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### What is "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"?

"[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

### Applications of "[Embedded - Microcontrollers](#)"

#### Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	AVR
Core Size	8-Bit
Speed	20MHz
Connectivity	I <sup>2</sup> C, SPI, UART/USART
Peripherals	Brown-out Detect/Reset, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	32
Program Memory Size	32KB (16K x 16)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	1K x 8
RAM Size	2K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	1.8V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	A/D 8x10b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	44-TQFP
Supplier Device Package	44-TQFP (10x10)
Purchase URL	<a href="https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/atmega324a-au">https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/atmega324a-au</a>

## 1.2 Pinout - DRQFN for Atmel ATmega164A/164PA/324A/324PA

Figure 1-2. DRQFN - pinout.

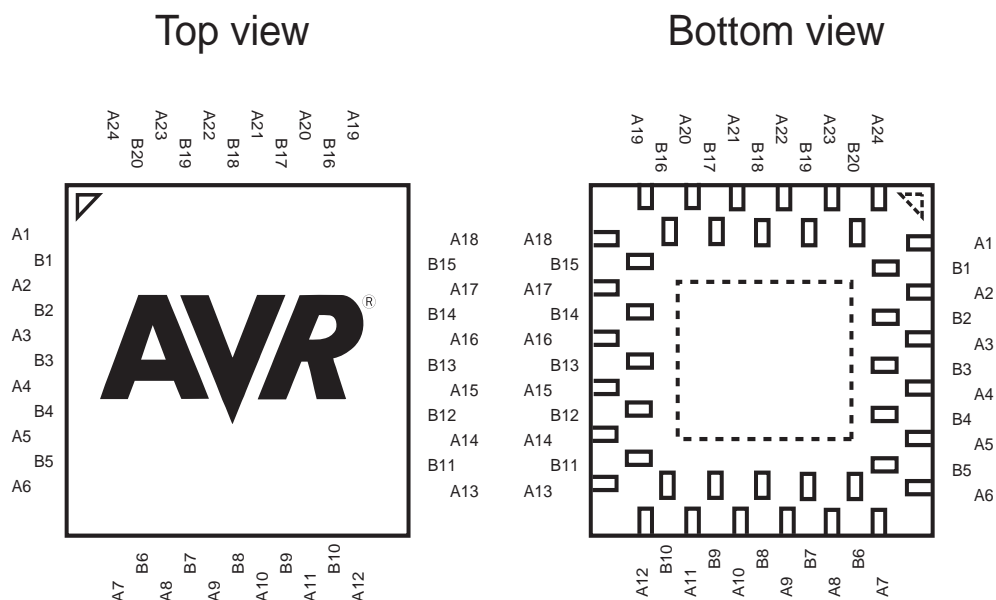
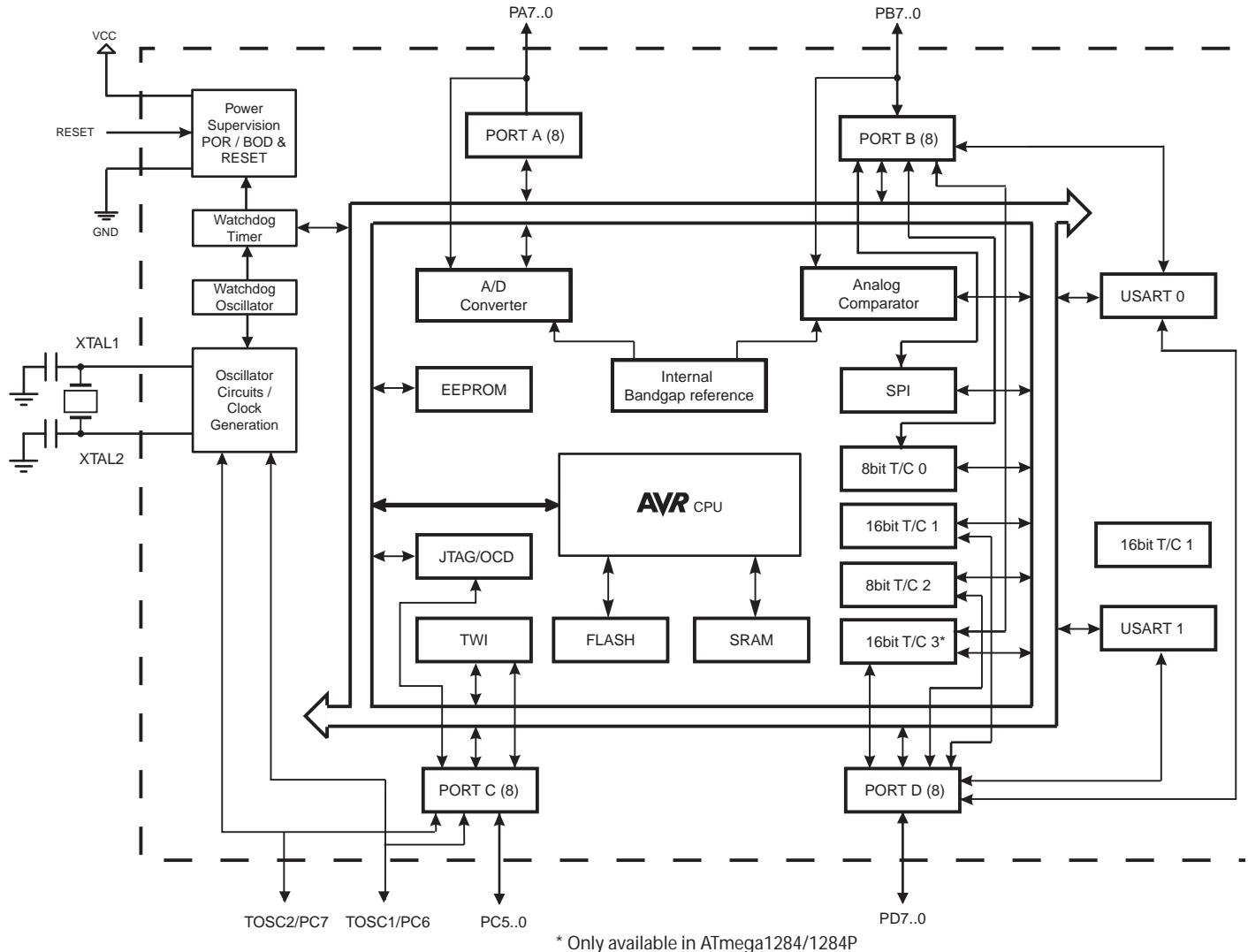


Table 1-1. DRQFN - pinout.

<b>A1</b>	PB5	<b>A7</b>	PD3	<b>A13</b>	PC4	<b>A19</b>	PA3
<b>B1</b>	PB6	<b>B6</b>	PD4	<b>B11</b>	PC5	<b>B16</b>	PA2
<b>A2</b>	PB7	<b>A8</b>	PD5	<b>A14</b>	PC6	<b>A20</b>	PA1
<b>B2</b>	RESET	<b>B7</b>	PD6	<b>B12</b>	PC7	<b>B17</b>	PA0
<b>A3</b>	VCC	<b>A9</b>	PD7	<b>A15</b>	AVCC	<b>A21</b>	VCC
<b>B3</b>	GND	<b>B8</b>	VCC	<b>B13</b>	GND	<b>B18</b>	GND
<b>A4</b>	XTAL2	<b>A10</b>	GND	<b>A16</b>	AREF	<b>A22</b>	PB0
<b>B4</b>	XTAL1	<b>B9</b>	PC0	<b>B14</b>	PA7	<b>B19</b>	PB1
<b>A5</b>	PD0	<b>A11</b>	PC1	<b>A17</b>	PA6	<b>A23</b>	PB2
<b>B5</b>	PD1	<b>B10</b>	PC2	<b>B15</b>	PA5	<b>B20</b>	PB3
<b>A6</b>	PD2	<b>A12</b>	PC3	<b>A18</b>	PA4	<b>A24</b>	PB4

## 2.1 Block diagram

**Figure 2-1.** Block diagram.



The AVR core combines a rich instruction set with 32 general purpose working registers. All the 32 registers are directly connected to the Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU), allowing two independent registers to be accessed in one single instruction executed in one clock cycle. The resulting architecture is more code efficient while achieving throughputs up to ten times faster than conventional CISC microcontrollers.

The Atmel ATmega164A/164PA/324A/324PA/644A/644PA/1284/1284P provide the following features:

16/32/64/128Kbytes of In-System Programmable Flash with Read-While-Write capabilities, 512/1K/2K/4Kbytes EEPROM, 1/2/4/16Kbytes SRAM, 32 general purpose I/O lines, 32 general purpose working registers, Real Time Counter (RTC), three (four for ATmega1284/1284P) flexible Timer/Counters with compare modes and PWM, 2 USARTs, a byte oriented two-wire Serial Interface, a 8-channel, 10-bit ADC with optional differential input stage with programmable gain, programmable Watchdog Timer with Internal Oscillator, an SPI serial port, IEEE std. 1149.1 compliant JTAG test interface, also used for accessing the On-chip Debug system and programming and six software selectable power saving modes. The Idle mode stops the CPU while allowing the SRAM, Timer/Counters, SPI port, and interrupt system to continue functioning. The Power-down mode saves the register contents but freezes the Oscillator, disabling all other chip functions until the next interrupt or Hardware Reset. In Power-save mode, the asynchronous timer continues to run, allowing the user to maintain a

timer base while the rest of the device is sleeping. The ADC Noise Reduction mode stops the CPU and all I/O modules except Asynchronous Timer and ADC, to minimize switching noise during ADC conversions. In Standby mode, the Crystal/Resonator Oscillator is running while the rest of the device is sleeping. This allows very fast start-up combined with low power consumption. In Extended Standby mode, both the main Oscillator and the Asynchronous Timer continue to run.

Atmel offers the QTouch® library for embedding capacitive touch buttons, sliders and wheels functionality into AVR microcontrollers. The patented charge-transfer signal acquisition offers robust sensing and includes fully debounced reporting of touch keys and includes Adjacent Key Suppression® (AKS™) technology for unambiguous detection of key events. The easy-to-use QTouch Suite toolchain allows you to explore, develop and debug your own touch applications.

The device is manufactured using Atmel's high-density nonvolatile memory technology. The On-chip ISP Flash allows the program memory to be reprogrammed in-system through an SPI serial interface, by a conventional nonvolatile memory programmer, or by an On-chip Boot program running on the AVR core. The boot program can use any interface to download the application program in the application Flash memory. Software in the Boot Flash section will continue to run while the Application Flash section is updated, providing true Read-While-Write operation. By combining an 8-bit RISC CPU with In-System Self-Programmable Flash on a monolithic chip, the Atmel ATmega164A/164PA/324A/324PA/644A/644PA/1284/1284P is a powerful microcontroller that provides a highly flexible and cost effective solution to many embedded control applications.

The ATmega164A/164PA/324A/324PA/644A/644PA/1284/1284P is supported with a full suite of program and system development tools including: C compilers, macro assemblers, program debugger/simulators, in-circuit emulators, and evaluation kits.

## 2.2 Comparison between ATmega164A, ATmega164PA, ATmega324A, ATmega324PA, ATmega644A, ATmega644PA, ATmega1284 and ATmega1284P

Table 2-1. Differences between ATmega164A, ATmega164PA, ATmega324A, ATmega324PA, ATmega644A, ATmega644PA, ATmega1284 and ATmega1284P.

Device	Flash	EEPROM	RAM	Units
ATmega164A	16K	512	1K	bytes
ATmega164PA	16K	512	1K	
ATmega324A	32K	1K	2K	
ATmega324PA	32K	1K	2K	
ATmega644A	64K	2K	4K	
ATmega644PA	64K	2K	4K	
ATmega1284	128K	4K	16K	
ATmega1284P	128K	4K	16K	

## 2.3 Pin Descriptions<sup>11</sup>

### 2.3.1 VC

Digital supply voltage.

### 2.3.2 GND

Ground.

### 3. Resources

A comprehensive set of development tools, application notes and datasheets are available for download on <http://www.atmel.com/avr>.

### 4. About code examples

This documentation contains simple code examples that briefly show how to use various parts of the device. Be aware that not all C compiler vendors include bit definitions in the header files and interrupt handling in C is compiler dependent. Please confirm with the C compiler documentation for more details.

The code examples assume that the part specific header file is included before compilation. For I/O registers located in extended I/O map, "IN", "OUT", "SBIS", "SBIC", "CBI", and "SBI" instructions must be replaced with instructions that allow access to extended I/O. Typically "LDS" and "STS" combined with "SBR", "SBRC", "SBR", and "CBR".

### 5. Data retention

Reliability Qualification results show that the projected data retention failure rate is much less than 1 PPM over 20 years at 85°C or 100 years at 25°C.

### 6. Capacitive touch sensing

The Atmel QTouch Library provides a simple to use solution to realize touch sensitive interfaces on most Atmel AVR microcontrollers. The QTouch Library includes support for the QTouch and QMatrix acquisition methods.

Touch sensing can be added to any application by linking the appropriate Atmel QTouch Library for the AVR Microcontroller. This is done by using a simple set of APIs to define the touch channels and sensors, and then calling the touch sensing API's to retrieve the channel information and determine the touch sensor states.

The QTouch Library is FREE and downloadable from the Atmel website at the following location: [www.atmel.com/qtouchlibrary](http://www.atmel.com/qtouchlibrary). For implementation details and other information, refer to the [Atmel QTouch Library User Guide](#) - also available for download from the Atmel website.

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0xC0)	UCSR0A	RXC0	TXC0	UDRE0	FE0	DOR0	UPE0	U2X0	MPCM0	185/200
(0xBF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xBD)	TWAMR	TWAM6	TWAM5	TWAM4	TWAM3	TWAM2	TWAM1	TWAM0	-	231
(0xBC)	TWCR	TWINT	TWEA	TWSTA	TWSTO	TWWC	TWEN	-	TWIE	228
(0xBB)	TWDR	two-wire Serial Interface Data Register								230
(0xBA)	TWAR	TWA6	TWA5	TWA4	TWA3	TWA2	TWA1	TWA0	TWGCE	231
(0xB9)	TWSR	TWS7	TWS6	TWS5	TWS4	TWS3	-	TWPS1	TWPS0	229
(0xB8)	TWBR	two-wire Serial Interface Bit Rate Register								228
(0xB7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB6)	ASSR	-	EXCLK	AS2	TCN2UB	OCR2AUB	OCR2BUB	TCR2AUB	TCR2BUB	155
(0xB5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xB4)	OCR2B	Timer/Counter2 Output Compare Register B								155
(0xB3)	OCR2A	Timer/Counter2 Output Compare Register A								155
(0xB2)	TCNT2	Timer/Counter2 (8 Bit)								154
(0xB1)	TCCR2B	FOC2A	FOC2B	-	-	WGM22	CS22	CS21	CS20	153
(0xB0)	TCCR2A	COM2A1	COM2A0	COM2B1	COM2B0	-	-	WGM21	WGM20	151
(0xAF)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAE)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAD)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAC)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAB)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xAA)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA9)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA8)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA7)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA6)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA5)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA4)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA3)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA2)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA1)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0xA0)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9E)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x9B)	OCR3BH	Timer/Counter3 - Output Compare Register B High Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x9A)	OCR3BL	Timer/Counter3 - Output Compare Register B Low Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x99)	OCR3AH	Timer/Counter3 - Output Compare Register A High Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x98)	OCR3AL	Timer/Counter3 - Output Compare Register A Low Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x97)	ICR3H	Timer/Counter3 - Input Capture Register High Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								133
(0x96)	ICR3L	Timer/Counter3 - Input Capture Register Low Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								133
(0x95)	TCNT3H	Timer/Counter3 - Counter Register High Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x94)	TCNT3L	Timer/Counter3 - Counter Register Low Byte <sup>(7)</sup>								132
(0x93)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x92)	TCCR3C	FOC3A	FOC3B	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
(0x91)	TCCR3B	ICNC3	ICES3	-	WGM33	WGM32	CS32	CS31	CS30	130
(0x90)	TCCR3A	COM3A1	COM3A0	COM3B1	COM3B0	-	-	WGM31	WGM30	128
(0x8F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8E)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x8B)	OCR1BH	Timer/Counter1 - Output Compare Register B High Byte								132
(0x8A)	OCR1BL	Timer/Counter1 - Output Compare Register B Low Byte								132
(0x89)	OCR1AH	Timer/Counter1 - Output Compare Register A High Byte								132
(0x88)	OCR1AL	Timer/Counter1 - Output Compare Register A Low Byte								132
(0x87)	ICR1H	Timer/Counter1 - Input Capture Register High Byte								133
(0x86)	ICR1L	Timer/Counter1 - Input Capture Register Low Byte								133
(0x85)	TCNT1H	Timer/Counter1 - Counter Register High Byte								132
(0x84)	TCNT1L	Timer/Counter1 - Counter Register Low Byte								132
(0x83)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x82)	TCCR1C	FOC1A	FOC1B	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
(0x81)	TCCR1B	ICNC1	ICES1	-	WGM13	WGM12	CS12	CS11	CS10	130
(0x80)	TCCR1A	COM1A1	COM1A0	COM1B1	COM1B0	-	-	WGM11	WGM10	128
(0x7F)	DIDR1	-	-	-	-	-	-	AIN1D	AIN0D	234
(0x7E)	DIDR0	ADC7D	ADC6D	ADC5D	ADC4D	ADC3D	ADC2D	ADC1D	ADC0D	253
(0x7D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0x7C)	ADMUX	REFS1	REFS0	ADLAR	MUX4	MUX3	MUX2	MUX1	MUX0	249
(0x7B)	ADCSRB	-	ACME	-	-	-	ADTS2	ADTS1	ADTS0	233
(0x7A)	ADCSRA	ADEN	ADSC	ADATE	ADIF	ADIE	ADPS2	ADPS1	ADPS0	250
(0x79)	ADCH	ADC Data Register High byte								251
(0x78)	ADCL	ADC Data Register Low byte								251
(0x77)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x76)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x75)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x74)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x73)	PCMSK3	PCINT31	PCINT30	PCINT29	PCINT28	PCINT27	PCINT26	PCINT25	PCINT24	70
(0x72)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x71)	TIMSK3	-	-	ICIE3	-	-	OCIE3B	OCIE3A	TOIE3	134
(0x70)	TIMSK2	-	-	-	-	-	OCIE2B	OCIE2A	TOIE2	156
(0x6F)	TIMSK1	-	-	ICIE1	-	-	OCIE1B	OCIE1A	TOIE1	134
(0x6E)	TIMSK0	-	-	-	-	-	OCIE0B	OCIE0A	TOIE0	105
(0x6D)	PCMSK2	PCINT23	PCINT22	PCINT21	PCINT20	PCINT19	PCINT18	PCINT17	PCINT16	70
(0x6C)	PCMSK1	PCINT15	PCINT14	PCINT13	PCINT12	PCINT11	PCINT10	PCINT9	PCINT8	70
(0x6B)	PCMSK0	PCINT7	PCINT6	PCINT5	PCINT4	PCINT3	PCINT2	PCINT1	PCINT0	71
(0x6A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x69)	EICRA	-	-	ISC21	ISC20	ISC11	ISC10	ISC01	ISC00	67
(0x68)	PCICR	-	-	-	-	PCIE3	PCIE2	PCIE1	PCIE0	69
(0x67)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x66)	OSCCAL	Oscillator Calibration Register								40
(0x65)	PRR1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	--PRTIM3	49
(0x64)	PRR0	PRTWI	PRTIM2	PRTIM0	PRUSART1	PRTIM1	PRSPI	PRUSART0	PRADC	48
(0x63)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x62)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(0x61)	CLKPR	CLKPCE	-	-	-	CLKPS3	CLKPS2	CLKPS1	CLKPS0	40
(0x60)	WDTCR	WDIF	WDIE	WDP3	WDCE	WDE	WDP2	WDP1	WDP0	59
0x3F (0x5F)	SREG	I	T	H	S	V	N	Z	C	11
0x3E (0x5E)	SPH	SP15	SP14	SP13	SP12	SP11	SP10	SP9	SP8	12
0x3D (0x5D)	SPL	SP7	SP6	SP5	SP4	SP3	SP2	SP1	SP0	12
0x3C (0x5C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x3B (0x5B)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x3A (0x5A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x39 (0x59)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x38 (0x58)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x37 (0x57)	SPMCSR	SPMIE	RWWSB	SIGRD	RWWSRE	BLBSET	PGWRT	PGERS	SPMEN	285
0x36 (0x56)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x35 (0x55)	MCUCR	JTD	BODS <sup>(6)</sup>	BODSE <sup>(6)</sup>	PUD	-	-	IVSEL	IVCE	89/268
0x34 (0x54)	MCUSR	-	-	-	JTRF	WDRF	BORF	EXTRF	PORF	58/268
0x33 (0x53)	SMCR	-	-	-	-	SM2	SM1	SM0	SE	47
0x32 (0x52)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x31 (0x51)	OCDR	On-Chip Debug Register								259
0x30 (0x50)	ACSR	ACD	ACBG	ACO	ACI	ACIE	ACIC	ACIS1	ACIS0	250
0x2F (0x4F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x2E (0x4E)	SPDR	SPI 0 Data Register								166
0x2D (0x4D)	SPSR	SPIF0	WCOL0	-	-	-	-	-	SPI2X0	165
0x2C (0x4C)	SPCR	SPIE0	SPE0	DORD0	MSTR0	CPOL0	CPHA0	SPR01	SPR00	164
0x2B (0x4B)	GPOR2	General Purpose I/O Register 2								29
0x2A (0x4A)	GPOR1	General Purpose I/O Register 1								29
0x29 (0x49)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x28 (0x48)	OCR0B	Timer/Counter0 Output Compare Register B								105
0x27 (0x47)	OCR0A	Timer/Counter0 Output Compare Register A								105
0x26 (0x46)	TCNT0	Timer/Counter0 (8 Bit)								105
0x25 (0x45)	TCCR0B	FOC0A	FOC0B	-	-	WGM02	CS02	CS01	CS00	104
0x24 (0x44)	TCCR0A	COM0A1	COM0A0	COM0B1	COM0B0	-	-	WGM01	WGM00	105
0x23 (0x43)	GTCCR	TSM	-	-	-	-	-	PSRASY	PSRSYNC	157
0x22 (0x42)	EEARH	-	-	-	-	EEPROM Address Register High Byte				24
0x21 (0x41)	EEARL	EEPROM Address Register Low Byte								24
0x20 (0x40)	EEDR	EEPROM Data Register								24
0x1F (0x3F)	EECR	-	-	EEPMM1	EEPMM0	EERIE	EEMPE	EEPE	EERE	24
0x1E (0x3E)	GPOR0	General Purpose I/O Register 0								29
0x1D (0x3D)	EIMSK	-	-	-	-	-	INT2	INT1	INT0	68
0x1C (0x3C)	EIFR	-	-	-	-	-	INTF2	INTF1	INTF0	68
0x1B (0x3B)	PCIFR	-	-	-	-	PCIF3	PCIF2	PCIF1	PCIF0	69
0x1A (0x3A)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x19 (0x39)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
0x18 (0x38)	TIFR3	-	-	ICF3	-	-	OCF3B	OCF3A	TOV3	<a href="#">136</a>
0x17 (0x37)	TIFR2	-	-	-	-	-	OCF2B	OCF2A	TOV2	<a href="#">156</a>
0x16 (0x36)	TIFR1	-	-	ICF1	-	-	OCF1B	OCF1A	TOV1	<a href="#">135</a>
0x15 (0x35)	TIFR0	-	-	-	-	-	OCF0B	OCF0A	TOV0	<a href="#">106</a>
0x14 (0x34)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x13 (0x33)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x12 (0x32)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x11 (0x31)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x10 (0x30)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x0F (0x2F)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x0E (0x2E)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x0D (0x2D)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x0C (0x2C)	Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0x0B (0x2B)	PORTD	PORTD7	PORTD6	PORTD5	PORTD4	PORTD3	PORTD2	PORTD1	PORTD0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x0A (0x2A)	DDRD	DDD7	DDD6	DDD5	DDD4	DDD3	DDD2	DDD1	DDD0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x09 (0x29)	PIND	PIND7	PIND6	PIND5	PIND4	PIND3	PIND2	PIND1	PIND0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x08 (0x28)	PORTC	PORTC7	PORTC6	PORTC5	PORTC4	PORTC3	PORTC2	PORTC1	PORTC0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x07 (0x27)	DDRC	DDC7	DDC6	DDC5	DDC4	DDC3	DDC2	DDC1	DDC0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x06 (0x26)	PINC	PINC7	PINC6	PINC5	PINC4	PINC3	PINC2	PINC1	PINC0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x05 (0x25)	PORTB	PORTB7	PORTB6	PORTB5	PORTB4	PORTB3	PORTB2	PORTB1	PORTB0	<a href="#">89</a>
0x04 (0x24)	DDRB	DDB7	DDB6	DDB5	DDB4	DDB3	DDB2	DDB1	DDB0	<a href="#">89</a>
0x03 (0x23)	PINB	PINB7	PINB6	PINB5	PINB4	PINB3	PINB2	PINB1	PINB0	<a href="#">90</a>
0x02 (0x22)	PORTA	PORTA7	PORTA6	PORTA5	PORTA4	PORTA3	PORTA2	PORTA1	PORTA0	<a href="#">89</a>
0x01 (0x21)	DDRA	DDA7	DDA6	DDA5	DDA4	DDA3	DDA2	DDA1	DDA0	<a href="#">89</a>
0x00 (0x20)	PINA	PINA7	PINA6	PINA5	PINA4	PINA3	PINA2	PINA1	PINA0	<a href="#">89</a>

- Notes:
1. For compatibility with future devices, reserved bits should be written to zero if accessed. Reserved I/O memory addresses should never be written.
  2. I/O registers within the address range \$00 - \$1F are directly bit-accessible using the SBI and CBI instructions. In these registers, the value of single bits can be checked by using the SBIS and SBIC instructions.
  3. Some of the status flags are cleared by writing a logical one to them. Note that the CBI and SBI instructions will operate on all bits in the I/O register, writing a one back into any flag read as set, thus clearing the flag. The CBI and SBI instructions work with registers 0x00 to 0x1F only.
  4. When using the I/O specific commands IN and OUT, the I/O addresses \$00 - \$3F must be used. When addressing I/O registers as data space using LD and ST instructions, \$20 must be added to these addresses.  
The ATmega164A/164PA/324A/324PA/644A/644PA/1284/1284P is a complex microcontroller with more peripheral units than can be supported within the 64 location reserved in Opcode for the IN and OUT instructions. For the Extended I/O space from \$60 - \$FF, only the ST/STS/STD and LD/LDS/LDD instructions can be used.
  5. USART in SPI Master Mode.
  6. Only available in the ATmega164PA/324PA/644PA/1284P.
  7. Only available in the ATmega1284/1284P



Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
<b>MCU CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS</b>					
NOP		No Operation		None	1
SLEEP		Sleep	(see specific descr. for Sleep function)	None	1
WDR		Watchdog Reset	(see specific descr. for WDR/timer)	None	1
BREAK		Break	For On-chip Debug Only	None	N/A

## 9.2 Atmel ATmega164PA

Speed [MHz] <sup>(3)</sup>	Power supply	Ordering code <sup>(2)</sup>	Package <sup>(1)</sup>	Operational range
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega164PA-AU	44A	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
		ATmega164PA-AUR <sup>(5)</sup>	44A	
		ATmega164PA-PU	40P6	
		ATmega164PA-MU	44M1	
		ATmega164PA-MUR <sup>(5)</sup>	44M1	
		ATmega164PA-MCH <sup>(4)</sup>	44MC	
		ATmega164PA-MCHR <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	44MC	
		ATmega164PA-CU	49C2	
		ATmega164PA-CUR <sup>(5)</sup>	49C2	
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega164PA-AN	44A	Industrial (-40°C to 105°C)
		ATmega164PA-ANR <sup>(5)</sup>	44A	
		ATmega164PA-PN	40P6	
		ATmega164PA-MN	44M1	
		ATmega164PA-MNR <sup>(5)</sup>	44M1	

- Notes:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
  2. Pb-free packaging, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
  3. For Speed vs.  $V_{CC}$  see ["Speed grades" on page 324](#).
  4. NiPdAu Lead Finish.
  5. Tape & Reel.

Package Type	
<b>44A</b>	44-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
<b>40P6</b>	40-pin, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
<b>44M1</b>	44-pad, 7 × 7 × 1.0mm body, lead pitch 0.50mm, Thermally Enhanced Plastic Very Thin Quad Flat No-Lead (VQFN)
<b>44MC</b>	44-lead (2-row Staggered), 5 × 5 × 1.0mm body, 2.60 × 2.60mm Exposed Pad, Quad Flat No-Lead Package (QFN)
<b>49C2</b>	49-ball, (7 × 7 Array) 0.65mm Pitch, 5 × 5 × 1mm, Very Thin, Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array Package (VFBGA)

### 9.3 Atmel ATmega324A

Speed [MHz] <sup>(3)</sup>	Power supply	Ordering code <sup>(2)</sup>	Package <sup>(1)</sup>	Operational range
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega324A-AU ATmega324A-AUR <sup>(5)</sup> ATmega324A-PU ATmega324A-MU ATmega324A-MUR <sup>(5)</sup> ATmega324A-MCH <sup>(4)</sup> ATmega324A-MCHR <sup>(4)(5)</sup> ATmega324A-CU ATmega324A-CUR <sup>(5)</sup>	44A 44A 40P6 44M1 44M1 44MC 44MC 49C2 49C2	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)

- Notes:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
  2. Pb-free packaging, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
  3. For Speed vs.  $V_{CC}$  see ["Speed grades" on page 324](#).
  4. NiPdAu Lead Finish.
  5. Tape & Reel.

Package Type	
<b>44A</b>	44-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
<b>40P6</b>	40-pin, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
<b>44M1</b>	44-pad, 7 × 7 × 1.0mm body, lead pitch 0.50mm, Thermally Enhanced Plastic Very Thin Quad Flat No-Lead (VQFN)
<b>44MC</b>	44-lead (2-row Staggered), 5 × 5 × 1.0mm body, 2.60 × 2.60mm Exposed Pad, Quad Flat No-Lead Package (QFN)
<b>49C2</b>	49-ball, (7 × 7 Array) 0.65mm Pitch, 5 × 5 × 1mm, Very Thin, Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array Package (VFBGA)

## 9.6 Atmel ATmega644PA

Speed [MHz] <sup>(3)</sup>	Power supply	Ordering code <sup>(2)</sup>	Package <sup>(1)</sup>	Operational range
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega644PA-AU ATmega644PA-AUR <sup>(4)</sup> ATmega644PA-PU ATmega644PA-MU ATmega644PA-MUR <sup>(4)</sup>	44A 44A 40P6 44M1 44M1	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega644PA-AN ATmega644PA-ANR <sup>(4)</sup> ATmega644PA-PN ATmega644PA-MN ATmega644PA-MNR <sup>(4)</sup>	44A 44A 40P6 44M1 44M1	Industrial (-40°C to 105°C)

- Notes:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
  2. Pb-free packaging, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
  3. For Speed vs. V<sub>CC</sub> see ["Speed grades" on page 324](#).
  4. Taper & Reel.

Package Type	
<b>44A</b>	44-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
<b>40P6</b>	40-pin, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
<b>44M1</b>	44-pad, 7 × 7 × 1.0mm body, lead pitch 0.50mm, Thermally Enhanced Plastic Very Thin Quad Flat No-Lead (VQFN)

## 9.8 Atmel ATmega1284P

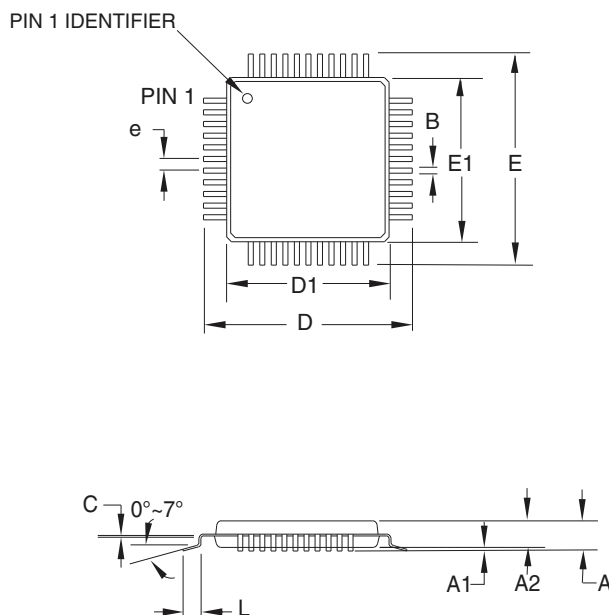
Speed [MHz] <sup>(3)</sup>	Power supply	Ordering code <sup>(2)</sup>	Package <sup>(1)</sup>	Operational range
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega1284P-AU ATmega1284P-AUR <sup>(4)</sup> ATmega1284P-PU ATmega1284P-MU ATmega1284P-MUR <sup>(4)</sup>	44A 44A 40P6 44M1 44M1	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
20	1.8 - 5.5V	ATmega1284P-AN ATmega1284P-ANR <sup>(4)</sup> ATmega1284P-PN ATmega1284P-MN ATmega1284P-MNR <sup>(4)</sup>	44A 44A 40P6 44M1 44M1	Industrial (-40°C to 105°C)

- Notes:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
  2. Pb-free packaging, complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
  3. For Speed vs.  $V_{CC}$  see ["Speed grades" on page 324](#).
  4. Tape & Reel.

Package Type	
<b>44A</b>	44-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
<b>40P6</b>	40-pin, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
<b>44M1</b>	44-pad, 7 × 7 × 1.0mm body, lead pitch 0.50mm, Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)

## 10. Packaging information

### 10.1 44A



**COMMON DIMENSIONS**  
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	1.20	
A1	0.05	—	0.15	
A2	0.95	1.00	1.05	
D	11.75	12.00	12.25	
D1	9.90	10.00	10.10	Note 2
E	11.75	12.00	12.25	
E1	9.90	10.00	10.10	Note 2
B	0.30	0.37	0.45	
C	0.09	(0.17)	0.20	
L	0.45	0.60	0.75	
e	0.80 TYP			

**Notes:**

1. This package conforms to JEDEC reference MS-026, Variation ACB.
2. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mold protrusion. Allowable protrusion is 0.25mm per side. Dimensions D1 and E1 are maximum plastic body size dimensions including mold mismatch.
3. Lead coplanarity is 0.10mm maximum.

06/02/2014

**Atmel** Package Drawing Contact:  
packagedrawings@atmel.com

**TITLE**

**44A**, 44-lead, 10 x 10mm body size, 1.0mm body thickness,  
0.8 mm lead pitch, thin profile plastic quad flat package (TQFP)

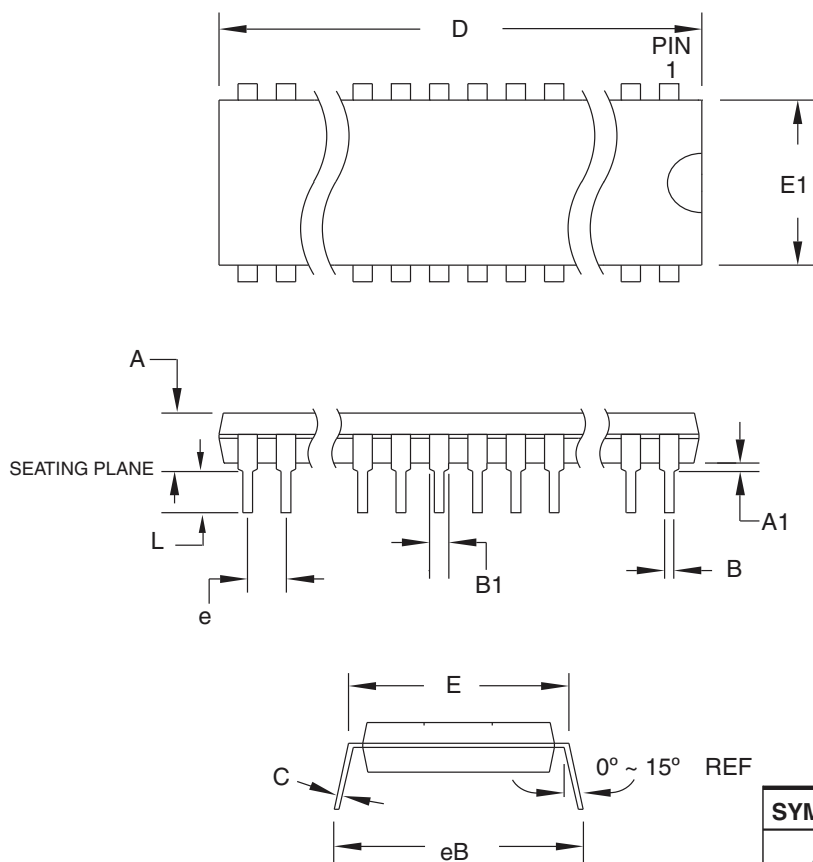
**DRAWING NO.**

44A

**REV.**

C

## 10.2 40P6




**COMMON DIMENSIONS**  
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	4.826	
A1	0.381	—	—	
D	52.070	—	52.578	Note 2
E	15.240	—	15.875	
E1	13.462	—	13.970	Note 2
B	0.356	—	0.559	
B1	1.041	—	1.651	
L	3.048	—	3.556	
C	0.203	—	0.381	
eB	15.494	—	17.526	
e	2.540 TYP			

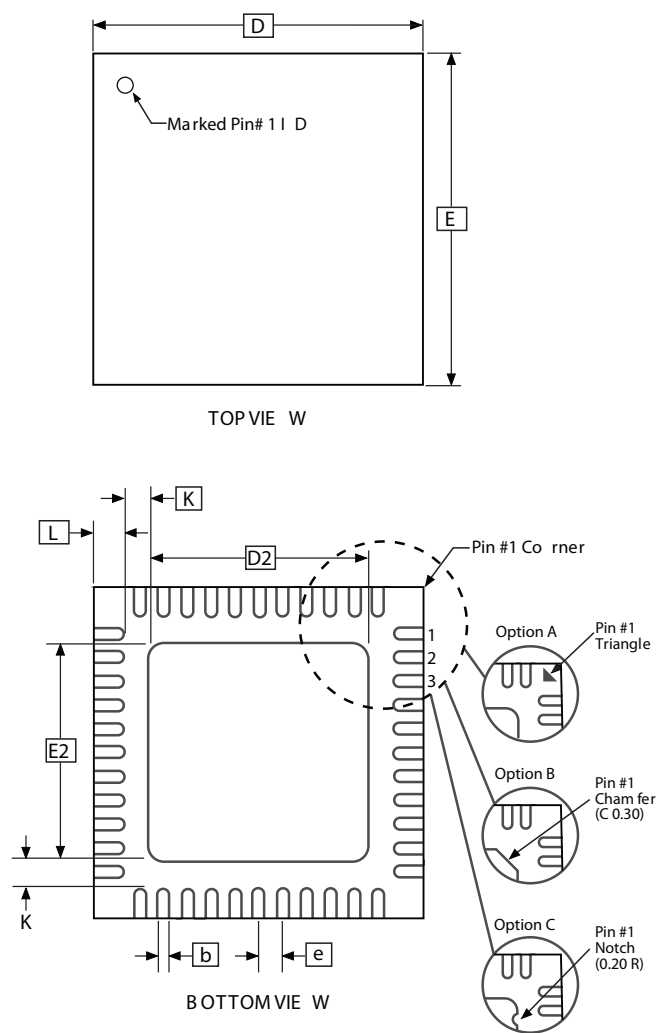
**Notes:**

1. This package conforms to JEDEC reference MS-011, Variation AC.
2. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold Flash or Protrusion.  
Mold Flash or Protrusion shall not exceed 0.25mm (0.010").

13/02/2014

 <b>Package Drawing Contact:</b> <a href="mailto:packagedrawings@atmel.com">packagedrawings@atmel.com</a>	<b>TITLE</b> <b>40P6, 40-lead (0.600"/15.24mm Wide) Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)</b>	<b>DRAWING NO.</b>	<b>REV.</b>
		40P6	C


10.3 44M1



Note: JEDEC Standard MO-220, Fig . 1 (S AW Singulation) VKKD-3 .

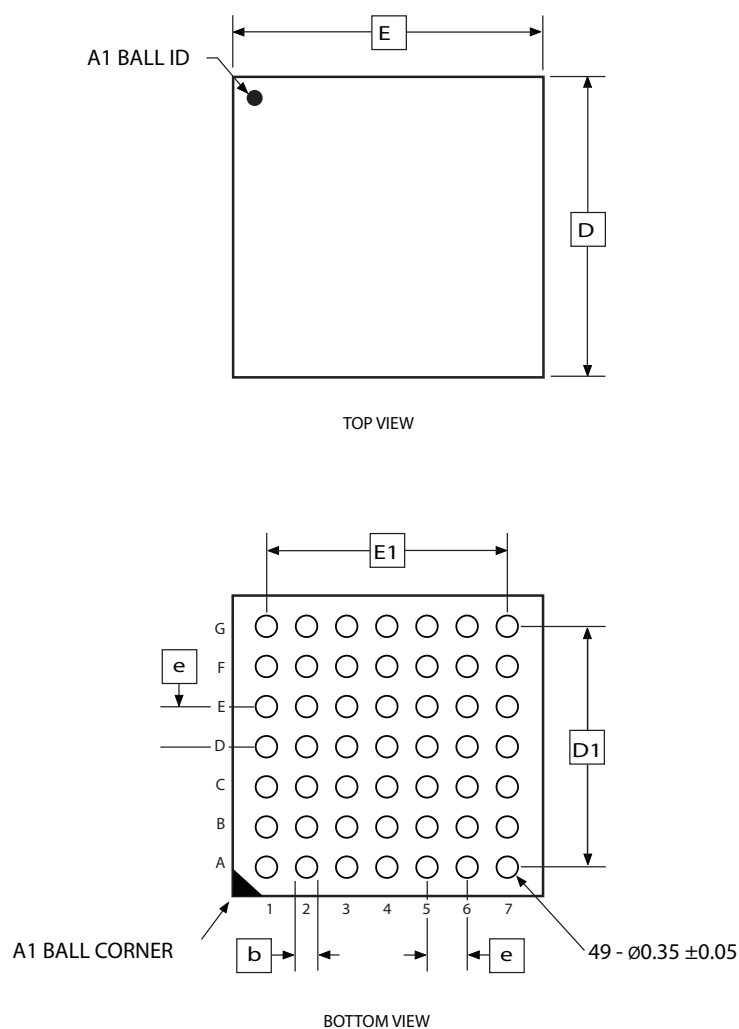
COMMON DIMENSIONS (Unit of Measure = mm)				
SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	
A1	–	0.02	0.05	
A3	0.20 REF			
b	0.18	0.23	0.30	
D	6.90	7.00	7.10	
D2	5.00	5.20	5.40	
E	6.90	7.00	7.10	
E2	5.00	5.20	5.40	
e	0.50 BSC			
L	0.59	0.64	0.69	
K	0.20	0.26	0.41	

9/26/08

 Package Drawing Contact: avr@atmel.com	TITLE 44M1, 44-pad, 7 x 7 x 1.0mm body, lead pitch 0.50mm, 5.20mm exposed pad, thermally enhanced plastic very thin quad flat no lead package (VQFN)	GPC	DRAWING NO.	REV.
		ZWS	44M1	H



## 10.5 49C2



COMMON DIMENSIONS  
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	1.00	
A1	0.20	—	—	
A2	0.65	—	—	
D	4.90	5.00	5.10	
D1	3.90 BSC			
E4.90	5.00	5.10		
E1	3.90 BSC			
b	0.30	0.35	0.40	
e	0.65 BSC			

3/14/08



Package Drawing Contact:  
packagedrawings@atmel.com

TITLE  
49C2, 49-ball (7 x 7 array), 0.65mm pitch,  
5.0 x 5.0 x 1.0mm, very thin, fine-pitch  
ball grid array package (VFBGA)

GPC  
CBD

DRAWING NO.  
49C2

REV.  
A

## **11. Errata**

### **11.1 Errata for ATmega164A**

#### **11.1.1 Rev. E**

No known Errata.

### **11.2 Errata for ATmega164PA**

#### **11.2.1 Rev. E**

No known Errata.

### **11.3 Errata for ATmega324A**

#### **11.3.1 Rev. F**

No known Errata.

### **11.4 Errata for ATmega324PA**

#### **11.4.1 Rev. F**

No known Errata.

### **11.5 Errata for ATmega644A**

#### **11.5.1 Rev. F**

No known Errata.

### **11.6 Errata for ATmega644PA**

#### **11.6.1 Rev. F**

No known Errata.

### **11.7 Errata for ATmega1284**

#### **11.7.1 Rev. B**

No known Errata.

### **11.8 Errata for ATmega1284P**

#### **11.8.1 Rev. B**

No known Errata.

## 12. Datasheet revision history

Please note that the referring page numbers in this section are referred to this document. The referring revision in this section are referring to the document revision.

### 12.1 Rev. 8272G - 01/2015

1. Updated [Table 1-2 on page 5](#), [Table 8-1 on page 25](#), [Table 10-1 on page 42](#), [Table 14-3 on page 79](#), [Table 19-4 on page 187](#), [Table 19-11 on page 192](#) and [Table 28-16 on page 328](#) for formatting consistency errors
2. Updated ["Ordering information" on page 17](#):
  - Added ordering information for ATmega164PA @105°C; ATmega324PA @ 105°C; ATmega324PA @105°C; ATmega644PA @ 105°C and ATmega1284P @ 105°C
3. Updated the ["Packaging information" on page 25](#):
  - Replaced the drawing ["44M1" on page 27](#) by a correct package

### 12.2 Rev. 8272F - 08/2014

1. Updated text in [Section 13.2.8 "PCMSK1 – Pin Change Mask Register 1" on page 70](#) to: "If PCINT15:8 is set and the PCIE1 bit in PCICR is set, pin change interrupt is enabled on the corresponding I/O pin."
2. Corrected description of PAGESMB in [Table 26-9 on page 281](#). The device has 64 words in a page and not 128.
3. Corrected description of PAGESMB in [Table 26-12 on page 282](#). PAGESMB is 5 and the device has 64 words in a page and not 128. The page require six bits and not seven.
4. Corrected values in [Table 26-16 on page 284](#). PAGESMB is 6. ZPAGESMB is Z7 and PCPAGE is Z15:Z8
5. Corrected value for PCPAGE in [Table 27-7 on page 290](#). The correct value is PC[14:7]
6. Updated description in [Table 17-2 on page 151](#) to "Normal port operation, OC2A disconnected."
7. Updated Assembly code examples on for ["Watchdog Timer" on page 55](#). and onwards
  - "out WDTCR, r16" changed to "sts WDTCR, r16"
  - "in r16, WDTCR" changed to "lds r16, WDTCR"
  - "idi r16, WDTCR" changed to "lds r16, WDTCR"
8. Updated addresses 0x65 and 0x64 in [Section 7. "Register summary" on page 10](#).
9. Removed notes 5 and 6 from [Table 28-16 on page 328](#).
10. Corrected values in [Section 8. "Instruction set summary" on page 14](#). Changed clock values for RCALL and ICALL to 2, for Call, Ret and RETI to 4. Also changed values in [Section 7.7.1 "Interrupt response time" on page 18](#).
11. Updated layout, footer and back page according to template 0205/2014

12. Added "OCR3AH and OCR3AL – Output Compare Register3 A" on page 133
13. Added "OCR3BH and OCR3BL – Output Compare Register3 B" on page 133
14. Added "TIMSK3 – Timer/Counter3 Interrupt Mask Register" on page 134
15. Updated All "SPI – Serial Peripheral Interface" "Register description" to reflect ATmega1284 and ATmega1284P.
16. Updated "Addressing the Flash During Self-Programming" on page 274 to include RAMPZ register.
17. Updated Table 27-16 on page 303.  $t_{WD\_EEPROM}$  is 3.6ms instead of 9ms.
18. BODS and BODSE bits denoted as R/W
19. Description of external pin modes below table 16-9 removed.
20. Updated "Register summary" on page 10 to include Timer/Counter3.
21. Updated the datasheet with Atmel new style guide.

## 12.7 Rev. 8272A - 01/10

1. Initial revision (Based on the ATmega164PA/324PA/644PA/1284P datasheet 8252G-AVR-11/09 and on the ATmega644 datasheet 2593N-AVR-09/09).
2. Changes done:
  - Non-picoPower devices added: ATmega164A/324A/644A/1284
  - Updated Table 2-1 on page 7
  - Updated Table 10-1 on page 42
  - Updated "Sleep Modes" on page 42 and "BOD disable<sup>(1)</sup>" on page 43
  - Updated "Register description" on page 67
  - Updated "USART" on page 167 and "USART in SPI mode" on page 194
  - Updated "Signature Bytes" on page 290 and "Page Size" on page 290
  - Added "DC Characteristics" on page 318 for non-picoPower devices.
  - Added "Atmel ATmega164A typical characteristics" on page 333
  - Added "Atmel ATmega324A typical characteristics" on page 386
  - Added "Atmel ATmega644A typical characteristics" on page 438
  - Added "ATmega1284 typical characteristics" on page 490
  - Added "Ordering information" on page 17 for non-picoPower devices
  - Added "Errata for ATmega164A" on page 30
  - Added "Errata for ATmega324A" on page 30
  - Added "Errata for ATmega644PA" on page 30
  - Added "Errata for ATmega1284" on page 30

