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What is "Embedded - Microcontrollers"?

"Embedded - Microcontrollers" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

Applications of "Embedded - Microcontrollers"

Details	
Product Status	Not For New Designs
Core Processor	ARM® Cortex®-M4
Core Size	32-Bit Single-Core
Speed	100MHz
Connectivity	CANbus, EBI/EMI, Ethernet, I²C, IrDA, SD, SPI, UART/USART, USB, USB OTG
Peripherals	DMA, I²S, LVD, POR, PWM, WDT
Number of I/O	100
Program Memory Size	512KB (512K x 8)
Program Memory Type	FLASH
EEPROM Size	-
RAM Size	128K x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	1.71V ~ 3.6V
Data Converters	A/D 42x16b; D/A 2x12b
Oscillator Type	Internal
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 105°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	144-LQFP
Supplier Device Package	144-LQFP (20x20)
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/nxp-semiconductors/mk60dn512zvlq10

3.1.1 Example

This is an example of an operating requirement:

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{DD}	1.0 V core supply voltage	0.9	1.1	V

3.2 Definition: Operating behavior

An *operating behavior* is a specified value or range of values for a technical characteristic that are guaranteed during operation if you meet the operating requirements and any other specified conditions.

3.2.1 Example

This is an example of an operating behavior:

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
I_{WP}	Digital I/O weak pullup/ pulldown current	10	130	µA

3.3 Definition: Attribute

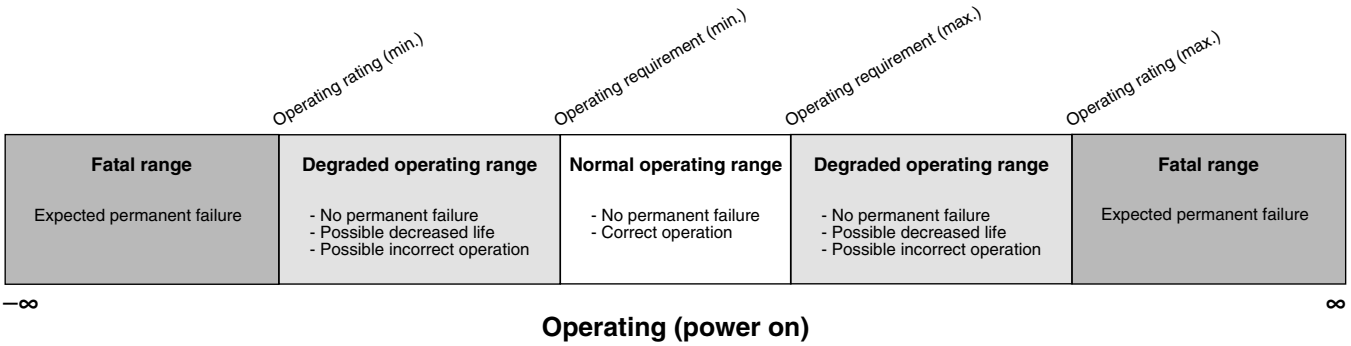
An *attribute* is a specified value or range of values for a technical characteristic that are guaranteed, regardless of whether you meet the operating requirements.

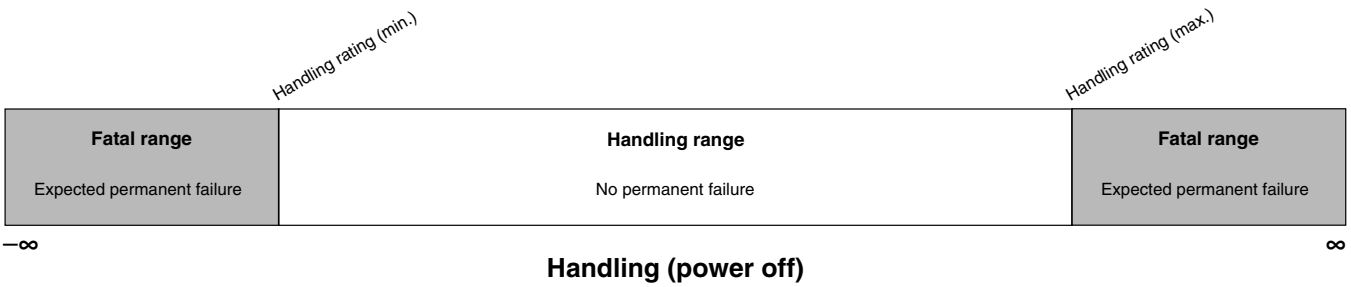
3.3.1 Example

This is an example of an attribute:

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
CIN_D	Input capacitance: digital pins	—	7	pF

3.6 Relationship between ratings and operating requirements





3.7 Guidelines for ratings and operating requirements

Follow these guidelines for ratings and operating requirements:

- Never exceed any of the chip's ratings.
- During normal operation, don't exceed any of the chip's operating requirements.
- If you must exceed an operating requirement at times other than during normal operation (for example, during power sequencing), limit the duration as much as possible.

3.8 Definition: Typical value

A *typical value* is a specified value for a technical characteristic that:

- Lies within the range of values specified by the operating behavior
- Given the typical manufacturing process, is representative of that characteristic during operation when you meet the typical-value conditions or other specified conditions

Typical values are provided as design guidelines and are neither tested nor guaranteed.

4 Ratings

4.1 Thermal handling ratings

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
T_{STG}	Storage temperature	–55	150	°C	1
T_{SDR}	Solder temperature, lead-free	—	260	°C	2
	Solder temperature, leaded	—	245		

1. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD22-A103, *High Temperature Storage Life*.
2. Determined according to IPC/JEDEC Standard J-STD-020, *Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices*.

4.2 Moisture handling ratings

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
MSL	Moisture sensitivity level	—	3	—	1

1. Determined according to IPC/JEDEC Standard J-STD-020, *Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices*.

4.3 ESD handling ratings

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
V_{HBM}	Electrostatic discharge voltage, human body model	-2000	+2000	V	1
V_{CDM}	Electrostatic discharge voltage, charged-device model	-500	+500	V	2
I_{LAT}	Latch-up current at ambient temperature of 105°C	-100	+100	mA	3

1. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD22-A114, *Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Sensitivity Testing Human Body Model (HBM)*.
2. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD22-C101, *Field-Induced Charged-Device Model Test Method for Electrostatic-Discharge-Withstand Thresholds of Microelectronic Components*.
3. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD78, *IC Latch-Up Test*.

4.4 Voltage and current operating ratings

2. V_{DD} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25 °C, f_{OSC} = 12 MHz (crystal), f_{SYS} = 96 MHz, f_{BUS} = 48MHz
3. Specified according to Annex D of IEC Standard 61967-2, *Measurement of Radiated Emissions—TEM Cell and Wideband TEM Cell Method*

5.2.7 Designing with radiated emissions in mind

To find application notes that provide guidance on designing your system to minimize interference from radiated emissions:

1. Go to www.freescale.com.
2. Perform a keyword search for "EMC design."

5.2.8 Capacitance attributes

Table 8. Capacitance attributes

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN_A}	Input capacitance: analog pins	—	7	pF
C_{IN_D}	Input capacitance: digital pins	—	7	pF

5.3 Switching specifications

5.3.1 Device clock specifications

Table 9. Device clock specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
Normal run mode					
f_{SYS}	System and core clock	—	100	MHz	
f_{SYS_USB}	System and core clock when Full Speed USB in operation	20	—	MHz	
f_{ENET}	System and core clock when ethernet in operation • 10 Mbps • 100 Mbps	 5 50	 — —	MHz	
f_{BUS}	Bus clock	—	50	MHz	
FB_CLK	FlexBus clock	—	50	MHz	
f_{FLASH}	Flash clock	—	25	MHz	
f_{LPTMR}	LPTMR clock	—	25	MHz	

2. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD51-8, *Integrated Circuit Thermal Test Method Environmental Conditions—Junction-to-Board*.
3. Determined according to Method 1012.1 of MIL-STD 883, *Test Method Standard, Microcircuits*, with the cold plate temperature used for the case temperature. The value includes the thermal resistance of the interface material between the top of the package and the cold plate.
4. Determined according to JEDEC Standard JESD51-2, *Integrated Circuits Thermal Test Method Environmental Conditions—Natural Convection (Still Air)*.

6 Peripheral operating requirements and behaviors

6.1 Core modules

6.1.1 Debug trace timing specifications

Table 12. Debug trace operating behaviors

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
T_{cyc}	Clock period	Frequency dependent		MHz
T_{wl}	Low pulse width	2	—	ns
T_{wh}	High pulse width	2	—	ns
T_r	Clock and data rise time	—	3	ns
T_f	Clock and data fall time	—	3	ns
T_s	Data setup	3	—	ns
T_h	Data hold	2	—	ns

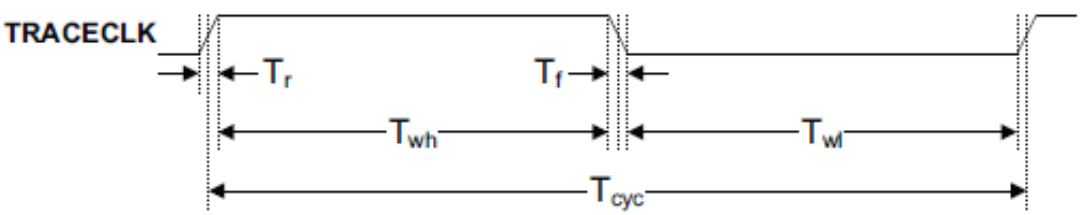


Figure 3. TRACE_CLKOUT specifications

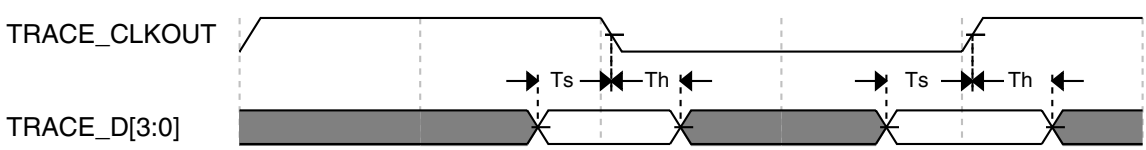


Figure 4. Trace data specifications

Table 14. JTAG full voltage range electricals (continued)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit
J3	TCLK clock pulse width			
	• Boundary Scan	50	—	ns
	• JTAG and CJTAG	25	—	ns
	• Serial Wire Debug	12.5	—	ns
J4	TCLK rise and fall times	—	3	ns
J5	Boundary scan input data setup time to TCLK rise	20	—	ns
J6	Boundary scan input data hold time after TCLK rise	0	—	ns
J7	TCLK low to boundary scan output data valid	—	25	ns
J8	TCLK low to boundary scan output high-Z	—	25	ns
J9	TMS, TDI input data setup time to TCLK rise	8	—	ns
J10	TMS, TDI input data hold time after TCLK rise	1.4	—	ns
J11	TCLK low to TDO data valid	—	22.1	ns
J12	TCLK low to TDO high-Z	—	22.1	ns
J13	$\overline{\text{TRST}}$ assert time	100	—	ns
J14	$\overline{\text{TRST}}$ setup time (negation) to TCLK high	8	—	ns

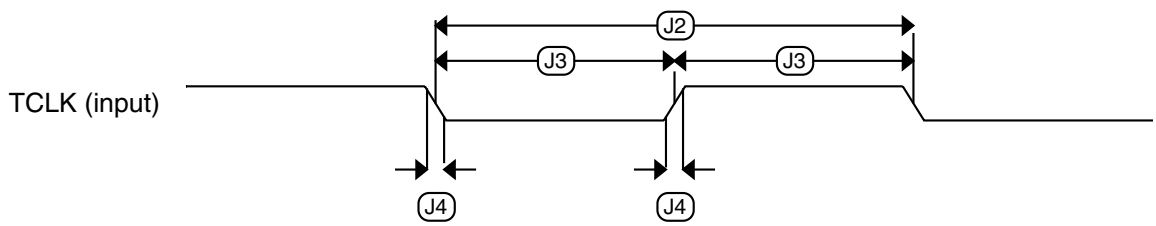


Figure 5. Test clock input timing

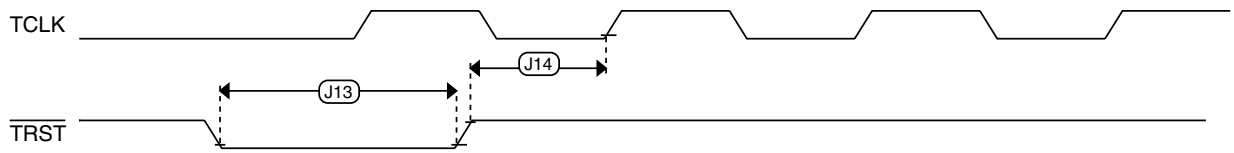


Figure 8. TRST timing

6.2 System modules

There are no specifications necessary for the device's system modules.

6.3 Clock modules

6.3.1 MCG specifications

Table 15. MCG specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
f_{ints_ft}	Internal reference frequency (slow clock) — factory trimmed at nominal VDD and 25 °C	—	32.768	—	kHz	
f_{ints_t}	Internal reference frequency (slow clock) — user trimmed — over fixed voltage and temperature range of 0–70°C	31.25	—	38.2	kHz	
$\Delta_{fdco\_res\_t}$	Resolution of trimmed average DCO output frequency at fixed voltage and temperature — using SCTRIM and SCFTRIM	—	± 0.3	± 0.6	$\%f_{dco}$	1
Δf_{dco_t}	Total deviation of trimmed average DCO output frequency over fixed voltage and temperature range of 0–70°C	—	± 4.5	—	$\%f_{dco}$	1
f_{intf_ft}	Internal reference frequency (fast clock) — factory trimmed at nominal VDD and 25°C	—	4	—	MHz	
f_{intf_t}	Internal reference frequency (fast clock) — user trimmed at nominal VDD and 25 °C	3	—	5	MHz	
f_{loc_low}	Loss of external clock minimum frequency — RANGE = 00	(3/5) x f_{ints_t}	—	—	kHz	
f_{loc_high}	Loss of external clock minimum frequency — RANGE = 01, 10, or 11	(16/5) x f_{ints_t}	—	—	kHz	
FLL						
f_{fll_ref}	FLL reference frequency range	31.25	—	39.0625	kHz	

Table continues on the next page...

1. This parameter is measured with the internal reference (slow clock) being used as a reference to the FLL (FEI clock mode).
2. These typical values listed are with the slow internal reference clock (FEI) using factory trim and DMX32=0.
3. The resulting system clock frequencies should not exceed their maximum specified values. The DCO frequency deviation (Δf_{dco_t}) over voltage and temperature should be considered.
4. These typical values listed are with the slow internal reference clock (FEI) using factory trim and DMX32=1.
5. The resulting clock frequency must not exceed the maximum specified clock frequency of the device.
6. This specification applies to any time the FLL reference source or reference divider is changed, trim value is changed, DMX32 bit is changed, DRS bits are changed, or changing from FLL disabled (BLPE, BLPI) to FLL enabled (FEI, FEE, FBE, FBI). If a crystal/resonator is being used as the reference, this specification assumes it is already running.
7. Excludes any oscillator currents that are also consuming power while PLL is in operation.
8. This specification was obtained using a Freescale developed PCB. PLL jitter is dependent on the noise characteristics of each PCB and results will vary.
9. This specification applies to any time the PLL VCO divider or reference divider is changed, or changing from PLL disabled (BLPE, BLPI) to PLL enabled (PBE, PEE). If a crystal/resonator is being used as the reference, this specification assumes it is already running.

6.3.2 Oscillator electrical specifications

This section provides the electrical characteristics of the module.

6.3.2.1 Oscillator DC electrical specifications

Table 16. Oscillator DC electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
V_{DD}	Supply voltage	1.71	—	3.6	V	
I_{DDOSC}	Supply current — low-power mode (HGO=0)					1
	• 32 kHz	—	500	—	nA	
	• 4 MHz	—	200	—	µA	
	• 8 MHz (RANGE=01)	—	300	—	µA	
	• 16 MHz	—	950	—	µA	
	• 24 MHz	—	1.2	—	mA	
	• 32 MHz	—	1.5	—	mA	
I_{DDOSC}	Supply current — high gain mode (HGO=1)					1
	• 32 kHz	—	25	—	µA	
	• 4 MHz	—	400	—	µA	
	• 8 MHz (RANGE=01)	—	500	—	µA	
	• 16 MHz	—	2.5	—	mA	
	• 24 MHz	—	3	—	mA	
	• 32 MHz	—	4	—	mA	
C_x	EXTAL load capacitance	—	—	—		2, 3
C_y	XTAL load capacitance	—	—	—		2, 3

Table continues on the next page...

Table 21. Flash command timing specifications (continued)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
t_{pgmchk}	Program Check execution time	—	—	45	µs	1
t_{rdrsrc}	Read Resource execution time	—	—	30	µs	1
t_{pgm4}	Program Longword execution time	—	65	145	µs	
$t_{ersblk256k}$	Erase Flash Block execution time • 256 KB program/data flash	—	435	3700	ms	2
t_{ersscr}	Erase Flash Sector execution time	—	14	114	ms	2
	Program Section execution time					
$t_{pgmsec512}$	• 512 bytes flash	—	2.4	—	ms	
$t_{pgmsec1k}$	• 1 KB flash	—	4.7	—	ms	
$t_{pgmsec2k}$	• 2 KB flash	—	9.3	—	ms	
t_{rd1all}	Read 1s All Blocks execution time	—	—	1.8	ms	
t_{rdonce}	Read Once execution time	—	—	25	µs	1
$t_{pgmonce}$	Program Once execution time	—	65	—	µs	
t_{ersall}	Erase All Blocks execution time	—	870	7400	ms	2
t_{vfykey}	Verify Backdoor Access Key execution time	—	—	30	µs	1
	Swap Control execution time					
$t_{swapx01}$	• control code 0x01	—	200	—	µs	
$t_{swapx02}$	• control code 0x02	—	70	150	µs	
$t_{swapx04}$	• control code 0x04	—	70	150	µs	
$t_{swapx08}$	• control code 0x08	—	—	30	µs	
$t_{pgmpart64k}$ $t_{pgmpart256k}$	Program Partition for EEPROM execution time • 256 KB FlexNVM	—	450	—	ms	
	Set FlexRAM Function execution time:					
$t_{setramff}$	• Control Code 0xFF	—	70	—	µs	
$t_{setram32k}$	• 32 KB EEPROM backup	—	0.8	1.2	ms	
$t_{setram64k}$	• 64 KB EEPROM backup	—	1.3	1.9	ms	
$t_{setram256k}$	• 256 KB EEPROM backup	—	4.5	5.5	ms	
	Byte-write to FlexRAM for EEPROM operation					
$t_{eewr8bers}$	Byte-write to erased FlexRAM location execution time	—	175	260	µs	3
	Byte-write to FlexRAM execution time:					
$t_{eewr8b32k}$	• 32 KB EEPROM backup	—	385	1800	µs	
$t_{eewr8b64k}$	• 64 KB EEPROM backup	—	475	2000	µs	
$t_{eewr8b128k}$	• 128 KB EEPROM backup	—	650	2400	µs	
$t_{eewr8b256k}$	• 256 KB EEPROM backup	—	1000	3200	µs	
	Word-write to FlexRAM for EEPROM operation					

Table continues on the next page...

Table 21. Flash command timing specifications (continued)

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Notes
$t_{eewr16bers}$	Word-write to erased FlexRAM location execution time	—	175	260	µs	
	Word-write to FlexRAM execution time:					
$t_{eewr16b32k}$	• 32 KB EEPROM backup	—	385	1800	µs	
$t_{eewr16b64k}$	• 64 KB EEPROM backup	—	475	2000	µs	
$t_{eewr16b128k}$	• 128 KB EEPROM backup	—	650	2400	µs	
$t_{eewr16b256k}$	• 256 KB EEPROM backup	—	1000	3200	µs	
Longword-write to FlexRAM for EEPROM operation						
$t_{eewr32bers}$	Longword-write to erased FlexRAM location execution time	—	360	540	µs	
	Longword-write to FlexRAM execution time:					
$t_{eewr32b32k}$	• 32 KB EEPROM backup	—	630	2050	µs	
$t_{eewr32b64k}$	• 64 KB EEPROM backup	—	810	2250	µs	
$t_{eewr32b128k}$	• 128 KB EEPROM backup	—	1200	2675	µs	
$t_{eewr32b256k}$	• 256 KB EEPROM backup	—	1900	3500	µs	

1. Assumes 25 MHz flash clock frequency.
2. Maximum times for erase parameters based on expectations at cycling end-of-life.
3. For byte-writes to an erased FlexRAM location, the aligned word containing the byte must be erased.

6.4.1.3 Flash high voltage current behaviors

Table 22. Flash high voltage current behaviors

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{DD_PGM}	Average current adder during high voltage flash programming operation	—	2.5	6.0	mA
I_{DD_ERS}	Average current adder during high voltage flash erase operation	—	1.5	4.0	mA

6.4.1.4 Reliability specifications

Table 23. NVM reliability specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.[1]	Max.	Unit	Notes
Program Flash						
$t_{nvmretp10k}$	Data retention after up to 10 K cycles	5	50	—	years	
$t_{nvmretp1k}$	Data retention after up to 1 K cycles	20	100	—	years	
$n_{nvmcycp}$	Cycling endurance	10 K	50 K	—	cycles	2
Data Flash						
$t_{nvmretd10k}$	Data retention after up to 10 K cycles	5	50	—	years	

Table continues on the next page...

The following timing numbers indicate when data is latched or driven onto the external bus, relative to the Flexbus output clock (FB_CLK). All other timing relationships can be derived from these values.

Table 25. Flexbus limited voltage range switching specifications

Num	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
	Operating voltage	2.7	3.6	V	
	Frequency of operation	—	FB_CLK	MHz	
FB1	Clock period	20	—	ns	
FB2	Address, data, and control output valid	—	11.5	ns	1
FB3	Address, data, and control output hold	0.5	—	ns	1
FB4	Data and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$ input setup	8.5	—	ns	2
FB5	Data and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$ input hold	0.5	—	ns	2

1. Specification is valid for all FB_AD[31:0], $\overline{\text{FB\_BE/BWE}n}$, $\overline{\text{FB\_CS}n}$, $\overline{\text{FB\_OE}}$, FB_R/$\overline{\text{W}}$,$\overline{\text{FB\_TBST}}$, FB_TSIZ[1:0], FB_ALE, and $\overline{\text{FB\_TS}}$.
2. Specification is valid for all FB_AD[31:0] and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$.

Table 26. Flexbus full voltage range switching specifications

Num	Description	Min.	Max.	Unit	Notes
	Operating voltage	1.71	3.6	V	
	Frequency of operation	—	FB_CLK	MHz	
FB1	Clock period	1/FB_CLK	—	ns	
FB2	Address, data, and control output valid	—	13.5	ns	1
FB3	Address, data, and control output hold	0	—	ns	1
FB4	Data and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$ input setup	13.7	—	ns	2
FB5	Data and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$ input hold	0.5	—	ns	2

1. Specification is valid for all FB_AD[31:0], $\overline{\text{FB\_BE/BWE}n}$, $\overline{\text{FB\_CS}n}$, $\overline{\text{FB\_OE}}$, FB_R/$\overline{\text{W}}$,$\overline{\text{FB\_TBST}}$, FB_TSIZ[1:0], FB_ALE, and $\overline{\text{FB\_TS}}$.
2. Specification is valid for all FB_AD[31:0] and $\overline{\text{FB\_TA}}$.

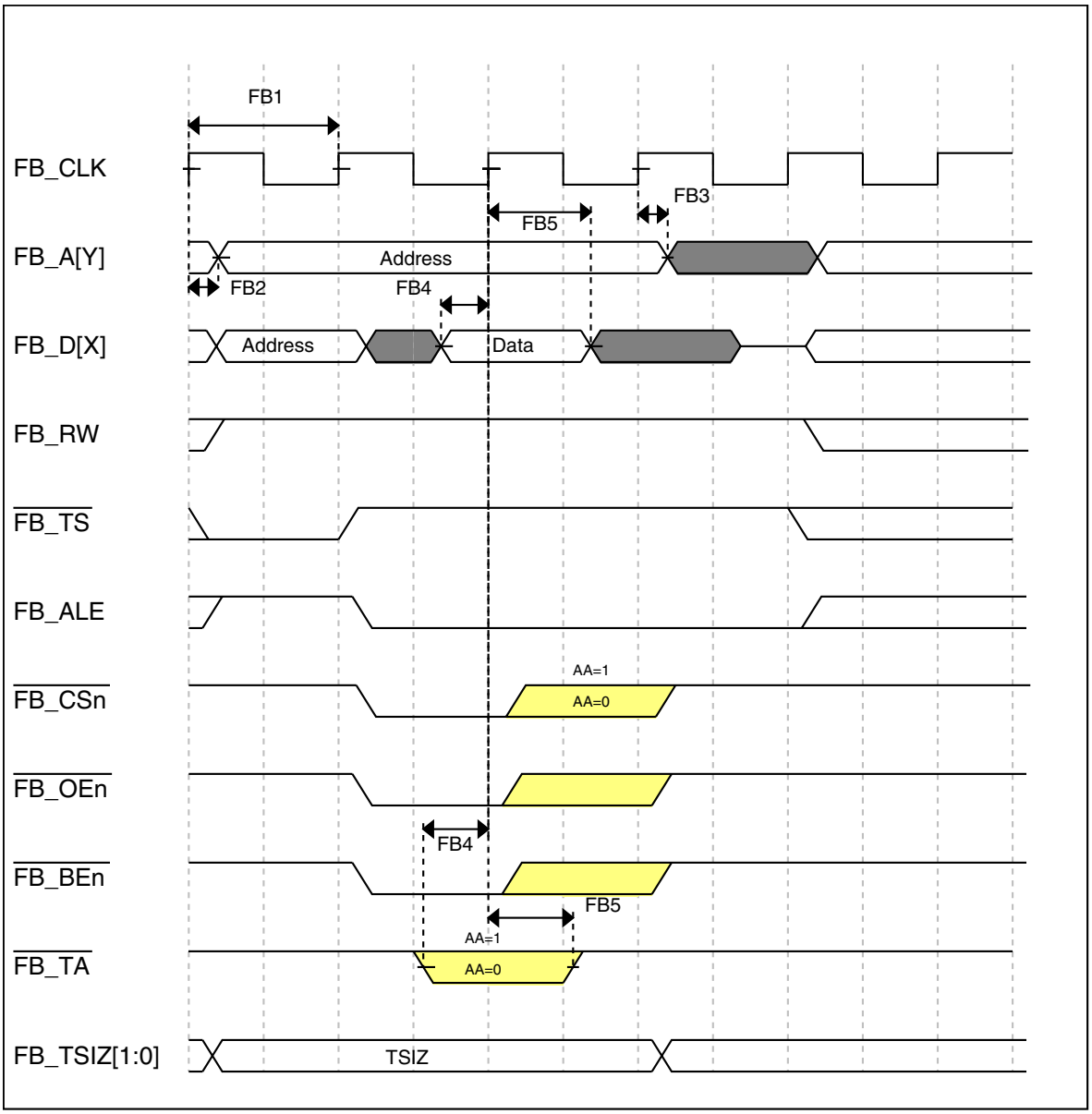


Figure 11. FlexBus read timing diagram

6.6.1 ADC electrical specifications

The 16-bit accuracy specifications listed in Table 27 and Table 28 are achievable on the differential pins ADCx_DP0, ADCx_DM0, ADCx_DP1, ADCx_DM1, ADCx_DP3, and ADCx_DM3.

The ADCx_DP2 and ADCx_DM2 ADC inputs are connected to the PGA outputs and are not direct device pins. Accuracy specifications for these pins are defined in Table 29 and Table 30.

All other ADC channels meet the 13-bit differential/12-bit single-ended accuracy specifications.

6.6.1.1 16-bit ADC operating conditions

Table 27. 16-bit ADC operating conditions

Symbol	Description	Conditions	Min.	Typ.[1]	Max.	Unit	Notes
V_{DDA}	Supply voltage	Absolute	1.71	—	3.6	V	
ΔV_{DDA}	Supply voltage	Delta to V_{DD} (V_{DD} - V_{DDA})	-100	0	+100	mV	2
ΔV_{SSA}	Ground voltage	Delta to V_{SS} (V_{SS} - V_{SSA})	-100	0	+100	mV	2
V_{REFH}	ADC reference voltage high		1.13	V_{DDA}	V_{DDA}	V	
V_{REFL}	ADC reference voltage low		V_{SSA}	V_{SSA}	V_{SSA}	V	
V_{ADIN}	Input voltage	• 16-bit differential mode • All other modes	VREFL VREFL	— —	31/32 * VREFH VREFH	V	
C_{ADIN}	Input capacitance	• 16-bit mode • 8-bit / 10-bit / 12-bit modes	— —	8 4	10 5	pF	
R_{ADIN}	Input resistance		—	2	5	kΩ	
R_{AS}	Analog source resistance	13-bit / 12-bit modes f_{ADCK} < 4 MHz	—	—	5	kΩ	3
f_{ADCK}	ADC conversion clock frequency	≤ 13-bit mode	1.0	—	18.0	MHz	4
f_{ADCK}	ADC conversion clock frequency	16-bit mode	2.0	—	12.0	MHz	4
C_{rate}	ADC conversion rate	≤ 13-bit modes No ADC hardware averaging Continuous conversions enabled, subsequent conversion time	20.000	—	818.330	Ksps	5

Table continues on the next page...

Table 28. 16-bit ADC characteristics ($V_{REFH} = V_{DDA}$, $V_{REFL} = V_{SSA}$) (continued)

Symbol	Description	Conditions[1]	Min.	Typ.[2]	Max.	Unit	Notes
f_{ADACK}	ADC asynchronous clock source	• ADLPC = 1, ADHSC = 0 • ADLPC = 1, ADHSC = 1 • ADLPC = 0, ADHSC = 0 • ADLPC = 0, ADHSC = 1	1.2 2.4 3.0 4.4	2.4 4.0 5.2 6.2	3.9 6.1 7.3 9.5	MHz MHz MHz MHz	$t_{ADACK} = 1/f_{ADACK}$
	Sample Time	See Reference Manual chapter for sample times					
TUE	Total unadjusted error	• 12-bit modes • <12-bit modes	— —	±4 ±1.4	±6.8 ±2.1	LSB[4]	5
DNL	Differential non-linearity	• 12-bit modes • <12-bit modes	— —	±0.7 ±0.2	-1.1 to +1.9 -0.3 to 0.5	LSB[4]	5
INL	Integral non-linearity	• 12-bit modes • <12-bit modes	— —	±1.0 ±0.5	-2.7 to +1.9 -0.7 to +0.5	LSB[4]	5
E_{FS}	Full-scale error	• 12-bit modes • <12-bit modes	— —	-4 -1.4	-5.4 -1.8	LSB[4]	$V_{ADIN} = V_{DDA}$ 5
E_Q	Quantization error	• 16-bit modes • ≤13-bit modes	— —	-1 to 0 —	— ±0.5	LSB[4]	
ENOB	Effective number of bits	16-bit differential mode • Avg = 32 • Avg = 4 16-bit single-ended mode • Avg = 32 • Avg = 4	 12.8 11.9 12.2 11.4	 14.5 13.8 13.9 13.1	 — — — —	 bits bits bits bits	6
SINAD	Signal-to-noise plus distortion	See ENOB	6.02 × ENOB + 1.76			dB	
THD	Total harmonic distortion	16-bit differential mode • Avg = 32 16-bit single-ended mode • Avg = 32	 — —	 –94 -85	 — —	 dB dB	7
SFDR	Spurious free dynamic range	16-bit differential mode • Avg = 32 16-bit single-ended mode • Avg = 32	 82 78	 95 90	 — —	 dB dB	7

Table continues on the next page...

Table 28. 16-bit ADC characteristics (V_{REFH} = V_{DDA}, V_{REFL} = V_{SSA}) (continued)

Symbol	Description	Conditions[1]	Min.	Typ.[2]	Max.	Unit	Notes
E_{IL}	Input leakage error			$I_{In} \times R_{AS}$		mV	I_{In} = leakage current (refer to the MCU's voltage and current operating ratings)
	Temp sensor slope	Across the full temperature range of the device	1.55	1.62	1.69	mV/°C	
V_{TEMP25}	Temp sensor voltage	25 °C	706	716	726	mV	

1. All accuracy numbers assume the ADC is calibrated with V_{REFH} = V_{DDA}
2. Typical values assume V_{DDA} = 3.0 V, Temp = 25°C, f_{ADCK} = 2.0 MHz unless otherwise stated. Typical values are for reference only and are not tested in production.
3. The ADC supply current depends on the ADC conversion clock speed, conversion rate and the ADLPC bit (low power). For lowest power operation the ADLPC bit must be set, the HSC bit must be clear with 1 MHz ADC conversion clock speed.
4. 1 LSB = (V_{REFH} - V_{REFL})/2^N
5. ADC conversion clock < 16 MHz, Max hardware averaging (AVGE = %1, AVGS = %11)
6. Input data is 100 Hz sine wave. ADC conversion clock < 12 MHz.
7. Input data is 1 kHz sine wave. ADC conversion clock < 12 MHz.

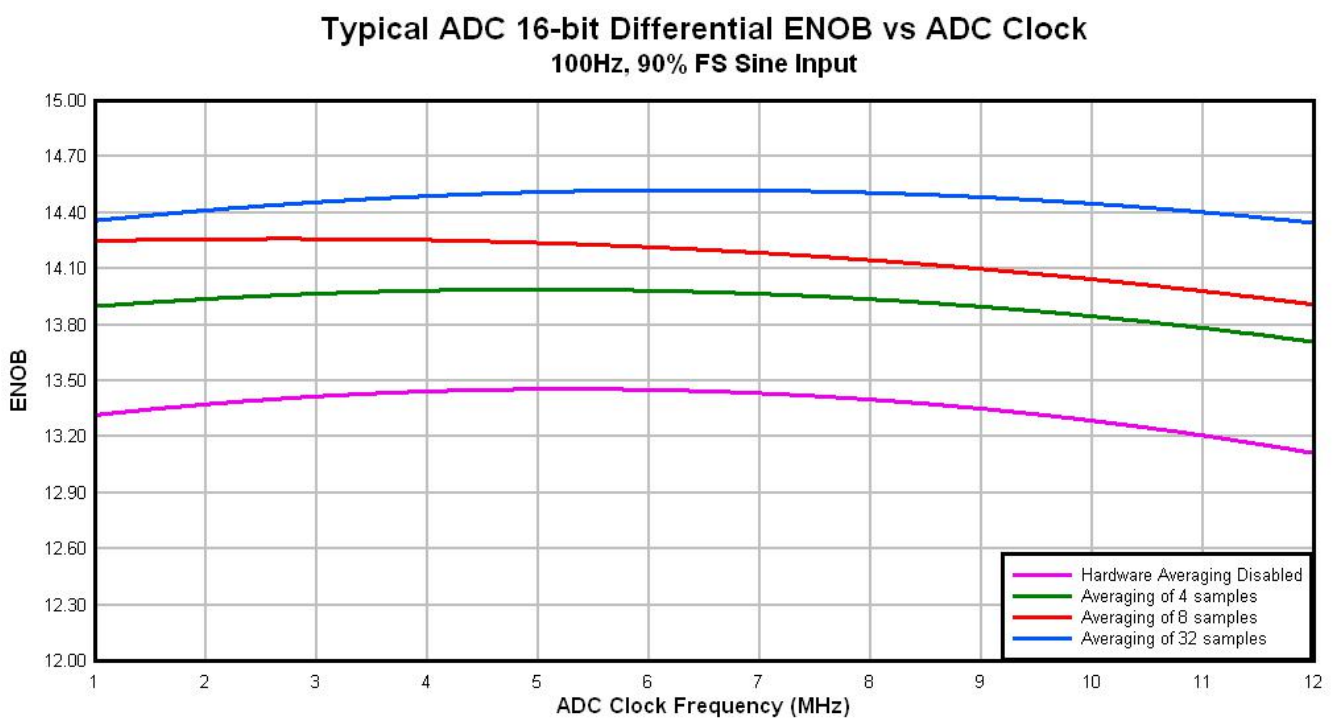


Figure 14. Typical ENOB vs. ADC_CLK for 16-bit differential mode

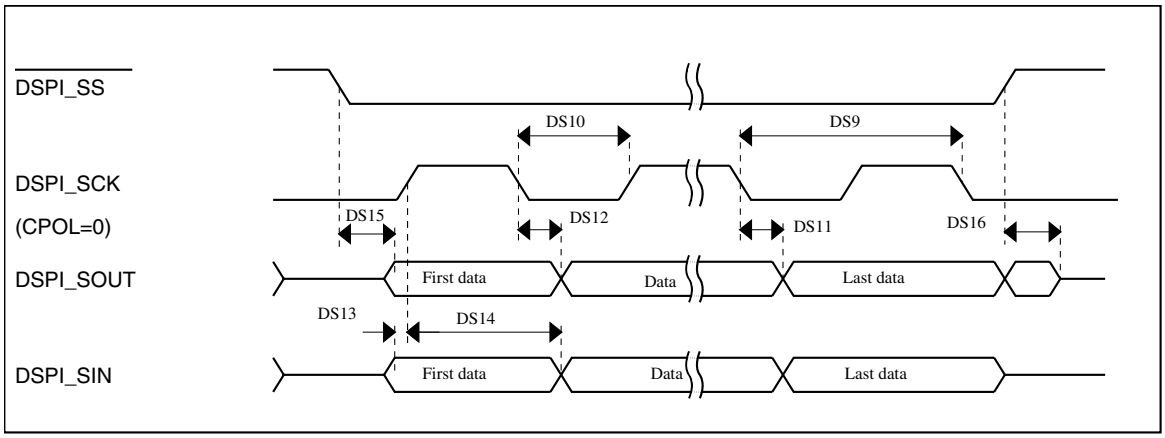


Figure 25. DSPI classic SPI timing — slave mode

6.8.8 Inter-Integrated Circuit Interface (I^2C) timing

Table 46. I^2C timing

Characteristic	Symbol	Standard Mode		Fast Mode		Unit
		Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	
SCL Clock Frequency	f_{SCL}	0	100	0	400	kHz
Hold time (repeated) START condition. After this period, the first clock pulse is generated.	t_{HD}; STA	4	—	0.6	—	µs
LOW period of the SCL clock	t_{LOW}	4.7	—	1.3	—	µs
HIGH period of the SCL clock	t_{HIGH}	4	—	0.6	—	µs
Set-up time for a repeated START condition	t_{SU}; STA	4.7	—	0.6	—	µs
Data hold time for I_2C bus devices	t_{HD}; DAT	0[1]	3.45[2]	0[3]	0.9[1]	µs
Data set-up time	t_{SU}; DAT	250[4]	—	100[2, 5]	—	ns
Rise time of SDA and SCL signals	t_r	—	1000	20 +0.1C_b[6]	300	ns
Fall time of SDA and SCL signals	t_f	—	300	20 +0.1C_b[5]	300	ns
Set-up time for STOP condition	t_{SU}; STO	4	—	0.6	—	µs
Bus free time between STOP and START condition	t_{BUF}	4.7	—	1.3	—	µs
Pulse width of spikes that must be suppressed by the input filter	t_{SP}	N/A	N/A	0	50	ns

1. The master mode I^2C deasserts ACK of an address byte simultaneously with the falling edge of SCL. If no slaves acknowledge this address byte, then a negative hold time can result, depending on the edge rates of the SDA and SCL lines.
2. The maximum tHD; DAT must be met only if the device does not stretch the LOW period (tLOW) of the SCL signal.
3. Input signal Slew = 10ns and Output Load = 50pf
4. Set-up time in slave-transmitter mode is 1 IPBus clock period, if the TX FIFO is empty.
5. A Fast mode I^2C bus device can be used in a Standard mode I2C bus system, but the requirement $t_{SU;\ DAT} \geq 250$ ns must then be met. This is automatically the case if the device does not stretch the LOW period of the SCL signal. If such a device does stretch the LOW period of the SCL signal, then it must output the next data bit to the SDA line $t_{rmax} + t_{SU;\ DAT}$ = 1000 + 250 = 1250 ns (according to the Standard mode I^2C bus specification) before the SCL line is released.

7 Dimensions

7.1 Obtaining package dimensions

Package dimensions are provided in package drawings.

To find a package drawing, go to freescale.com and perform a keyword search for the drawing's document number:

If you want the drawing for this package	Then use this document number
144-pin LQFP	98ASS23177W
144-pin MAPBGA	98ASA00222D

8 Pinout

8.1 K60 Signal Multiplexing and Pin Assignments

The following table shows the signals available on each pin and the locations of these pins on the devices supported by this document. The Port Control Module is responsible for selecting which ALT functionality is available on each pin.

144 LQFP	144 MAP BGA	Pin Name	Default	ALT0	ALT1	ALT2	ALT3	ALT4	ALT5	ALT6	ALT7	EzPort
—	L5	RESERVED	RESERVED	RESERVED								
—	M5	NC	NC	NC								
—	A10	NC	NC	NC								
—	B10	NC	NC	NC								
—	C10	NC	NC	NC								
1	D3	PTE0	ADC1_SE4a	ADC1_SE4a	PTE0	SPI1_PCS1	UART1_TX	SDHC0_D1		I2C1_SDA		
2	D2	PTE1/ LLWU_P0	ADC1_SE5a	ADC1_SE5a	PTE1/ LLWU_P0	SPI1_SOUT	UART1_RX	SDHC0_D0		I2C1_SCL		
3	D1	PTE2/ LLWU_P1	ADC1_SE6a	ADC1_SE6a	PTE2/ LLWU_P1	SPI1_SCK	UART1_CTS_ b	SDHC0_DCLK				
4	E4	PTE3	ADC1_SE7a	ADC1_SE7a	PTE3	SPI1_SIN	UART1_RTS_ b	SDHC0_CMD				
5	E5	VDD	VDD	VDD								
6	F6	VSS	VSS	VSS								

144 LQFP	144 MAP BGA	Pin Name	Default	ALT0	ALT1	ALT2	ALT3	ALT4	ALT5	ALT6	ALT7	EzPort
35	K3	ADC1_SE16/ CMP2_IN2/ ADC0_SE22	ADC1_SE16/ CMP2_IN2/ ADC0_SE22	ADC1_SE16/ CMP2_IN2/ ADC0_SE22								
36	J3	ADC0_SE16/ CMP1_IN2/ ADC0_SE21	ADC0_SE16/ CMP1_IN2/ ADC0_SE21	ADC0_SE16/ CMP1_IN2/ ADC0_SE21								
37	M3	VREF_OUT/ CMP1_IN5/ CMP0_IN5/ ADC1_SE18	VREF_OUT/ CMP1_IN5/ CMP0_IN5/ ADC1_SE18	VREF_OUT/ CMP1_IN5/ CMP0_IN5/ ADC1_SE18								
38	L3	DAC0_OUT/ CMP1_IN3/ ADC0_SE23	DAC0_OUT/ CMP1_IN3/ ADC0_SE23	DAC0_OUT/ CMP1_IN3/ ADC0_SE23								
39	L4	DAC1_OUT/ CMP2_IN3/ ADC1_SE23	DAC1_OUT/ CMP2_IN3/ ADC1_SE23	DAC1_OUT/ CMP2_IN3/ ADC1_SE23								
40	M7	XTAL32	XTAL32	XTAL32								
41	M6	EXTAL32	EXTAL32	EXTAL32								
42	L6	VBAT	VBAT	VBAT								
43	—	VDD	VDD	VDD								
44	—	VSS	VSS	VSS								
45	M4	PTE24	ADC0_SE17	ADC0_SE17	PTE24	CAN1_TX	UART4_TX			EWM_OUT_b		
46	K5	PTE25	ADC0_SE18	ADC0_SE18	PTE25	CAN1_RX	UART4_RX			EWM_IN		
47	K4	PTE26	DISABLED		PTE26		UART4_CTS_ b	ENET_1588_ CLKIN		RTC_CLKOUT	USB_CLKIN	
48	J4	PTE27	DISABLED		PTE27		UART4_RTS_ b					
49	H4	PTE28	DISABLED		PTE28							
50	J5	PTA0	JTAG_TCLK/ SWD_CLK/ EZP_CLK	TSI0_CH1	PTA0	UART0_CTS_ b	FTM0_CH5				JTAG_TCLK/ SWD_CLK	EZP_CLK
51	J6	PTA1	JTAG_TDI/ EZP_DI	TSI0_CH2	PTA1	UART0_RX	FTM0_CH6				JTAG_TDI	EZP_DI
52	K6	PTA2	JTAG_TDO/ TRACE_SWO/ EZP_DO	TSI0_CH3	PTA2	UART0_TX	FTM0_CH7				JTAG_TDO/ TRACE_SWO	EZP_DO
53	K7	PTA3	JTAG_TMS/ SWD_DIO	TSI0_CH4	PTA3	UART0_RTS_ b	FTM0_CH0				JTAG_TMS/ SWD_DIO	
54	L7	PTA4/ LLWU_P3	NMI_b/ EZP_CS_b	TSI0_CH5	PTA4/ LLWU_P3		FTM0_CH1				NMI_b	EZP_CS_b
55	M8	PTA5	DISABLED		PTA5		FTM0_CH2	RMII0_RXER/ MII0_RXER	CMP2_OUT	I2S0_RX_ BCLK	JTAG_TRST	
56	E7	VDD	VDD	VDD								
57	G7	VSS	VSS	VSS								
58	J7	PTA6	DISABLED		PTA6		FTM0_CH3				TRACE_ CLKOUT	
59	J8	PTA7	ADC0_SE10	ADC0_SE10	PTA7		FTM0_CH4				TRACE_D3	

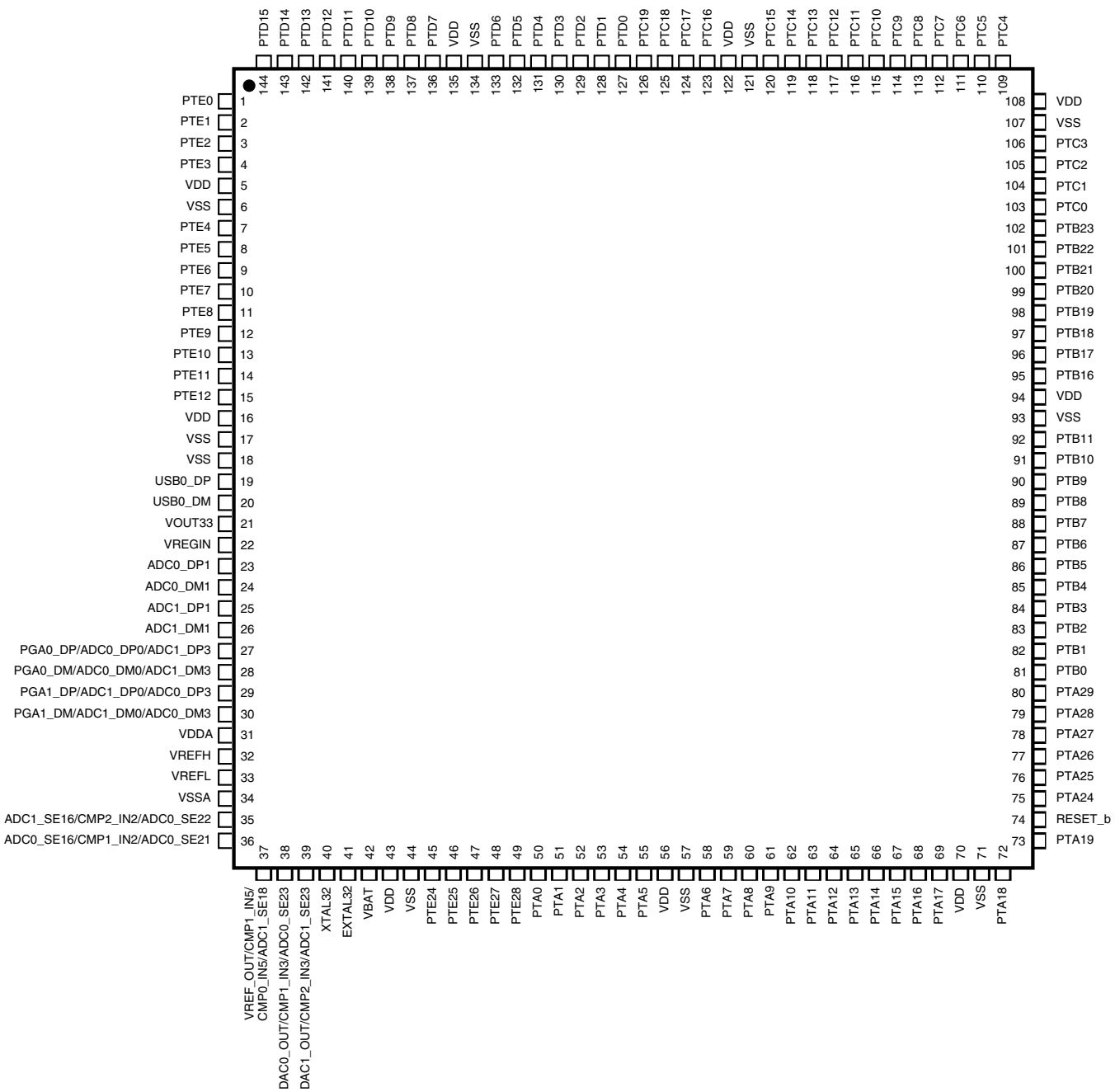


Figure 30. K60 144 LQFP Pinout Diagram

Table 53. Revision History (continued)

Rev. No.	Date	Substantial Changes
2	3/2011	Many updates throughout
3	3/2011	Added sections that were inadvertently removed in previous revision
4	3/2011	Reworded I_{IC} footnote in "Voltage and Current Operating Requirements" table. Added paragraph to "Peripheral operating requirements and behaviors" section. Added "JTAG full voltage range electricals" table to the "JTAG electricals" section.
5	6/2011	• Changed supported part numbers per new part number scheme • Changed *DC injection current* specs in "Voltage and current operating requirements" table • Changed *Input leakage current* and *internal pullup/pulldown resistor* specs in "Voltage and current operating behaviors" table • Split *Low power stop mode current* specs by temperature range in "Power consumption operating behaviors" table • Changed typical I_{DD_VBAT} spec in "Power consumption operating behaviors" table • Added ENET and LPTMR clock specs to "Device clock specifications" table • Changed *Minimum external reset pulse width* in "General switching specifications" table • Changed *PLL operating current* in "MCG specifications" table • Added footnote to *PLL period jitter* in "MCG specifications" table • Changed *Supply current* in "Oscillator DC electrical specifications" table • Changed *Crystal startup time* in "Oscillator frequency specifications" table • Changed *Operating voltage* in "EzPort switching specifications" table • Changed title of "FlexBus switching specifications" table and added Output valid and hold specs • Added "FlexBus full range switching specifications" table • Changed *ADC asynchronous clock source* specs in "16-bit ADC characteristics" table • Changed *Gain* spec in "16-bit ADC with PGA characteristics" table • Added typical *Input DC current* to "16-bit ADC with PGA characteristics" table • Changed *Input offset voltage* and *ENOB* notes field in "16-bit ADC with PGA characteristics" table • Changed *Analog comparator initialization delay* in "Comparator and 6-bit DAC electrical specifications" • Changed *Code-to-code settling time*, *DAC output voltage range low*, and *Temperature coefficient offset voltage* in "12-bit DAC operating behaviors" table • Changed *Temperature drift* and *Load regulation* in "VREF full-range operating behaviors" table • Changed *Regulator output voltage* in "USB VREG electrical specifications" table • Changed I_{LIM} description and specs in "USB VREG electrical specifications" table • Changed *DSPI_SCK cycle time* specs in "DSPI timing" tables • Changed $\overline{\text{DSPI\_SS}}$ specs in "Slave mode DSPI timing (low-speed mode)" table • Changed *DSPI_SCK to DSPI_SOUT valid* spec in "Slave mode DSPI timing (high-speed mode)" table • Changed *Reference oscillator current source base current* spec and added *Low-power current adder* footer in "TSI electrical specifications" table

Table continues on the next page...