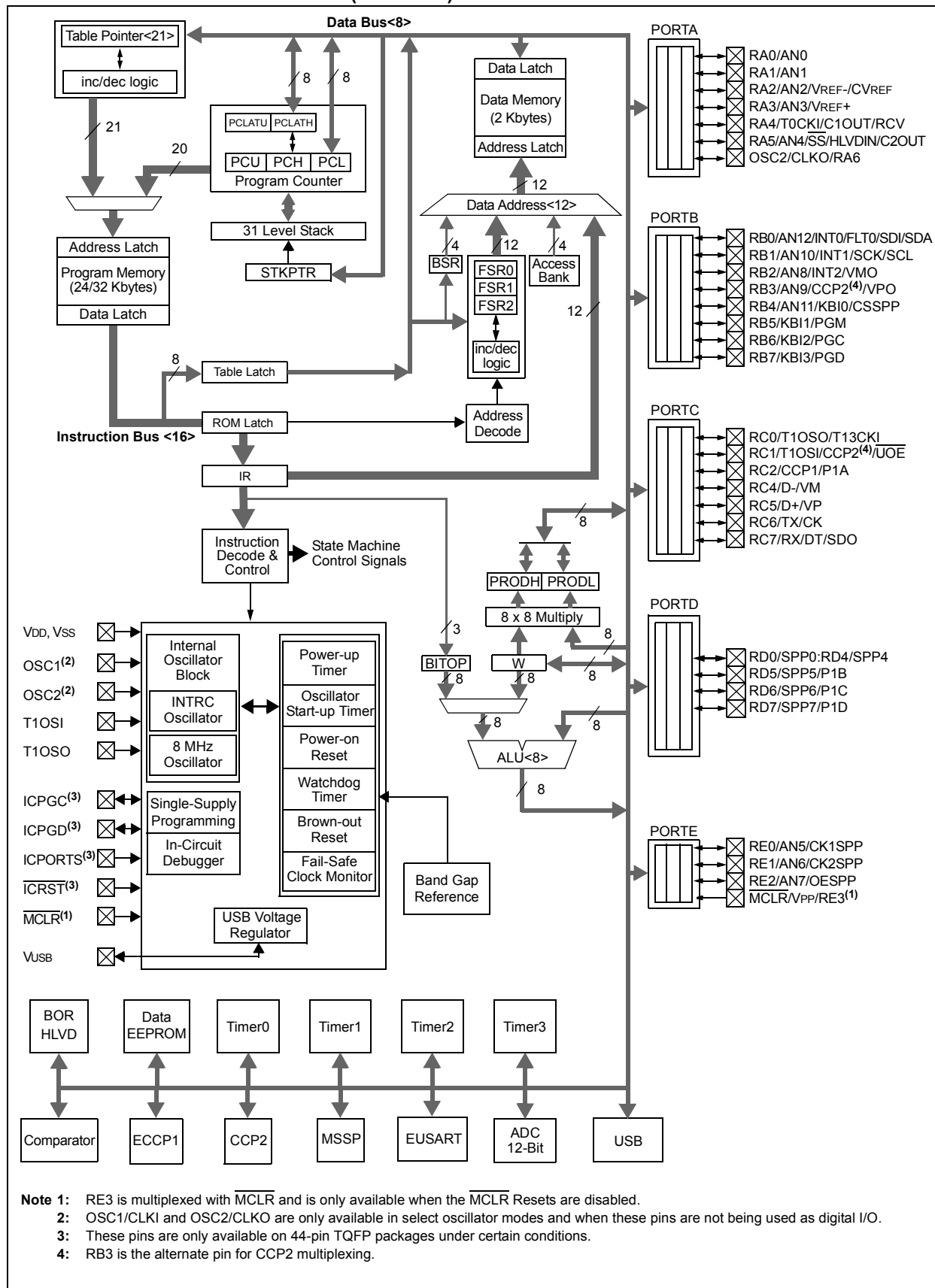
# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**FIGURE 1-1: PIC18F2458/2553 (28-PIN) BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**FIGURE 1-2: PIC18F4458/4553(40/44-PIN) BLOCK DIAGRAM**





# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**TABLE 1-3: PIC18F4458/4553 PINOUT I/O DESCRIPTIONS (CONTINUED)**

Pin Name	Pin Number			Pin Type	Buffer Type	Description
	PDIP	QFN	TQFP			
RA0/AN0	2	19	19	I/O	TTL	PORTA is a bidirectional I/O port.
RA0				I	Analog	Digital I/O.
AN0						Analog input 0.
RA1/AN1	3	20	20	I/O	TTL	Digital I/O.
RA1				I	Analog	Analog input 1.
AN1						
RA2/AN2/VREF-/CVREF	4	21	21	I/O	TTL	Digital I/O.
RA2				I	Analog	Analog input 2.
AN2				I	Analog	A/D reference voltage (low) input.
VREF-				O	Analog	Analog comparator reference output.
CVREF						
RA3/AN3/VREF+	5	22	22	I/O	TTL	Digital I/O.
RA3				I	Analog	Analog input 3.
AN3				I	Analog	A/D reference voltage (high) input.
VREF+						
RA4/T0CKI/C1OUT/RCV	6	23	23	I/O	ST	Digital I/O.
RA4				I	ST	Timer0 external clock input.
T0CKI				O	—	Comparator 1 output.
C1OUT				I	TTL	External USB transceiver RCV input.
RCV						
RA5/AN4/ $\overline{SS}$ /HLVDIN/C2OUT	7	24	24	I/O	TTL	Digital I/O.
RA5				I	Analog	Analog input 4.
AN4				I	TTL	SPI slave select input.
$\overline{SS}$				I	Analog	High/Low-Voltage Detect input.
HLVDIN				O	—	Comparator 2 output.
C2OUT						
RA6	—	—	—	—	—	See the OSC2/CLKO/RA6 pin.

**Legend:** TTL = TTL compatible input CMOS = CMOS compatible input or output  
 ST = Schmitt Trigger input with CMOS levels I = Input  
 O = Output P = Power

- Note 1:** Alternate assignment for CCP2 when CCP2MX Configuration bit is cleared.  
**Note 2:** Default assignment for CCP2 when CCP2MX Configuration bit is set.  
**Note 3:** These pins are No Connect unless the ICPRT Configuration bit is set. For NC/ICPORTS, the pin is No Connect unless ICPRT is set and the DEBUG Configuration bit is cleared.

# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**TABLE 1-3: PIC18F4458/4553 PINOUT I/O DESCRIPTIONS (CONTINUED)**

Pin Name	Pin Number			Pin Type	Buffer Type	Description
	PDIP	QFN	TQFP			
RE0/AN5/CK1SPP RE0 AN5 CK1SPP	8	25	25	I/O I O	ST Analog —	PORTC is a bidirectional I/O port.  Digital I/O. Analog input 5. SPP clock 1 output.
RE1/AN6/CK2SPP RE1 AN6 CK2SPP	9	26	26	I/O I O	ST Analog —	Digital I/O. Analog input 6. SPP clock 2 output.
RE2/AN7/OESPP RE2 AN7 OESPP	10	27	27	I/O I O	ST Analog —	Digital I/O. Analog input 7. SPP output enable output.
RE3	—	—	—	—	—	See MCLR/VPP/RE3 pin.
VSS	12, 31	6, 30, 31	6, 29	P	—	Ground reference for logic and I/O pins.
VDD	11, 32	7, 8, 28, 29	7, 28	P	—	Positive supply for logic and I/O pins.
VUSB	18	37	37	O  P	—  —	Internal USB transceiver power supply. When the internal USB regulator is enabled, VUSB is the regulator output. When the internal USB regulator is disabled, VUSB is the power input for the USB transceiver.
NC/ICCK/ICPGC <sup>(3)</sup> ICCK ICPGC	—	—	12	I/O I/O	ST ST	No Connect or dedicated ICD/ICSP™ port clock. In-Circuit Debugger clock. ICSP programming clock.
NC/ICDT/ICPGD <sup>(3)</sup> ICDT ICPGD	—	—	13	I/O I/O	ST ST	No Connect or dedicated ICD/ICSP port clock. In-Circuit Debugger data. ICSP programming data.
NC/ICRST/ICVPP <sup>(3)</sup> ICRST ICVPP	—	—	33	I P	— —	No Connect or dedicated ICD/ICSP port Reset. Master Clear (Reset) input. Programming voltage input.
NC/ICPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> ICPORTS	—	—	34	P	—	No Connect or 28-pin device emulation. Enable 28-pin device emulation when connected to VSS.
NC	—	13	—	—	—	No Connect.

**Legend:** TTL = TTL compatible input  
ST = Schmitt Trigger input with CMOS levels  
O = Output  
CMOS = CMOS compatible input or output  
I = Input  
P = Power

- Note 1:** Alternate assignment for CCP2 when CCP2MX Configuration bit is cleared.  
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# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## REGISTER 2-2: ADCON1: A/D CONTROL REGISTER 1

U-0	U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W <sup>(1)</sup>	R/W <sup>(1)</sup>	R/W <sup>(1)</sup>
—	—	VCFG1	VCFG0	PCFG3	PCFG2	PCFG1	PCFG0
bit 7							bit 0

### Legend:

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

'1' = Bit is set

'0' = Bit is cleared

x = Bit is unknown

bit 7-6 **Unimplemented:** Read as '0'

bit 5 **VCFG1:** Voltage Reference Configuration bit (VREF- source)

1 = VREF- (AN2)

0 = VSS

bit 4 **VCFG0:** Voltage Reference Configuration bit (VREF+ source)

1 = VREF+ (AN3)

0 = VDD

bit 3-0 **PCFG3:PCFG0:** A/D Port Configuration Control bits:

PCFG3: PCFG0	AN12	AN11	AN10	AN9	AN8	AN7 <sup>(2)</sup>	AN6 <sup>(2)</sup>	AN5 <sup>(2)</sup>	AN4	AN3	AN2	AN1	AN0
0000 <sup>(1)</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0001	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0010	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0011	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0100	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0101	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0110	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
0111 <sup>(1)</sup>	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
1000	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
1001	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A	A
1010	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A	A
1011	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A	A
1100	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A	A
1101	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A	A
1110	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	A
1111	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D

A = Analog input

D = Digital I/O

**Note 1:** The Reset value of the PCFG bits depends on the value of the PBADEN Configuration bit. When PBADEN = 1, PCFG<3:0> = 0000; when PBADEN = 0, PCFG<3:0> = 0111.

**2:** AN5 through AN7 are available only on 40-pin and 44-pin devices.

# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

The analog reference voltage is software selectable to either the device's positive and negative supply voltage (VDD and VSS), or the voltage level on the RA3/AN3/VREF+ and RA2/AN2/VREF-/CVREF pins.

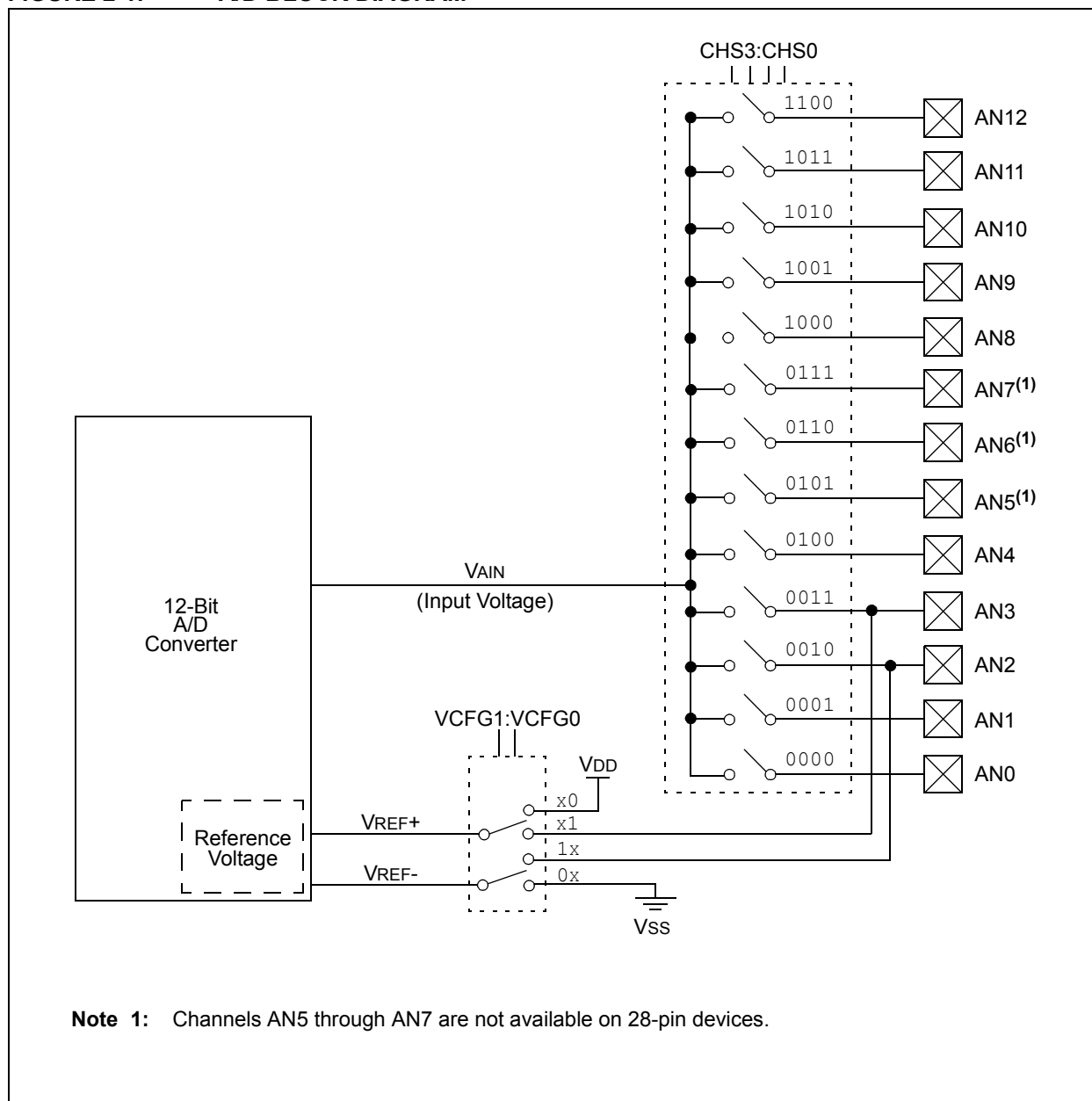
The A/D Converter has a unique feature of being able to operate while the device is in Sleep mode. To operate in Sleep, the A/D conversion clock must be derived from the A/D's internal RC oscillator.

The output of the sample and hold is the input into the Converter, which generates the result via successive approximation.

A device Reset forces all registers to their Reset state. This forces the A/D module to be turned off and any conversion in progress is aborted.

Each port pin associated with the A/D Converter can be configured as an analog input or as a digital I/O. The ADRESH and ADRESL registers contain the result of the A/D conversion. When the A/D conversion is complete, the result is loaded into the ADRESH:ADRESL register pair, the GO/DONE bit (ADCON0 register) is cleared and the A/D Interrupt Flag bit, ADIF, is set. The block diagram of the A/D module is shown in Figure 2-1.

**FIGURE 2-1: A/D BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## 2.1 A/D Acquisition Requirements

For the A/D Converter to meet its specified accuracy, the charge holding capacitor (CHOLD) must be allowed to fully charge to the input channel voltage level. The analog input model is shown in Figure 2-3. The source impedance (Rs) and the internal sampling switch (Rss) impedance directly affect the time required to charge the capacitor CHOLD. The sampling switch (Rss) impedance varies over the device voltage (VDD). The source impedance affects the offset voltage at the analog input (due to pin leakage current). **The maximum recommended impedance for analog sources is 2.5 kΩ.** After the analog input channel is selected (changed), the channel must be sampled for at least the minimum acquisition time before starting a conversion.

**Note:** When the conversion is started, the holding capacitor is disconnected from the input pin.

To calculate the minimum acquisition time, Equation 2-1 may be used. This equation assumes that 1/2 LSB error is used (4096 steps for the 12-bit A/D). The 1/2 LSB error is the maximum error allowed for the A/D to meet its specified resolution.

Example 2-3 shows the calculation of the minimum required acquisition time, TACQ. This calculation is based on the following application system assumptions:

CHOLD	=	25 pF
Rs	=	2.5 kΩ
Conversion Error	≤	1/2 LSB
VDD	=	3V → Rss = 4 kΩ
Temperature	=	85°C (system max.)

### EQUATION 2-1: ACQUISITION TIME

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TACQ} &= \text{Amplifier Settling Time} + \text{Holding Capacitor Charging Time} + \text{Temperature Coefficient} \\ &= \text{TAMP} + \text{TC} + \text{TCOFF} \end{aligned}$$

### EQUATION 2-2: A/D MINIMUM CHARGING TIME

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V}_{\text{HOLD}} &= (\text{V}_{\text{REF}} - (\text{V}_{\text{REF}}/4096)) \cdot (1 - e^{-(\text{TC}/\text{CHOLD})(\text{RIC} + \text{RSS} + \text{RS})}) \\ \text{or} \\ \text{TC} &= -(\text{CHOLD})(\text{RIC} + \text{RSS} + \text{RS}) \ln(1/4096) \end{aligned}$$

### EQUATION 2-3: CALCULATING THE MINIMUM REQUIRED ACQUISITION TIME

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TACQ} &= \text{TAMP} + \text{TC} + \text{TCOFF} \\ \text{TAMP} &= 0.2 \mu\text{s} \\ \text{TCOFF} &= (\text{Temp} - 25^\circ\text{C})(0.02 \mu\text{s}/^\circ\text{C}) \\ &\quad (85^\circ\text{C} - 25^\circ\text{C})(0.02 \mu\text{s}/^\circ\text{C}) \\ &\quad 1.2 \mu\text{s} \end{aligned}$$

Temperature coefficient is only required for temperatures > 25°C. Below 25°C, TCOFF = 0 μs.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TC} &= -(\text{CHOLD})(\text{RIC} + \text{RSS} + \text{RS}) \ln(1/4096) \mu\text{s} \\ &\quad -(25 \text{ pF})(1 \text{ k}\Omega + 4 \text{ k}\Omega + 2.5 \text{ k}\Omega) \ln(0.0002441) \mu\text{s} \\ &\quad 1.56 \mu\text{s} \\ \text{TACQ} &= 0.2 \mu\text{s} + 1.56 \mu\text{s} + 1.2 \mu\text{s} \\ &\quad 2.96 \mu\text{s} \end{aligned}$$

## 2.6 A/D Conversions

Figure 2-4 shows the operation of the A/D Converter after the  $\overline{\text{GO/DONE}}$  bit has been set and the ACQT2:ACQT0 bits are cleared. A conversion is started after the following instruction to allow entry into Sleep mode before the conversion begins.

Figure 2-5 shows the operation of the A/D Converter after the  $\overline{\text{GO/DONE}}$  bit has been set and the ACQT2:ACQT0 bits are set to '010', and selecting a 4 TAD acquisition time before the conversion starts.

Clearing the  $\overline{\text{GO/DONE}}$  bit during a conversion will abort the current conversion. The A/D Result register pair will NOT be updated with the partially completed A/D conversion sample. This means the ADRESH:ADRESL registers will continue to contain the value of the last completed conversion (or the last value written to the ADRESH:ADRESL registers).

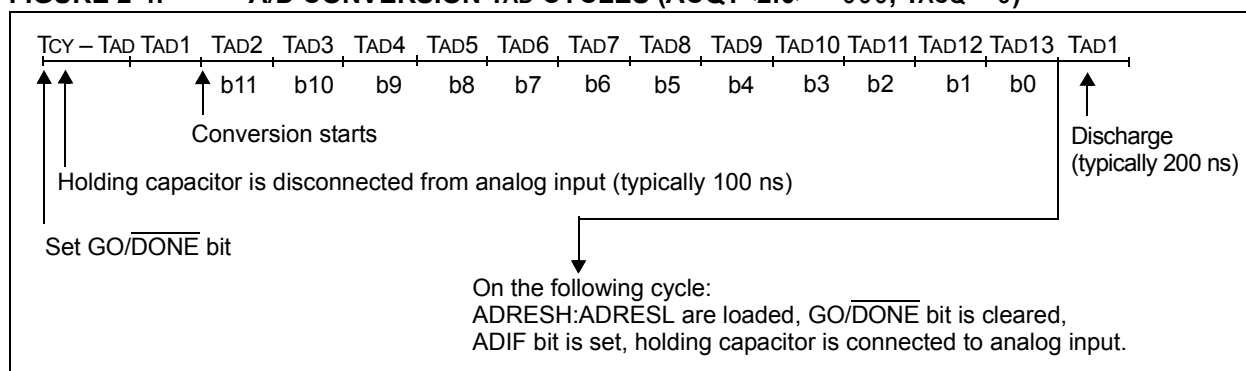
After the A/D conversion is completed or aborted, a 2 T<sub>CY</sub> wait is required before the next acquisition can be started. After this wait, acquisition on the selected channel is automatically started.

**Note:** The  $\overline{\text{GO/DONE}}$  bit should **NOT** be set in the same instruction that turns on the A/D. Code should wait at least 2  $\mu\text{s}$  after enabling the A/D before beginning an acquisition and conversion cycle.

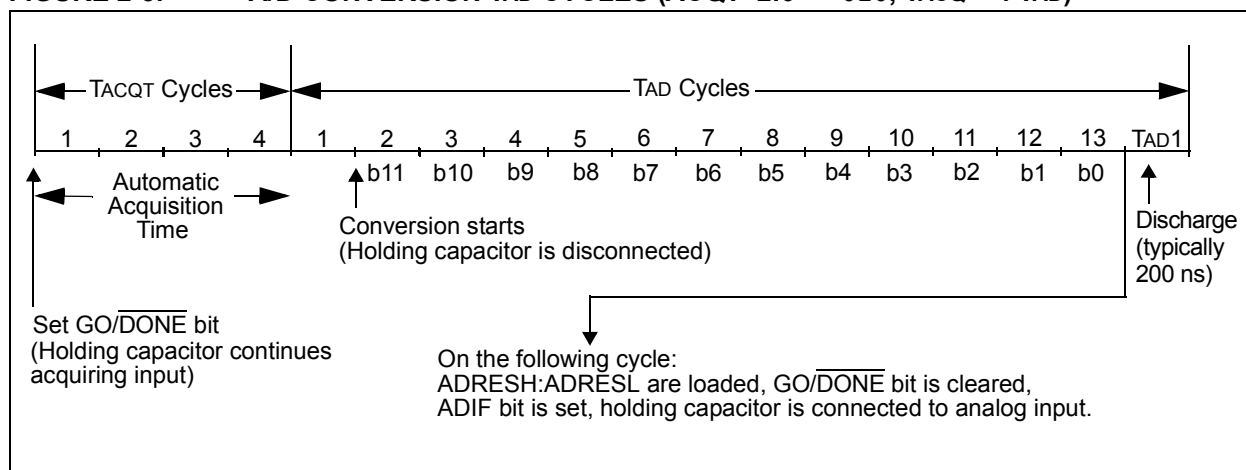
## 2.7 Discharge

The discharge phase is used to initialize the value of the holding capacitor. The array is discharged before every sample. This feature helps to optimize the unity gain amplifier, as the circuit always needs to charge the capacitor array, rather than charge/discharge based on previous measure values.

**FIGURE 2-4: A/D CONVERSION TAD CYCLES (ACQT<2:0> = 000, TACQ = 0)**

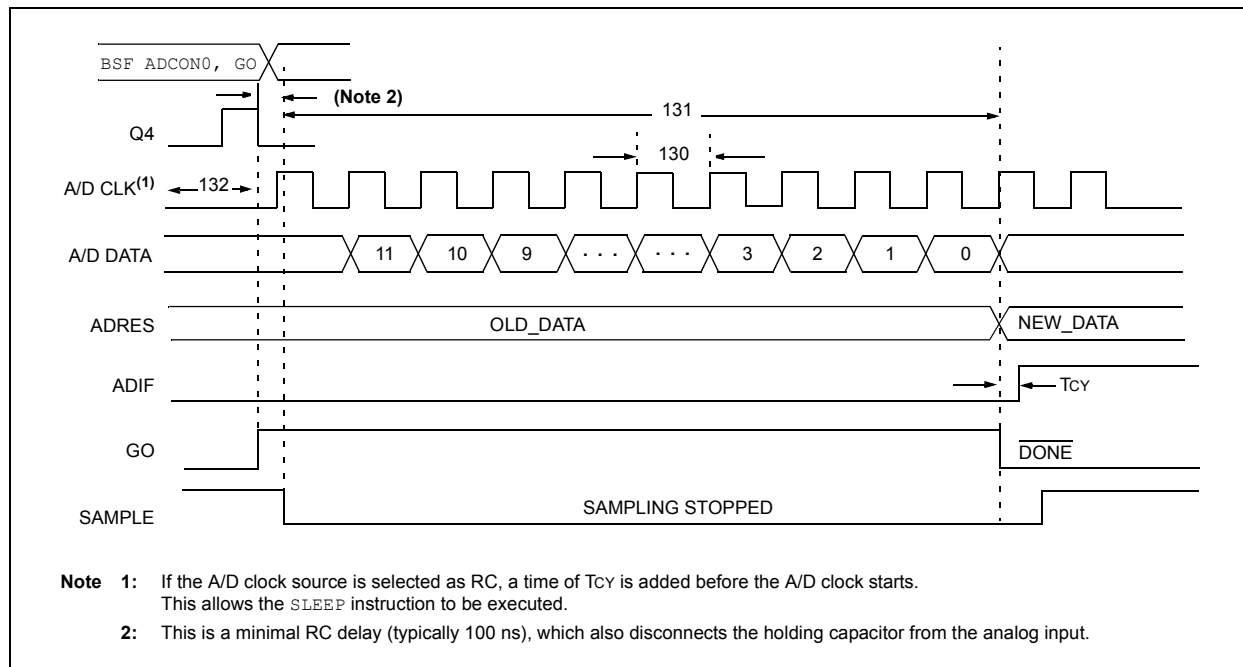


**FIGURE 2-5: A/D CONVERSION TAD CYCLES (ACQT<2:0> = 010, TACQ = 4 TAD)**



# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

**FIGURE 4-3: A/D CONVERSION TIMING**



**TABLE 4-2: A/D CONVERSION REQUIREMENTS**

Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic		Min	Max	Units	Conditions
130	TAD	A/D Clock Period	PIC18FXXXX	0.8	12.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	μs	TOSC based, VREF ≥ 3.0V
			PIC18LFXXXX	1.4	25.0 <sup>(1)</sup>	μs	VDD = 3.0V; TOSC based, VREF full range
			PIC18FXXXX	—	1	μs	A/D RC mode
			PIC18LFXXXX	—	3	μs	VDD = 3.0V; A/D RC mode
131	TCNV	Conversion Time (not including acquisition time) <sup>(2)</sup>		13	14	TAD	
132	TACQ	Acquisition Time <sup>(3)</sup>		1.4	—	μs	
135	TSWC	Switching Time from Convert → Sample		—	(Note 4)		
137	TDIS	Discharge Time		0.2	—	μs	

- Note 1:** The time of the A/D clock period is dependent on the device frequency and the TAD clock divider.
- Note 2:** ADRES registers may be read on the following  $T_{CY}$  cycle.
- Note 3:** The time for the holding capacitor to acquire the “New” input voltage when the voltage changes full scale after the conversion (VDD to VSS or VSS to VDD). The source impedance ( $R_S$ ) on the input channels is 50 $\Omega$ .
- Note 4:** On the following cycle of the device clock.

# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

### Revision A (May 2007)

Original data sheet for the PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553 devices.

### Revision B (June 2007)

Changes to Figure 4-2: PIC18LF2458/2553/4458/4553 Voltage-Frequency Graph (Industrial).

### Revision C (October 2009)

Removed "Preliminary" marking.

## APPENDIX B: DEVICE DIFFERENCES

The differences between the devices listed in this data sheet are shown in Table B-1.

**TABLE B-1: DEVICE DIFFERENCES**

Features	PIC18F2458	PIC18F2553	PIC18F4458	PIC18F4553
Program Memory (Bytes)	24576	32768	24576	32768
Program Memory (Instructions)	12288	16384	12288	16384
Interrupt Sources	19	19	20	20
I/O Ports	Ports A, B, C, (E)	Ports A, B, C, (E)	Ports A, B, C, D, E	Ports A, B, C, D, E
Capture/Compare/PWM Modules	2	2	1	1
Enhanced Capture/Compare/PWM Modules	0	0	1	1
Parallel Communications (SPP)	No	No	Yes	Yes
12-Bit Analog-to-Digital Module	10 Input Channels	10 Input Channels	13 Input Channels	13 Input Channels
Packages	28-Pin SPDIP 28-Pin SOIC	28-Pin SPDIP 28-Pin SOIC	40-Pin PDIP 44-Pin TQFP 44-Pin QFN	40-Pin PDIP 44-Pin TQFP 44-Pin QFN

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# PIC18F2458/2553/4458/4553

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>/XX</u>	<u>XXX</u>
Device	Temperature Range	Package	Pattern
Device	PIC18F2458/2553 <sup>(1)</sup> , PIC18F4458/4553 <sup>(1)</sup> , PIC18F2458/2553T <sup>(2)</sup> , PIC18F4458/4553T <sup>(2)</sup> ; VDD range 4.2V to 5.5V PIC18LF2458/2553 <sup>(1)</sup> , PIC18LF4458/4553 <sup>(1)</sup> , PIC18LF2458/2553T <sup>(2)</sup> , PIC18LF4458/4553T <sup>(2)</sup> ; VDD range 2.0V to 5.5V		
Temperature Range	I = -40°C to +85°C (Industrial) E = -40°C to +125°C (Extended)		
Package	PT = TQFP (Thin Quad Flatpack) SO = SOIC SP = Skinny PDIP P = PDIP ML = QFN		
Pattern	QTP, SQTP, Code or Special Requirements (blank otherwise)		

**Examples:**

- a) PIC18LF4553-I/P 301 = Industrial temp., PDIP package, Extended VDD limits, QTP pattern #301.
- b) PIC18LF2458-I/SO = Industrial temp., SOIC package, Extended VDD limits.
- c) PIC18F4458-I/P = Industrial temp., PDIP package, normal VDD limits.

  
**Note 1:** F = Standard Voltage Range  
LF = Wide Voltage Range  
**2:** T = In tape and reel TQFP packages only.



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