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Details

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	PIC
Core Size	8-Bit
Speed	10MHz
Connectivity	-
Peripherals	POR, WDT
Number of I/O	12
Program Memory Size	768B (512 x 12)
Program Memory Type	OTP
EEPROM Size	-
RAM Size	25 x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	4.5V ~ 5.5V
Data Converters	-
Oscillator Type	External
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	18-SOIC (0.295", 7.50mm Width)
Supplier Device Package	18-SOIC
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/pic16c54a-10i-so

Table of Contents

1.0	General Description.....	5
2.0	PIC16C5X Device Varieties	7
3.0	Architectural Overview	9
4.0	Oscillator Configurations	15
5.0	Reset.....	19
6.0	Memory Organization.....	25
7.0	I/O Ports	35
8.0	Timer0 Module and TMR0 Register	37
9.0	Special Features of the CPU.....	43
10.0	Instruction Set Summary.....	49
11.0	Development Support.....	61
12.0	Electrical Characteristics - PIC16C54/55/56/57	67
13.0	Electrical Characteristics - PIC16CR54A	79
14.0	Device Characterization - PIC16C54/55/56/57/CR54A.....	91
15.0	Electrical Characteristics - PIC16C54A.....	103
16.0	Device Characterization - PIC16C54A.....	117
17.0	Electrical Characteristics - PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B	131
18.0	Device Characterization - PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B.....	145
19.0	Electrical Characteristics - PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B 40MHz	155
20.0	Device Characterization - PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B 40MHz	165
21.0	Packaging Information.....	171
Appendix A:	Compatibility	182
On-Line Support.....		187
Reader Response		188
Product Identification System		189

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PIC16C5X

NOTES:

PIC16C5X

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TABLE 3-1: PINOUT DESCRIPTION - PIC16C54, PIC16CR54, PIC16C56, PIC16CR56, PIC16C58, PIC16CR58

Pin Name	Pin Number			Pin Type	Buffer Type	Description
	DIP	SOIC	SSOP			
RA0	17	17	19	I/O	TTL	Bi-directional I/O port
RA1	18	18	20	I/O	TTL	
RA2	1	1	1	I/O	TTL	
RA3	2	2	2	I/O	TTL	
RB0	6	6	7	I/O	TTL	Bi-directional I/O port
RB1	7	7	8	I/O	TTL	
RB2	8	8	9	I/O	TTL	
RB3	9	9	10	I/O	TTL	
RB4	10	10	11	I/O	TTL	
RB5	11	11	12	I/O	TTL	
RB6	12	12	13	I/O	TTL	
RB7	13	13	14	I/O	TTL	
T0CKI	3	3	3	I	ST	Clock input to Timer0. Must be tied to Vss or VDD, if not in use, to reduce current consumption.
MCLR/VPP	4	4	4	I	ST	Master clear (RESET) input/programming voltage input. This pin is an active low RESET to the device. Voltage on the MCLR/VPP pin must not exceed VDD to avoid unintended entering of Programming mode.
OSC1/CLKIN	16	16	18	I	ST	Oscillator crystal input/external clock source input.
OSC2/CLKOUT	15	15	17	O	—	Oscillator crystal output. Connects to crystal or resonator in crystal Oscillator mode. In RC mode, OSC2 pin outputs CLKOUT, which has 1/4 the frequency of OSC1 and denotes the instruction cycle rate.
VDD	14	14	15,16	P	—	Positive supply for logic and I/O pins.
Vss	5	5	5,6	P	—	Ground reference for logic and I/O pins.

Legend: I = input, O = output, I/O = input/output, P = power, — = Not Used, TTL = TTL input, ST = Schmitt Trigger input

PIC16C5X

FIGURE 5-3: TIME-OUT SEQUENCE ON POWER-UP (MCLR NOT TIED TO VDD)

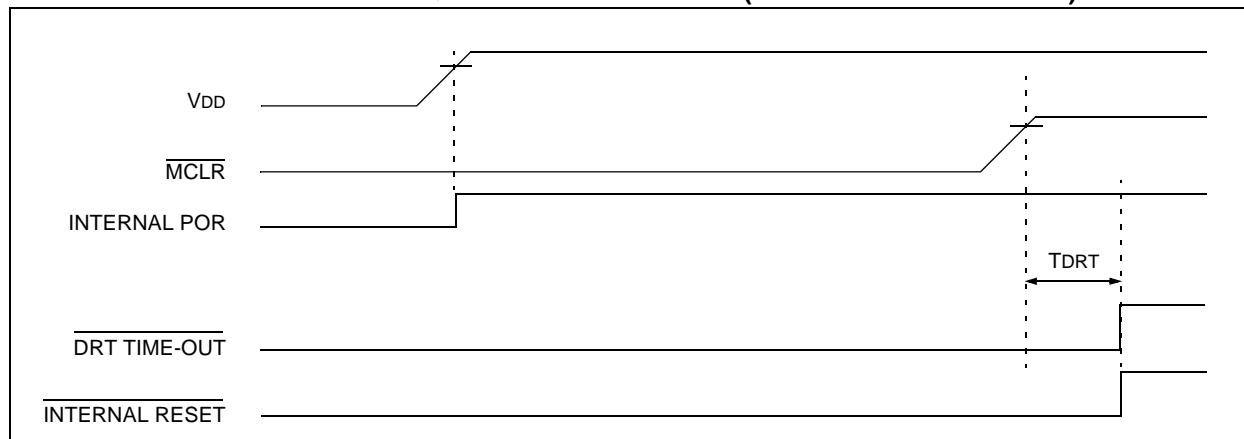


FIGURE 5-4: TIME-OUT SEQUENCE ON POWER-UP (MCLR TIED TO VDD): FAST VDD RISE TIME

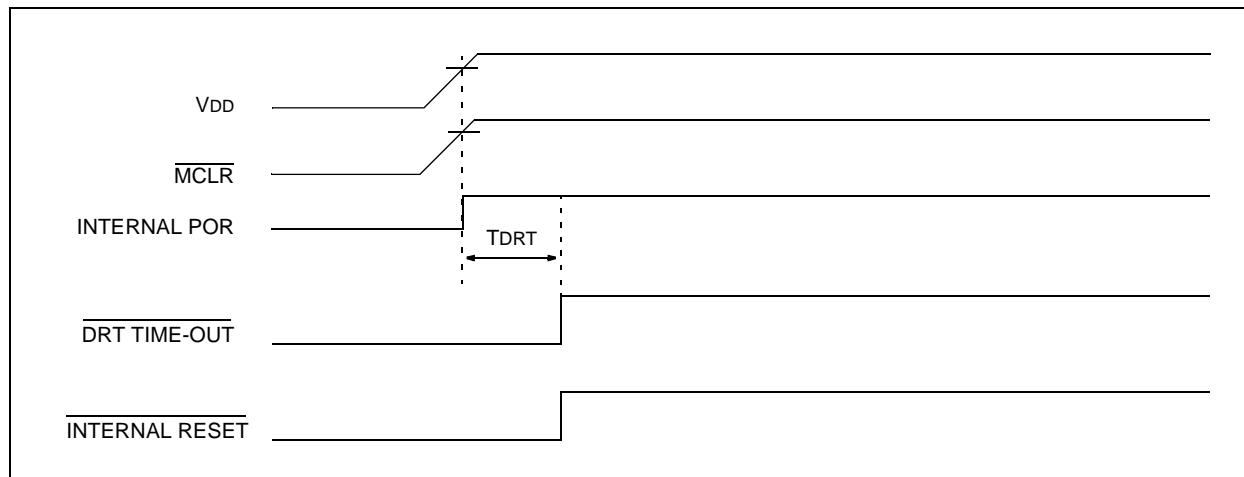
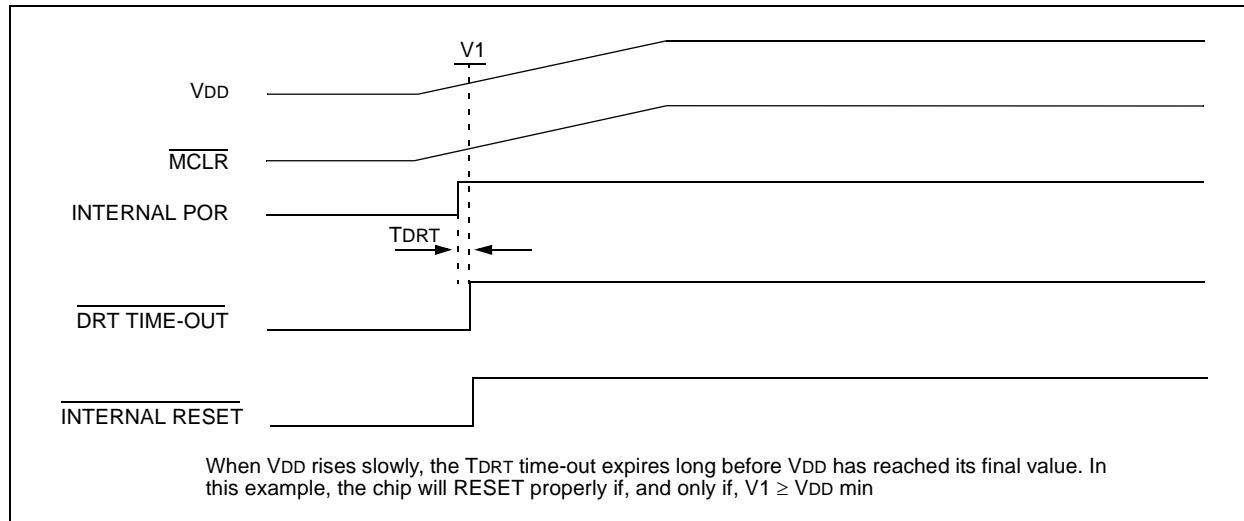


FIGURE 5-5: TIME-OUT SEQUENCE ON POWER-UP (MCLR TIED TO VDD): SLOW VDD RISE TIME



PIC16C5X

NOTES:

PIC16C5X

6.4 OPTION Register

The OPTION Register is a 6-bit wide, write-only register which contains various control bits to configure the Timer0/WDT prescaler and Timer0.

By executing the OPTION instruction, the contents of the W Register will be transferred to the OPTION Register. A RESET sets the OPTION<5:0> bits.

REGISTER 6-2: OPTION REGISTER

U-0	U-0	W-1	W-1	W-1	W-1	W-1	W-1
—	—	T0CS	TOSE	PSA	PS2	PS1	PS0
bit 7						bit 0	

- | | |
|----------|--|
| bit 7-6: | Unimplemented: Read as '0' |
| bit 5: | T0CS: Timer0 clock source select bit
1 = Transition on T0CKI pin
0 = Internal instruction cycle clock (CLKOUT) |
| bit 4: | T0SE: Timer0 source edge select bit
1 = Increment on high-to-low transition on T0CKI pin
0 = Increment on low-to-high transition on T0CKI pin |
| bit 3: | PSA: Prescaler assignment bit
1 = Prescaler assigned to the WDT
0 = Prescaler assigned to Timer0 |
| bit 2-0: | PS<2:0>: Prescaler rate select bits |

Bit Value	Timer0 Rate	WDT Rate
000	1 : 2	1 : 1
001	1 : 4	1 : 2
010	1 : 8	1 : 4
011	1 : 16	1 : 8
100	1 : 32	1 : 16
101	1 : 64	1 : 32
110	1 : 128	1 : 64
111	1 : 256	1 : 128

Legend:

R = Readable bit

W = Writable bit

U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR

1 = bit is set

0 = bit is cleared

$x = \text{bit is unknown}$

TABLE 11-1: DEVELOPMENT TOOLS FROM MICROCHIP

* Contact the Microchip Technology Inc. web site at www.microchip.com for information on how to use the MPLAB® ICCD In-Circuit Debugger (DV164001) with PIC16C62.

*** Contact Microchip Technology Inc. for availability date.

12.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - PIC16C54A

Absolute Maximum Ratings^(†)

Ambient Temperature under bias	-55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
Voltage on VDD with respect to Vss	0V to +7.5V
Voltage on MCLR with respect to Vss ⁽¹⁾	0V to +14V
Voltage on all other pins with respect to VSS	-0.6V to (VDD + 0.6V)
Total power dissipation ⁽²⁾	800 mW
Max. current out of Vss pin	150 mA
Max. current into VDD pin	100 mA
Max. current into an input pin (TOCKI only).....	±500 µA
Input clamp current, I _{IK} (VI < 0 or VI > VDD).....	±20 mA
Output clamp current, I _{OK} (VO < 0 or VO > VDD)	±20 mA
Max. output current sunk by any I/O pin	25 mA
Max. output current sourced by any I/O pin	20 mA
Max. output current sourced by a single I/O port (PORTA, B or C)	40 mA
Max. output current sunk by a single I/O port (PORTA, B or C).....	50 mA

Note 1: Voltage spikes below Vss at the MCLR pin, inducing currents greater than 80 mA, may cause latch-up. Thus, a series resistor of 50 to 100 Ω should be used when applying a "low" level to the MCLR pin rather than pulling this pin directly to Vss.

2: Power Dissipation is calculated as follows: Pdis = VDD x {IDD - \sum IOH} + \sum {(VDD - VOH) x IOH} + \sum (VOL x IOL)

† NOTICE: Stresses above those listed under "Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

13.2 DC Characteristics: PIC16CR54A-04E, 10E, 20E (Extended)

PIC16CR54A-04E, 10E, 20E (Extended)			Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified) Operating Temperature $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for extended				
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Typ†	Max	Units	Conditions
D001	VDD	Supply Voltage RC, XT and LP modes HS mode	3.25 4.5	— —	6.0 5.5	V V	
D002	VDR	RAM Data Retention Voltage⁽¹⁾	—	1.5*	—	V	Device in SLEEP mode
D003	VPOR	VDD Start Voltage to ensure Power-on Reset	—	Vss	—	V	See Section 5.1 for details on Power-on Reset
D004	SVDD	VDD Rise Rate to ensure Power-on Reset	0.05*	—	—	V/ms	See Section 5.1 for details on Power-on Reset
D010	IDD	Supply Current⁽²⁾ RC ⁽³⁾ and XT modes HS mode HS mode	— — —	1.8 4.8 9.0	3.3 10 20	mA mA mA	FOSC = 4.0 MHz, VDD = 5.5V FOSC = 10 MHz, VDD = 5.5V FOSC = 16 MHz, VDD = 5.5V
D020	IPD	Power-down Current⁽²⁾	— —	5.0 0.8	22 18	μA μA	VDD = 3.25V, WDT enabled VDD = 3.25V, WDT disabled

* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is based on characterization results at 25°C . This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

- Note 1:** This is the limit to which VDD can be lowered in SLEEP mode without losing RAM data.
- 2:** The supply current is mainly a function of the operating voltage and frequency. Other factors such as bus loading, oscillator type, bus rate, internal code execution pattern and temperature also have an impact on the current consumption.
- a) The test conditions for all IDD measurements in active Operation mode are: OSC1 = external square wave, from rail-to-rail; all I/O pins tristated, pulled to Vss, T0CKI = VDD, MCLR = VDD; WDT enabled/disabled as specified.
 - b) For standby current measurements, the conditions are the same, except that the device is in SLEEP mode. The power-down current in SLEEP mode does not depend on the oscillator type.
- 3:** Does not include current through REXT. The current through the resistor can be estimated by the formula: $IR = VDD/2REXT$ (mA) with REXT in $\text{k}\Omega$.

15.4 DC Characteristics: PIC16C54A-04, 10, 20, PIC16LC54A-04, PIC16LV54A-02 (Commercial)
 PIC16C54A-04I, 10I, 20I, PIC16LC54A-04I, PIC16LV54A-02I (Industrial)
 PIC16C54A-04E, 10E, 20E, PIC16LC54A-04E (Extended)

DC CHARACTERISTICS			Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified)				
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Typt	Max	Units	Conditions
D030	VIL	Input Low Voltage					
		I/O ports	Vss	—	0.2 VDD	V	Pin at hi-impedance
		MCLR (Schmitt Trigger)	Vss	—	0.15 VDD	V	
		T0CKI (Schmitt Trigger)	Vss	—	0.15 VDD	V	
		OSC1 (Schmitt Trigger)	Vss	—	0.15 VDD	V	RC mode only ⁽³⁾
		OSC1	Vss	—	0.3 VDD	V	XT, HS and LP modes
D040	VIH	Input High Voltage					
		I/O ports	0.2 VDD + 1	—	VDD	V	For all VDD ⁽⁴⁾
		I/O ports	2.0	—	VDD	V	4.0V < VDD ≤ 5.5V ⁽⁴⁾
		MCLR (Schmitt Trigger)	0.85 VDD	—	VDD	V	
		T0CKI (Schmitt Trigger)	0.85 VDD	—	VDD	V	
		OSC1 (Schmitt Trigger)	0.85 VDD	—	VDD	V	RC mode only ⁽³⁾
		OSC1	0.7 VDD	—	VDD	V	XT, HS and LP modes
D050	VHYS	Hysteresis of Schmitt Trigger inputs	0.15 VDD*	—	—	V	
D060	IIL	Input Leakage Current^(1,2)					
		I/O ports	-1.0	0.5	+1.0	µA	For VDD ≤ 5.5V: VSS ≤ VPIN ≤ VDD, pin at hi-impedance
		MCLR	-5.0	—	+5.0	µA	VPIN = VSS +0.25V
		MCLR	—	0.5	+3.0	µA	VPIN = VDD
		T0CKI	-3.0	0.5	+3.0	µA	VSS ≤ VPIN ≤ VDD
		OSC1	-3.0	0.5	—	µA	VSS ≤ VPIN ≤ VDD, XT, HS and LP modes
D080	VOL	Output Low Voltage					
		I/O ports	—	—	0.6	V	IOL = 8.7 mA, VDD = 4.5V
		OSC2/CLKOUT	—	—	0.6	V	IOL = 1.6 mA, VDD = 4.5V, RC mode only
	VOH	Output High Voltage⁽²⁾					
		I/O ports	VDD - 0.7	—	—	V	IOH = -5.4 mA, VDD = 4.5V
		OSC2/CLKOUT	VDD - 0.7	—	—	V	IOH = -1.0 mA, VDD = 4.5V, RC mode only

* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is based on characterization results at 25°C. This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

Note 1: The leakage current on the MCLR/VPP pin is strongly dependent on the applied voltage level. The specified levels represent normal operating conditions. Higher leakage current may be measured at different input voltage.

2: Negative current is defined as coming out of the pin.

3: For the RC mode, the OSC1/CLKIN pin is a Schmitt Trigger input. It is not recommended that the PIC16C5X be driven with external clock in RC mode.

PIC16C5X

TABLE 15-1: EXTERNAL CLOCK TIMING REQUIREMENTS - PIC16C54A

Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified)									
AC Characteristics		Operating Temperature $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for commercial $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ for industrial $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ for industrial - PIC16LV54A-02I $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for extended							
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Typ†	Max	Units	Conditions		
1	Tosc	External CLKIN Period ⁽¹⁾	250	—	—	ns	XT osc mode		
			500	—	—	ns	XT osc mode (PIC16LV54A)		
			250	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (04)		
			100	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (10)		
			50	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (20)		
			5.0	—	—	μs	LP osc mode		
	Tosc	Oscillator Period ⁽¹⁾	250	—	—	ns	RC osc mode		
			500	—	—	ns	RC osc mode (PIC16LV54A)		
			250	—	10,000	ns	XT osc mode		
			500	—	—	ns	XT osc mode (PIC16LV54A)		
			250	—	250	ns	HS osc mode (04)		
			100	—	250	ns	HS osc mode (10)		
2	Tcy	Instruction Cycle Time ⁽²⁾	—	4/Fosc	—	—	—		
	TosL, TosH	Clock in (OSC1) Low or High Time	85*	—	—	ns	XT oscillator		
3			20*	—	—	ns	HS oscillator		
			2.0*	—	—	μs	LP oscillator		
4	TosR, TosF	Clock in (OSC1) Rise or Fall Time	—	—	25*	ns	XT oscillator		
			—	—	25*	ns	HS oscillator		
			—	—	50*	ns	LP oscillator		

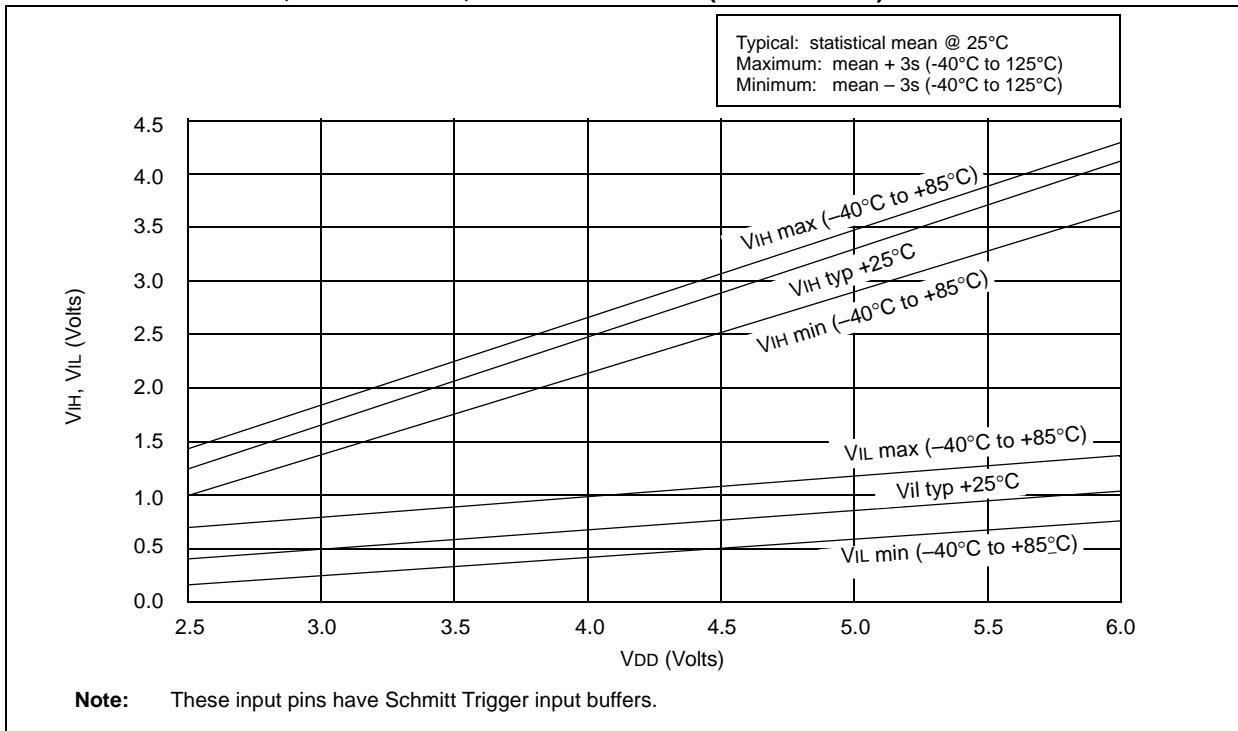
* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is based on characterization results at 25°C . This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

- Note 1:** All specified values are based on characterization data for that particular oscillator type under standard operating conditions with the device executing code. Exceeding these specified limits may result in an unstable oscillator operation and/or higher than expected current consumption.
When an external clock input is used, the "max" cycle time limit is "DC" (no clock) for all devices.
- 2:** Instruction cycle period (TCY) equals four times the input oscillator time base period.

PIC16C5X

FIGURE 16-9: VIH, VIL OF MCLR, T0CKI AND OSC1 (IN RC MODE) vs. VDD



PIC16C5X

17.1 DC Characteristics: PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B-04, 20 (Commercial, Industrial) PIC16LC54C/LC55A/LC56A/LC57C/LC58B-04 (Commercial, Industrial) PIC16CR54C/CR56A/CR57C/CR58B-04, 20 (Commercial, Industrial) PIC16LCR54C/LCR56A/LCR57C/LCR58B-04 (Commercial, Industrial)

PIC16LC5X PIC16LCR5X (Commercial, Industrial)			Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified) Operating Temperature $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for commercial $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ for industrial				
PIC16C5X PIC16CR5X (Commercial, Industrial)			Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified) Operating Temperature $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for commercial $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq \text{TA} \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ for industrial				
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic/Device	Min	Typ†	Max	Units	Conditions
D020	IPD	Power-down Current⁽²⁾					
		PIC16LC5X	—	0.25	2	µA	VDD = 2.5V, WDT disabled, Commercial
			—	0.25	3	µA	VDD = 2.5V, WDT disabled, Industrial
			—	1	5	µA	VDD = 2.5V, WDT enabled, Commercial
D020A		PIC16C5X	—	1.25	8	µA	VDD = 2.5V, WDT enabled, Industrial
			—	0.25	4.0	µA	VDD = 3.0V, WDT disabled, Commercial
			—	0.25	5.0	µA	VDD = 3.0V, WDT disabled, Industrial
			—	1.8	7.0*	µA	VDD = 5.5V, WDT disabled, Commercial
			—	2.0	8.0*	µA	VDD = 5.5V, WDT disabled, Industrial
			—	4	12*	µA	VDD = 3.0V, WDT enabled, Commercial
			—	4	14*	µA	VDD = 3.0V, WDT enabled, Industrial
			—	9.8	27*	µA	VDD = 5.5V, WDT enabled, Commercial
			—	12	30*	µA	VDD = 5.5V, WDT enabled, Industrial

Legend: Rows with standard voltage device data only are shaded for improved readability.

* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in "Typ" column is at 5V, 25°C, unless otherwise stated. These parameters are for design guidance only, and are not tested.

- Note 1:** This is the limit to which VDD can be lowered in SLEEP mode without losing RAM data.
- 2:** The supply current is mainly a function of the operating voltage and frequency. Other factors such as bus loading, oscillator type, bus rate, internal code execution pattern and temperature also have an impact on the current consumption.
- a) The test conditions for all IDD measurements in active Operation mode are: OSC1 = external square wave, from rail-to-rail; all I/O pins tristated, pulled to Vss, T0CKI = VDD, MCLR = VDD; WDT enabled/disabled as specified.
 - b) For standby current measurements, the conditions are the same, except that the device is in SLEEP mode. The power-down current in SLEEP mode does not depend on the oscillator type.
- 3:** Does not include current through REXT. The current through the resistor can be estimated by the formula:

$$IR = VDD/2REXT \text{ (mA)}$$
 with REXT in kΩ.

19.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - PIC16LC54C 40MHz

Absolute Maximum Ratings^(†)

Ambient temperature under bias.....	-55°C to +125°C
Storage temperature	-65°C to +150°C
Voltage on VDD with respect to Vss	0 to +7.5V
Voltage on MCLR with respect to Vss.....	0 to +14V
Voltage on all other pins with respect to VSS	-0.6V to (VDD + 0.6V)
Total power dissipation ⁽¹⁾	800 mW
Max. current out of Vss pin	150 mA
Max. current into VDD pin	100 mA
Max. current into an input pin (TOCKI only)	±500 µA
Input clamp current, I _{IK} (V _I < 0 or V _I > VDD).....	±20 mA
Output clamp current, I _{OK} (V _O < 0 or V _O > VDD)	±20 mA
Max. output current sunk by any I/O pin	25 mA
Max. output current sourced by any I/O pin	20 mA
Max. output current sourced by a single I/O (Port A, B or C)	50 mA
Max. output current sunk by a single I/O (Port A, B or C)	50 mA

Note 1: Power dissipation is calculated as follows: Pdis = V_{DD} x {I_{DD} - \sum I_{OH}} + \sum {(V_{DD}-V_{OH}) x I_{OH}} + \sum (V_{OL} x I_{OL})

† NOTICE: Stresses above those listed under "Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

PIC16C5X

NOTES:

FIGURE 20-7: WDT TIMER TIME-OUT PERIOD vs. V_{DD}⁽¹⁾

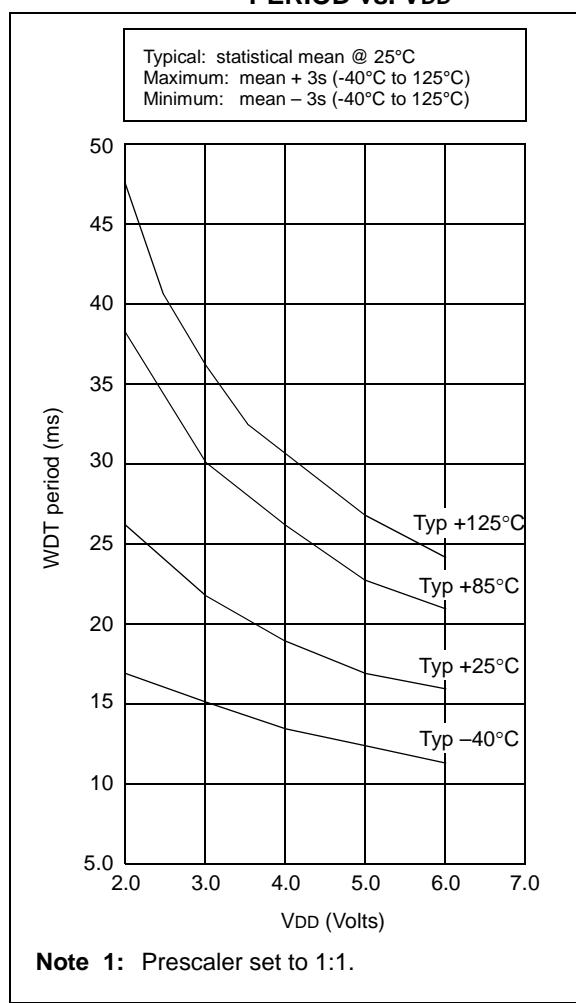


FIGURE 20-8: I_{OH} vs. V_{OH}, V_{DD} = 5 V

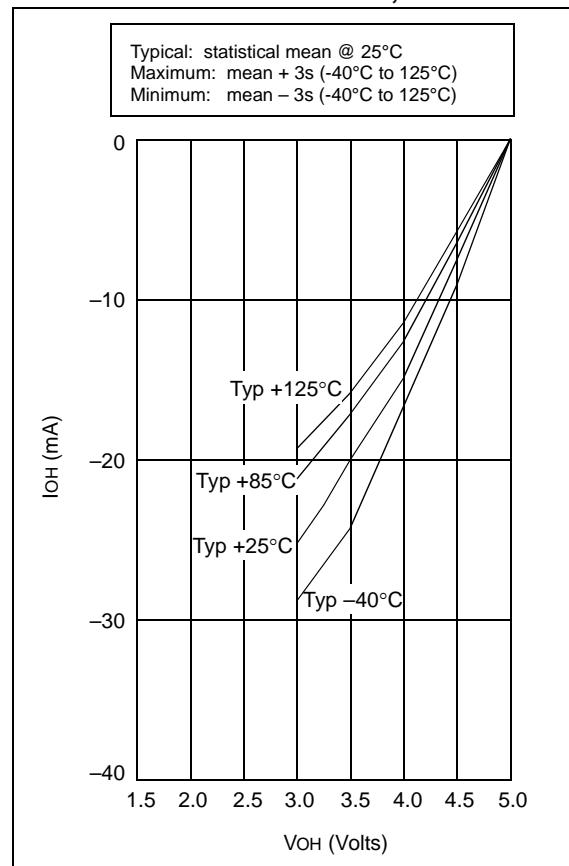


TABLE 20-1: INPUT CAPACITANCE

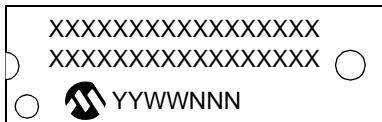
Pin	Typical Capacitance (pF)	
	18L PDIP	18L SOIC
RA port	5.0	4.3
RB port	5.0	4.3
MCLR	17.0	17.0
OSC1	4.0	3.5
OSC2/CLKOUT	4.3	3.5
T0CKI	3.2	2.8

All capacitance values are typical at 25°C. A part-to-part variation of $\pm 25\%$ (three standard deviations) should be taken into account.

21.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

21.1 Package Marketing Information

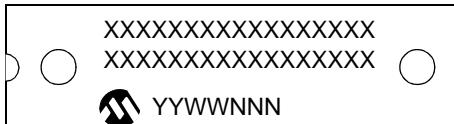
18-Lead PDIP



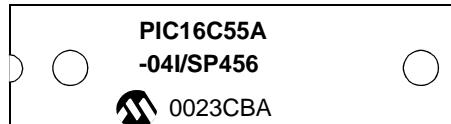
Example



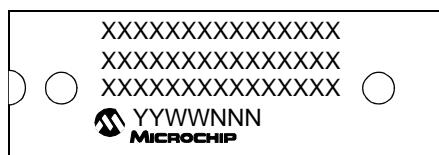
28-Lead Skinny PDIP (.300")



Example



28-Lead PDIP (.600")



Example



18-Lead SOIC



Example



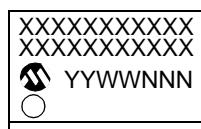
28-Lead SOIC



Example



20-Lead SSOP



Example



28-Lead SSOP



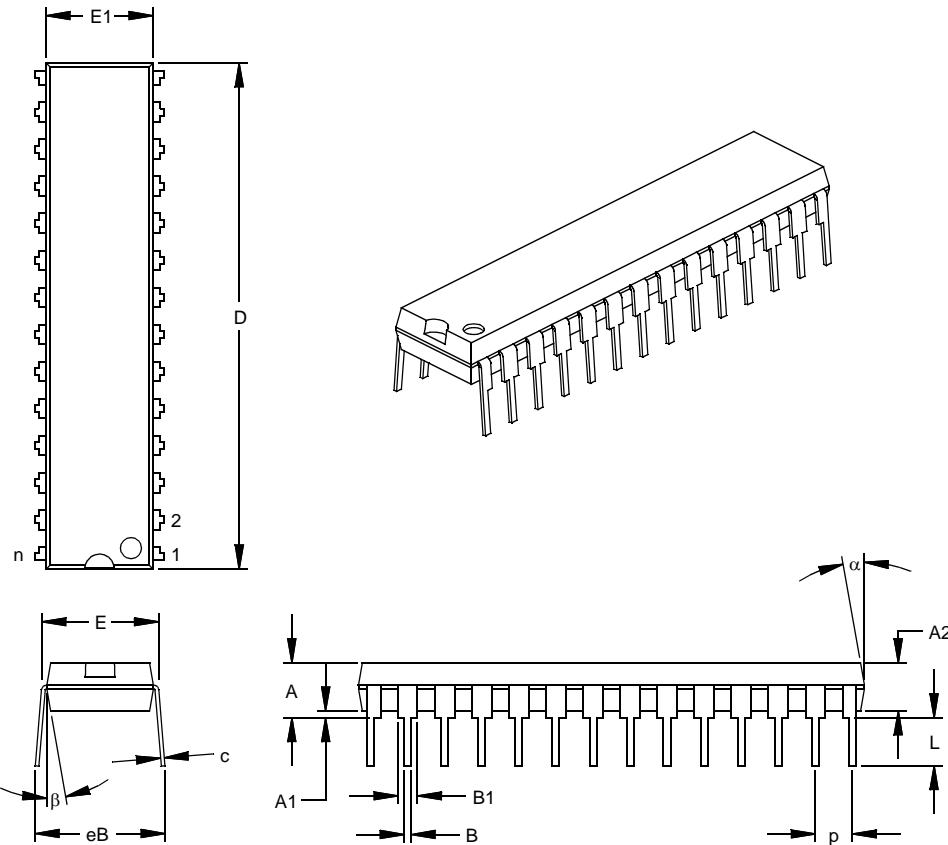
Example



PIC16C5X

28-Lead Skinny Plastic Dual In-line (SP) – 300 mil (PDIP)

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		INCHES*			MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n			.28			.28
Pitch	p			.100			.254
Top to Seating Plane	A	.140	.150	.160	3.56	3.81	4.06
Molded Package Thickness	A2	.125	.130	.135	3.18	3.30	3.43
Base to Seating Plane	A1	.015			0.38		
Shoulder to Shoulder Width	E	.300	.310	.325	7.62	7.87	8.26
Molded Package Width	E1	.275	.285	.295	6.99	7.24	7.49
Overall Length	D	1.345	1.365	1.385	34.16	34.67	35.18
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.125	.130	.135	3.18	3.30	3.43
Lead Thickness	c	.008	.012	.015	0.20	0.29	0.38
Upper Lead Width	B1	.040	.053	.065	1.02	1.33	1.65
Lower Lead Width	B	.016	.019	.022	0.41	0.48	0.56
Overall Row Spacing	§	eB	.320	.350	.430	8.13	8.89
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5	10	15	5	10	15
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5	10	15	5	10	15

* Controlling Parameter

§ Significant Characteristic

Notes:

Dimension D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .010" (0.254mm) per side.

JEDEC Equivalent: MO-095

Drawing No. C04-070

INDEX

A

Absolute Maximum Ratings	
PIC16C54/55/56/57	67
PIC16C54A	103
PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B	131
PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B-40	155
PIC16CR54A	79
ADDWF	51
ALU	9
ANDLW	51
ANDWF	51
Applications	5
Architectural Overview	9
Assembler	
MPASM Assembler	61

B

Block Diagram	
On-Chip Reset Circuit	20
PIC16C5X Series	10
Timer0	37
TMR0/WDT Prescaler	41
Watchdog Timer	46
Brown-Out Protection Circuit	23
BSF	52
BTFS	52
BTFFS	52

C

CALL	31, 53
Carry (C) bit	9, 29
Clocking Scheme	13
CLRF	53
CLRW	53
CLRWD	53
CMOS Technology	1
Code Protection	43, 47
COMF	54
Compatibility	182
Configuration Bits	44

D

Data Memory Organization	26
DC Characteristics	
PIC16C54/55/56/57	
Commercial	68, 71
Extended	70, 72
Industrial	69, 71
PIC16C54A	
Commercial	104, 109
Extended	106, 109
Industrial	104, 109
PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B-40	
Commercial	157, 158
PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B	
Commercial	134, 138
Extended	137, 138
Industrial	134, 138
PIC16CR54A	
Commercial	80, 83

Extended 82, 84

Industrial 80, 83

PIC16LV54A

 Commercial 108, 109

 Industrial 108, 109

DECf 54

DECFSZ 54

Development Support 61

Device Characterization

 PIC16C54/55/56/57/CR54A 91

 PIC16C54A 117

 PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B-40 165

Device Reset Timer (DRT) 23

Device Varieties 7

Digit Carry (DC) bit 9, 29

DRT 23

E

Electrical Specifications

 PIC16C54/55/56/57 67

 PIC16C54A 103

 PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/CR57C/C58B/CR58B 131

 PIC16C54C/CR54C/C55A/C56A/CR56A/C57C/C58B/CR58B-40 155

 PIC16CR54A 79

Errata 3

External Power-On Reset Circuit 21

F

Family of Devices

 PIC16C5X 6

FSR Register 33

 Value on reset 20

G

General Purpose Registers

 Value on reset 20

GOTO 31, 55

H

High-Performance RISC CPU 1

I

I/O Interfacing 35

I/O Ports 35

I/O Programming Considerations 36

ICEPIC In-Circuit Emulator 62

ID Locations 43, 47

INCF 55

INCFSZ 55

INDF Register 33

 Value on reset 20

Indirect Data Addressing 33

Instruction Cycle 13

Instruction Flow/Pipelining 13

Instruction Set Summary 49

IORLW 56

IORWF 56

K

KeeLoq Evaluation and Programming Tools 64

L

Loading of PC 31