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#### What is "Embedded - Microcontrollers"?

"Embedded - Microcontrollers" refer to small, integrated circuits designed to perform specific tasks within larger systems. These microcontrollers are essentially compact computers on a single chip, containing a processor core, memory, and programmable input/output peripherals. They are called "embedded" because they are embedded within electronic devices to control various functions, rather than serving as standalone computers. Microcontrollers are crucial in modern electronics, providing the intelligence and control needed for a wide range of applications.

Applications of "<u>Embedded -</u> <u>Microcontrollers</u>"

#### Details

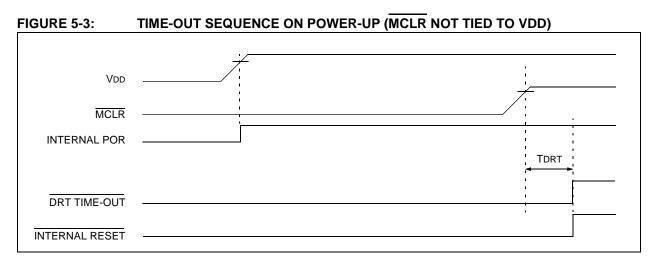
E·XFI

Product Status	Active
Core Processor	PIC
Core Size	8-Bit
Speed	4MHz
Connectivity	-
Peripherals	POR, WDT
Number of I/O	12
Program Memory Size	768B (512 x 12)
Program Memory Type	OTP
EEPROM Size	-
RAM Size	25 x 8
Voltage - Supply (Vcc/Vdd)	3V ~ 6.25V
Data Converters	-
Oscillator Type	External
Operating Temperature	-40°C ~ 85°C (TA)
Mounting Type	Surface Mount
Package / Case	20-SSOP (0.209", 5.30mm Width)
Supplier Device Package	20-SSOP
Purchase URL	https://www.e-xfl.com/product-detail/microchip-technology/pic16lc54at-04i-ss

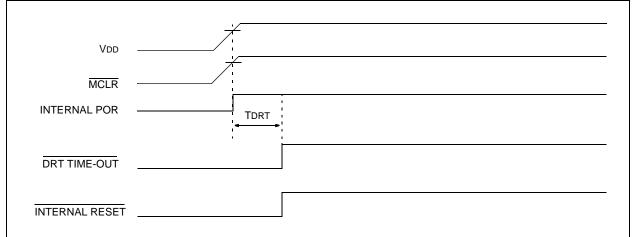
Email: info@E-XFL.COM

Address: Room A, 16/F, Full Win Commercial Centre, 573 Nathan Road, Mongkok, Hong Kong

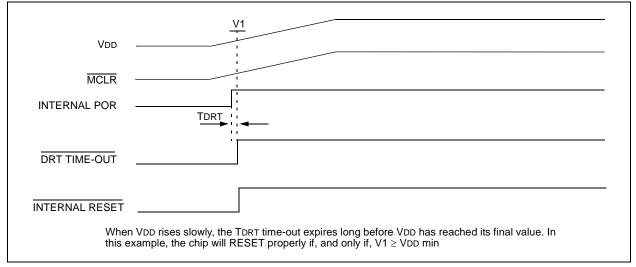
# PIC16C5X



# FIGURE 5-4: TIME-OUT SEQUENCE ON POWER-UP (MCLR TIED TO VDD): FAST VDD RISE TIME



# FIGURE 5-5: TIME-OUT SEQUENCE ON POWER-UP (MCLR TIED TO VDD): SLOW VDD RISE TIME



NOTES:

NOTES:

# 11.8 MPLAB ICD In-Circuit Debugger

Microchip's In-Circuit Debugger, MPLAB ICD, is a powerful, low cost, run-time development tool. This tool is based on the FLASH PIC MCUs and can be used to develop for this and other PIC microcontrollers. The MPLAB ICD utilizes the in-circuit debugging capability built into the FLASH devices. This feature, along with Microchip's In-Circuit Serial Programming<sup>TM</sup> protocol, offers cost-effective in-circuit FLASH debugging from the graphical user interface of the MPLAB Integrated Development Environment. This enables a designer to develop and debug source code by watching variables, single-stepping and setting break points. Running at full speed enables testing hardware in real-time.

# 11.9 PRO MATE II Universal Device Programmer

The PRO MATE II universal device programmer is a full-featured programmer, capable of operating in Stand-alone mode, as well as PC-hosted mode. The PRO MATE II device programmer is CE compliant.

The PRO MATE II device programmer has programmable VDD and VPP supplies, which allow it to verify programmed memory at VDD min and VDD max for maximum reliability. It has an LCD display for instructions and error messages, keys to enter commands and a modular detachable socket assembly to support various package types. In Stand-alone mode, the PRO MATE II device programmer can read, verify, or program PIC devices. It can also set code protection in this mode.

# 11.10 PICSTART Plus Entry Level Development Programmer

The PICSTART Plus development programmer is an easy-to-use, low cost, prototype programmer. It connects to the PC via a COM (RS-232) port. MPLAB Integrated Development Environment software makes using the programmer simple and efficient.

The PICSTART Plus development programmer supports all PIC devices with up to 40 pins. Larger pin count devices, such as the PIC16C92X and PIC17C76X, may be supported with an adapter socket. The PICSTART Plus development programmer is CE compliant.

### 11.11 PICDEM 1 Low Cost PIC MCU Demonstration Board

The PICDEM 1 demonstration board is a simple board which demonstrates the capabilities of several of Microchip's microcontrollers. The microcontrollers supported are: PIC16C5X (PIC16C54 to PIC16C58A). PIC16C61, PIC16C62X, PIC16C71, PIC16C8X, PIC17C42, PIC17C43 and PIC17C44. All necessary hardware and software is included to run basic demo programs. The user can program the sample microcontrollers provided with the PICDEM 1 demonstration board on a PRO MATE II device programmer, or a PICSTART Plus development programmer, and easily test firmware. The user can also connect the PICDEM 1 demonstration board to the MPLAB ICE incircuit emulator and download the firmware to the emulator for testing. A prototype area is available for the user to build some additional hardware and connect it to the microcontroller socket(s). Some of the features include an RS-232 interface, a potentiometer for simulated analog input, push button switches and eight LEDs connected to PORTB.

## 11.12 PICDEM 2 Low Cost PIC16CXX Demonstration Board

The PICDEM 2 demonstration board is a simple demonstration board that supports the PIC16C62, PIC16C64, PIC16C65, PIC16C73 and PIC16C74 microcontrollers. All the necessary hardware and software is included to run the basic demonstration programs. The user can program the sample microcontrollers provided with the PICDEM 2 demonstration board on a PRO MATE II device programmer, or a PICSTART Plus development programmer, and easily test firmware. The MPLAB ICE in-circuit emulator may also be used with the PICDEM 2 demonstration board to test firmware. A prototype area has been provided to the user for adding additional hardware and connecting it to the microcontroller socket(s). Some of the features include a RS-232 interface, push button switches, a potentiometer for simulated analog input, a serial EEPROM to demonstrate usage of the  $I^2C^{TM}$  bus and separate headers for connection to an LCD module and a keypad.

### 12.1 DC Characteristics: PIC16C54/55/56/57-RC, XT, 10, HS, LP (Commercial)

	PIC16C54/55/56/57-RC, XT, 10, HS, LP (Commercial)		Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified Operating Temperature $0^{\circ}C \le TA \le +70^{\circ}C$ for commercial					
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic/Device	Min	Тур†	Max	Units	Conditions	
D001	Vdd	Supply Voltage PIC16C5X-RC PIC16C5X-XT PIC16C5X-10 PIC16C5X-HS PIC16C5X-LP	3.0 3.0 4.5 4.5 2.5		6.25 6.25 5.5 5.5 6.25	V V V V		
D002	Vdr	RAM Data Retention Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>	_	1.5*	_	V	Device in SLEEP Mode	
D003	VPOR	VDD Start Voltage to ensure Power-on Reset		Vss	—	V	See Section 5.1 for details on Power-on Reset	
D004	Svdd	VDD Rise Rate to ensure Power-on Reset	0.05*		—	V/ms	See Section 5.1 for details on Power-on Reset	
D010	IDD	Supply Current <sup>(2)</sup> PIC16C5X-RC <sup>(3)</sup> PIC16C5X-XT PIC16C5X-10 PIC16C5X-HS PIC16C5X-HS PIC16C5X-LP	 	1.8 1.8 4.8 4.8 9.0 15	3.3 3.3 10 10 20 32	mA mA mA mA μA	Fosc = 4 MHz, VDD = $5.5V$ Fosc = 4 MHz, VDD = $5.5V$ Fosc = 10 MHz, VDD = $5.5V$ Fosc = 10 MHz, VDD = $5.5V$ Fosc = 20 MHz, VDD = $5.5V$ Fosc = $32$ kHz, VDD = $3.0V$ , WDT disabled	
D020	Ipd	Power-down Current <sup>(2)</sup>	_	4.0 0.6	12 9	μΑ μΑ	VDD = 3.0V, WDT enabled VDD = 3.0V, WDT disabled	

\* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in "Typ" column is based on characterization results at 25°C. This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

**Note 1:** This is the limit to which VDD can be lowered in SLEEP mode without losing RAM data.

2: The supply current is mainly a function of the operating voltage and frequency. Other factors such as bus loading, oscillator type, bus rate, internal code execution pattern and temperature also have an impact on the current consumption.

- a) The test conditions for all IDD measurements in active Operation mode are: OSC1 = external square wave, from rail-to-rail; all I/O pins tristated, pulled to Vss, T0CKI = VDD, MCLR = VDD; WDT enabled/disabled as specified.
- b) For standby current measurements, the conditions are the same, except that the device is in SLEEP mode. The power-down current in SLEEP mode does not depend on the oscillator type.
- **3:** Does not include current through REXT. The current through the resistor can be estimated by the formula: IR = VDD/2REXT (mA) with REXT in k $\Omega$ .



#### FIGURE 12-4: RESET, WATCHDOG TIMER, AND DEVICE RESET TIMER TIMING -PIC16C54/55/56/57

### TABLE 12-3: RESET, WATCHDOG TIMER, AND DEVICE RESET TIMER - PIC16C54/55/56/57

AC Chara	cteristics	$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified)} \\ \mbox{Operating Temperature} & 0^{\circ}C \leq TA \leq +70^{\circ}C \mbox{ for commercial} \\ -40^{\circ}C \leq TA \leq +85^{\circ}C \mbox{ for industrial} \\ -40^{\circ}C \leq TA \leq +125^{\circ}C \mbox{ for extended} \end{array}$						
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур†	Max	Units	Conditions	
30	TmcL	MCLR Pulse Width (low)	100*	—	—	ns	VDD = 5.0V	
31	Twdt	Watchdog Timer Time-out Period (No Prescaler)	9.0*	18*	30*	ms	VDD = 5.0V (Comm)	
32	Tdrt	Device Reset Timer Period	9.0*	18*	30*	ms	VDD = 5.0V (Comm)	
34	Tioz	I/O Hi-impedance from MCLR Low	_	_	100*	ns		

\* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is at 5.0V, 25°C unless otherwise stated. These parameters are for design guidance only and are not tested.

# PIC16C5X

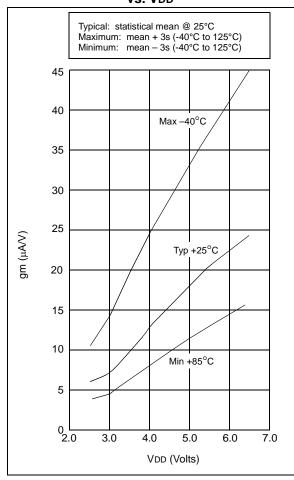












### FIGURE 14-18:

### TRANSCONDUCTANCE (gm) OF XT OSCILLATOR vs. VDD

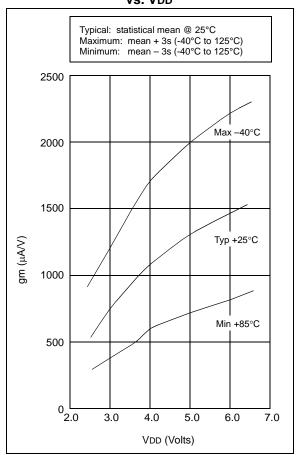


TABLE 15-1:	EXTERNAL CLOCK TIMING REQUIREMENTS - PIC16C54A
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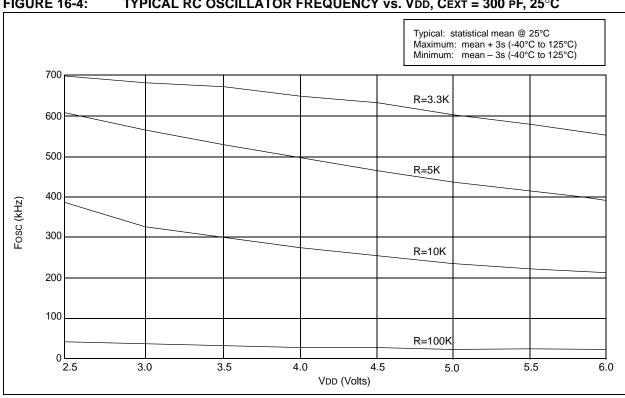
AC Chara	acteristics	$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$						
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур†	Max	Units	Conditions	
1	Tosc	External CLKIN Period <sup>(1)</sup>	250	_		ns	XT OSC mode	
			500	—	—	ns	XT osc mode (PIC16LV54A)	
			250	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (04)	
			100	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (10)	
			50	—	—	ns	HS osc mode (20)	
			5.0	_		μs	LP OSC mode	
		Oscillator Period <sup>(1)</sup>	250	_	_	ns	RC osc mode	
			500	—	—	ns	RC osc mode (PIC16LV54A)	
			250	—	10,000	ns	XT OSC mode	
			500	—	—	ns	XT osc mode (PIC16LV54A)	
			250	—	250	ns	HS osc mode (04)	
			100	—	250	ns	HS osc mode (10)	
			50	—	250	ns	HS osc mode (20)	
			5.0	_	200	μs	LP OSC mode	
2	Тсу	Instruction Cycle Time <sup>(2)</sup>	—	4/Fosc	—	—		
3	TosL, TosH	Clock in (OSC1) Low or	85*	_	—	ns	XT oscillator	
		High Time	20*	—	—	ns	HS oscillator	
			2.0*	—	—	μS	LP oscillator	
4	TosR, TosF	Clock in (OSC1) Rise or	—	_	25*	ns	XT oscillator	
		Fall Time	—	—	25*	ns	HS oscillator	
			—	—	50*	ns	LP oscillator	

\* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is based on characterization results at 25°C. This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

Note 1: All specified values are based on characterization data for that particular oscillator type under standard operating conditions with the device executing code. Exceeding these specified limits may result in an unstable oscillator operation and/or higher than expected current consumption. When an external clock input is used, the "max" cycle time limit is "DC" (no clock) for all devices.

**2:** Instruction cycle period (TcY) equals four times the input oscillator time base period.



#### **FIGURE 16-4:** TYPICAL RC OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY vs. VDD, CEXT = 300 PF, 25°C

# PIC16C5X

### FIGURE 16-5: TYPICAL IPD vs. VDD, WATCHDOG DISABLED (25°C)

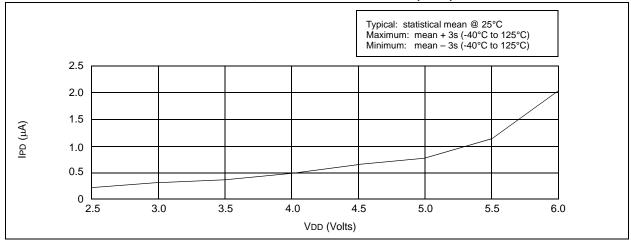








TABLE 16-2:INPUT CAPACITANCE FOR<br/>PIC16C54A/C58A

Pin	Typical Capacitance (pF)				
FIII	18L PDIP	18L SOIC			
RA port	5.0	4.3			
RB port	5.0	4.3			
MCLR	17.0	17.0			
OSC1	4.0	3.5			
OSC2/CLKOUT	4.3	3.5			
TOCKI	3.2	2.8			

All capacitance values are typical at 25°C. A part-to-part variation of  $\pm 25\%$  (three standard deviations) should be taken into account.

### FIGURE 16-23: PORTA, B AND C IOL vs. VOL, VDD = 5V



#### 17.3 DC Characteristics: PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B-04, 20 (Commercial, Industrial, Extended) PIC16LC54C/LC55A/LC56A/LC57C/LC58B-04 (Commercial, Industrial) PIC16CR54C/CR56A/CR57C/CR58B-04, 20 (Commercial, Industrial, Extended) PIC16LCR54C/LCR56A/LCR57C/LCR58B-04 (Commercial, Industrial)

DC CHARACTERISTICS		Standard Operating Cor Operating Temperature		0°C ≤ 1 –40°C ≤	otherwise specified) )°C for commercial 5°C for industrial 25°C for extended		
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур†	Max	Units	Conditions
D030	VIL	Input Low Voltage I/O Ports I/O Ports MCLR (Schmitt Trigger) T0CKI (Schmitt Trigger) OSC1 (Schmitt Trigger) OSC1	Vss Vss Vss Vss Vss Vss Vss	  	0.8 V 0.15 VDD 0.15 VDD 0.15 VDD 0.15 VDD 0.3 VDD	V V V V V	4.5V <v<sub>DD ≤ 5.5V Otherwise RC mode only<sup>(3)</sup> XT, HS and LP modes</v<sub>
D040	Viн	Input High Voltage I/O ports I/O ports MCLR (Schmitt Trigger) TOCKI (Schmitt Trigger) OSC1 (Schmitt Trigger) OSC1	2.0 0.25 Vdd+0.8 0.85 Vdd 0.85 Vdd 0.85 Vdd 0.85 Vdd 0.7 Vdd	 	Vdd Vdd Vdd Vdd Vdd Vdd Vdd	V V V V V	4.5V < VDD ≤ 5.5V Otherwise RC mode only <sup>(3)</sup> XT, HS and LP modes
D050	VHYS	Hysteresis of Schmitt Trigger inputs	0.15 Vdd*	—	_	V	
D060	Ιι∟	Input Leakage Current <sup>(1,2)</sup> I/O ports MCLR MCLR T0CKI OSC1	-1.0 -5.0 -3.0 -3.0	0.5 — 0.5 0.5 0.5	+1.0 +5.0 +3.0 +3.0 —	μΑ μΑ μΑ μΑ μΑ	For VDD $\leq$ 5.5V: VSS $\leq$ VPIN $\leq$ VDD, pin at hi-impedance VPIN = VSS +0.25V VPIN = VDD VSS $\leq$ VPIN $\leq$ VDD VSS $\leq$ VPIN $\leq$ VDD, XT, HS and LP modes
D080	Vol	Output Low Voltage I/O ports OSC2/CLKOUT		_	0.6 0.6	V V	IOL = 8.7  mA, VDD = 4.5V IOL = 1.6  mA, VDD = 4.5V, RC mode only
D090	Vон	Output High Voltage <sup>(2)</sup> I/O ports OSC2/CLKOUT	Vdd - 0.7 Vdd - 0.7	_	_	V V	IOH = -5.4 mA, VDD = 4.5V IOH = -1.0 mA, VDD = 4.5V, RC mode only

† Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is based on characterization results at 25°C. This data is for design guidance only and is not tested.

- Note 1: The leakage current on the MCLR/VPP pin is strongly dependent on the applied voltage level. The specified levels represent normal operating conditions. Higher leakage current may be measured at different input voltage.
  - **2:** Negative current is defined as coming out of the pin.
  - 3: For the RC mode, the OSC1/CLKIN pin is a Schmitt Trigger input. It is not recommended that the PIC16C5X be driven with external clock in RC mode.



### FIGURE 18-2: TYPICAL RC OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY vs. VDD, CEXT = 20 PF, 25°C





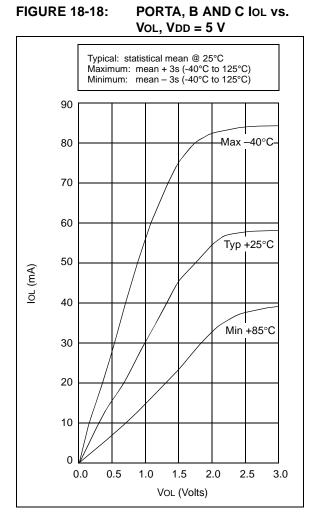
# PIC16C5X

# FIGURE 18-10: VTH (INPUT THRESHOLD TRIP POINT VOLTAGE) OF OSC1 INPUT (IN XT, HS AND LP MODES) vs. VDD









### TABLE 18-2:INPUT CAPACITANCE

Pin	Typical Capacitance (pF)				
Pin	18L PDIP	18L SOIC			
RA port	5.0	4.3			
RB port	5.0	4.3			
MCLR	17.0	17.0			
OSC1	4.0	3.5			
OSC2/CLKOUT	4.3	3.5			
TOCKI	3.2	2.8			

All capacitance values are typical at  $25^{\circ}$ C. A part-to-part variation of ±25% (three standard deviations) should be taken into account.

# **19.3 Timing Parameter Symbology and Load Conditions**

The timing parameter symbols have been created with one of the following formats:

1. TppS2ppS

2. Tp	2. TppS						
Т							
F	Frequency	T Time					
Lowe	ercase letters (pp) and their meanings:						
рр							
2	to	mc MCLR					
ck	CLKOUT	osc oscillator					
су	cycle time	os OSC1					
drt	device reset timer	t0 T0CKI					
io	I/O port	wdt watchdog timer					
Uppe	ercase letters and their meanings:						
S							
F	Fall	P Period					
н	High	R Rise					
Ι	Invalid (Hi-impedance)	V Valid					
L	Low	Z Hi-impedance					

### FIGURE 19-2: LOAD CONDITIONS FOR DEVICE TIMING SPECIFICATIONS -PIC16C54C/C55A/C56A/C57C/C58B-40



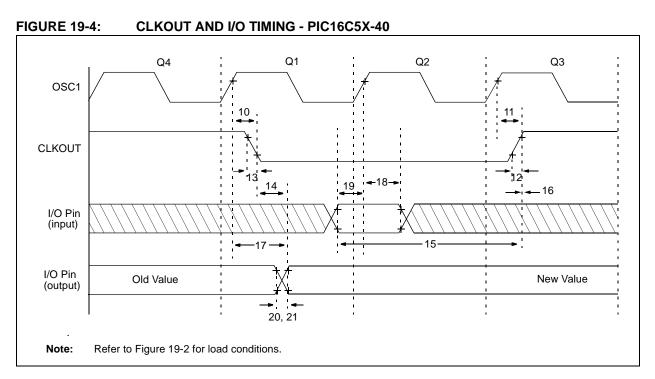


TABLE 19-2:	CLKOUT AND I/O TIMING REQUIREMENTS - PIC16C5X-40

AC Char	acteristics	Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise specified)Operating Temperature $0^{\circ}C \le TA \le +70^{\circ}C$ for commercial						
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур†	Max	Units		
10	TosH2ckL	OSC1↑ to CLKOUT↓ <sup>(1,2)</sup>	—	15	30**	ns		
11	TosH2ckH	OSC1↑ to CLKOUT↑ <sup>(1,2)</sup>	—	15	30**	ns		
12	TckR	CLKOUT rise time <sup>(1,2)</sup>	—	5.0	15**	ns		
13	TckF	CLKOUT fall time <sup>(1,2)</sup>	—	5.0	15**	ns		
14	TckL2ioV	CLKOUT↓ to Port out valid <sup>(1,2)</sup>	—	—	40**	ns		
15	TioV2ckH	Port in valid before CLKOUT <sup>(1,2)</sup>	0.25 TCY+30*	—	_	ns		
16	TckH2iol	Port in hold after CLKOUT <sup>(1,2)</sup>	0*	—	_	ns		
17	TosH2ioV	OSC1 <sup>↑</sup> (Q1 cycle) to Port out valid <sup>(2)</sup>	—	—	100	ns		
18	TosH2iol	OSC1 <sup>↑</sup> (Q2 cycle) to Port input invalid (I/O in hold time)	TBD	—	—	ns		
19	TioV2osH	Port input valid to OSC1↑ (I/O in setup time)	TBD	—	—	ns		
20	TioR	Port output rise time <sup>(2)</sup>	—	10	25**	ns		
21	TioF	Port output fall time <sup>(2)</sup>	—	10	25**	ns		

\* These parameters are characterized but not tested.

- \*\* These parameters are design targets and are not tested. No characterization data available at this time.
- † Data in the Typical ("Typ") column is at 5V, 25°C unless otherwise stated. These parameters are for design guidance only and are not tested.

Note 1: Measurements are taken in RC Mode where CLKOUT output is 4 x Tosc.

2: Refer to Figure 19-2 for load conditions.

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# 28-Lead Ceramic Dual In-line with Window (JW) - 600 mil (CERDIP)

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



		INCHES*		MILLIMETERS			
Dimensior	Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n		28			28	
Pitch	р		.100			2.54	
Top to Seating Plane	Α	.195	.210	.225	4.95	5.33	5.72
Ceramic Package Height	A2	.155	.160	.165	3.94	4.06	4.19
Standoff	A1	.015	.038	.060	0.38	0.95	1.52
Shoulder to Shoulder Width	Е	.595	.600	.625	15.11	15.24	15.88
Ceramic Pkg. Width	E1	.514	.520	.526	13.06	13.21	13.36
Overall Length	D	1.430	1.460	1.490	36.32	37.08	37.85
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.125	.138	.150	3.18	3.49	3.81
Lead Thickness	С	.008	.010	.012	0.20	0.25	0.30
Upper Lead Width	B1	.050	.058	.065	1.27	1.46	1.65
Lower Lead Width	В	.016	.020	.023	0.41	0.51	0.58
Overall Row Spacing §	eB	.610	.660	.710	15.49	16.76	18.03
Window Diameter	W	.270	.280	.290	6.86	7.11	7.37

Sontolling Parameter
Significant Characteristic
JEDEC Equivalent: MO-103
Drawing No. C04-013

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