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Understanding Embedded - FPGAs (Field Programmable Gate Array)

Embedded - FPGAs, or Field Programmable Gate Arrays, are advanced integrated circuits that offer unparalleled flexibility and performance for digital systems. Unlike traditional fixed-function logic devices, FPGAs can be programmed and reprogrammed to execute a wide array of logical operations, enabling customized functionality tailored to specific applications. This reprogrammability allows developers to iterate designs quickly and implement complex functions without the need for custom hardware.

Applications of Embedded - FPGAs

The versatility of Embedded - FPGAs makes them indispensable in numerous fields. In telecommunications.

Details

Product Status	Obsolete
Number of LABs/CLBs	2880
Number of Logic Elements/Cells	-
Total RAM Bits	-
Number of I/O	111
Number of Gates	48000
Voltage - Supply	2.25V ~ 5.25V
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Package / Case	144-LBGA
Supplier Device Package	144-FPBGA (13x13)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microsemi/a54sx32a-1fgg144i

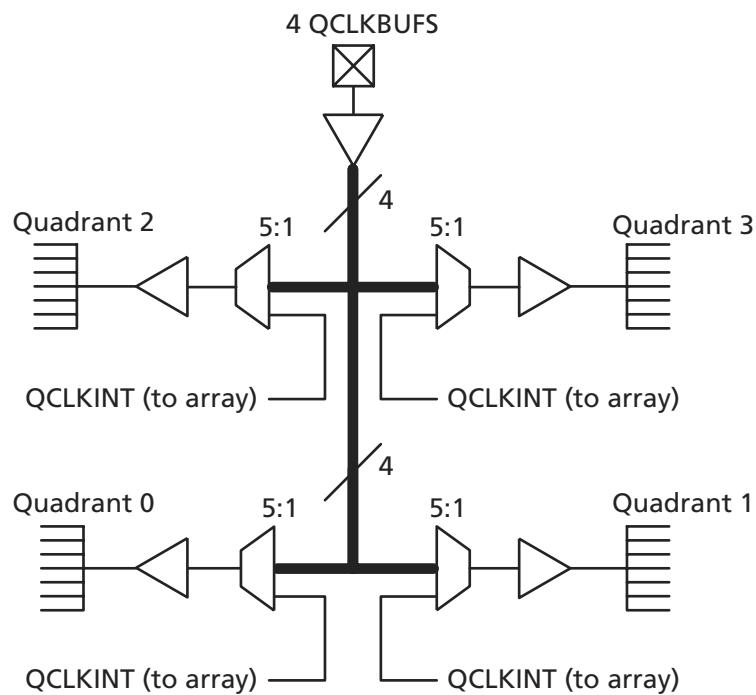


Figure 1-9 • SX-A QCLK Architecture

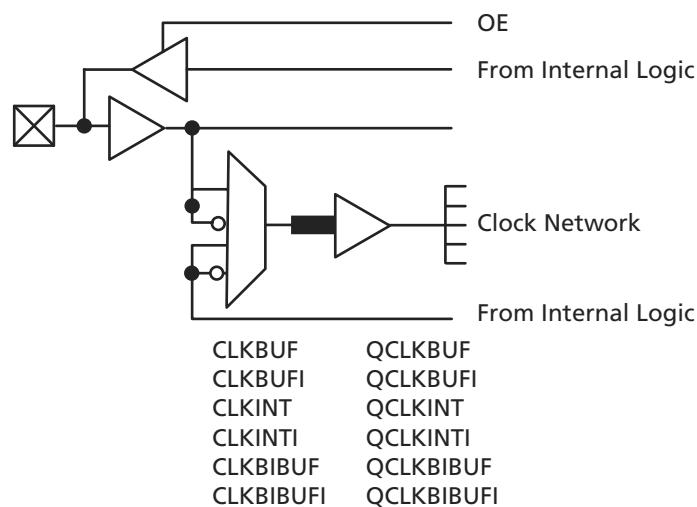


Figure 1-10 • A54SX72A Routed Clock and QCLK Buffer

Table 2-8 • AC Specifications (5 V PCI Operation)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
$I_{OH(AC)}$	Switching Current High	$0 < V_{OUT} \leq 1.4$ ¹	-44	-	mA
		$1.4 \leq V_{OUT} < 2.4$ ^{1, 2}	(-44 + ($V_{OUT} - 1.4$)/0.024)	-	mA
		$3.1 < V_{OUT} < V_{CCI}$ ^{1, 3}	-	EQ 2-1 on page 2-5	-
$I_{OL(AC)}$	(Test Point)	$V_{OUT} = 3.1$ ³	-	-142	mA
	Switching Current Low	$V_{OUT} \geq 2.2$ ¹	95	-	mA
		$2.2 > V_{OUT} > 0.55$ ¹	($V_{OUT}/0.023$)	-	mA
		$0.71 > V_{OUT} > 0$ ^{1, 3}	-	EQ 2-2 on page 2-5	-
(Test Point)	$V_{OUT} = 0.71$ ³	-	-	206	mA
	I_{CL}	$-5 < V_{IN} \leq -1$	$-25 + (V_{IN} + 1)/0.015$	-	mA
$slew_R$	Output Rise Slew Rate	0.4 V to 2.4 V load ⁴	1	5	V/ns
$slew_F$	Output Fall Slew Rate	2.4 V to 0.4 V load ⁴	1	5	V/ns

Notes:

1. Refer to the V/I curves in Figure 2-1 on page 2-5. Switching current characteristics for $REQ\#$ and $GNT\#$ are permitted to be one half of that specified here; i.e., half size output drivers may be used on these signals. This specification does not apply to CLK and $RST\#$, which are system outputs. "Switching Current High" specifications are not relevant to $SERR\#$, $INTA\#$, $INTB\#$, $INTC\#$, and $INTD\#$, which are open drain outputs.
2. Note that this segment of the minimum current curve is drawn from the AC drive point directly to the DC drive point rather than toward the voltage rail (as is done in the pull-down curve). This difference is intended to allow for an optional N-channel pull-up.
3. Maximum current requirements must be met as drivers pull beyond the last step voltage. Equations defining these maximums (A and B) are provided with the respective diagrams in Figure 2-1 on page 2-5. The equation defined maximum should be met by design. In order to facilitate component testing, a maximum current test point is defined for each side of the output driver.
4. This parameter is to be interpreted as the cumulative edge rate across the specified range, rather than the instantaneous rate at any point within the transition range. The specified load (diagram below) is optional; i.e., the designer may elect to meet this parameter with an unloaded output per revision 2.0 of the PCI Local Bus Specification. However, adherence to both maximum and minimum parameters is now required (the maximum is no longer simply a guideline). Since adherence to the maximum slew rate was not required prior to revision 2.1 of the specification, there may be components in the market for some time that have faster edge rates; therefore, motherboard designers must bear in mind that rise and fall times faster than this specification could occur and should ensure that signal integrity modeling accounts for this. Rise slew rate does not apply to open drain outputs.

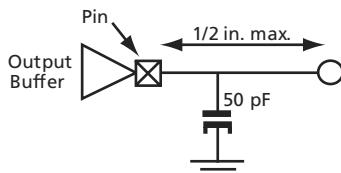


Table 2-16 • A54SX08A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed	-F Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks									
t_{HCKH}	Input Low to High (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.3		1.5		1.7		2.6 ns
t_{HCKL}	Input High to Low (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.1		1.3		1.5		2.2 ns
t_{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	1.6		1.8		2.1		2.9	ns
t_{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	1.6		1.8		2.1		2.9	ns
t_{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.8 ns
t_{HP}	Minimum Period	3.2		3.6		4.2		5.8	ns
f_{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency		313		278		238		172 MHz
Routed Array Clock Networks									
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (Light Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5 ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (Light Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.1		1.2		1.4		2 ns
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (50% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5 ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (50% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.1		1.2		1.4		2 ns
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.1		1.2		1.4		1.9 ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)		1.2		1.3		1.6		2.2 ns
t_{RPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	1.6		1.8		2.1		2.9	ns
t_{RPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	1.6		1.8		2.1		2.9	ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (Light Load)		0.7		0.8		0.9		1.3 ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (50% Load)		0.7		0.8		0.9		1.3 ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (100% Load)		0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5 ns

Table 2-18 • A54SX08A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 2.3\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed		-F Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
2.5 V LVCMOS Output Module Timing^{1,2}										
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	3.9	4.4	5.2	7.2	ns				
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	3.0	3.4	3.9	5.5	ns				
t_{DHLS}	Data-to-Pad High to Low—low slew	13.3	15.1	17.7	24.8	ns				
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	2.8	3.2	3.7	5.2	ns				
t_{ENZLS}	Data-to-Pad, Z to L—low slew	13.7	15.5	18.2	25.5	ns				
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	3.9	4.4	5.2	7.2	ns				
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.7	ns				
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	3.0	3.4	3.9	5.5	ns				
d_{TLH}^3	Delta Low to High	0.037	0.043	0.051	0.071	ns/pF				
d_{THL}^3	Delta High to Low	0.017	0.023	0.023	0.037	ns/pF				
d_{THLS}^3	Delta High to Low—low slew	0.06	0.071	0.086	0.117	ns/pF				

Note:

1. Delays based on 35 pF loading.
2. The equivalent I/O Attribute Editor settings for 2.5 V LVCMOS is 2.5 V LVTTL in the software.
3. To obtain the slew rate, substitute the appropriate Delta value, load capacitance, and the V_{CCI} value into the following equation:

$$\text{Slew Rate [V/ns]} = (0.1 * V_{CCI} - 0.9 * V_{CCI}) / (C_{load} * d_{T[LH|HL|HLS]})$$
 where C_{load} is the load capacitance driven by the I/O in pF.
 $d_{T[LH|HL|HLS]}$ is the worst case delta value from the datasheet in ns/pF.

Table 2-19 • A54SX08A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
3.3 V PCI Output Module Timing¹								
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.0	ns		
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	ns		
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	ns		
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.0	ns		
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	2.8	3.2	3.8	5.3	ns		
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	ns		
d_{TLH}^2	Delta Low to High	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.045	ns/pF		
d_{THL}^2	Delta High to Low	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.025	ns/pF		
3.3 V LVTTL Output Module Timing³								
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	3.0	3.4	4.0	5.6	ns		
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.5	ns		
t_{DHLS}	Data-to-Pad High to Low—low slew	10.4	11.8	13.8	19.3	ns		
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.8	ns		
t_{ENZLS}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L—low slew	18.9	21.3	25.4	34.9	ns		
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	3	3.4	4	5.6	ns		
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	3.3	3.7	4.4	6.2	ns		
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	3	3.3	3.9	5.5	ns		
d_{TLH}^2	Delta Low to High	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.045	ns/pF		
d_{THL}^2	Delta High to Low	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.025	ns/pF		
d_{THLS}^2	Delta High to Low—low slew	0.053	0.067	0.073	0.107	ns/pF		

Notes:

1. Delays based on 10 pF loading and 25 Ω resistance.
2. To obtain the slew rate, substitute the appropriate Delta value, load capacitance, and the V_{CCI} value into the following equation:

$$\text{Slew Rate [V/ns]} = (0.1 * V_{CCI} - 0.9 * V_{CCI}) / (C_{load} * d_{T[|LH|HL|HLS]})$$
 where C_{load} is the load capacitance driven by the I/O in pF
 $d_{T[|LH|HL|HLS]}$ is the worst case delta value from the datasheet in ns/pF.
3. Delays based on 35 pF loading.

Table 2-20 • A54SX08A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 4.75\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed	-F Speed		Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
5 V PCI Output Module Timing¹									
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	ns
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.4	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.8	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.0	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.4	ns
d_{TLH}^2	Delta Low to High	0.016	0.02	0.022	0.025	0.032	0.035	0.042	ns/pF
d_{THL}^2	Delta High to Low	0.03	0.032	0.04	0.045	0.052	0.055	0.062	ns/pF
5 V TTL Output Module Timing³									
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.0	ns
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.4	ns
t_{DHLS}	Data-to-Pad High to Low—low slew	7.6	8.6	10.1	11.0	14.2	15.4	17.0	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	ns
t_{ENZLS}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L—low slew	8.4	9.5	11.0	12.0	15.4	16.5	18.0	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	4.2	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.8	8.2	8.8	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	ns
d_{TLH}	Delta Low to High	0.017	0.017	0.023	0.023	0.031	0.031	0.035	ns/pF
d_{THL}	Delta High to Low	0.029	0.031	0.037	0.037	0.051	0.051	0.055	ns/pF
d_{THLS}	Delta High to Low—low slew	0.046	0.057	0.066	0.070	0.089	0.092	0.100	ns/pF

Notes:

1. Delays based on 50 pF loading.
2. To obtain the slew rate, substitute the appropriate Delta value, load capacitance, and the V_{CCI} value into the following equation:

$$\text{Slew Rate [V/ns]} = (0.1 * V_{CCI} - 0.9 * V_{CCI}) / (C_{load} * d_{T[HL|HL|HLS]})$$
 where C_{load} is the load capacitance driven by the I/O in pF
 $d_{T[HL|HL|HLS]}$ is the worst case delta value from the datasheet in ns/pF.
3. Delays based on 35 pF loading.

Table 2-28 • A54SX32A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed¹		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
C-Cell Propagation Delays²										
t_{PD}	Internal Array Module	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7	ns			
Predicted Routing Delays³										
t_{DC}	FO = 1 Routing Delay, Direct Connect	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	ns		
t_{FC}	FO = 1 Routing Delay, Fast Connect	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	ns		
t_{RD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	ns		
t_{RD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	ns		
t_{RD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	ns		
t_{RD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	ns		
t_{RD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	ns		
t_{RD12}	FO = 12 Routing Delay	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.6	ns		
R-Cell Timing										
t_{RCO}	Sequential Clock-to-Q	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	ns			
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	ns			
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	ns			
t_{SUD}	Flip-Flop Data Input Set-Up	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	ns			
t_{HD}	Flip-Flop Data Input Hold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ns			
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	ns			
$t_{RECASYN}$	Asynchronous Recovery Time	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	ns			
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Removal Time	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	ns			
t_{MPW}	Clock Pulse Width	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	ns			
Input Module Propagation Delays										
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 2.5 V LVC MOS	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	ns			
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 2.5 V LVC MOS	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	ns			
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 3.3 V PCI	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	ns			
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 3.3 V PCI	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	ns			
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 3.3 V LV TTL	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	ns			
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 3.3 V LV TTL	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.0	ns			

Notes:

1. All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.
2. For dual-module macros, use $t_{PD} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, $t_{RCO} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, or $t_{PD1} + t_{RD1} + t_{SUD}$, whichever is appropriate.
3. Routing delays are for typical designs across worst-case operating conditions. These parameters should be used for estimating device performance. Post-route timing analysis or simulation is required to determine actual performance.

Table 2-30 • A54SX32A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed*	-2 Speed	-1 Speed	Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
Dedicated (Hardwired) Array Clock Networks							
t_{HCKH}	Input Low to High (Pad to R-cell Input)	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	ns
t_{HCKL}	Input High to Low (Pad to R-cell Input)	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	ns
t_{HPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	ns
t_{HPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	ns
t_{HCKSW}	Maximum Skew	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	ns
t_{HP}	Minimum Period	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.8	ns
f_{HMAX}	Maximum Frequency	357	313	278	238	172	MHz
Routed Array Clock Networks							
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (Light Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.6	ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (Light Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.5	ns
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (50% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.6	5	ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (50% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.7	ns
t_{RCKH}	Input Low to High (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	5.2	ns
t_{RCKL}	Input High to Low (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.7	5.1	ns
t_{RPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	ns
t_{RPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (Light Load)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (50% Load)	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	ns
t_{RCKSW}	Maximum Skew (100% Load)	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	ns

Note: *All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.

Table 2-33 • A54SX32A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed¹	-2 Speed	-1 Speed	Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
3.3 V PCI Output Module Timing²							
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.0	ns
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.0	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	5.3	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.3	ns
d_{TLH}^3	Delta Low to High	0.025	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.045	ns/pF
d_{THL}^3	Delta High to Low	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.025	ns/pF
3.3 V LVTTL Output Module Timing⁴							
t_{DLH}	Data-to-Pad Low to High	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	5.6	ns
t_{DHL}	Data-to-Pad High to Low	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.5	ns
t_{DHLS}	Data-to-Pad High to Low—low slew	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.8	19.3	ns
t_{ENZL}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.8	ns
t_{ENZLS}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to L—low slew	15.8	18.9	21.3	25.4	34.9	ns
t_{ENZH}	Enable-to-Pad, Z to H	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	5.6	ns
t_{ENLZ}	Enable-to-Pad, L to Z	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.4	6.2	ns
t_{ENHZ}	Enable-to-Pad, H to Z	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.5	ns
d_{TLH}^3	Delta Low to High	0.025	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.045	ns/pF
d_{THL}^3	Delta High to Low	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.025	ns/pF
d_{THLS}^3	Delta High to Low—low slew	0.053	0.053	0.067	0.073	0.107	ns/pF

Notes:

1. All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.
2. Delays based on 10 pF loading and 25 Ω resistance.
3. To obtain the slew rate, substitute the appropriate Delta value, load capacitance, and the V_{CCI} value into the following equation:

$$\text{Slew Rate [V/ns]} = (0.1 * V_{CCI} - 0.9 * V_{CCI}) / (C_{load} * d_{T[LH|HL|HLS]})$$

where C_{load} is the load capacitance driven by the I/O in pF

$d_{T[LH|HL|HLS]}$ is the worst case delta value from the datasheet in ns/pF.
4. Delays based on 35 pF loading.

Table 2-35 • A54SX72A Timing Characteristics
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed¹		-2 Speed		-1 Speed		Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units	
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
C-Cell Propagation Delays²											
t_{PD}	Internal Array Module	1.0		1.1		1.3		1.5		2.0	ns
Predicted Routing Delays³											
t_{DC}	FO = 1 Routing Delay, Direct Connect	0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		ns	
t_{FC}	FO = 1 Routing Delay, Fast Connect	0.3		0.3		0.3		0.4		0.6	ns
t_{RD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay	0.3		0.3		0.4		0.5		0.7	ns
t_{RD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay	0.4		0.5		0.6		0.7		1	ns
t_{RD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay	0.5		0.7		0.8		0.9		1.3	ns
t_{RD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay	0.7		0.9		1		1.1		1.5	ns
t_{RD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay	1.2		1.5		1.7		2.1		2.9	ns
t_{RD12}	FO = 12 Routing Delay	1.7		2.2		2.5		3		4.2	ns
R-Cell Timing											
t_{RCO}	Sequential Clock-to-Q	0.7		0.8		0.9		1.1		1.5	ns
t_{CLR}	Asynchronous Clear-to-Q	0.6		0.7		0.7		0.9		1.2	ns
t_{PRESET}	Asynchronous Preset-to-Q	0.7		0.8		0.8		1.0		1.4	ns
t_{SUD}	Flip-Flop Data Input Set-Up	0.7		0.8		0.9		1.0		1.4	ns
t_{HD}	Flip-Flop Data Input Hold	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	ns
t_{WASYN}	Asynchronous Pulse Width	1.3		1.5		1.7		2.0		2.8	ns
$t_{RECASYN}$	Asynchronous Recovery Time	0.3		0.4		0.4		0.5		0.7	ns
t_{HASYN}	Asynchronous Hold Time	0.3		0.3		0.3		0.4		0.6	ns
t_{MPW}	Clock Minimum Pulse Width	1.5		1.7		2.0		2.3		3.2	ns
Input Module Propagation Delays											
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 2.5 V LVC MOS	0.6		0.7		0.8		0.9		1.3	ns
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 2.5 V LVC MOS	0.8		1.0		1.1		1.3		1.7	ns
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 3.3 V PCI	0.6		0.7		0.7		0.9		1.2	ns
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 3.3 V PCI	0.7		0.8		0.9		1.0		1.4	ns
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 3.3 V LV TTL	0.7		0.7		0.8		1.0		1.4	ns
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 3.3 V LV TTL	1.0		1.2		1.3		1.5		2.1	ns

Notes:

1. All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.
2. For dual-module macros, use $t_{PD} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, $t_{RCO} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, or $t_{PD1} + t_{RD1} + t_{SUD}$, whichever is appropriate.
3. Routing delays are for typical designs across worst-case operating conditions. These parameters should be used for estimating device performance. Post-route timing analysis or simulation is required to determine actual performance.

Table 2-35 • A54SX72A Timing Characteristics (Continued)
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions, $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 3.0\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed¹	-2 Speed	-1 Speed	Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 5 V PCI	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	ns
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 5 V PCI	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	ns
t_{INYH}	Input Data Pad to Y High 5 V TTL	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	ns
t_{INYL}	Input Data Pad to Y Low 5 V TTL	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	ns
Input Module Predicted Routing Delays³							
t_{IRD1}	FO = 1 Routing Delay	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	ns
t_{IRD2}	FO = 2 Routing Delay	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1	ns
t_{IRD3}	FO = 3 Routing Delay	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	ns
t_{IRD4}	FO = 4 Routing Delay	0.7	0.9	1	1.1	1.5	ns
t_{IRD8}	FO = 8 Routing Delay	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.9	ns
t_{IRD12}	FO = 12 Routing Delay	1.7	2.2	2.5	3	4.2	ns

Notes:

1. All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.
2. For dual-module macros, use $t_{PD} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, $t_{RCO} + t_{RD1} + t_{PDn}$, or $t_{PD1} + t_{RD1} + t_{SUD}$, whichever is appropriate.
3. Routing delays are for typical designs across worst-case operating conditions. These parameters should be used for estimating device performance. Post-route timing analysis or simulation is required to determine actual performance.

Table 2-36 • A54SX72A Timing Characteristics (Continued)
 (Worst-Case Commercial Conditions $V_{CCA} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $V_{CCI} = 2.25\text{ V}$, $T_J = 70^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Description	-3 Speed*	-2 Speed	-1 Speed	Std. Speed	-F Speed	Units
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
t_{QCKH}	Input Low to High (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	6.4	ns
t_{QCHKL}	Input High to Low (100% Load) (Pad to R-cell Input)	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.5	6.3	ns
t_{QPWH}	Minimum Pulse Width High	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	ns
t_{QPWL}	Minimum Pulse Width Low	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	ns
t_{QCKSW}	Maximum Skew (Light Load)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	ns
t_{QCKSW}	Maximum Skew (50% Load)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	ns
t_{QCKSW}	Maximum Skew (100% Load)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	ns

Note: *All -3 speed grades have been discontinued.

208-Pin PQFP				
Pin Number	A54SX08A Function	A54SX16A Function	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
141	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
142	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
143	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
144	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
145	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
146	GND	GND	GND	GND
147	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
148	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
149	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
150	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
151	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
152	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
153	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
154	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
155	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
156	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
157	GND	GND	GND	GND
158	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
159	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
160	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
161	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
162	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
163	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
164	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
165	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
166	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
167	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
168	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
169	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
170	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
171	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
172	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
173	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
174	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
175	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O

208-Pin PQFP				
Pin Number	A54SX08A Function	A54SX16A Function	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
176	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
177	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
178	I/O	I/O	I/O	QCLKD
179	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
180	CLKA	CLKA	CLKA	CLKA
181	CLKB	CLKB	CLKB	CLKB
182	NC	NC	NC	NC
183	GND	GND	GND	GND
184	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
185	GND	GND	GND	GND
186	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O	PRA, I/O
187	I/O	I/O	I/O	V _{CCI}
188	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
189	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
190	I/O	I/O	I/O	QCLKC
191	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
192	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
193	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
194	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
195	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
196	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
197	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
198	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
199	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
200	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
201	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
202	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
203	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
204	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
205	NC	I/O	I/O	I/O
206	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
207	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O
208	TCK, I/O	TCK, I/O	TCK, I/O	TCK, I/O

144-Pin TQFP

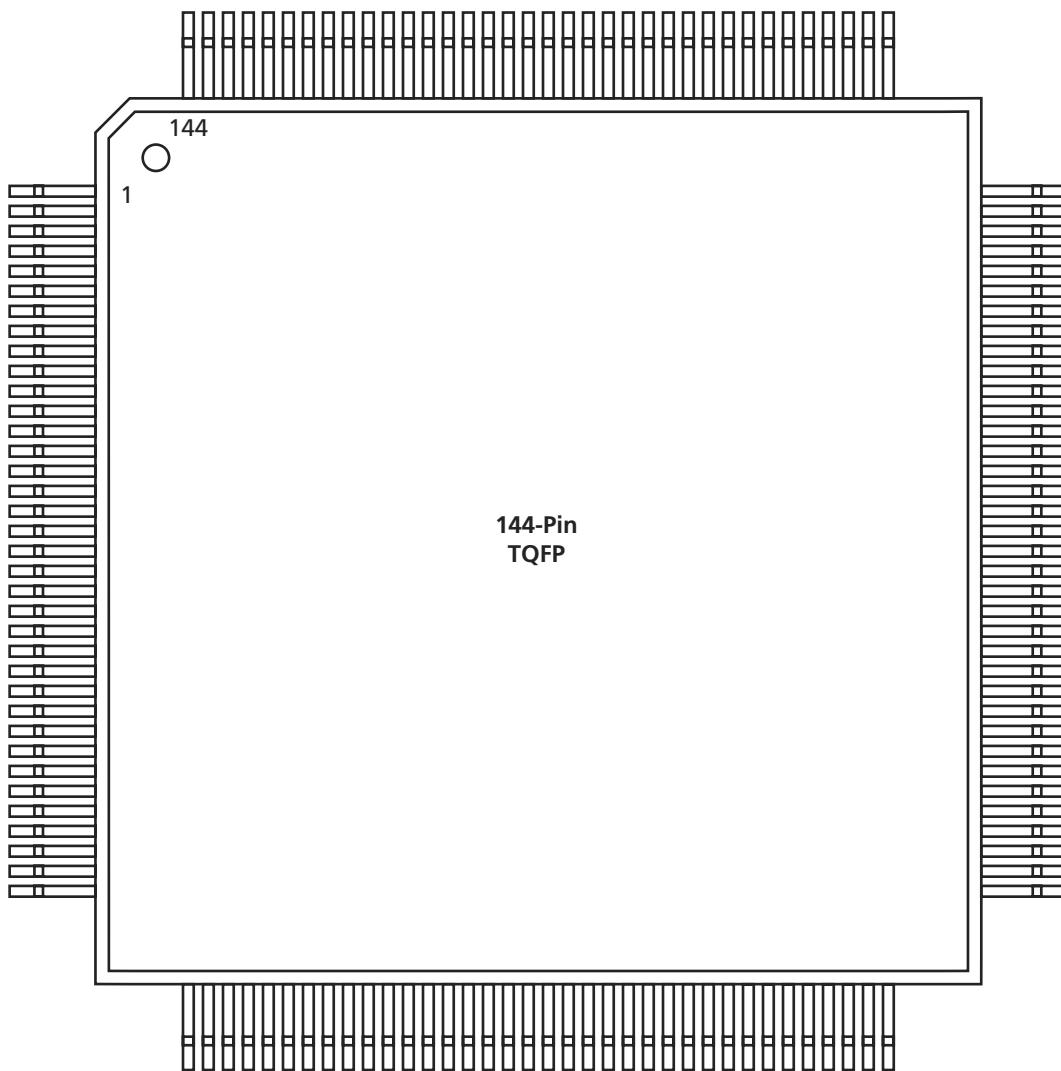


Figure 3-3 • 144-Pin TQFP (Top View)

Note

For Package Manufacturing and Environmental information, visit Resource center at
<http://www.actel.com/products/rescenter/package/index.html>.

176-Pin TQFP

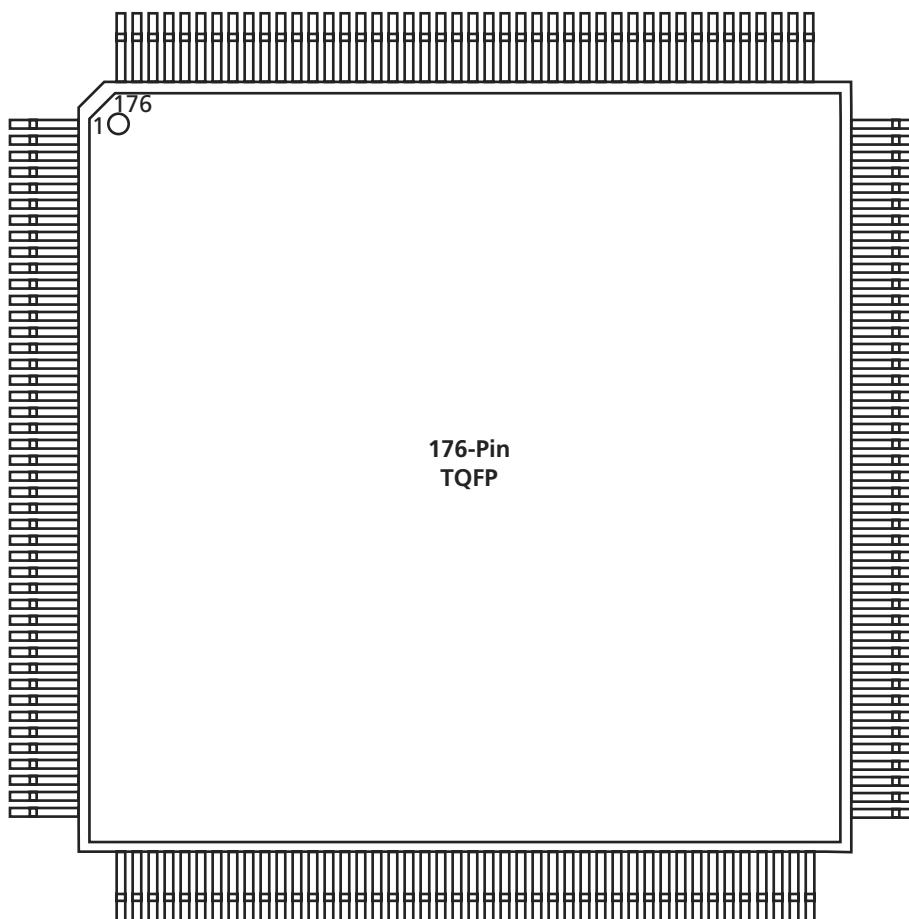


Figure 3-4 • 176-Pin TQFP (Top View)

Note

For Package Manufacturing and Environmental information, visit Resource center at
<http://www.actel.com/products/rescenter/package/index.html>.

144-Pin FBGA			
Pin Number	A54SX08A Function	A54SX16A Function	A54SX32A Function
G1	I/O	I/O	I/O
G2	GND	GND	GND
G3	I/O	I/O	I/O
G4	I/O	I/O	I/O
G5	GND	GND	GND
G6	GND	GND	GND
G7	GND	GND	GND
G8	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
G9	I/O	I/O	I/O
G10	I/O	I/O	I/O
G11	I/O	I/O	I/O
G12	I/O	I/O	I/O
H1	TRST, I/O	TRST, I/O	TRST, I/O
H2	I/O	I/O	I/O
H3	I/O	I/O	I/O
H4	I/O	I/O	I/O
H5	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
H6	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
H7	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
H8	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
H9	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
H10	I/O	I/O	I/O
H11	I/O	I/O	I/O
H12	NC	NC	NC
J1	I/O	I/O	I/O
J2	I/O	I/O	I/O
J3	I/O	I/O	I/O
J4	I/O	I/O	I/O
J5	I/O	I/O	I/O
J6	PRB, I/O	PRB, I/O	PRB, I/O
J7	I/O	I/O	I/O
J8	I/O	I/O	I/O
J9	I/O	I/O	I/O
J10	I/O	I/O	I/O
J11	I/O	I/O	I/O
J12	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}

144-Pin FBGA			
Pin Number	A54SX08A Function	A54SX16A Function	A54SX32A Function
K1	I/O	I/O	I/O
K2	I/O	I/O	I/O
K3	I/O	I/O	I/O
K4	I/O	I/O	I/O
K5	I/O	I/O	I/O
K6	I/O	I/O	I/O
K7	GND	GND	GND
K8	I/O	I/O	I/O
K9	I/O	I/O	I/O
K10	GND	GND	GND
K11	I/O	I/O	I/O
K12	I/O	I/O	I/O
L1	GND	GND	GND
L2	I/O	I/O	I/O
L3	I/O	I/O	I/O
L4	I/O	I/O	I/O
L5	I/O	I/O	I/O
L6	I/O	I/O	I/O
L7	HCLK	HCLK	HCLK
L8	I/O	I/O	I/O
L9	I/O	I/O	I/O
L10	I/O	I/O	I/O
L11	I/O	I/O	I/O
L12	I/O	I/O	I/O
M1	I/O	I/O	I/O
M2	I/O	I/O	I/O
M3	I/O	I/O	I/O
M4	I/O	I/O	I/O
M5	I/O	I/O	I/O
M6	I/O	I/O	I/O
M7	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
M8	I/O	I/O	I/O
M9	I/O	I/O	I/O
M10	I/O	I/O	I/O
M11	TDO, I/O	TDO, I/O	TDO, I/O
M12	I/O	I/O	I/O

256-Pin FBGA			
Pin Number	A54SX16A Function	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
P15	I/O	I/O	I/O
P16	I/O	I/O	I/O
R1	I/O	I/O	I/O
R2	GND	GND	GND
R3	I/O	I/O	I/O
R4	NC	I/O	I/O
R5	I/O	I/O	I/O
R6	I/O	I/O	I/O
R7	I/O	I/O	I/O
R8	I/O	I/O	I/O
R9	HCLK	HCLK	HCLK
R10	I/O	I/O	QCLKB
R11	I/O	I/O	I/O
R12	I/O	I/O	I/O
R13	I/O	I/O	I/O
R14	I/O	I/O	I/O
R15	GND	GND	GND
R16	GND	GND	GND
T1	GND	GND	GND
T2	I/O	I/O	I/O
T3	I/O	I/O	I/O
T4	NC	I/O	I/O
T5	I/O	I/O	I/O
T6	I/O	I/O	I/O
T7	I/O	I/O	I/O
T8	I/O	I/O	I/O
T9	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
T10	I/O	I/O	I/O
T11	I/O	I/O	I/O
T12	NC	I/O	I/O
T13	I/O	I/O	I/O
T14	I/O	I/O	I/O
T15	TDO, I/O	TDO, I/O	TDO, I/O
T16	GND	GND	GND

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
A1	NC*	NC
A2	NC*	NC
A3	NC*	I/O
A4	NC*	I/O
A5	NC*	I/O
A6	I/O	I/O
A7	I/O	I/O
A8	I/O	I/O
A9	I/O	I/O
A10	I/O	I/O
A11	NC*	I/O
A12	NC*	I/O
A13	I/O	I/O
A14	NC*	NC
A15	NC*	I/O
A16	NC*	I/O
A17	I/O	I/O
A18	I/O	I/O
A19	I/O	I/O
A20	I/O	I/O
A21	NC*	I/O
A22	NC*	I/O
A23	NC*	I/O
A24	NC*	I/O
A25	NC*	NC
A26	NC*	NC
AA1	NC*	I/O
AA2	NC*	I/O
AA3	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
AA4	I/O	I/O
AA5	I/O	I/O
AA22	I/O	I/O
AA23	I/O	I/O
AA24	I/O	I/O
AA25	NC*	I/O

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
AA26	NC*	I/O
AB1	NC*	NC
AB2	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AB3	I/O	I/O
AB4	I/O	I/O
AB5	NC*	I/O
AB6	I/O	I/O
AB7	I/O	I/O
AB8	I/O	I/O
AB9	I/O	I/O
AB10	I/O	I/O
AB11	I/O	I/O
AB12	PRB, I/O	PRB, I/O
AB13	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
AB14	I/O	I/O
AB15	I/O	I/O
AB16	I/O	I/O
AB17	I/O	I/O
AB18	I/O	I/O
AB19	I/O	I/O
AB20	TDO, I/O	TDO, I/O
AB21	GND	GND
AB22	NC*	I/O
AB23	I/O	I/O
AB24	I/O	I/O
AB25	NC*	I/O
AB26	NC*	I/O
AC1	I/O	I/O
AC2	I/O	I/O
AC3	I/O	I/O
AC4	NC*	I/O
AC5	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AC6	I/O	I/O
AC7	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AC8	I/O	I/O

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
AC9	I/O	I/O
AC10	I/O	I/O
AC11	I/O	I/O
AC12	I/O	QCLKA
AC13	I/O	I/O
AC14	I/O	I/O
AC15	I/O	I/O
AC16	I/O	I/O
AC17	I/O	I/O
AC18	I/O	I/O
AC19	I/O	I/O
AC20	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AC21	I/O	I/O
AC22	I/O	I/O
AC23	NC*	I/O
AC24	I/O	I/O
AC25	NC*	I/O
AC26	NC*	I/O
AD1	I/O	I/O
AD2	I/O	I/O
AD3	GND	GND
AD4	I/O	I/O
AD5	I/O	I/O
AD6	I/O	I/O
AD7	I/O	I/O
AD8	I/O	I/O
AD9	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AD10	I/O	I/O
AD11	I/O	I/O
AD12	I/O	I/O
AD13	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
AD14	I/O	I/O
AD15	I/O	I/O
AD16	I/O	I/O
AD17	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}

Note: *These pins must be left floating on the A54SX32A device.

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
K10	GND	GND
K11	GND	GND
K12	GND	GND
K13	GND	GND
K14	GND	GND
K15	GND	GND
K16	GND	GND
K17	GND	GND
K22	I/O	I/O
K23	I/O	I/O
K24	NC*	NC
K25	NC*	I/O
K26	NC*	I/O
L1	NC*	I/O
L2	NC*	I/O
L3	I/O	I/O
L4	I/O	I/O
L5	I/O	I/O
L10	GND	GND
L11	GND	GND
L12	GND	GND
L13	GND	GND
L14	GND	GND
L15	GND	GND
L16	GND	GND
L17	GND	GND
L22	I/O	I/O
L23	I/O	I/O
L24	I/O	I/O
L25	I/O	I/O
L26	I/O	I/O
M1	NC*	NC
M2	I/O	I/O
M3	I/O	I/O
M4	I/O	I/O

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
M5	I/O	I/O
M10	GND	GND
M11	GND	GND
M12	GND	GND
M13	GND	GND
M14	GND	GND
M15	GND	GND
M16	GND	GND
M17	GND	GND
M22	I/O	I/O
M23	I/O	I/O
M24	I/O	I/O
M25	NC*	I/O
M26	NC*	I/O
N1	I/O	I/O
N2	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
N3	I/O	I/O
N4	I/O	I/O
N5	I/O	I/O
N10	GND	GND
N11	GND	GND
N12	GND	GND
N13	GND	GND
N14	GND	GND
N15	GND	GND
N16	GND	GND
N17	GND	GND
N22	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
N23	I/O	I/O
N24	I/O	I/O
N25	I/O	I/O
N26	NC*	NC
P1	NC*	I/O
P2	NC*	I/O
P3	I/O	I/O

484-Pin FBGA		
Pin Number	A54SX32A Function	A54SX72A Function
P4	I/O	I/O
P5	V _{CCA}	V _{CCA}
P10	GND	GND
P11	GND	GND
P12	GND	GND
P13	GND	GND
P14	GND	GND
P15	GND	GND
P16	GND	GND
P17	GND	GND
P22	I/O	I/O
P23	I/O	I/O
P24	V _{CCI}	V _{CCI}
P25	I/O	I/O
P26	I/O	I/O
R1	NC*	I/O
R2	NC*	I/O
R3	I/O	I/O
R4	I/O	I/O
R5	TRST, I/O	TRST, I/O
R10	GND	GND
R11	GND	GND
R12	GND	GND
R13	GND	GND
R14	GND	GND
R15	GND	GND
R16	GND	GND
R17	GND	GND
R22	I/O	I/O
R23	I/O	I/O
R24	I/O	I/O
R25	NC*	I/O
R26	NC*	I/O
T1	NC*	I/O
T2	NC*	I/O

Note: *These pins must be left floating on the A54SX32A device.