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Understanding Embedded - Microprocessors

Embedded microprocessors are specialized computing chips designed to perform specific tasks within an embedded system. Unlike general-purpose microprocessors found in personal computers, embedded microprocessors are tailored for dedicated functions within larger systems, offering optimized performance, efficiency, and reliability. These microprocessors are integral to the operation of countless electronic devices, providing the computational power necessary for controlling processes, handling data, and managing communications.

Applications of Embedded - Microprocessors

Embedded microprocessors are utilized across a broad spectrum of applications, making them indispensable in

Details	
Product Status	Active
Core Processor	PowerPC e5500
Number of Cores/Bus Width	2 Core, 64-Bit
Speed	1.4GHz
Co-Processors/DSP	-
RAM Controllers	DDR3L/4
Graphics Acceleration	No
Display & Interface Controllers	-
Ethernet	1Gbps (12)
SATA	SATA 3Gbps (2)
USB	USB 2.0 + PHY (2)
Voltage - I/O	-
Operating Temperature	0°C ~ 105°C (TA)
Security Features	Boot Security, Cryptography, Secure Fusebox, Secure Debug, Tamper Detection, Volatile key Storage
Package / Case	780-FBGA, FCBGA
Supplier Device Package	780-FCPBGA (23x23)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/pro/item?MUrl=&PartUrl=t1020nse7mqb



QorIQ Communications Platforms

T Series—QorlQ T1040/20 and T1042/22 communication processors

The QorlQ T1 family of communications processors combines up to four 64-bit cores, built on Power Architecture® technology, with high-performance Data Path Acceleration Architecture (DPAA) and network peripheral bus interfaces required for networking and telecommunications.

OVERVIEW

This scalable, pin-compatible family features the industry's first 64-bit embedded processor with an integrated Gigabit Ethernet switch, the T1040 (and dual-core T1020), which simplifies hardware design, reduces power and overall system cost.

TARGET MARKETS AND APPLICATIONS

The T1 family is ideally suited for use in mixed control and data plane applications such as fixed routers, switches, Internet access devices, firewall and other packet filtering applications, as well as general-purpose embedded computing. Its high level of integration offers significant performance benefits and greatly helps to simplify board design.

- ▶ Enterprise equipment: Fixed routers, Ethernet switches, UTM equipment
- ▶ Service provider: Edge routers, mobile backhaul
- ▶ Aerospace, defense and government: Ruggedized network appliances
- ▶ Industrial computing: Single board computers, factory automation, smart grid



e5500 CORE

The T1 family is based on the 64-bit e5500 Power Architecture core, which uses a seven-stage pipeline for low latency response to unpredictable code execution paths, boosting single-threaded performance.

e5500 Core Features

- Supports up to 1.5 GHz core frequencies
- Tightly coupled low latency cache hierarchy
- ▶ 32 KB I/D (L1), 256 KB L2 per core
- ▶ Up to 256 KB of shared platform cache (L3)
- ▶ 3.0 DMIPS/MHz per core
- Up to 64 GB of addressable memory space
- ▶ Hybrid 32-bit mode to support legacy software and seamless transition to 64-bit architecture

VIRTUALIZATION

The T1 family includes support for hardware-assisted virtualization. The e5500 core offers an extra core privilege level (hypervisor). Virtualization software for the T1 family includes kernel-based virtual machine (KVM), Linux® OS containers, NXP hypervisor and commercial virtualization software from Green Hills® Software and Enea®.

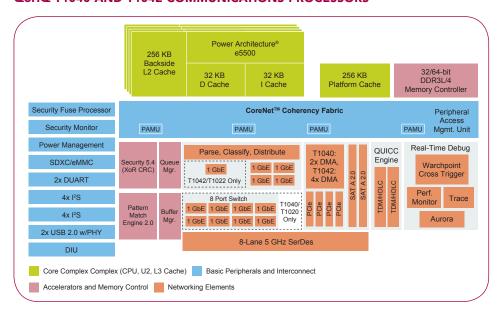
DATA PATH ACCELERATION ARCHITECTURE (DPAA)

The T1 family integrates the QorlQ DPAA, an innovative multicore infrastructure for scheduling work to cores (physical and virtual), hardware accelerators and network interfaces.

DPAA HARDWARE ACCELERATORS

Frame manager (FMAN)	13 Gb/s classify, parse and distribute		
Buffer manager (BMAN)	64 buffer pools		
Queue manager (QMAN)	Up to 2 ²⁴ queues		
Security (SEC)	5 Gb/s: 3DES, AES		

QorIQ T1040 AND T1042 COMMUNICATIONS PROCESSORS



T1 FAMILY FEATURE LIST

T1 FAMILY FEATURE LIST					
Two or four e5500 single-threaded cores built on Power Architecture® technology	 Up to 1.5 GHz with 64-bit ISA support Three levels of instructions: User, supervisor, hypervisor Hybrid 32-bit mode to support legacy software and transition to a 64-bit architecture 				
CoreNet platform cache	256 KB shared platform cache				
Hierarchical interconnect fabric	CoreNet fabric supporting coherent and non-coherent transactions with prioritization and bandwidth allocation amongst CoreNet endpoints QMAN fabric supporting packet-level queue management and quality of service				
64-bit DDR3L/4 SDRAM memory controller with ECC support	• Up to 1600 MT/s				
DPAA incorporating acceleration for the following functions	 Packet parsing, classification and distribution Queue management for scheduling, packet sequencing and congestion management Hardware buffer management for buffer allocation and de-allocation Cryptography acceleration (SEC 5.x) 				
SerDes	 Eight lanes at up to 5 Gb/s Supports SGMII, QSGMII, PCI Express® and SATA 				
Ethernet interfaces	 8-port Gigabit Ethernet switch (available with T1040 and T1020 only) Up to 5x 1 Gb/s Ethernet MACs 				
QUICC Engine module	Support for legacy protocols TDM, HDLC, UART and ISDN				
High-speed peripheral interfaces	Four PCI Express 2.0 controllers				
Additional peripheral interfaces	 Two serial ATA (SATA 2.0) controllers Two High-Speed USB 2.0 controllers with integrated PHYs Enhanced secure digital host controller (SD/MMC/eMMC) Enhanced serial peripheral interface Two I²C controllers Four UARTS Integrated flash controller supporting NAND and NOR flash memory 				
DMA	Dual four channel				
Support for hardware virtualization and partitioning enforcement	Extra privileged level for hypervisor support				
QorlQ trust architecture	Secure boot, secure debug, tamper detection, volatile key storage				

T1 FAMILY COMPARISON

	T1020	T1022	T1040	T1042	T2081	
CPU	2 e5500	2 e5500	4 e5500	4 e5500	4 e6500 (dual threaded)	
	1200–1500 MHz	1200–1500 MHz	1200-1500 MHz	1200-1500 MHz	1200–1800 MHz	
DDR Interface	1x DDR3L/4 to 1600 MT/s	1x DDR3L/4 to 1600 MT/s	1x DDR3L/4 to 1600 MT/s	1x DDR3L/4 to 1600 MT/s	1x DDR3/3L to 2133 MT/s	
10/100/1000 Ethernet (with IEEE® 1588v2)	8-port GbE switch + 4x 1 GbE	5x 1 GbE	18-port GbE switch + 4x 1 GbE	5x 1 GbE	2x 1/10 GbE + 6x 1 GbE	
SerDes	Eight lanes (5 GHz)	Eight lanes (5 GHz)	Eight lanes (5 GHz)	Eight lanes (5 GHz)	Eight lanes (10 GHz)	
Package	Pin compatible					

The FMAN, a primary element of the DPAA, parses headers from incoming packets, then classifies and selects data buffers with optional policing and congestion management. The FMAN passes its work to the QMAN which assigns it to cores or accelerators with a multilevel scheduling hierarchy.

GIGABIT ETHERNET SWITCH

The T1040 and T1020 processors include an integrated gigabit Ethernet switch that supports wire-speed switching for all packet sizes. Other features include VLAN, QoS processing and ACLs.

SYSTEM PERIPHERALS AND NETWORKING

For networking, the FMAN supports up to five 1 Gb/s MAC controllers that connect to PHYs, switches and backplanes over RGMII and SGMII. The T1040 and T1020 processors also include an integrated 8-port Gigabit Ethernet switch, which supports QSGMII or SGMII interfaces. High-speed system expansion

is supported through three PCI Express® V2.0 controllers that support a variety of lane widths. Other peripherals include SATA, SD/MMC, I²C, UART, SPI, NOR/NAND controller, GPIO and a 1600 MT/s DDR3L/4 controller.

SOFTWARE AND TOOL SUPPORT

NXP and our partner network deliver a wide range of tools, run-time software, reference solutions and services to accelerate your designs.

- ▶ QorlQ reference design boards
- ▶ CodeWarrior Development Studio for Power Architecture
- ▶ NXP Linux SDK
- ▶ Reference Platforms
 - Enterprise WLAN Access Point
 - VortiQa Application Software
 - AIS-Application Identification Software
 - Enterprise Software for Networking
 - ONS-Open Network Switch Software
 - OND-Open Network Director Software
- ▶ Professional Services & Support
 - Commercial Services
 - Linux SDK Support Package
 - Reference Design Software (RDS) Support Package
- ▶ Third Party Software and Tools
 - Enea, Green Hills, Mentor Graphics and Wind River



